

Goldman Sachs Electronic Trading FIX Specification Equities North America

November 2009

Confidential

This document contains confidential and proprietary information of the Goldman Sachs Group, Inc.

Table of Contents

Notes on General Requirements	2
1CLICK	
DSCALING	
NAVIGATOR	
IS	
PARTICIPATE	
RSCALING	
STEALTH	6
SONAR	
SONARDARK	
TWAP	8
VWAP	8
PORTX	
SOR	
XCROSS (List)	10
SIGMAX	

1

Notes on General Requirements

- Default Values Default values are specified in this document. These values are supplied by the algorithmic
 engine and are not required to be sent by OMS vendors. Vendors should display the Init Values as defined
 in the specification.
- **2. FIX Versions** This specification includes tags from versions 4.0 through 4.4. Vendors or clients who cannot support some tags are encouraged to contact the GSET FIX team to arrange alternative tag numbers.
- **3.** Order Amendment and Cancel/Replace Algorithmic parameters can be cancel/replaced with some exceptions. Consult with your GS representative for details.
- 4. Order Entry Time Restrictions Algorithmic orders are worked during each exchange's standard hours of continuous operation. Orders may be entered prior to the markets' open times. Orders entered after the exchange's trading hours will be rejected. DMA orders can be traded during pre and post market sessions provided the OMS can support the tags needed to specify that on the order.
 - Note: All time-related parameter values must be expressed in the GMT time zone, UTC format.
- **5.** Order Size Restrictions the Goldman Sachs FIX network enforces maximum order size restrictions on a per-client basis to help prevent erroneous orders. Orders which exceed the maximum size will be rejected.
- **6.** Parameter Details and Reuse of FIX Tags Detailed descriptions of the parameters are included in this document. Multiple parameter names may be mapped to a single custom FIX tag, but never within the same algorithm.
- 7. Rejects Invalid orders will be rejected with a FIX Execution message (Tag 35=8) with order status of Rejected (Tag 39=8)
- 8. Required and Default Values Most parameters are either optional or have the algorithm-supplied defaults shown in the FIX specification. Fields labeled as (Required) in the algorithm specification must be sent in the FIX order message. Note that text values are case sensitive.
- 9. Short Sale Locates Shares must be "Located" to borrow for short sale orders in U.S. stocks. Goldman Sachs will perform the Locate automatically on behalf of GSET clients. If the client has done a Locate prior to sending the order, Tag 114 "Locate Required" can be set to "N" and Tag 5700 or 8025 should contain the "MPID" (Market Participant ID) of the broker where the stock was located.
- **10.** Storing Algorithm Parameter Values It is recommended that vendors store the algorithm name and other parameter values selected for each order sent to GSET so that traders can see these values on the GUI when orders are re-displayed. Retention of the algorithm parameters is also necessary for order amendments.

11. Tags Required on GSET

- Currency: Tag 15. All orders should contain the ISO currency code for the primary market of the security.
- Product Symbols:
 - US Products:
 - Tag 55 = Ticker symbol (preferred)
 - **OR** Tag 22 = 5 (RIC)
 - Tag 48 = RIC ID
 - Canadian, European or Asian Products: Tag 22 and Tag 48.
 - Valid values for Tag 22 are:
 - 5 = RIC (preferred for Canadian orders)
 - Tag 48 = Security ID.
- > DeliverToLocationID: Tag 145 Location (US, Canada, Europe, Asia)
 - The value for Tag 145 should be set accordingly:
 - US = 1 GSET (Goldman Sachs Execution and Clearing Broker-Dealer U.S. markets)
 - Canada = 22 and *11007=3

