

Improve UI Experience with useDeferredValue and useTransition

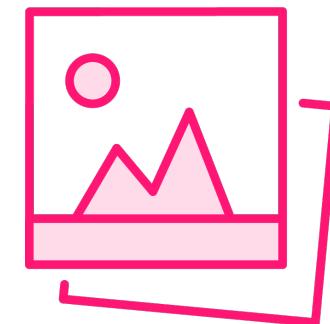


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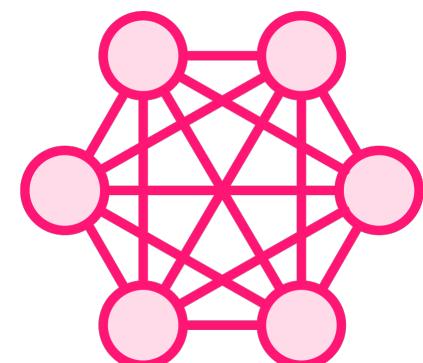
useDeferredValue and useTransition Goals



Designed to make React apps more responsive



Change priority of state updates



Allow developers more control



useDeferredValue and useTransition Differences



useDeferredValue and useTransition Differences

useDeferredValue

**For use when your state is
managed outside of your apps
direct control**



useDeferredValue and useTransition Differences

useDeferredValue

For use when your state is managed outside of your app's direct control

useTransition

For use when you have direct access to React component state





Improve Performance

useDeferredValue and useTransition gives our browser users a better experience



The Basics of `useDeferredValue`



```
export default function App() {  
  
  const [search, setSearch] = useState("");  
  
  return (  
    <>  
      <input value={search} onChange={ e => setSearch(e.target.value) } />  
      <SlowResults query={search} />  
    </>  
  );  
}
```

```
export default function App() {  
  
  const [search, setSearch] = useState("");  
  const deferredSearch = useDeferredValue(search);  
  
  return (  
    <>  
      <input value={search} onChange={ e => setSearch(e.target.value) } />  
      <SlowResults query={search} />  
    </>  
  );  
}
```

```
export default function App() {  
  
  const [search, setSearch] = useState("");  
  const deferredSearch = useDeferredValue(search);  
  
  return (  
    <>  
      <input value={search} onChange={ e => setSearch(e.target.value) } />  
      <SlowResults query={deferredSearch} />  
    </>  
  );  
}
```

The Basics of `useTransition`



/pages/demoUseTransition.js

```
export default function App() {  
  
  const [search, setSearch] = useState("");  
  
  return (  
    <>  
      <input value={search}  
            onChange={e => {  
              setSearch(e.target.value));  
            }}  
      />  
      <SlowResults query={search} />  
    </>  
  );  
}
```

/pages/demoUseTransition.js

```
export default function App() {  
  
  const [search, setSearch] = useState("");  
  const [isPending, startTransition] = useTransition();  
  
  return (  
    <>  
      <input value={search}  
        onChange={e => {  
          setSearch(e.target.value));  
        }}  
      />  
      <SlowResults query={search} />  
    </>  
  );  
}
```

/pages/demoUseTransition.js

```
export default function App() {  
  
  const [search, setSearch] = useState("");  
  const [isPending, startTransition] = useTransition();  
  
  return (  
    <>  
      <input value={search}  
        onChange={e => {  
          startTransition(() => setSearch(e.target.value));  
        }}  
      />  
      <SlowResults query={search} />  
    </>  
  );  
}
```

/pages/demoUseTransition.js

```
export default function App() {  
  
  const [search, setSearch] = useState("");  
  const [isPending, startTransition] = useTransition();  
  
  return (  
    <>  
      <input value={search}  
        onChange={e => {  
          setSearch(e.target.value);  
          startTransition(() => setSearch(e.target.value));  
        }}  
      />  
      <SlowResults query={search} />  
    </>  
  );  
}
```

/pages/demoUseTransition.js

```
export default function App() {  
  
  const [search, setSearch] = useState("");  
  const [isPending, startTransition] = useTransition();  
  const [currentSearch, setCurrentSearch] = useState("");  
  
  return (  
    <>  
      <input value={search}  
        onChange={e => {  
          setSearch(e.target.value);  
          startTransition(() => setSearch(e.target.value));  
        }}  
      />  
      <SlowResults query={search} />  
    </>  
  );  
}
```

/pages/demoUseTransition.js

```
export default function App() {  
  
  const [search, setSearch] = useState("");  
  const [isPending, startTransition] = useTransition();  
  const [currentSearch, setCurrentSearch] = useState("");  
  
  return (  
    <>  
      <input value={currentSearch}  
        onChange={e => {  
          setSearch(e.target.value);  
          startTransition(() => setSearch(e.target.value));  
        }}  
      />  
      <SlowResults query={search} />  
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export default function App() {  
  
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  const [isPending, startTransition] = useTransition();  
  const [currentSearch, setCurrentSearch] = useState("");  
  
  return (  
    <>  
      <input value={currentSearch}  
        onChange={e => {  
          setCurrentSearch(e.target.value);  
          startTransition(() => setSearch(e.target.value));  
        }}  
      />  
      <SlowResults query={search} />  
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/pages/demoUseTransition.js

```
export default function App() {

  const [search, setSearch] = useState("");
  const [isPending, startTransition] = useTransition();
  const [currentSearch, setCurrentSearch] = useState("");

  return (
    <>
      <input value={currentSearch}
        onChange={e => {
          setCurrentSearch(e.target.value);
          startTransition(() => setSearch(e.target.value));
        }}
      />
      {isPending ? "refreshing..." : null}
      <SlowResults query={search} />
    </>
  );
}
```

/pages/demoUseTransition.js

```
export default function App() {  
  
  const [search, setSearch] = useState("");  
  const [isPending, startTransition] = useTransition();  
  const [currentSearch, setCurrentSearch] = useState("");  
  
  return (  
    <>  
      <input value={currentSearch}  
        onChange={e => {  
          setCurrentSearch(e.target.value);  
          startTransition(() => setSearch(e.target.value));  
        }}  
      />  
      {isPending ? "refreshing..." : null}  
      <SlowResults query={search} />  
    </>  
  );  
}
```

Takeaways

**The difference between “nice to have” and
“have to have”**

useDeferredValue is easy

useTransition if you need more control

