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472 lines (288 sloc) 22.6 KB

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post	deep_learning	Image / Video Captioning	2015-10-09

## Papers

### Im2Text: Describing Images Using 1 Million Captioned Photographs



Query Image



Not quite sure what the name of this bird is. Saw while walking along the beach in Ocracoke, NC



Young baboon in the campsite at fish river canyon.



Graffiti water tower in Sidney, Ohio.



Looks like this might have been RCA building you can still see the RCA dog in the stained glass window



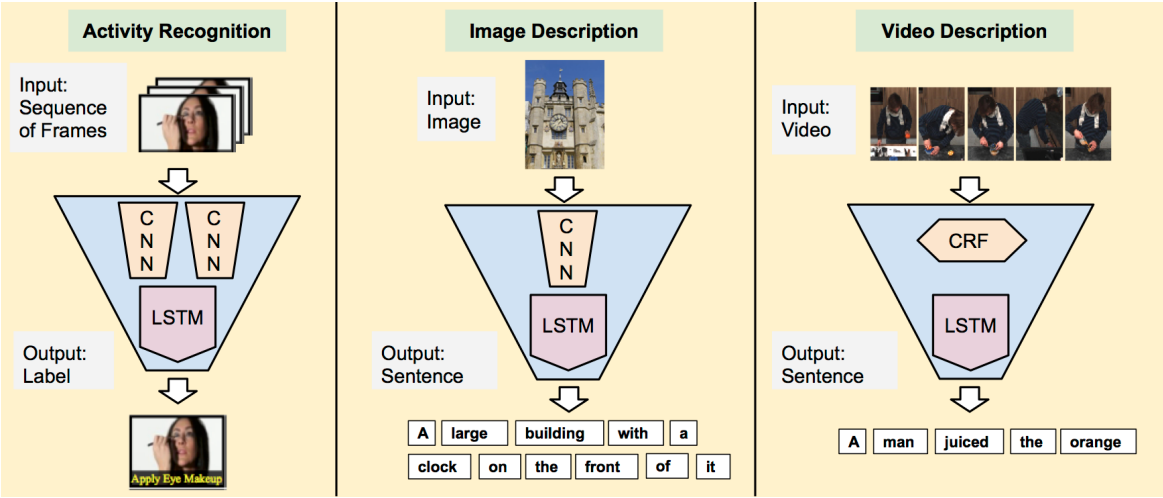
This is the old water tower at the Goodyear plant in Cartersville, Georgia.



My house...yeah right. This was the beach house we stayed in with my family for vacation, in the Outer Banks.

- paper: [http://tamaraberg.com/papers/generation\\_nips2011.pdf](http://tamaraberg.com/papers/generation_nips2011.pdf)
- project: <http://vision.cs.stonybrook.edu/~vicente/sbucaptions/>

### Long-term Recurrent Convolutional Networks for Visual Recognition and Description



- intro: Oral presentation at CVPR 2015. LRCN
- project page: <http://jeffdonahue.com/lrcn/>

- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1411.4389>
- github: <https://github.com/BVLC/caffe/pull/2033>

## Show and Tell

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### Show and Tell: A Neural Image Caption Generator

- intro: Google
- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1411.4555>
- github: <https://github.com/karpathy/neuraltalk>
- gitxiv: <http://gitxiv.com/posts/7nofxjoYBXga5XjtL/show-and-tell-a-neural-image-caption-nic-generator>
- github: [https://github.com/apple2373/chainer\\_caption\\_generation](https://github.com/apple2373/chainer_caption_generation)
- github(TensorFlow): <https://github.com/tensorflow/models/tree/master/im2txt>
- github(TensorFlow): <https://github.com/zsdonghao/Image-Captioning>

### Image caption generation by CNN and LSTM



↑ a living room with a couch and a television



↑ a man riding a bike on a beach



a man is walking down the street with a suitcase ↗

- blog: <http://t-satoshi.blogspot.com/2015/12/image-caption-generation-by-cnn-and-lstm.html>
- github: [https://github.com/jazzsaxmafia/show\\_and\\_tell.tensorflow](https://github.com/jazzsaxmafia/show_and_tell.tensorflow)

### Show and Tell: Lessons learned from the 2015 MSCOCO Image Captioning Challenge

- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1609.06647>
- github: <https://github.com/tensorflow/models/tree/master/im2txt>

### Learning a Recurrent Visual Representation for Image Caption Generation

- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1411.5654>

### Mind's Eye: A Recurrent Visual Representation for Image Caption Generation

- intro: CVPR 2015
- paper: [http://www.cs.cmu.edu/~xinleic/papers/cvpr15\\_rnn.pdf](http://www.cs.cmu.edu/~xinleic/papers/cvpr15_rnn.pdf)

