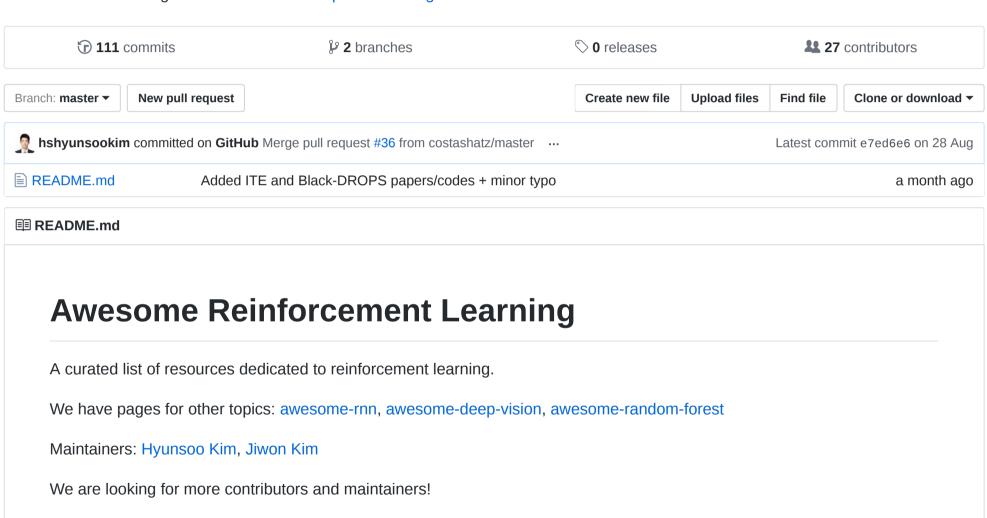
#### aikorea / awesome-rl

**Contributing** 

Please feel free to pull requests

Reinforcement learning resources curated http://aikorea.org/awesome-rl



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# **Codes**

- Codes for examples and exercises in Richard Sutton and Andrew Barto's Reinforcement Learning: An Introduction
- Python Code
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- Book
- Simulation code for Reinforcement Learning Control Problems

- Pole-Cart Problem
- Q-learning Controller
- MATLAB Environment and GUI for Reinforcement Learning
- Reinforcement Learning Repository University of Massachusetts, Amherst
- Brown-UMBC Reinforcement Learning and Planning Library (Java)
- Reinforcement Learning in R (MDP, Value Iteration)
- Reinforcement Learning Environment in Python and MATLAB
- RL-Glue (standard interface for RL) and RL-Glue Library
- PyBrain Library Python-Based Reinforcement learning, Artificial intelligence, and Neural network
- RLPy Framework Value-Function-Based Reinforcement Learning Framework for Education and Research
- Maja Machine learning framework for problems in Reinforcement Learning in python
- TeachingBox Java based Reinforcement Learning framework
- Policy Gradient Reinforcement Learning Toolbox for MATLAB
- PIQLE Platform Implementing Q-Learning and other RL algorithms
- BeliefBox Bayesian reinforcement learning library and toolkit
- Deep Q-Learning with Tensor Flow A deep Q learning demonstration using Google Tensorflow
- Atari Deep Q-networks and asynchronous agents in Torch
- AgentNet A python library for deep reinforcement learning and custom recurrent networks using Theano+Lasagne.
- Reinforcement Learning Examples by RLCode A Collection of minimal and clean reinforcement learning examples
- PyTorch Deep RL Popular deep RL algorithm implementations with PyTorch
- Black-DROPS Modular and generic code for the model-based policy search Black-DROPS algorithm (IROS 2017 paper) and easy integration with the DART simulator

## **Theory**

#### **Lectures**

- [UCL] COMPM050/COMPGI13 Reinforcement Learning by David Silver
- [UC Berkeley] CS188 Artificial Intelligence by Pieter Abbeel
  - Lecture 8: Markov Decision Processes 1
  - Lecture 9: Markov Decision Processes 2
  - Lecture 10: Reinforcement Learning 1
  - Lecture 11: Reinforcement Learning 2
- [Udacity (Georgia Tech.)] CS7642 Reinforcement Learning
- [Stanford] CS229 Machine Learning Lecture 16: Reinforcement Learning by Andrew Ng
- [UC Berkeley] CS294 Deep Reinforcement Learning by John Schulman and Pieter Abbeel
- [CMU] 10703: Deep Reinforcement Learning and Control, Spring 2017
- [MIT] 6.S094: Deep Learning for Self-Driving Cars
  - Lecture 2: Deep Reinforcement Learning for Motion Planning

