```
fact VC x86 64.txt
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   2 //
          fact.c program to test a recursive call in C
3 //
             M. Mizuno (c) 1995, 2004, 2005
4 //
             modified for Learning Tree course 223P
  // NOTE: In gcc for H-8, default for char is "unsigned"
5
   #include <stdio.h>
   /* Draw memory image of execution of the following program */
9
     int ans:
10
11
     void fact(int i)
12
          /* what will happen if x is declared as internal static */
13
14
15
16
          x = i - 1;
          if ((i == 0) | | (x == 0)) ans = 1;
17
18
          else ·
19
           fact(x);
           ans = (x + 1) * ans;
20
21
22
23
      int main(void)
24
25
          fact(3);
26
27
          printf("asnswer = %d\n", ans);
          return 0;
28
29
30
```

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   ; Listing generated by Microsoft (R) Optimizing Compiler Version 19.12.25834.0
   include listing.inc
34
35
   INCLUDELIB LIBCMT
   INCLUDELIB OLDNAMES
           SEGMENT
38
    DATA
   COMM
           ans:DWORD
39
   _DATA
           SEGMENT
    DATA
   $SG7080 DB
                    'asnswer = %d', OaH, OOH
   _DATA ENDS
   PUBLIC
           __local_stdio_printf_options
           _vfprintf_l
45
   PUBLIC
   PUBLIC
           printf
   PUBLIC
47
           fact
   PUBLIC
           main
           __acrt_iob_func:PROC
   EXTRN
   EXTRN
             _stdio_common_vfprintf:PROC
50
   _DATA
   COMM
52
           ?_OptionsStorage@?1??__local_stdio_printf_options@@9@9:QWORD
                                    ; '__local_stdio_printf_options'::'2'::_OptionsS
   torage
    _DATA
           ENDS
           COMDAT pdata
54
55
   pdata
           SEGMENT
   $pdata$_vfprintf_l DD imagerel $LN3
56
                   imagerel $LN3+67
57
           DD
                   imagerel $unwind$_vfprintf_l
58
           DD
           ENDS
59
   pdata
60
           COMDAT pdata
61
   pdata
           SEGMENT
   $pdata$printf DD imagerel $LN3
62
                   imagerel $LN3+87
63
           DD
                   imagerel $unwind$printf
   pdata
           ENDS
65
   pdata
           SEGMENT
67
   $pdata$fact DD imagerel $LN6
           DD
                    imagerel $LN6+77
                    imagerel $unwind$fact
69
           DD
70
   $pdata$main DD imagerel $LN3
                   imagerel $LN3+39
           DD
71
72
           DD
                   imagerel $unwind$main
   pdata
           ENDS
73
           SEGMENT
74
   xdata
   $unwind$fact DD 010801H
           DD
                   06208H
77
   $unwind$main DD 010401H
78
           DD
                   04204H
79
   xdata
           ENDS
           COMDAT xdata
80
81
   xdata
           SEGMENT
   $unwind$printf DD 011801H
82
                   06218H
           DD
84
   xdata
           ENDS
           COMDAT xdata
85
   xdata
           SEGMENT
   $unwind$_vfprintf_l DD 011801H
87
           DD
                   06218H
          ENDS
   xdata
89
   ; Function compile flags: /Odtp
   ; File c:\k-state\cis450\programs\memorytest\vc_x86_64\fact.c
92
   TEXT
           SEGMENT
           PROC
93
   main
   ; 25 : {
95
   $LN3:
97
     00000 48 83 ec 28
                                     rsp, 40
                                                                    ; 00000028H
                            sub
99
   ; 26 :
                    fact(3);
100
```

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                                                                                Page 3/5
      00004 b9 03 00 00 00
                                       ecx, 3
                              mov
      00009 e8 00 00 00 00
                             call
                                       fact
103
104
                     printf("asnswer = %d\n", ans);
105
106
107
      0000e 8b 15 00 00 00
108
            0.0
                               mov
                                       edx, DWORD PTR ans
      00014 48 8d 0d 00 00
109
            00 00
                                       rcx, OFFSET FLAT: $SG7080
110
                               lea
      0001b e8 00 00 00 00
111
                              call
                                       printf
112
     28 :
                     return 0;
113
114
      00020 33 c0
115
                               xor
                                       eax, eax
116
117
    ; 29 : }
118
      00022 48 83 c4 28
                                                                         ; 00000028H
                               add
                                       rsp, 40
119
120
      00026 c3
                               ret
            ENDP
121
   main
122
    TEXT
    ; Function compile flags: /Odtp
123
    ; File c:\k-state\cis450\programs\memorytest\vc_x86_64\fact.c
