Seasonal variability of energy and micrometeorological CO2 fluxes across Cerrado and Forest sites

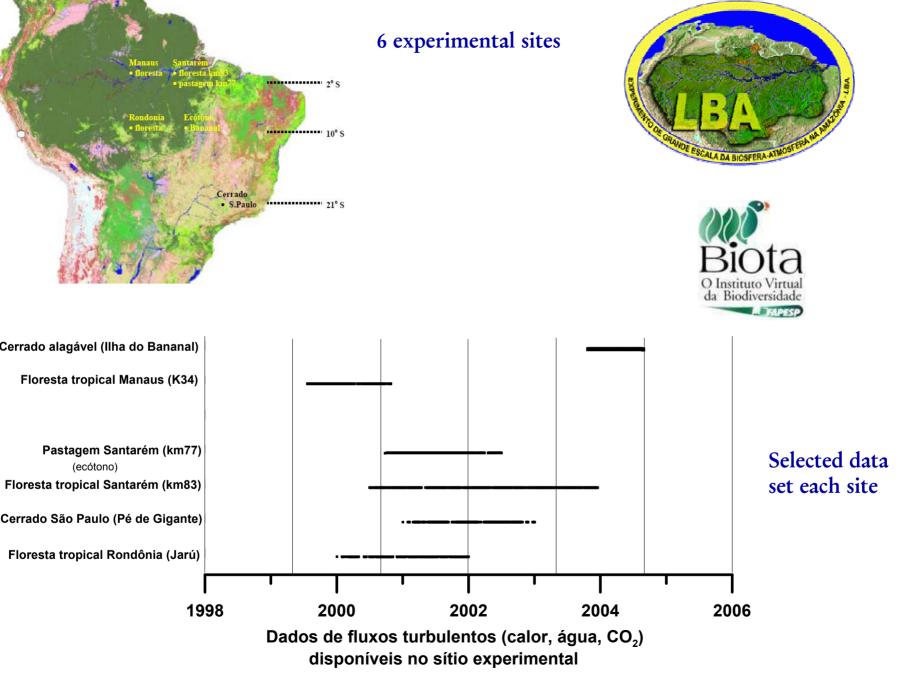
Humberto Ribeiro da Rocha

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- 1. Impacts of deforestation in Amazonia
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- Cerrado
- Amazonian tropical forest
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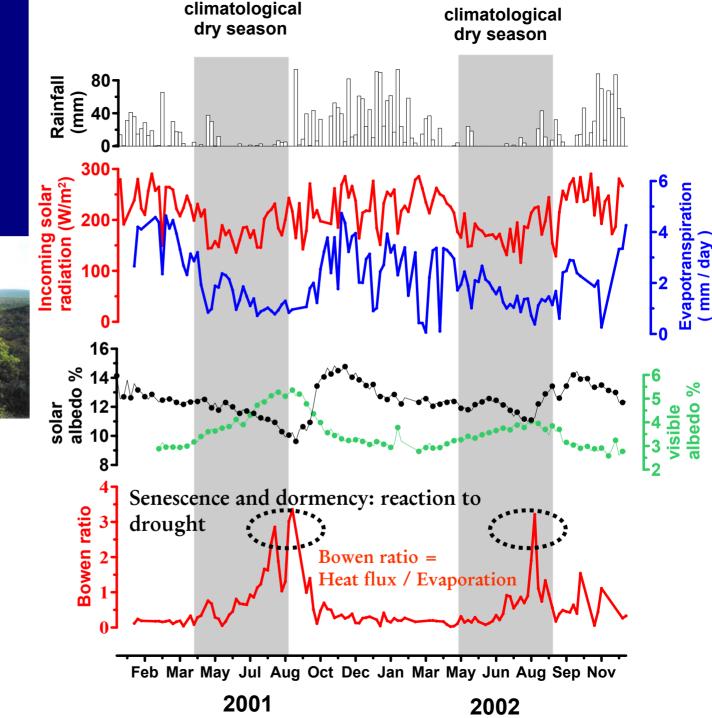