- Side: Tag 54
 - Valid values for Tag 54 are:
 - 1 = Buy
 - 2 = Sell
 - 5 = Sell Short
 - 6 = Sell Short Exempt
- Quantity:
 - Tag 38 = number of shares
- > Exchange Destination:
 - All orders should be sent with a Tag100 value in accordance with the destination of the order. There
 destinations for US GSET orders are; algorithms, Sigma/Stealth/SOR (smart router) and
 SIGMAX/XCROSS (crossing engine). The tag 100 values for each are:
 - Algorithms=6
 - SOR/SIGMA/STEALTH/DMA=;
 - SIGMAX/XCROSS=47
- **12.** Text Instructions GSET algorithms ignore anything sent in the Text field (Tag 58). Users should be warned if they attempt to enter instructions in this field.
- **13.** Unique Trader ID GSET prefers that all FIX connections supply a Trader ID on each order. This enables traders to receive execution metrics and alert messages for their individual orders.
 - SenderSubID: Tag 50 = unique ID for each user at a given client.
 - Trader ID can also be sent in tags:115, 116 and 57
- **14.** Help Text and Tips Vendors are encouraged to provide a Help facility that displays GSET supplied explanations of the algorithms and parameters. The FIX specification contains Help Text for each parameter and a Help Tip, which is a shorter version, designed for tool tips type help.
- **15.** Algorithm Sequence in Drop Downs Please display the algorithm names in the following order on drop down menus so the most popular ones are easiest to find:
 - > US
 - 1CLICK, SONAR, SONARDARK, STEALTH, SIGMAX, PARTICIPATE, IS, VWAP, TWAP, NAVIGATOR, DSCALING, RSCALING, SOR, XCROSS, PORTX
 - Canada
 - PARTICIPATE, IS, VWAP, TWAP, NAVIGATOR, DSCALING, RSCALING, SOR, PORTX

ALGORITHMS

			/ (LOO! (! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! !	
1CLICK				Tag 8031=1CLICK Not available for Canada
Parameter Name	Tag	Valid Values	Default Value	Notes
Strategy*	8098	1 (UltraPass) 2 (Passive) 3 (Neutral) 4 (Aggressive) 5 (SuperAggr)	None	GUI Control: 5 item dropdown: • UltraPassive • Passive • Neutral • Aggressive • SuperAggr Init Value: Blank *Required
DSCALING				Tag 8031=DSCALING
Parameter Name	Tag	Valid Values	Default Value	Notes
Start Time	168	YYYYMMDD- HH:MM:SS	Time when order is received or market open.	GUI Control: Time Init Value: Blank
				Start Time cannot be later than End Time
End Time	126	YYYYMMDD- HH:MM:SS	Market close	GUI Control: Time Init Value: Blank
Style	8042	1 (Passive) 2 (Neutral) 3 (Aggressive)	Neutral	End Time cannot be earlier than Start Time GUI Control: 3 item dropdown • Passive • Neutral • Aggressive Init Value: Neutral
Execution View	8061	1 (Reversion) 2 (Symmetrical) 3 (Breakout) 4 (Collar)	1	GUI Control: 4 item dropdown Drop Down Reversion Symmetrical Breakout Collar Init Value: Reversion
Min % Vol	8047	1- 100	None	GUI Control: Spinner Init Value: Blank
				Must be less than Max % Vol
Start % Vol	849	1-100	None	GUI Control: Spinner Init Value: Blank
				Must be between Min and Max % Vol
Max % Vol	8046	1-100	None	GUI Control: Spinner Init Value: Blank
				Must be greater than Min % Vol
NAVIGATOR				Tag 8031=NAVIGATOR
Parameter Name	Tag	Valid Values	Default Value	Notes
Style*	8042	1 (Passive) 2 (Neutral) 3 (Aggressive)	None	GUI Control: 3 item dropdown • Passive • Neutral • Aggressive Init Value: Neutral *Style and Custom should be mutually exclusive.
Custom	8098	1-10	Blank	GUI Control: 10 item dropdown:

•1-10

Init Value: Blank

IS				Tag 8031=IS
Parameter Name	Tag	Valid Values	Default Value	Notes
Start Time	168	YYYYMMDD- HH:MM:SS	Time when order is received or market open.	GUI Control: Time Init Value: Blank
				Start Time cannot be later than End Time
End Time	126	YYYYMMDD-	Market close	GUI Control: Time
		HH:MM:SS		Init Value: Blank
				End Time cannot be earlier than Start Time
Style	8042	1 (Passive)	Neutral	GUI Control: 3 item dropdown
		2 (Neutral)		Passive
		3 (Aggressive)		Neutral
				Aggressive
				Init Value: Neutral
Volume Limit %	111	1-100	None	GUI Control: Percent
				Init Value: Blank
Would If Type	8083	0 (None)	None	GUI Control: 9 item Drop Down
		7 (Specify)		• None
		4 (Mid)		 Specify
		2 (Bid)		• Mid
		3 (Ask)		• Bid
		1 <i>(Last)</i>		• Ask
		6 (Market)		• Last
		8 (Close)		Market
		5 (Passive)		• Close
				Passive
				Init Value: Specify
Would If Price	8057	Price	Blank	GUI Control: Spinner
				Init Value: Blank
Complete	110	0,100	100 (checked)	GUI Control: Check Box
•			•	Init Value: Checked