    TEXT SEGMENT
125
126
   x$ = 32
127 i$ = 64
128
   fact
            PROC
129
    ; 12
130
131
    STN6:
132
133
      00000 89 4c 24 08
                                       DWORD PTR [rsp+8], ecx
                                                                         : 00000038H
134
      00004 48 83 ec 38
                               sub
                                       rsp. 56
135
                      /* what will happen if x is declared as internal static */
136
   ; 14
   ; 15
138
139
    ; 16
                      x = i - 1;
140
      00008 8b 44 24 40
                                       eax, DWORD PTR i$[rsp]
      0000c ff c8
142
                               dec
143
      0000e 89 44 24 20
                              mov
                                       DWORD PTR x$[rsp], eax
144
                      if ((i == 0) | | (x == 0)) ans = 1;
145
    ; 17 :
146
      00012 83 7c 24 40 00
                                       DWORD PTR i$[rsp], 0
147
                               cmp
148
      00017 74 07
                               je
                                       SHORT $LN4@fact
      00019 83 7c 24 20 00
                                       DWORD PTR x$[rsp], 0
149
                              cmp
150
      0001e 75 0c
                               ine
                                       SHORT $LN2@fact
151
    SLN4@fact:
     00020 c7 05 00 00 00
            00 01 00 00 00
                                       DWORD PTR ans, 1
153
                              mov
                                       SHORT $LN3@fact
154
      0002a eb 1c
                               jmp
    $LN2@fact:
155
156
157
     18
                      else {
158
     19
                        fact(x);
159
      0002c 8b 4c 24 20
                                       ecx, DWORD PTR x$[rsp]
160
                              mov
      00030 e8 00 00 00 00
                              call
                                       fact
161
162
    ; 20 :
                        ans = (x + 1) * ans;
163
164
      00035 8b 44 24 20
165
                               mov
                                       eax, DWORD PTR x$[rsp]
      00039 ff c0
166
                               inc
                                       eax
167
     0003b Of af 05 00 00
168
            00 00
                               imul
                                       eax, DWORD PTR ans
      00042 89 05 00 00 00
169
            00
                                       DWORD PTR ans, eax
170
                               mov
    $LN3@fact:
171
172
   ; 21
173
174 ; 22
```

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                                                                              Page 4/5
                                                                       ; 00000038H
      00048 48 83 c4 38
                              add
                                      rsp, 56
176
     0004c c3
177
                              ret.
                                      0
178 fact
            ENDP
            ENDS
179
   _TEXT
   ; Function compile flags: /Odtp
   ; File c:\program files (x86)\windows kits\10\include\10.0.16299.0\ucrt\stdio.h
181
182
           SEGMENT
   TEXT
183
   _{Result$ = 32}
   _ArgList$ = 40
185
   _{\text{Format}} = 64
   printf PROC
                                                              ; COMDAT
187
189
   ; 952 :
190
   $LN3:
191
     00000 48 89 4c 24 08
                                      QWORD PTR [rsp+8], rcx
192
                             mov
193
     00005 48 89 54 24 10
                              mov
                                      QWORD PTR [rsp+16], rdx
     0000a 4c 89 44 24 18
                             mov
                                      QWORD PTR [rsp+24], r8
194
     0000f 4c 89 4c 24 20
                                      QWORD PTR [rsp+32], r9
     00014 48 83 ec 38
                                                                       ; 00000038H
196
                                      rsp, 56
197
198
                     int Result;
     954 :
                     va_list _ArgList;
                     __crt_va_start(_ArgList, _Format);
   ; 955
200
201
                                      rax, OWORD PTR _Format$[rsp+8]
      00018 48 8d 44 24 48
                            l ea
202
     0001d 48 89 44 24 28
                                      QWORD PTR _ArgList$[rsp], rax
203
                             mov
204
                     _Result = _vfprintf_l(stdout, _Format, NULL, _ArgList);
205
206
207
     00022 b9 01 00 00 00
                              mov
                                      ecx, 1
     00027 e8 00 00 00 00