Cerrado senso strictu

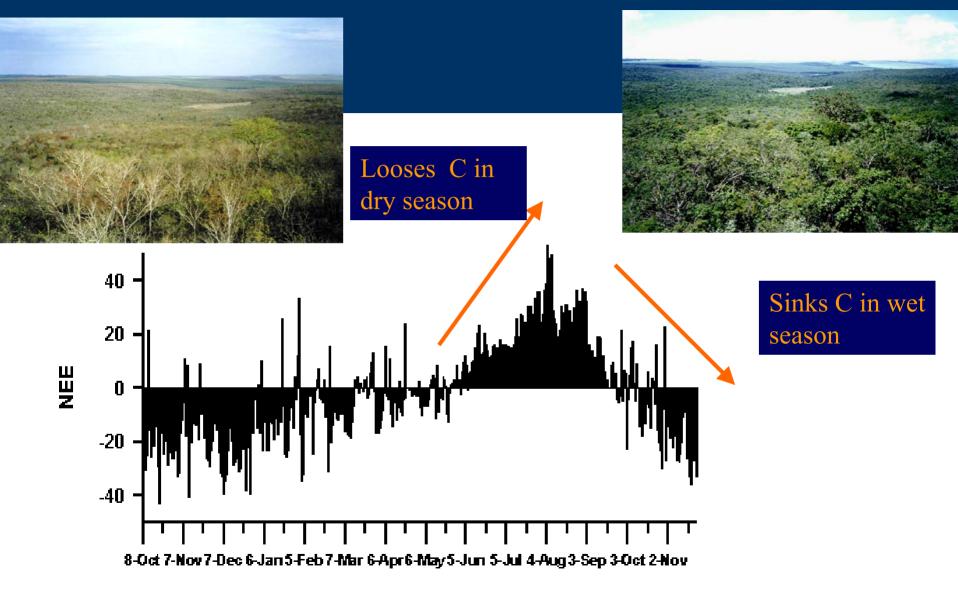
- Seasonality of energy fluxes and albedo

Rocha et al (2002)

Tannus (2004)



Cerrados sensu stricto: strong sesonality of total CO₂ flux



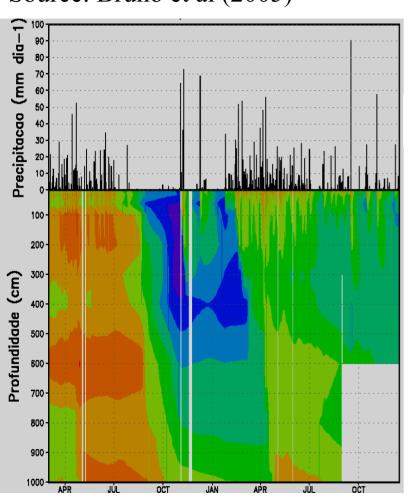
CO2 flux (NEE) daily mean (kg C ha⁻¹ day⁻¹), over Cerrado s.s (Gleba Pé de Gigante, from October 2000 to November 2001. Source: Rocha et al. (2002).

climatological **Tropical forest** dry season Rocha et al (2004) Rainfall (mm) Goulden et al (2004) Saleska et al (2003) Santarem flux tower (67 m) 250-Incoming solar radiation (W/m²) 200 **150** Increase evapotranspiration in dry season solar albedo % 10-**Bowen ratio** Feb May Jul Sep Nov Jan Mar Jun Aug Oct Universidade de São Paulo 2003