#### **Books**

- Richard Sutton and Andrew Barto, Reinforcement Learning: An Introduction [Book] [Code]
- Csaba Szepesvari, Algorithms for Reinforcement Learning [Book]
- David Poole and Alan Mackworth, Artificial Intelligence: Foundations of Computational Agents [Book Chapter]
- Dimitri P. Bertsekas and John N. Tsitsiklis, Neuro-Dynamic Programming [Book (Amazon)] [Summary]
- Mykel J. Kochenderfer, Decision Making Under Uncertainty: Theory and Application [Book (Amazon)]

## **Surveys**

- Leslie Pack Kaelbling, Michael L. Littman, Andrew W. Moore, Reinforcement Learning: A Survey, JAIR, 1996. [Paper]
- S. S. Keerthi and B. Ravindran, A Tutorial Survey of Reinforcement Learning, Sadhana, 1994. [Paper]
- Matthew E. Taylor, Peter Stone, Transfer Learning for Reinforcement Learning Domains: A Survey, JMLR, 2009. [Paper]

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- Jens Kober, J. Andrew Bagnell, Jan Peters, Reinforcement Learning in Robotics, A Survey, IJRR, 2013. [Paper]
- Michael L. Littman, "Reinforcement learning improves behaviour from evaluative feedback." Nature 521.7553 (2015): 445-451. [Paper]
- Marc P. Deisenroth, Gerhard Neumann, Jan Peter, A Survey on Policy Search for Robotics, Foundations and Trends in Robotics, 2014. [Book]

## Papers / Thesis

#### **Foundational Papers**

- Marvin Minsky, Steps toward Artificial Intelligence, Proceedings of the IRE, 1961. [Paper] (discusses issues in RL such as the "credit assignment problem")
- Ian H. Witten, An Adaptive Optimal Controller for Discrete-Time Markov Environments, Information and Control, 1977. [Paper] (earliest publication on temporal-difference (TD) learning rule)

#### Methods

- Dynamic Programming (DP):
  - Christopher J. C. H. Watkins, Learning from Delayed Rewards, Ph.D. Thesis, Cambridge University, 1989. [Thesis]
- Monte Carlo:
  - Andrew Barto, Michael Duff, Monte Carlo Inversion and Reinforcement Learning, NIPS, 1994. [Paper]
  - Satinder P. Singh, Richard S. Sutton, Reinforcement Learning with Replacing Eligibility Traces, Machine Learning,
    1996. [Paper]
- Temporal-Difference:
  - Richard S. Sutton, Learning to predict by the methods of temporal differences. Machine Learning 3: 9-44, 1988.
    [Paper]
- Q-Learning (Off-policy TD algorithm):
  - o Chris Watkins, Learning from Delayed Rewards, Cambridge, 1989. [Thesis]
- Sarsa (On-policy TD algorithm):

- G.A. Rummery, M. Niranjan, On-line Q-learning using connectionist systems, Technical Report, Cambridge Univ.,
  1994. [Report]
- Richard S. Sutton, Generalization in Reinforcement Learning: Successful examples using sparse coding, NIPS,
  1996. [Paper]
- R-Learning (learning of relative values)
  - Andrew Schwartz, A Reinforcement Learning Method for Maximizing Undiscounted Rewards, ICML, 1993. [Paper-Google Scholar]
- Function Approximation methods (Least-Square Temporal Difference, Least-Square Policy Iteration)
  - Steven J. Bradtke, Andrew G. Barto, Linear Least-Squares Algorithms for Temporal Difference Learning, Machine Learning, 1996. [Paper]
  - Michail G. Lagoudakis, Ronald Parr, Model-Free Least Squares Policy Iteration, NIPS, 2001. [Paper] [Code]
- Policy Search / Policy Gradient
  - Richard Sutton, David McAllester, Satinder Singh, Yishay Mansour, Policy Gradient Methods for Reinforcement Learning with Function Approximation, NIPS, 1999. [Paper]
  - o Jan Peters, Sethu Vijayakumar, Stefan Schaal, Natural Actor-Critic, ECML, 2005. [Paper]
  - Jens Kober, Jan Peters, Policy Search for Motor Primitives in Robotics, NIPS, 2009. [Paper]
  - Jan Peters, Katharina Mulling, Yasemin Altun, Relative Entropy Policy Search, AAAI, 2010. [Paper]
  - Freek Stulp, Olivier Sigaud, Path Integral Policy Improvement with Covariance Matrix Adaptation, ICML, 2012.
    [Paper]
  - Nate Kohl, Peter Stone, Policy Gradient Reinforcement Learning for Fast Quadrupedal Locomotion, ICRA, 2004.
    [Paper]
  - Marc Deisenroth, Carl Rasmussen, PILCO: A Model-Based and Data-Efficient Approach to Policy Search, ICML,
    2011. [Paper]
  - Scott Kuindersma, Roderic Grupen, Andrew Barto, Learning Dynamic Arm Motions for Postural Recovery, Humanoids, 2011. [Paper]
  - Konstantinos Chatzilygeroudis, Roberto Rama, Rituraj Kaushik, Dorian Goepp, Vassilis Vassiliades, Jean-Baptiste
    Mouret, Black-Box Data-efficient Policy Search for Robotics, IROS, 2017. [Paper]

