# Práctica 3

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#### Communities and Crime Data Set

#### Descripción del problema

https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/communities+and+crime

Se pretende determinar el número total de crímenes violentos por cada 10<sup>5</sup> habitantes.

Las atiquetas aportadas son en total 122 predictivas, 5 no predictivas y una objetivo. Para leerlas de forma explícita consultar Attribute Information del apéndice.

### **Apéndice**

#### **Attribute Information**

Attribute Information: (122 predictive, 5 non-predictive, 1 goal)

- state: US state (by number) not counted as predictive above, but if considered, should be consided nominal (nominal)
- county: numeric code for county not predictive, and many missing values (numeric)
- community: numeric code for community not predictive and many missing values (numeric)
- community name not predictive for information only (string)
- fold: fold number for non-random 10 fold cross validation, potentially useful for debugging, paired tests not predictive (numeric)
- population: population for community: (numeric decimal)
- householdsize: mean people per household (numeric decimal)
- racepetblack: percentage of population that is african american (numeric decimal)
- racePctWhite: percentage of population that is caucasian (numeric decimal)
- racePctAsian: percentage of population that is of asian heritage (numeric decimal)
- racePctHisp: percentage of population that is of hispanic heritage (numeric decimal)
- agePct12t21: percentage of population that is 12-21 in age (numeric decimal)
- agePct12t29: percentage of population that is 12-29 in age (numeric decimal)
- agePct16t24: percentage of population that is 16-24 in age (numeric decimal)
- agePct65up: percentage of population that is 65 and over in age (numeric decimal)
- numbUrban: number of people living in areas classified as urban (numeric decimal)
- pctUrban: percentage of people living in areas classified as urban (numeric decimal)
- medIncome: median household income (numeric decimal)
- pctWWage: percentage of households with wage or salary income in 1989 (numeric decimal)
- pctWFarmSelf: percentage of households with farm or self employment income in 1989 (numeric decimal)
- pctWInvInc: percentage of households with investment / rent income in 1989 (numeric
- decimal)

- pctWSocSec: percentage of households with social security income in 1989 (numeric decimal)
- pctWPubAsst: percentage of households with public assistance income in 1989 (numeric decimal)
- pctWRetire: percentage of households with retirement income in 1989 (numeric decimal)
- medFamInc: median family income (differs from household income for non-family households) (numeric decimal)
- perCapInc: per capita income (numeric decimal)
- whitePerCap: per capita income for caucasians (numeric decimal)
- blackPerCap: per capita income for african americans (numeric decimal)
- indianPerCap: per capita income for native americans (numeric decimal)
- AsianPerCap: per capita income for people with asian heritage (numeric decimal)
- OtherPerCap: per capita income for people with 'other' heritage (numeric decimal)
- HispPerCap: per capita income for people with hispanic heritage (numeric decimal)
- NumUnderPov: number of people under the poverty level (numeric decimal)
- PctPopUnderPov: percentage of people under the poverty level (numeric decimal)
- PctLess9thGrade: percentage of people 25 and over with less than a 9th grade education (numeric decimal)
- PctNotHSGrad: percentage of people 25 and over that are not high school graduates (numeric decimal)
- PctBSorMore: percentage of people 25 and over with a bachelors degree or higher education (numeric decimal)
- PctUnemployed: percentage of people 16 and over, in the labor force, and unemployed (numeric decimal)
- PctEmploy: percentage of people 16 and over who are employed (numeric decimal)
- PctEmplManu: percentage of people 16 and over who are employed in manufacturing (numeric decimal)
- PctEmplProfServ: percentage of people 16 and over who are employed in professional services (numeric decimal)
- $\operatorname{PctOccupManu}$ : percentage of people 16 and over who are employed in manufacturing (numeric decimal)
- PctOccupMgmtProf: percentage of people 16 and over who are employed in management or professional occupations (numeric decimal)
- MalePctDivorce: percentage of males who are divorced (numeric decimal)
- MalePctNevMarr: percentage of males who have never married (numeric decimal)
- FemalePctDiv: percentage of females who are divorced (numeric decimal)
- TotalPctDiv: percentage of population who are divorced (numeric decimal)
- PersPerFam: mean number of people per family (numeric decimal)
- PctFam2Par: percentage of families (with kids) that are headed by two parents (numeric decimal)
- PctKids2Par: percentage of kids in family housing with two parents (numeric decimal)
- PctYoungKids2Par: percent of kids 4 and under in two parent households (numeric decimal)