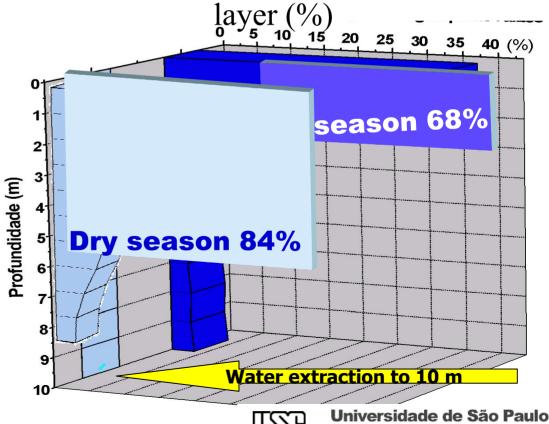
Soil moisture profile (10 m depth)

Tropical forest Santarem km83

Source: Bruno et al (2005)

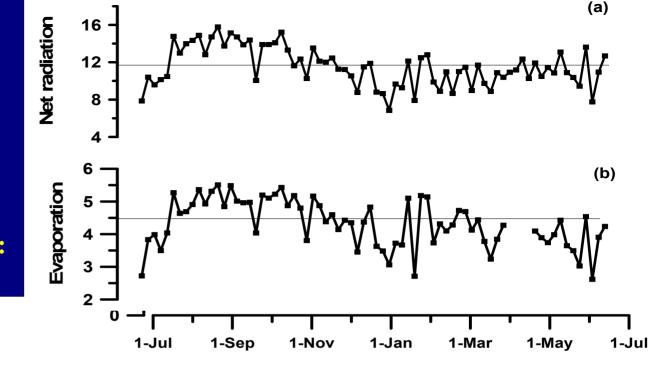


Fraction of soil moisture extraction each

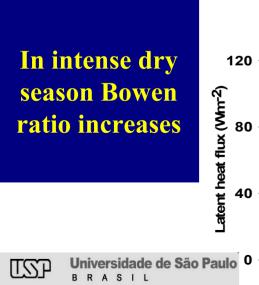


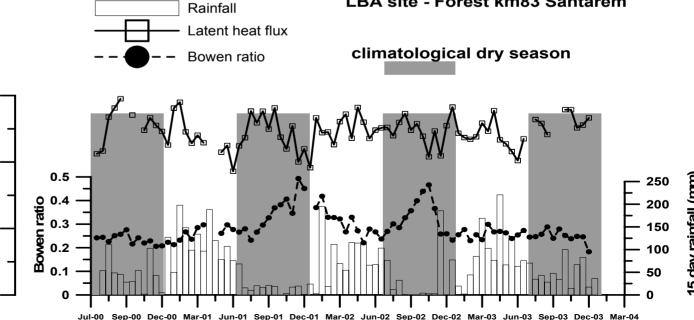
Rocha
(Eco App 2004)
LBA-site: Forest
Santarém - km83
(Jul 2000 – Jun 2001)

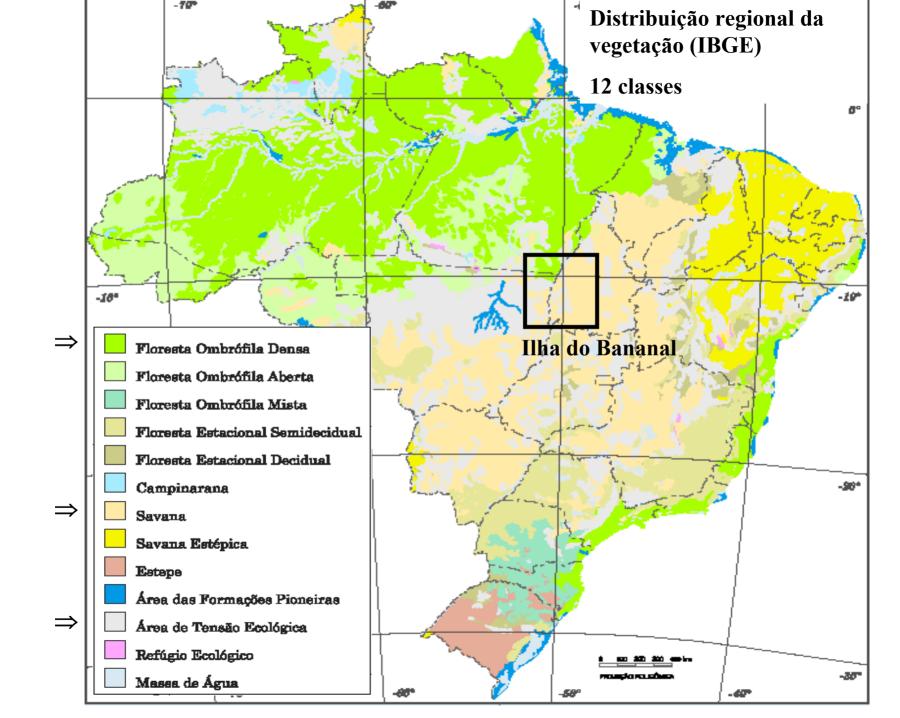
Evapotranspiration dominated by radiation: increases in dry season