- Hierarchical RL
  - Richard Sutton, Doina Precup, Satinder Singh, Between MDPs and Semi-MDPs: A Framework for Temporal Abstraction in Reinforcement Learning, Artificial Intelligence, 1999. [Paper]
  - George Konidaris, Andrew Barto, Building Portable Options: Skill Transfer in Reinforcement Learning, IJCAI, 2007.
    [Paper]
- Deep Learning + Reinforcement Learning (A sample of recent works on DL+RL)
  - V. Mnih, et. al., Human-level Control through Deep Reinforcement Learning, Nature, 2015. [Paper]
  - Xiaoxiao Guo, Satinder Singh, Honglak Lee, Richard Lewis, Xiaoshi Wang, Deep Learning for Real-Time Atari
    Game Play Using Offline Monte-Carlo Tree Search Planning, NIPS, 2014. [Paper]
  - Sergey Levine, Chelsea Finn, Trevor Darrel, Pieter Abbeel, End-to-End Training of Deep Visuomotor Policies. ArXiv,
    16 Oct 2015. [ArXiv]
  - Tom Schaul, John Quan, Ioannis Antonoglou, David Silver, Prioritized Experience Replay, ArXiv, 18 Nov 2015.
    [ArXiv]
  - Hado van Hasselt, Arthur Guez, David Silver, Deep Reinforcement Learning with Double Q-Learning, ArXiv, 22 Sep
    2015. [ArXiv]
  - Volodymyr Mnih, Adrià Puigdomènech Badia, Mehdi Mirza, Alex Graves, Timothy P. Lillicrap, Tim Harley, David
    Silver, Koray Kavukcuoglu, Asynchronous Methods for Deep Reinforcement Learning, ArXiv, 4 Feb 2016. [ArXiv]

# **Applications**

## **Game Playing**

**Traditional Games** 

- Backgammon "TD-Gammon" game play using TD(λ) (Tesauro, ACM 1995) [Paper]
- Chess "KnightCap" program using TD(λ) (Baxter, arXiv 1999) [arXiv]
- Chess Giraffe: Using deep reinforcement learning to play chess (Lai, arXiv 2015) [arXiv]

#### **Computer Games**

- Human-level Control through Deep Reinforcement Learning (Mnih, Nature 2015) [Paper] [Code] [Video]
- Flappy Bird Reinforcement Learning [Video]
- Marl/O learning to play Mario with evolutionary reinforcement learning using artificial neural networks (Stanley, Evolutionary Computation 2002) [Paper] [Video]

### **Robotics**

- Policy Gradient Reinforcement Learning for Fast Quadrupedal Locomotion (Kohl, ICRA 2004) [Paper]
- Robot Motor SKill Coordination with EM-based Reinforcement Learning (Kormushev, IROS 2010) [Paper] [Video]
- Generalized Model Learning for Reinforcement Learning on a Humanoid Robot (Hester, ICRA 2010) [Paper] [Video]
- Autonomous Skill Acquisition on a Mobile Manipulator (Konidaris, AAAI 2011) [Paper] [Video]
- PILCO: A Model-Based and Data-Efficient Approach to Policy Search (Deisenroth, ICML 2011) [Paper]
- Incremental Semantically Grounded Learning from Demonstration (Niekum, RSS 2013) [Paper]
- Efficient Reinforcement Learning for Robots using Informative Simulated Priors (Cutler, ICRA 2015) [Paper] [Video]
- Robots that can adapt like animals (Cully, Nature 2015) [Paper] [Video] [Code]
- Black-Box Data-efficient Policy Search for Robotics (Chatzilygeroudis, IROS 2017) [Paper] [Video] [Code]

