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GraphQL Cursor Connections with Filtering and Ordering



Riley Conrardy · Follow

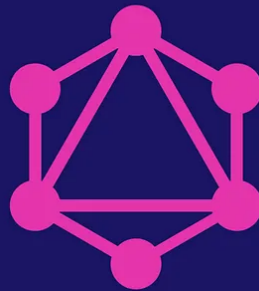
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GraphQL Relay Cursor Connections

The [GraphQL Relay Cursor Connections specification](#) illustrates how to implement Cursor Pagination in GraphQL. However, it does not describe how to implement more advanced query features like filtering and ordering. In this article, I will describe how to implement the GraphQL Schema for filtering and ordering with GraphQL Relay Cursor Connections. To see an example of an Apollo Server that actually implements this schema checkout the following GitHub repository!

GitHub Repository: <https://github.com/rconrardy/GraphQL-Cursor-Connections-With-Filtering-and-Ordering>

Reserved Types

To ensure consistency throughout your GraphQL Schema, you should reserve the following types in addition to the types already reserved in the GraphQL Relay Cursor Connections specification:

- Any type starting with FilterBy
- Any type ending with FilterBy
- Any type ending with OrderBy
- An enum named OrderByDirection

Types starting with FilterBy should describe how to filter Scalar types such as ID, Boolean, Int, and String. Here are a few examples:

```
input FilterByBoolean {  
  equals: Boolean  
  not: Boolean  
}
```

```
input FilterByID {  
  contains: ID  
  endsWith: ID  
  equals: ID  
  gt: ID  
  gte: ID  
  in: [ID]  
  lt: ID  
  lte: ID  
  mode: ID  
  not: ID  
  notIn: [ID]  
  startsWith: ID  
}
```

```
input FilterByInt {  
  equals: Int  
  gt: Int  
  gte: Int  
  in: [Int]
```

```
    lt: Int
    lte: Int
    not: Int
    notIn: [Int]
  }

  input FilterByString {
    contains: String
    endsWith: String
    equals: String
    gt: String
    gte: String
    in: [String]
    lt: String
    lte: String
    mode: String
    not: String
    notIn: [String]
    startsWith: String
  }

  input FilterByDate {
    equals: String
    gt: String
    gte: String
    in: [String]
    lt: String
    lte: String
    not: String
    notIn: [String]
  }
```

Types ending with `FilterBy` should describe how to filter Object types such as `User`. Here is an example:

```
input UserFilterBy {
  and: [UserFilterBy!]
  or: [UserFilterBy!]
  id: FilterByID
  points: FilterByInt
  name: FilterByString
  isAdmin: FilterByBoolean
  createdAt: FilterByDate
}
```

Types ending with `OrderBy` should describe how to order Object types such as `User`. Here is an example:

```
input UserOrderBy {  
  then: UserOrderBy  
  points: OrderByDirection  
  name: OrderByDirection  
  isAdmin: OrderByDirection  
  createdAt: OrderByDirection  
}
```

The enum `OrderByDirection` should only consist of two values describing the direction in which to order Object types (i.e. ascending and descending). Here is an example:

```
enum OrderByDirection {  
  ASCENDING  
  DESCENDING  
}
```

Queries

Once you have created the reserved types you need for your schema you can add them to your Cursor Connection queries like so:

```
type PageInfo {  
  hasNextPage: Boolean!  
  hasPreviousPage: Boolean!  
  startCursor: String!  
  endCursor: String!  
}  
  
type User {  
  id: ID  
  points: Int  
  name: String  
  isAdmin: Boolean  
  createdAt: String  
}  
  
type UserEdge {  
  cursor: String!
```

```

    node: User!
  }

  type UserConnection {
    pageInfo: PageInfo!
    edges: [UserEdge!]!
  }

  type Query {
    users(
      first: Int,
      after: String,
      filterBy: UserFilterBy
      orderBy: UserOrderBy
    ): UserConnection
  }

```

Conclusion

Once you have added filtering and ordering to your GraphQL Schema you can construct complex queries that look like the following:

```

{
  "query": "
    query GetUsers(
      $first: Int,
      $after: String,
      $filterBy: UserFilterBy,
      $orderBy: UserOrderBy
    ) {
      users(
        first: $first,
        after: $after,
        filterBy: $filterBy,
        orderBy: $orderBy
      ) {
        pageInfo {
          hasNextPage
          hasPreviousPage
          startCursor
          endCursor
        }
        edges {
          cursor
          node {
            id
            points

```

```

      name
      isAdmin
      createdAt
    }
  }
}
",
"variables": {
  "first": 10,
  "after": "TW9jayBDdXJzb3I="
  "filterBy": {
    "and": [
      { "points": { "gte": 100 } },
      { "points": { "lt": 200 } }
    ]
  },
  "orderBy": {
    "points": "DESCENDING",
    "then": {
      "name": "ASCENDING",
    }
  }
}
}
}