LBA site - Forest km83 Santarem







FLORESTA OMBRÓFILA DENSA - D (Floresta Tropical Pluvial)

Da

Aluvial

. D

Vegetação Secundária e Atividades Agrárias

Db

Тегтаз Ваіхаз

SAVANA - S (Cerrado)

Sd Florestada (Cerradão)



Atividades Agrárias

Sa Arborizada

(Campo Cerrado, Cerrado "propriamente dito")

Sp Parque

(Campo-sujo-de-cerrado e Cerrado de Pantanal)

Sg Gramineo-Lenhosa (Campo-Ilmpo-de-Cerrado)

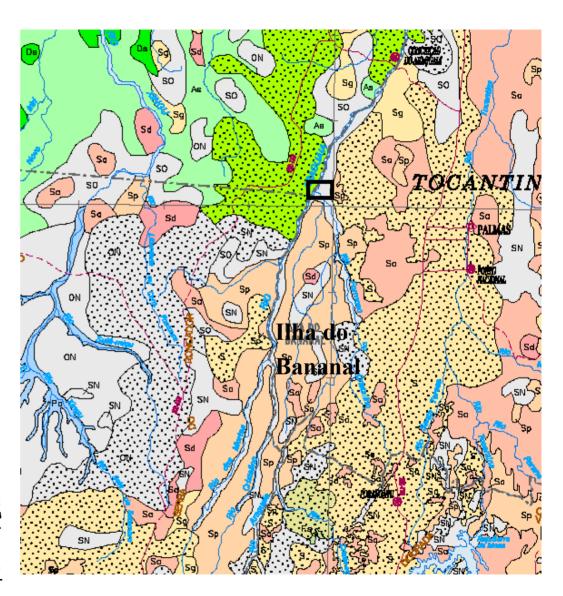
ÁREAS DE TENSÃO ECOLÓGICA (Contatos entre Tipos de Vegetação)

Contatos



Atividades Agrárias

SO - Savana/Floresta Ombrófila; ON - Floresta Ombrófila/Floresta Estacional; LO - Campinarana/Floresta Ombrófila; OM - Floresta Ombrófila Densa/Floresta Ombrófila Mista; SM - Savana/Floresta Ombrófila Mista; SM - Savana/Floresta Estacional/Floresta Ombrófila Mista; SN - Savana/ Floresta Estacional; NP - Floresta Estacional/ Formações Pioneiras (Restinga); SP - Savana/Formações Pioneiras (Restinga); TN - Savana Estépica/Floresta Estacional; EN - Estepe/Floresta Estacional; ST - Savana/Savana Estépica; STN - Savana/Savana Estépica/Floresta Estacional; EM - Estepe/Floresta Ombrófila Mista.