PARTICIPATE				Tag 8031=PARTICIPATE
Parameter Name	Tag	Valid Values	Default Value	Notes
Start Time	168	YYYYMMDD- HH:MM:SS	Time when order is received or market open.	GUI Control: Time Init Value: Blank Start Time cannot be later than <i>End Time</i>
End Time	126	YYYYMMDD- HH:MM:SS	Market close	GUI Control: Time Init Value: Blank End Time cannot be earlier than Start Time
Style	8042	1 (Passive) 2 (Neutral) 3 (Aggressive)	Neutral	GUI Control: 3 item dropdown • Passive • Neutral • Aggressive Init Value: Neutral
Participation Rate*	111	1-100	None	GUI Control: Spinner Init Value: Blank *Required
Would If Type	8083	0 (None) 7 (Specify) 4 (Mid) 2 (Bid) 3 (Ask) 1 (Last) 6 (Market) 8 (Close) 5 (Passive)	None	GUI Control: 9 item Drop Down None Specify Mid Bid Ask Last Market Close Passive Init Value: Specify
Would If Price	8057	Price	Blank	GUI Control: Spinner Init Value: Blank

RSCALING				Tag 8031=RSCALING
Parameter Name	Tag	Valid Values	Default Value	Notes
Start Time	168	YYYYMMDD- HH:MM:SS	Time when order is received or market open.	GUI Control: Time Init Value: Blank
				Start Time cannot be later than End Time
End Time	126	YYYYMMDD- HH:MM:SS	Market close	GUI Control: Time Init Value: Blank
				End Time cannot be earlier than Start Time
Style	8042	1 (Passive) 2 (Neutral) 3 (Aggressive)	Neutral	GUI Control: 3 item dropdown • Passive • Neutral • Aggressive Init Value: Neutral
Execution View	8061	1 (Reversion) 2 (Symmetrical) 3 (Breakout)	1	GUI Control: Drop Down Init Value: Reversion
Min % Vol	8047	1-100	None	GUI Control: Percent Init Value: Blank
				Must be less than Max % Vol
Start % Vol	849	1-100	None	GUI Control: Percent Init Value: Blank
				Must be between Min and Max % Vol
Max % Vol	8046	1-100	None	GUI Control: Percent Init Value: Blank
				Must be greater than Min % Vol
Benchmark ID	8699	RIC Code	.SPX, if "Sector" is selected an appropriate sector index will be chosen automatically based upon the order symbol	GUI Control: Drop Down/Combo Init Value:.SPX (Dropdown list including the option to enter any symbol not in the list) All symbols must be valid RIC codes including a period as the first character.
				North America: S&P 500 .SPX; S&P 400 .MID; S&P 600 .SML; Russell 1000 .RUI; Russell 2000 .RUT; Russell 3000 .RUA; Nasdaq 100 .NDX; Dow Industrials .DJI; TSX 60 .SPTSE; Sector
OTE ALTH				Tag 8031=STEALTH Day and Limit Orders Only
STEALTH				Not available for Canada
Parameter Name	Tag	Valid Values	Default Value	Notes
Order Classification	11007	1 <i>(US)</i> 3 <i>(Canada)</i>	None	Not a GUI Parameter
Execution Destination	100	;	None	Not a GUI Parameter

SONAR				Tag 8031=SONAR <i>Not available for Canada</i>
Parameter Name	Tag	Valid Values	Default Value	Notes
Start Time	168	YYYYMMDD- HH:MM:SS	Time when order is received or market open.	GUI Control: Time Init Value: Blank
				Start Time cannot be later than End Time
End Time	126	YYYYMMDD-	Market close	GUI Control: Time
		HH:MM:SS		Init Value: Blank
				End Time cannot be earlier than Start Time
Style	8042	1 (Passive)	Neutral	GUI Control: 3 item dropdown
		2 (Neutral)		Passive
		3 (Aggressive)		Neutral
				Aggressive Aggressive
				Init Value: Neutral
Volume Limit %	111	1-100	None	GUI Control: Spinner
				Init Value: Blank
Would If Type	8083	0 (None)	None	GUI Control: 9 item Drop Down
		7 (Specify)		• None
		4 (Mid)		• Specify
		2 (Bid)		• Mid
		3 (Ask)		• Bid
		1 (Last)		• Ask
		6 (Market)		Last Market
		8 (Close)		• Close
		5 (Passive)		Passive
				Init Value: Specify
Would If Price	0057	Drice	Dlonk	• • •
would if Price	8057	Price	Blank	GUI Control: Spinner Init Value: Blank
0 11	110	0.400	400	
Complete	110	0, 100	100	GUI Control: Checkbox
				Init Value: Checked