- PctTeen2Par: percent of kids age 12-17 in two parent households (numeric decimal)
- PctWorkMomYoungKids: percentage of moms of kids 6 and under in labor force (numeric decimal)
- PctWorkMom: percentage of moms of kids under 18 in labor force (numeric decimal)
- NumIlleg: number of kids born to never married (numeric decimal)
- PctIlleg: percentage of kids born to never married (numeric decimal)
- NumImmig: total number of people known to be foreign born (numeric decimal)
- PctImmigRecent: percentage of *immigrants* who immigated within last 3 years (numeric decimal)
- PctImmigRec5: percentage of immigrants who immigated within last 5 years (numeric
- decimal)
- PctImmigRec8: percentage of *immigrants* who immigated within last 8 years (numeric
- decimal)
- PctImmigRec10: percentage of immigrants who immigated within last 10 years (numeric decimal)
- PctRecentImmig: percent of *population* who have immigrated within the last 3 years (numeric decimal)
- PctRecImmig5: percent of *population* who have immigrated within the last 5 years (numeric decimal)
- PctRecImmig8: percent of *population* who have immigrated within the last 8 years (numeric decimal)
- PctRecImmig10: percent of population who have immigrated within the last 10 years (numeric decimal)
- PctSpeakEnglOnly: percent of people who speak only English (numeric decimal)
- PctNotSpeakEnglWell: percent of people who do not speak English well (numeric decimal)
- PctLargHouseFam: percent of family households that are large (6 or more) (numeric decimal)
- PctLargHouseOccup: percent of all occupied households that are large (6 or more people) (numeric decimal)
- PersPerOccupHous: mean persons per household (numeric decimal)
- PersPerOwnOccHous: mean persons per owner occupied household (numeric decimal)
- PersPerRentOccHous: mean persons per rental household (numeric decimal)
- PctPersOwnOccup: percent of people in owner occupied households (numeric decimal)
- PctPersDenseHous: percent of persons in dense housing (more than 1 person per room) (numeric decimal)
- PctHousLess3BR: percent of housing units with less than 3 bedrooms (numeric decimal)
- MedNumBR: median number of bedrooms (numeric decimal)
- HousVacant: number of vacant households (numeric decimal)
- PctHousOccup: percent of housing occupied (numeric decimal)
- PctHousOwnOcc: percent of households owner occupied (numeric decimal)
- PctVacantBoarded: percent of vacant housing that is boarded up (numeric decimal)
- PctVacMore6Mos: percent of vacant housing that has been vacant more than 6 months

(numeric - decimal)

- MedYrHousBuilt: median year housing units built (numeric decimal)
- PctHousNoPhone: percent of occupied housing units without phone (in 1990, this was rare!) (numeric decimal)
- PctWOFullPlumb: percent of housing without complete plumbing facilities (numeric decimal)
- OwnOccLowQuart: owner occupied housing lower quartile value (numeric decimal)
- OwnOccMedVal: owner occupied housing median value (numeric decimal)
- OwnOccHiQuart: owner occupied housing upper quartile value (numeric decimal)
- RentLowQ: rental housing lower quartile rent (numeric decimal)
- RentMedian: rental housing median rent (Census variable H32B from file STF1A) (numeric decimal)
- RentHighQ: rental housing upper quartile rent (numeric decimal)
- MedRent: median gross rent (Census variable H43A from file STF3A includes utilities) (numeric decimal)
- MedRentPctHousInc: median gross rent as a percentage of household income (numeric
- decimal)
- MedOwnCostPctInc: median owners cost as a percentage of household income for owners with a mortgage (numeric decimal)
- MedOwnCostPctIncNoMtg: median owners cost as a percentage of household income for owners without a mortgage (numeric decimal)
- NumInShelters: number of people in homeless shelters (numeric decimal)
- NumStreet: number of homeless people counted in the street (numeric decimal)
- PctForeignBorn: percent of people foreign born (numeric decimal)
- PctBornSameState: percent of people born in the same state as currently living (numeric decimal)
- PctSameHouse85: percent of people living in the same house as in 1985 (5 years before) (numeric decimal)
- PctSameCity85: percent of people living in the same city as in 1985 (5 years before) (numeric decimal)
- PctSameState85: percent of people living in the same state as in 1985 (5 years before) (numeric decimal)
- LemasSwornFT: number of sworn full time police officers (numeric decimal)
- LemasSwFTPerPop: sworn full time police officers per 100K population (numeric decimal)
- LemasSwFTFieldOps: number of sworn full time police officers in field operations (on the street as opposed to administrative etc) (numeric decimal)
- LemasSwFTFieldPerPop: sworn full time police officers in field operations (on the street as opposed to administrative etc) per 100K population (numeric decimal)
- LemasTotalReq: total requests for police (numeric decimal)
- LemasTotReqPerPop: total requests for police per 100K population (numeric decimal)
- PolicReqPerOffic: total requests for police per police officer (numeric decimal)
- PolicPerPop: police officers per 100K population (numeric decimal)
- RacialMatchCommPol: a measure of the racial match between the community and the

police force. High values indicate proportions in community and police force are similar (numeric - decimal)

- PctPolicWhite: percent of police that are caucasian (numeric decimal)
- PctPolicBlack: percent of police that are african american (numeric decimal)
- PctPolicHisp: percent of police that are hispanic (numeric decimal)
- PctPolicAsian: percent of police that are asian (numeric decimal)
- PctPolicMinor: percent of police that are minority of any kind (numeric decimal)
- OfficAssgnDrugUnits: number of officers assigned to special drug units (numeric decimal)
- NumKindsDrugsSeiz: number of different kinds of drugs seized (numeric decimal)
- PolicAveOTWorked: police average overtime worked (numeric decimal)
- LandArea: land area in square miles (numeric decimal)
- PopDens: population density in persons per square mile (numeric decimal)
- PctUsePubTrans: percent of people using public transit for commuting (numeric decimal)
- PolicCars: number of police cars (numeric decimal)
- PolicOperBudg: police operating budget (numeric decimal)
- LemasPctPolicOnPatr: percent of sworn full time police officers on patrol (numeric decimal)
- LemasGangUnitDeploy: gang unit deployed (numeric decimal but really ordinal 0 means NO, 1 means YES, 0.5 means Part Time)
- LemasPctOfficDrugUn: percent of officers assigned to drug units (numeric decimal)
- PolicBudgPerPop: police operating budget per population (numeric decimal)
- ViolentCrimesPerPop: total number of violent crimes per 100K popuation (numeric decimal) GOAL attribute (to be predicted)