Ilha do Bananal – ecotone (seasonally flooded) Rio Araguaia Rio Javaézinho Torre Cerradão Campo Cerrado restrito Universidade de São Paulo B R A S I L $\sim 500 \text{ m}$





Ilha do Bananal site

an ecotone

and

a floodplain

O ecótono da Ilha do Bananal

(inunda sazonalmente, de 2 a 5 meses / ano)

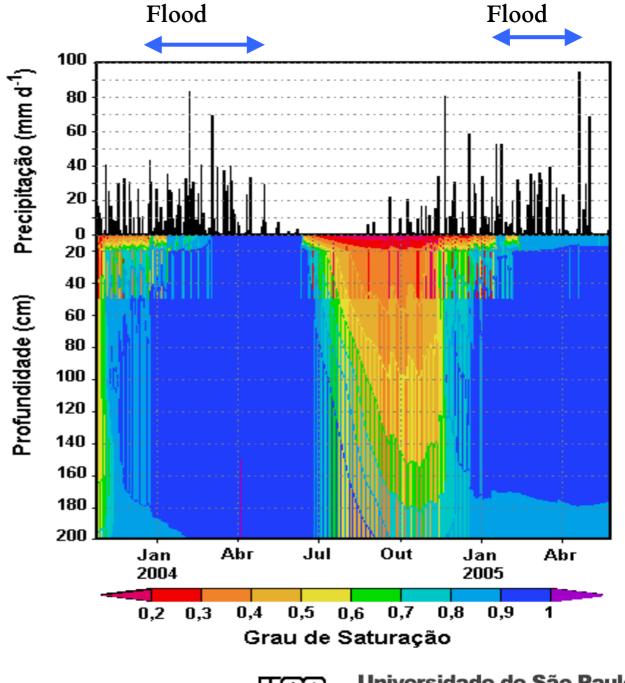
Floresta terra firme: crescimento troncos ocorre na est. chuvosa Várzeas na Amazônia: o oposto inundação induz estresse por anóxia (Dezzeo et al. 2003)