SONARDARK				Tag 8031=SONARDARK <i>Not available for Canada</i>
Parameter Name	Tag	Valid Values	Default Value	Notes
Start Time	168	YYYYMMDD- HH:MM:SS	Time when order is received or market open.	GUI Control: Time Init Value: Blank
				Start Time cannot be later than End Time
End Time	126	YYYYMMDD- HH:MM:SS	Market close	GUI Control: Time Init Value: Blank
				End Time cannot be earlier than Start Time
Style	8042	1 (Passive) 2 (Neutral) 3 (Aggressive)	Neutral	GUI Control: 3 item dropdown • Passive • Neutral • Aggressive Init Value: Neutral

TWAP				Tag 8031=TWAP
Parameter Name	Tag	Valid Values	Default Value	Notes
Start Time	168	YYYYMMDD- HH:MM:SS	Time when order is received or market open.	GUI Control: Time Init Value: Blank
				Start Time cannot be later than End Time
End Time	126	YYYYMMDD- HH:MM:SS	Market close	GUI Control: Time Init Value: Blank
				End Time cannot be earlier than Start Time
Volume Limit %	111	1-100	None	GUI Control: Spinner Init Value: Blank
Would If Type	8083	0 (None)	None	GUI Control: 9 item dropdown
		7 (Specify)		• None
		4 (Mid)		 Specify
		2 (Bid)		• Mid
		3 (Ask)		• Bid
		1 <i>(Last)</i>		• Ask
		6 (Market)		• Last
		8 (Close)		Market
		5 (Passive)		• Close
				Passive
				Init Value: Specify
Would If Price	8057	Price	Blank	GUI Control: Spinner
				Init Value: Blank

VWAP				Tag 8031=VWAP
Parameter Name	Tag	Valid Values	Default Value	Notes
Start Time	168	YYYYMMDD- HH:MM:SS	Time when order is received or market open.	GUI Control: Time Init Value: Blank
				Start Time cannot be later than End Time
End Time	126	YYYYMMDD-	Market close	GUI Control: Time
		HH:MM:SS		Init Value: Blank
				End Time cannot be earlier than Start Time
Style	8042	1 (Passive)	Neutral	GUI Control: 3 item dropdown
		2 (Neutral)		Passive
		3 (Aggressive)		Neutral
				 Aggressive
				Init Value: Neutral
Volume Limit %	111	1-100	None	GUI Control: Spinner
				Init Value: Blank
Would If Type	8083	0 (None)	None	GUI Control: 9 item dropdown
		7 (Specify)		• None
		4 (Mid)		 Specify
		2 (Bid)		• Mid
		3 (Ask)		• Bid
		1 <i>(Last)</i>		• Ask
		6 (Market)		• Last
		8 (Close)		Market
		5(Passive)		• Close
				Passive
				Init Value: Specify
Would If Price	8057	Price	Blank	GUI Control: Spinner
				Init Value: Blank