### Deep Visual-Semantic Alignments for Generating Image Descriptions

- intro: "propose a multimodal deep network that aligns various interesting regions of the image, represented using a CNN feature, with associated words. The learned correspondences are then used to train a bi-directional RNN. This model is able, not only to generate descriptions for images, but also to localize different segments of the sentence to their corresponding image regions."
- project page: <http://cs.stanford.edu/people/karpathy/deepimagesent/>
- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1412.2306>
- slides: [http://www.cs.toronto.edu/~vendrov/DeepVisualSemanticAlignments\\_Class\\_Presentation.pdf](http://www.cs.toronto.edu/~vendrov/DeepVisualSemanticAlignments_Class_Presentation.pdf)
- github: <https://github.com/karpathy/neuraltalk>
- demo: <http://cs.stanford.edu/people/karpathy/deepimagesent/rankingdemo/>

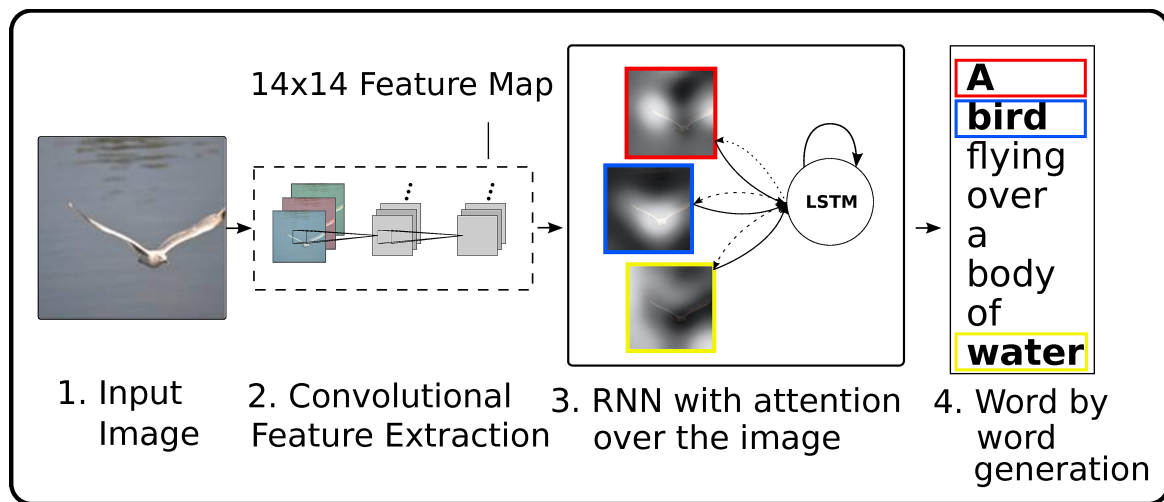
### Deep Captioning with Multimodal Recurrent Neural Networks

- intro: m-RNN. ICLR 2015

- intro: "combines the functionalities of the CNN and RNN by introducing a new multimodal layer, after the embedding and recurrent layers of the RNN."
- homepage: <http://www.stat.ucla.edu/~junhua.mao/m-RNN.html>
- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1412.6632>
- github: <https://github.com/mjhucla/mRNN-CR>
- github: <https://github.com/mjhucla/TF-mRNN>

## Show, Attend and Tell

Show, Attend and Tell: Neural Image Caption Generation with Visual Attention (ICML 2015)



- project page: <http://kelvinxu.github.io/projects/capgen.html>
- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1502.03044>
- github: <https://github.com/kelvinxu/arctic-captions>
- github: [https://github.com/jazzsaxmafia/show\\_attend\\_and\\_tell.tensorflow](https://github.com/jazzsaxmafia/show_attend_and_tell.tensorflow)
- github(TensorFlow): <https://github.com/yunjey/show-attend-and-tell-tensorflow>
- demo: [http://www.cs.toronto.edu/~rkiros/abstract\\_captions.html](http://www.cs.toronto.edu/~rkiros/abstract_captions.html)

### Automatically describing historic photographs

- website: <https://staff.fnwi.uva.nl/d.elliott/loc/>

### Learning like a Child: Fast Novel Visual Concept Learning from Sentence Descriptions of Images

- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1504.06692>
- homepage: [http://www.stat.ucla.edu/~junhua.mao/projects/child\\_learning.html](http://www.stat.ucla.edu/~junhua.mao/projects/child_learning.html)
- github: <https://github.com/mjhucla/NVC-Dataset>