Rainfall and flood in the Ilha do Bananal ecotone site

Soil wetness



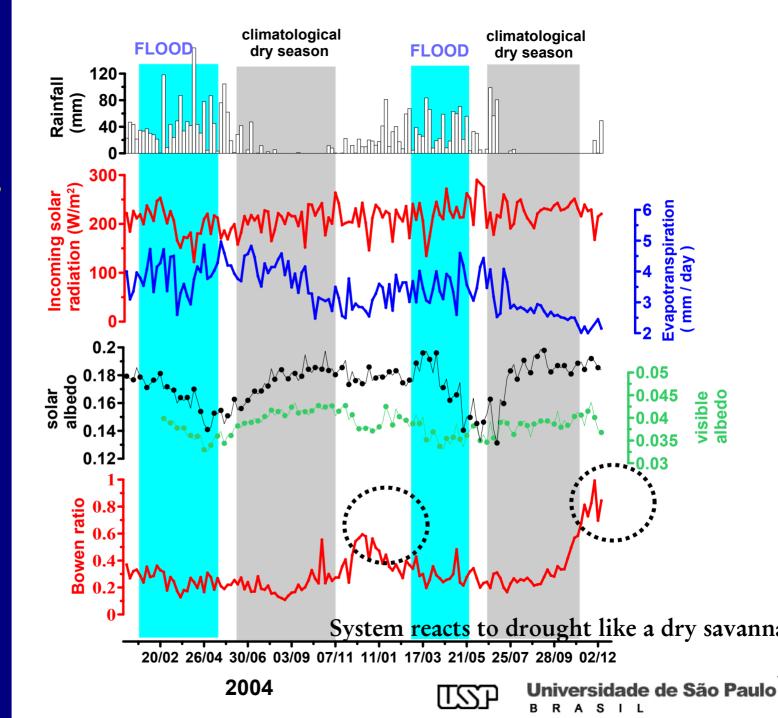


Climate and energy fluxes

Ecotone Ilha do Bananal

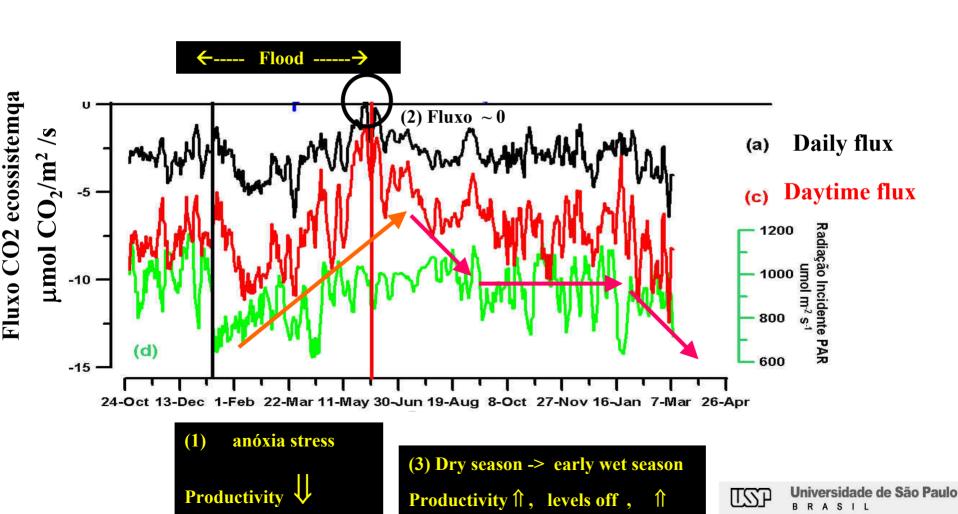
Oliveira (2005)

Tannus (2004)

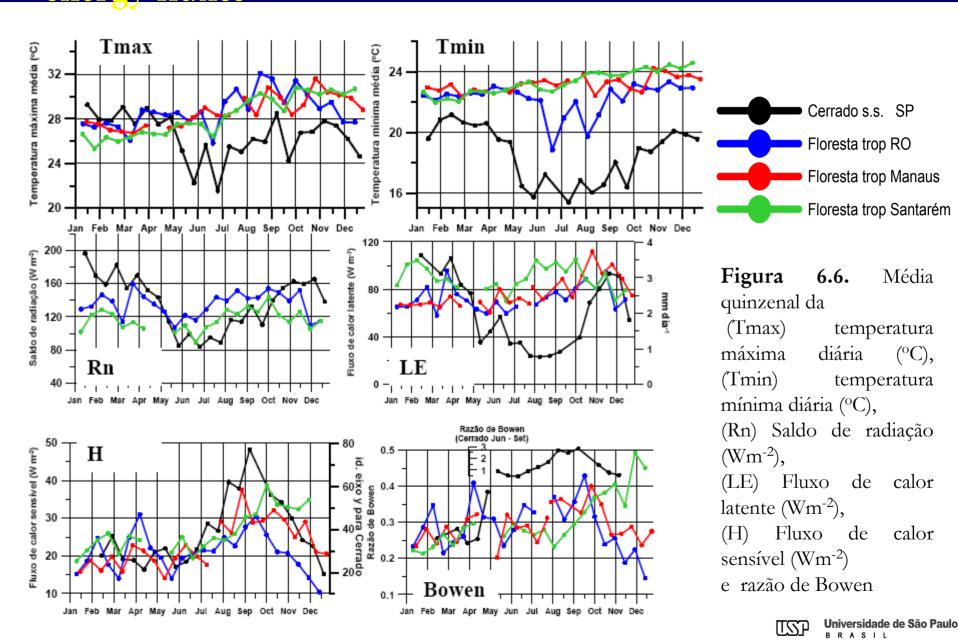


The control of flood pulse in the CO2 fluxes

Ecotone Ilha do Bananal



Seasonal variation across sites: Temperature, radiative and energy fluxes



O padrão da estação seca (duração, intensidade)



(Rocha 2004)