### **Control**

- An Application of Reinforcement Learning to Aerobatic Helicopter Flight (Abbeel, NIPS 2006) [Paper] [Video]
- Autonomous helicopter control using Reinforcement Learning Policy Search Methods (Bagnell, ICRA 2011) [Paper]

## **Operations Research**

- Scaling Average-reward Reinforcement Learning for Product Delivery (Proper, AAAI 2004) [Paper]
- Cross Channel Optimized Marketing by Reinforcement Learning (Abe, KDD 2004) [Paper]

# **Human Computer Interaction**

• Optimizing Dialogue Management with Reinforcement Learning: Experiments with the NJFun System (Singh, JAIR 2002) [Paper]

## **Tutorials / Websites**

- Mance Harmon and Stephanie Harmon, Reinforcement Learning: A Tutorial
- C. Igel, M.A. Riedmiller, et al., Reinforcement Learning in a Nutshell, ESANN, 2007. [Paper]
- UNSW Reinforcement Learning
- Introduction
- TD-Learning
- Q-Learning and SARSA
- Applet for "Cat and Mouse" Game
- ROS Reinforcement Learning Tutorial
- POMDP for Dummies
- Scholarpedia articles on:
- Reinforcement Learning
- Temporal Difference Learning
- Repository with useful MATLAB Software, presentations, and demo videos
- Bibliography on Reinforcement Learning
- UC Berkeley CS 294: Deep Reinforcement Learning, Fall 2015 (John Schulman, Pieter Abbeel) [Class Website]
- Blog posts on Reinforcement Learning, Parts 1-4 by Travis DeWolf
- The Arcade Learning Environment Atari 2600 games environment for developing AI agents
- Deep Reinforcement Learning: Pong from Pixels by Andrej Karpathy
- Demystifying Deep Reinforcement Learning

- Let's make a DQN
- Simple Reinforcement Learning with Tensorflow, Parts 0-8 by Arthur Juliani
- Practical RL github-based course in reinforcement learning in the wild (lectures, coding labs, projects)

# **Online Demos**

- · Real-world demonstrations of Reinforcement Learning
- Deep Q-Learning Demo A deep Q learning demonstration using ConvNetJS
- Deep Q-Learning with Tensor Flow A deep Q learning demonstration using Google Tensorflow
- Reinforcement Learning Demo A reinforcement learning demo using reinforcejs by Andrej Karpathy

# **Open Source Reinforcement Learning Platforms**

- OpenAl gym A toolkit for developing and comparing reinforcement learning algorithms
- OpenAl universe A software platform for measuring and training an Al's general intelligence across the world's supply of games, websites and other applications
- DeepMind Lab A customisable 3D platform for agent-based AI research
- Project Malmo A platform for Artificial Intelligence experimentation and research built on top of Minecraft by Microsoft
- ViZDoom Doom-based AI research platform for reinforcement learning from raw visual information
- Retro Learning Environment An AI platform for reinforcement learning based on video game emulators. Currently supports SNES and Sega Genesis. Compatible with OpenAI gym.
- torch-twrl A package that enables reinforcement learning in Torch by Twitter
- UETorch A Torch plugin for Unreal Engine 4 by Facebook
- TorchCraft Connecting Torch to StarCraft
- rllab A framework for developing and evaluating reinforcement learning algorithms, fully compatible with OpenAI Gym

- TensorForce Practical deep reinforcement learning on TensorFlow with Gitter support and OpenAl Gym/Universe/DeepMind Lab integration.
- OpenAl lab An experimentation system for Reinforcement Learning using OpenAl Gym, Tensorflow, and Keras.
- keras-rl State-of-the art deep reinforcement learning algorithms in Keras designed for compatibility with OpenAI.
- BURLAP Brown-UMBC Reinforcement Learning and Planning, a library written in Java