PORTX				Tag 8031=PORTX
Parameter Name	Tag	Valid Values	Default Value	Notes
Start Time	168	YYYYMMDD- HH:MM:SS	Time when order is received or market open.	GUI Control: Time Init Value: Blank Start Time cannot be later than End Time
End Time	126	YYYYMMDD- HH:MM:SS	Market close	GUI Control: Time Init Value: Blank End Time cannot be earlier than Start Time
Style	8042	1 (Passive) 2 (Neutral) 3 (Aggressive)	Neutral	GUI Control: 3 item dropdown • Passive • Neutral • Aggressive Init Value: Neutral
Volume Limit %	111	1-100	None	GUI Control: Spinner Init Value: Blank
Ratio	8096	0,1	Unchecked	GUI Control: Checkbox Init Value: Checked
Max Imbalance	8054	\$\$.cc		GUI Control: Input Init Value: Blank
Beta Hedge Index	8067	Index RIC Code	None If no value is sent, portfolio will be cash balanced.	GUI Control: Combo dropdown/Input Init Value: Blank .DJI , .IXIC, .MID, .NDX, .NYA, .OEX, .RUA .RUI, .RUT, .SML, .SPX, .BKX, .OSX, .SOXX, .DJU, XLU.A, XLE.A
Benchmark Type	8094	1 (Last) 9 (Close) 5 (Passive) 6 (Market) 2 (Bid) 3 (Ask)	Blank	GUI Control: 6 item dropdown • Last •Close •Passive •Market •Bid •Ask Init Value: Blank
Benchmark Offset	8095	Integer	Blank	GUI Control: Spinner Init Value: Blank
Complete	110	0, 100	100 (Checked)	GUI Control: Check Box Init Value: Checked
Custom	8098	1-10	Blank	GUI Control: Combo Init Value: Blank
Group id*	66	N/A	N/A	Not a GUI Parameter *Required
ListSeqNo*	67	N/A	N/A	Sequence of individual order within list. Not a GUI Parameter *Required
Num Sub Contexts*	68	N/A		Not a GUI Parameter Number of orders in the basket *Required.
Alpha	8062	-50 – 50	N/A	This Parameter is not exposed in the GUI The alpha value would be entered or uploaded on a per order basis and sent in tag 8062 for each order of the list Not a GUI Parameter

SOR				Tag 8031=SOR
Parameter Name	Tag	Valid Values	Default Value	Notes
Discretion	389	Float	None	GUI Control: Input Init Value: Blank
Display	111	Integer	None	GUI Control: Input Init Value: Blank Display Qty cannot exceed Order Quantity Not available for Canada
Order Type	40	1=Market 2=Limit 5=MOC B=LOC 3=Stop 4=Stop Limit	None	Order Types supported by GS Smart Router
Time In Force	59	0 (Day) 2 (At the Open)	None	TIF Supported by the GS Smart Router
Stop	99	\$\$.cc	None	GUI Control: Spinner Init Value: Blank
Order Classification	11007	1-US 3-Canada	None	Not a GUI Parameter
Execution Destination	100	;	None	Not a GUI Parameter

XCROSS (Single)				Tag 8031=XCROSS Not available for Canada
Parameter Name	Tag	Valid Values	Default Value	Notes
Order Type	40	1=Market 2=Limit	None	GUI label: Order Type Init Value: None
Time In Force	59	0	None	GUI label: Time In Force Init Value: Day Day Orders Only
Execution Destination	100	47	N/A	Not a GUI Parameter

XCROSS (List)				Tag 8031=XCROSS Not available for Canada
Parameter Name	Tag	Valid Values	Default Value	Notes
Constraint Type	8073	0 (None) 1 (Net Cash)	None	GUI Control: Dropdown Init Value: None Only actionable if a list is being sent.
Constraint Value	8054	Integer	See Notes	GUI Control: Input Init Value: Blank Basket constraint indicating maximum imbalance value dollar value Required if Constraint Type is set to something other than none. Only actionable if a list is being sent. If possible please include the following text as a tool tip or next to the Constraint Value. (If the submitted imbalance is less than the net notional, the imbalance will be set to the net notional value.)
ListID	66	String	None	Not a GUI Parameter Wave Identifier. Indicates a basket/list of symbols.
Number of Symbols	68	Integer	None	Not a GUI Parameter Number of symbols in the basket/list.

SIGMAX				Tag 8031=SIGMAX Not available for Canada
Parameter Name	Tag	Valid Values	Default Value	Notes
Peg Type	18	R (<i>Primary)</i> M (<i>Mid</i>) P (<i>Market</i>)	None	GUI Control: Dropdown Init Value: PegMid *Order Type must be "Pegged" (Tag40=P) if an execution instruction is sent. Peg Primary: Buy orders will track the NBBO bid. Sell orders will track the NBBO ask. Peg Mid: Order limit track the NBBO mid. Peg Market: Buy orders track the NBBO ask. Sell orders track the NBBO bid.
MXQ	110	Integer	None	GUI Control: Input Init Value: 100 Minimum SIGMA X Quantity (MXQ) defines the lowest number of shares an order will ever print for within SIGMA X. *Note - This attribute is available for all SIGMA X order types.
MDQ	11100	Integer	None	GUI Control: Input Init Value: Blank Note: MDQ can only be used in conjunction with a SIGMA X order that has a defined discretion.
Discretion	11388	101 <i>(Bid)</i> 102 <i>(Ask)</i> 103 <i>(Mid)</i>	None	GUI Control: Dropdown Init Value: Blank
Order Type	40	2 (Limit) P (Pegged)	None	SIGMAX will accept Limit orders and or Pegged orders. *If a valid Execution Instruction is sent in Tag18 the Order Type must be Pegged.
Price Limit	44	Price	None	
Side	54	1,2,5	None	
Time In Force	59	0(Day) 3(IOC)	Day	
Execution Destination	100	47	None	Not a GUI Parameter