### What value do explicit high level concepts have in vision to language problems?

- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1506.01144>

### Aligning where to see and what to tell: image caption with region-based attention and scene factorization

- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1506.06272>

### Learning FRAME Models Using CNN Filters for Knowledge Visualization (CVPR 2015)

- project page: <http://www.stat.ucla.edu/~yang.lu/project/deepFrame/main.html>

- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1509.08379>
- code+data: [http://www.stat.ucla.edu/~yang.lu/project/deepFrame/doc/deepFRAME\\_1.1.zip](http://www.stat.ucla.edu/~yang.lu/project/deepFrame/doc/deepFRAME_1.1.zip)

### Generating Images from Captions with Attention

- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1511.02793>
- github: <https://github.com/emansim/text2image>
- demo: <http://www.cs.toronto.edu/~emansim/cap2im.html>

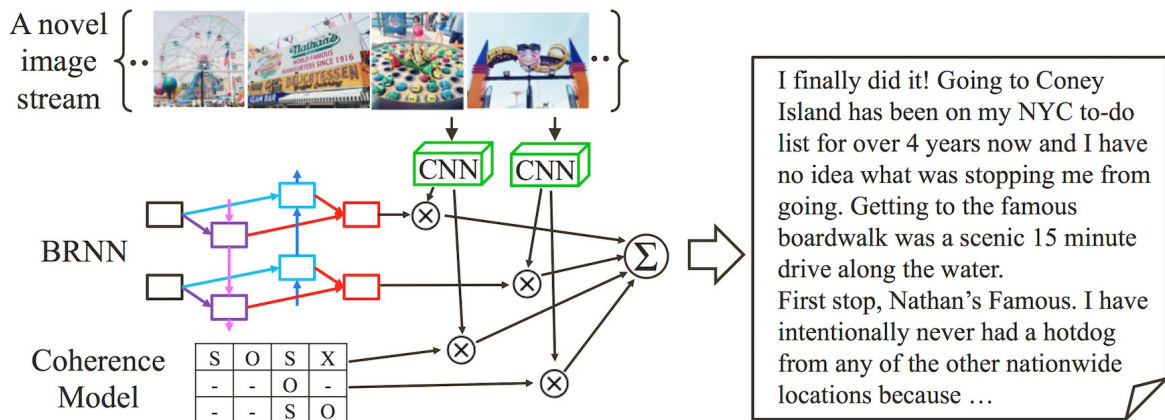
### Order-Embeddings of Images and Language

- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1511.06361>
- github: <https://github.com/ivendrov/order-embedding>

### DenseCap: Fully Convolutional Localization Networks for Dense Captioning

- project page: <http://cs.stanford.edu/people/karpathy/densecap/>
- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1511.07571>
- github(Torch): <https://github.com/jcjohnson/densecap>

### Expressing an Image Stream with a Sequence of Natural Sentences



- intro: NIPS 2015. CRCN
- nips-page: <http://papers.nips.cc/paper/5776-expressing-an-image-stream-with-a-sequence-of-natural-sentences>
- paper: <http://papers.nips.cc/paper/5776-expressing-an-image-stream-with-a-sequence-of-natural-sentences.pdf>
- paper: [http://www.cs.cmu.edu/~gunhee/publish/nips15\\_stream2text.pdf](http://www.cs.cmu.edu/~gunhee/publish/nips15_stream2text.pdf)
- author-page: <http://www.cs.cmu.edu/~gunhee/>
- github: <https://github.com/cesc-park/CRCN>

### Multimodal Pivots for Image Caption Translation

- intro: ACL 2016
- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1601.03916>

### Image Captioning with Deep Bidirectional LSTMs

- intro: ACMMM 2016
- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1604.00790>
- github(Caffe): [https://github.com/deepsemantic/image\\_captioning](https://github.com/deepsemantic/image_captioning)
- demo: [https://youtu.be/a0bh9\\_2LE24](https://youtu.be/a0bh9_2LE24)

### Encode, Review, and Decode: Reviewer Module for Caption Generation

**Review Network for Caption Generation**

- intro: NIPS 2016
- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1605.07912>
- github: [https://github.com/kimiyoung/review\\_net](https://github.com/kimiyoung/review_net)

**Attention Correctness in Neural Image Captioning**

- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1605.09553>

**Image Caption Generation with Text-Conditional Semantic Attention**

- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1606.04621>
- github: <https://github.com/LuoweiZhou/e2e-gLSTM-sc>