                                       acrt iob func
208
                              call
                                      r9, QWORD PTR _ArgList$[rsp]
     0002c 4c 8b 4c 24 28
                              mov
209
     00031 45 33 c0
                                      r8d, r8d
     00034 48 8b 54 24 40
211
                              mov
                                      rdx, QWORD PTR _Format$[rsp]
     00039 48 8b c8
                              mov
212
                                      rcx, rax
     0003c e8 00 00 00 00
                                      _vfprintf l
213
                              call
     00041 89 44 24 20
                                      DWORD PTR _Result$[rsp], eax
                              mov
215
     957 :
216
                     __crt_va_end(_ArgList);
217
     00045 48 c7 44 24 28
218
            00 00 00 00
                                      QWORD PTR _ArgList$[rsp], 0
219
                              mov
220
221
   ; 958 :
                     return _Result;
222
223
     0004e 8b 44 24 20
                                      eax, DWORD PTR _Result$[rsp]
224
225
   ; 959 :
226
     00052 48 83 c4 38
                                                                       ; 00000038H
227
                              add
                                      rsp, 56
     00056 c3
                              ret
228
   printf ENDP
229
230
   TEXT
           ENDS
   ; Function compile flags: /Odtp
231
   ; File c:\program files (x86)\windows kits\10\include\10.0.16299.0\ucrt\stdio.h
            COMDAT _vfprintf_l
233
   TEXT
            SEGMENT
234
    _Stream$ = 64
235
   Format$ = 72
   _Locale$ = 80
237
   ArqList$ = 88
   _vfprintf_l PROC
                                                              ; COMDAT
239
241
   ; 640 :
242
243
     00000 4c 89 4c 24 20
                                      QWORD PTR [rsp+32], r9
244
                              mov
     00005 4c 89 44 24 18
                                      OWORD PTR [rsp+24], r8
245
                              mov
     0000a 48 89 54 24 10
                                      QWORD PTR [rsp+16], rdx
246
                             mov
     0000f 48 89 4c 24 08
                                      OWORD PTR [rsp+8], rcx
```

```
fact VC x86 64.txt
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                                                                      Page 5/5
     00014 48 83 ec 38
                                  rsp, 56
                                                                ; 00000038H
                           sub
249
250
   ; 641 :
                   return __stdio_common_vfprintf(_CRT_INTERNAL_LOCAL_PRINTF_OPTIO
   NS, _Stream, _Format, _Locale, _ArgList);
251
                                  __local_stdio_printf_options
252
     00018 e8 00 00 00 00 call
                                  rcx, QWORD PTR _ArgList$[rsp]
253
     0001d 48 8b 4c 24 58 mov
     00022 48 89 4c 24 20
                          mov
                                  OWORD PTR [rsp+32], rcx
254
     00027 4c 8b 4c 24 50
                                  r9, QWORD PTR _Locale$[rsp]
255
                          mov
     0002c 4c 8b 44 24 48
                                  r8, QWORD PTR _Format$[rsp]
256
                          mov
                                  rdx, QWORD PTR _Stream$[rsp]
     00031 48 8b 54 24 40
257
                          mov
258
     00036 48 8b 08
                          mov
                                  rcx, QWORD PTR [rax]
     00039 e8 00 00 00 00
                                  __stdio_common_vfprintf
                          call
259
261
   ; 642 : }
262
     0003e 48 83 c4 38
                          add
                                  rsp, 56
                                                                ; 00000038H
263
     00042 c3
                                  0
264
                          ret
   _vfprintf_l ENDP
265
   _TEXT ENDS
266
267
   ; Function compile flags: /Odtp
   ; File c:\program files (x86)\windows kits\10\include\10.0.16299.0\ucrt\corecrt_
268
269 ;
          COMDAT __local_stdio_printf_options
  _TEXT SEGMENT
                                                        ; COMDAT
   __local_stdio_printf_options PROC
271
272
                   static unsigned __int64 _OptionsStorage;
273 ; 86 :
   ; 87 :
                   return &_OptionsStorage;
274
275
     00000 48 8d 05 00 00
276
277
          00 00
                          lea
                                rax, OFFSET FLAT: ?_OptionsStorage@?1??__local_s
   278
   ; 88 :
279
280
     00007 c3
                                  0
281
                          ret
     _local_stdio_printf_options ENDP
282
   _TEXT
283
          ENDS
284
   END
```