DESCRIPTIONS

DYNAMIC SCALING

Volume Based

Scales with volume @ price. Participates in the market at a specified rate, but scales the rate up or down with changes in ABSOLUTE price.

RELATIVE SCALING

Volume Based

Scales with volume @ price. Participates in the market at a specified rate, but scales the rate up or down with changes in RELATIVE price.

NAVIGATOR

Customized

Designed to segment and route order flow to a specific algorithm, based on a number of customizable real-time and historical order and security specific characteristics.

IS

Implementation Shortfall

The algorithm simultaneously optimizes the trading schedule and order placement. Optimal trading decisions are continuously re-evaluated to react to the momentary changes in spread and book depth.

PARTICIPATE

Volume Based

Participates in the market at a specified rate while maximizing use of dark liquidity.

STEALTH

Liquidity Seeking

Access public and non-public liquidity without displaying the order in the book.

SONAR

Liquidity Seeking -

Access public and non-displayed venues in order to strategically source liquidity and minimize market impact.

SONARDARK

Liquidity Seeking

Interacts with non-displayed liquidity only (option for hidden liquidity on public venues). Completion not guaranteed.

TWAP

Benchmark Matching

Execute an order in a linear fashion over a user-defined time period. Enhanced liquidity access takes advantage of non-displayed pools

VWAP

Benchmark Matching

Minimize shortfall relative to VWAP. Enhanced liquidity access takes advantage of non-displayed pools.

PORTX

Implementation Shortfall

Port-X is an "implementation shortfall" algorithm that attempts to balance trading cost against risk for a basket of securities.

SIGMAX

Liquidity Seeking

SIGMAX is the aggregator of major non-displayed liquidity pools that utilizes the SIGMA smart order router providing users with the opportunity for price improvement, liquidity enhancement, and faster executions while reducing market impact.

SIGMA

SIGMA is Goldman Sachs' Smart Router. SIGMA will break an order up in smaller pieces with the objective of maximizing liquidity at the most favorable prices.

XCROSS

XCROSS is a point-in-time cross. Crossing opportunities are maximized as participants meet on all three trading dimensions: time, size, and price.

This message is not the product of the Global Investment Research Department or Fixed Income Research. It is not a research report and is not intended as such. Non-Reliance and Risk Disclosure: This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of our clients. It does not constitute a recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial conditions, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, you should consider whether it is suitable for your particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide to future performance. Future returns are not guaranteed, and a loss of original capital may occur. We do not provide tax or legal advice to our clients, and all investors are advised to consult with their tax or legal advisers regarding any potential investment. Certain transactions - including those involving futures, options, equity swaps, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities - give rise to substantial risk and may not be available to or suitable for all investors. If you have any questions about whether you are eligible to enter into these transactions with Goldman Sachs, please contact your sales representative. Please ensure that you have read and understood the current options disclosure document before entering into any options transactions. Current United States listed options disclosure documents are available from our sales representatives or at http://theocc.com/publications/risks/riskstoc.pdf. This material is not for distribution to private customers, as that term is defined under the rules of the Financial Services Authority in the United Kingdom; and any investments, including derivatives, mentioned in this material will not be made available by us to any such private customer. Foreign-currency-denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of, or income derived from, the investment. In addition, investors in securities such as ADRs, the values of which are influenced by foreign currencies, effectively assume currency risk. The material is based on information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate, complete and/or up to date, and it should not be relied on as such. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only and only represent the views of the author and not those of Goldman Sachs, unless otherwise expressly noted. Conflict of Interest Disclosure: We are a full-service, integrated investment banking, investment management, and brokerage firm. The professionals who prepared this material are paid in part based on the profitability of The Goldman Sachs Group, Inc., which includes earnings from the firm's trading, capital markets, investment banking and other business. They, along with other salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein or the opinions expressed in research reports issued by our Research Departments, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the views expressed herein. In addition, the professionals who prepared this material may also produce material for, and from time to time, may advise or otherwise be part of our trading desks that trade as principal in the securities mentioned in this material. This material is therefore not independent from our proprietary interests, which may conflict with your interests. We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have "long" or "short" positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives (including options) thereof in, and act as market maker or specialist in, and serve as a director of, companies mentioned in this material. In addition, we may have served as manager or co manager of a public offering of securities by any such company within the past three years.