```

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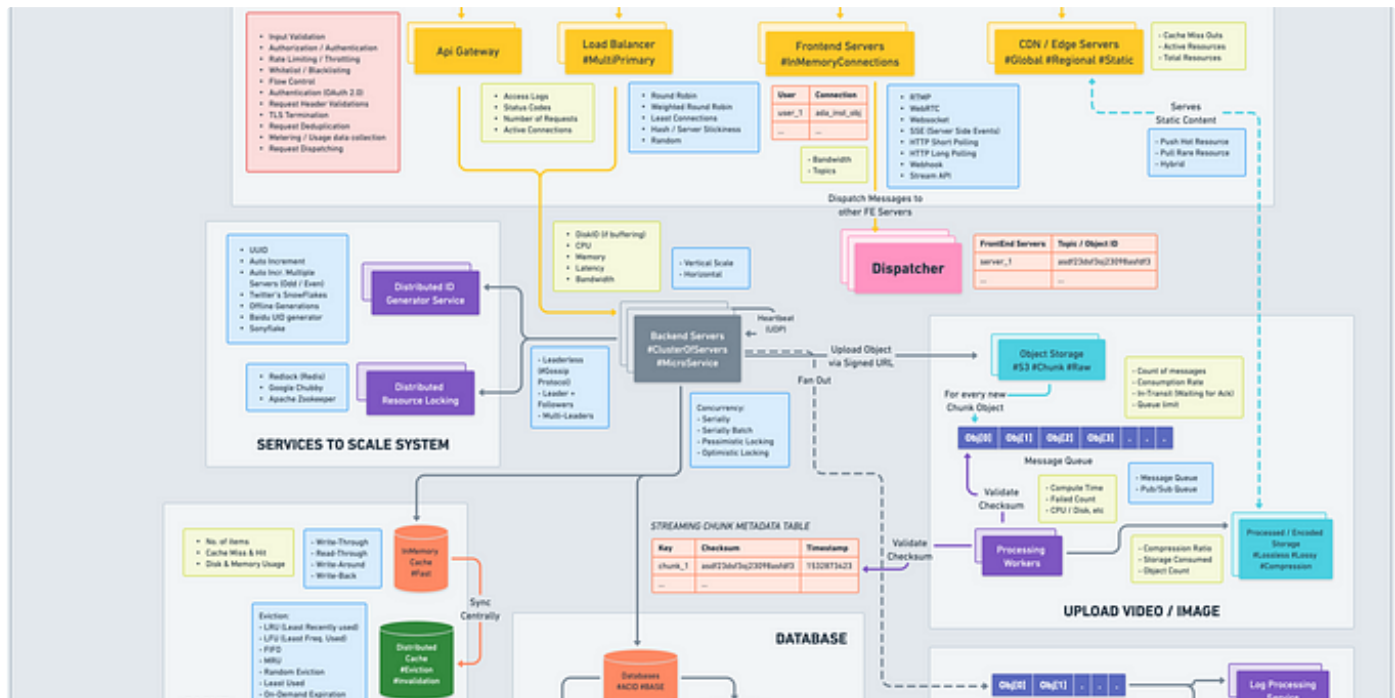


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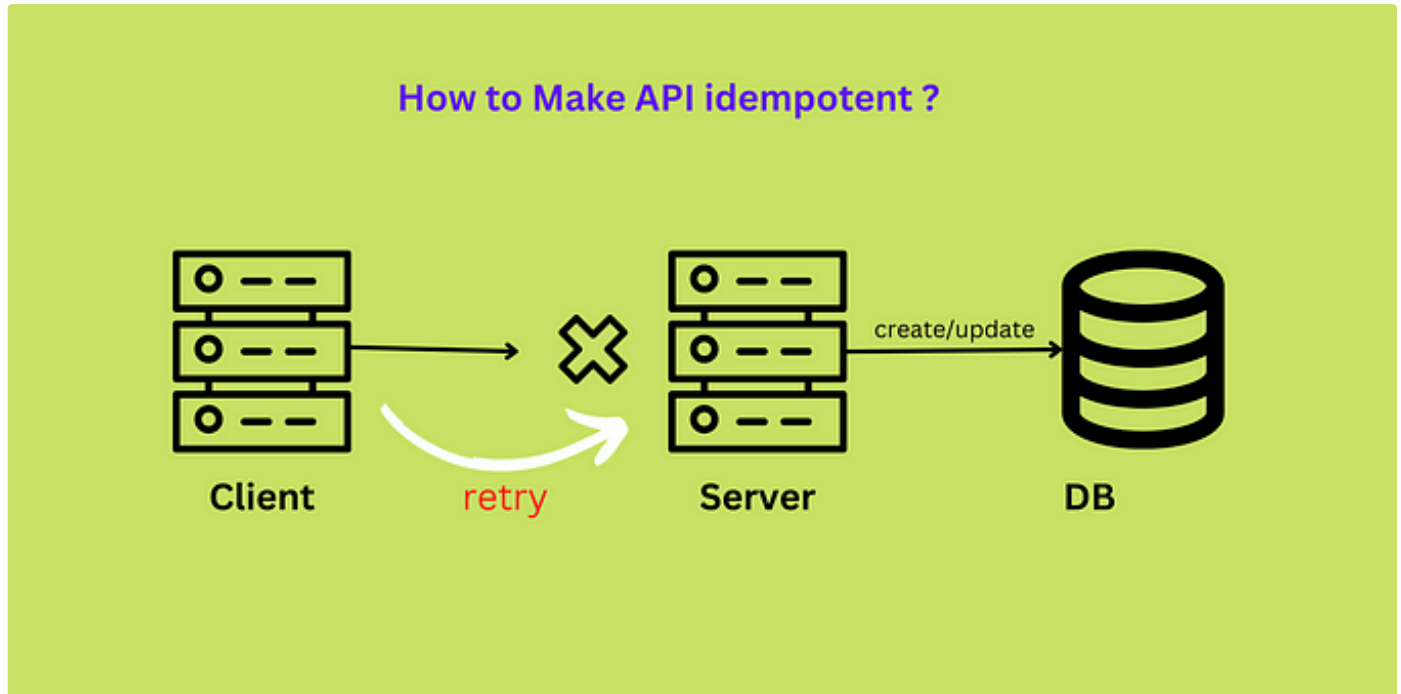
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