Legal Entities Disseminating this Material: This material is disseminated in Australia by Goldman Sachs JBWere Pty Ltd (ABN 21 006 797 897) on behalf of Goldman Sachs; in Canada by Goldman Sachs Canada Inc. regarding Canadian equities and by Goldman, Sachs & Co. and/or Goldman Sachs Execution & Clearing, L.P. (all other materials); in Hong Kong by Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C.; in Japan by Goldman Sachs Japan Co., Ltd.; in the Republic of Korea by Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C., Seoul Branch; in New Zealand by Goldman Sachs JBWere (NZ) Limited on behalf of Goldman Sachs; in Singapore by Goldman Sachs (Singapore) Pte. (Company Number: 198602165W); in Europe by Goldman Sachs International (unless stated otherwise); in France by Goldman Sachs Paris Inc. et Cie and/or Goldman Sachs International; in Germany by Goldman Sachs International and/or Goldman, Sachs & Co. oHG; in Brazil by Goldman Sachs do Brasil Banco Múltiplo S.A.; and in the United States of America by Goldman, Sachs & Co. (or when expressly noted as such, by Goldman Sachs Execution & Clearing, L.P. (both of which are members NASD, NYSE and SIPC)). Goldman Sachs International, which is authorized and regulated by the Financial Services Authority, has approved this material in connection with its distribution in the United Kingdom and European Union. Unless governing law permits otherwise, you must contact a Goldman Sachs entity in your home jurisdiction if you want to use our services in effecting a transaction in the securities mentioned in this material.

Reproduction and Re-Distribution: No part of this material may be (i) copied, photocopied or duplicated in any form by any means or (ii) redistributed without our prior written consent. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, and except as required to enable compliance with applicable securities law, you (and each of your employees, representatives and other agents) may disclose to any and all persons the U.S. federal income and state tax treatment and tax structure of the transaction and all materials of any kind (including tax opinions and other tax analyses) that are provided to you relating to such tax treatment and tax structure, without Goldman Sachs imposing any limitation of any kind.

Conflicts with Agreements: If there is any conflict between this material and the Client Access Agreement or the Electronic Access and Trading Agreement, the Client Access Agreement or the Electronic Access and Trading Agreement will govern.

System Response and Access Times: System response and access times for direct market access and GSET® may vary due to market conditions, system performance and other factors.

Algorithmic Models: Goldman Sachs' algorithmic models derive pricing and trading estimates based on historical volume patterns, real-time market data and parameters selected by the GSET® user. The ability of Goldman Sachs' algorithmic models to achieve the performance described in these materials can be impacted by significant changes in market conditions such as increased volatility, price dislocations, material market events or news or trading halts. In addition, systems or communications failures may impact Goldman Sachs' ability to access the markets and, consequently, the performance of the algorithmic models. Factors such as order quantity, liquidity, spread size and the parameters selected by the GSET® user may impact the performance results. Volume Weighted Average Price ("VWAP") is targeted based on such factors as the security's historical volume patterns, the emerging trading pattern for the day and certain parameters which may be entered by the client. We do not guarantee that orders designated as VWAP will be executed at the actual VWAP of the security. © 2007, The Goldman Sachs Group, Inc. All rights reserved.

Contact Information

General Support US: 212-357-6233 US: gs-fix-team@gs.com

AS: 81(3)6437-7399 AS: <u>eq-mc-asia@gs.com</u> EUR: 44-207-552-1673 EUR: <u>Gset-mc@gs.com</u>

FIX Requests US: 212-855-0022 US: gs-FIX-requests@gs.com

AS: 81(3)6437-7919 AS: gset-connect-asia@gs.com

EUR: 44-207-051-6617 EUR: eq-In-fix-onboarding@gs.com

REDI Sales US: 212-357-4255 US: redi-sales-us@gs.com

AS: 85(2)2978-6152 AS: gset-asia-sales@gs.com