**DeepDiary: Automatic Caption Generation for Lifelogging Image Streams**

- intro: ECCV International Workshop on Egocentric Perception, Interaction, and Computing
- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1608.03819>

**phi-LSTM: A Phrase-based Hierarchical LSTM Model for Image Captioning**

- intro: ACCV 2016
- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1608.05813>

**Captioning Images with Diverse Objects**

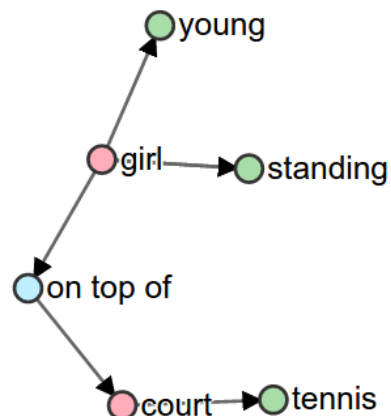
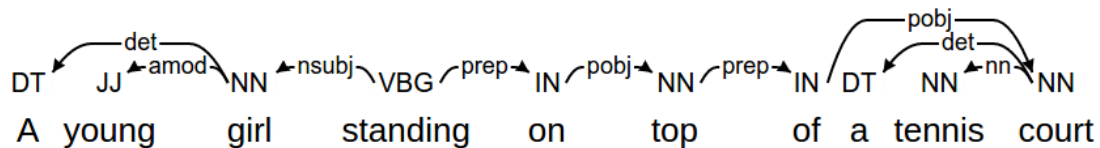
- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1606.07770>

**Learning to generalize to new compositions in image understanding**

- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1608.07639>

**Generating captions without looking beyond objects**

- intro: ECCV2016 2nd Workshop on Storytelling with Images and Videos (VisStory)
- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1610.03708>

**SPICE: Semantic Propositional Image Caption Evaluation**

- intro: ECCV 2016
- project page: <http://www.panderson.me/spice/>
- paper: <http://www.panderson.me/images/SPICE.pdf>
- github: <https://github.com/peteanderson80/SPICE>

#### **Boosting Image Captioning with Attributes**

- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1611.01646>

#### **Bootstrap, Review, Decode: Using Out-of-Domain Textual Data to Improve Image Captioning**

- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1611.05321>

#### **A Hierarchical Approach for Generating Descriptive Image Paragraphs**

- intro: Stanford University
- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1611.06607>

#### **Dense Captioning with Joint Inference and Visual Context**

- intro: Snap Inc.
- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1611.06949>

#### **Optimization of image description metrics using policy gradient methods**

- intro: University of Oxford & Google
- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1612.00370>

#### **Areas of Attention for Image Captioning**

- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1612.01033>

#### **Knowing When to Look: Adaptive Attention via A Visual Sentinel for Image Captioning**

- intro: CVPR 2017
- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1612.01887>
- github: <https://github.com/jiasenlu/AdaptiveAttention>

#### **Recurrent Image Captioner: Describing Images with Spatial-Invariant Transformation and Attention Filtering**

- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1612.04949>

#### **Recurrent Highway Networks with Language CNN for Image Captioning**

- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1612.07086>

#### **Top-down Visual Saliency Guided by Captions**

- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1612.07360>
- github: <https://github.com/VisionLearningGroup/caption-guided-saliency>

#### **MAT: A Multimodal Attentive Translator for Image Captioning**

<https://arxiv.org/abs/1702.05658>

#### **Deep Reinforcement Learning-based Image Captioning with Embedding Reward**

- intro: Snap Inc & Google Inc
- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1704.03899>

#### **Attend to You: Personalized Image Captioning with Context Sequence Memory Networks**

- intro: CVPR 2017

- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1704.06485>
- github: <https://github.com/cesc-park/attend2u>

#### **Punny Captions: Witty Wordplay in Image Descriptions**

<https://arxiv.org/abs/1704.08224>

#### **Show, Adapt and Tell: Adversarial Training of Cross-domain Image Captioner**

<https://arxiv.org/abs/1705.00930>

#### **Actor-Critic Sequence Training for Image Captioning**

- intro: Queen Mary University of London & Yang's Accounting Consultancy Ltd
- keywords: actor-critic reinforcement learning
- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1706.09601>

#### **What is the Role of Recurrent Neural Networks (RNNs) in an Image Caption Generator?**

- intro: Proceedings of the 10th International Conference on Natural Language Generation (INLG'17)
- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1708.02043>

#### **Stack-Captioning: Coarse-to-Fine Learning for Image Captioning**

<https://arxiv.org/abs/1709.03376>

#### **Self-Guiding Multimodal LSTM - when we do not have a perfect training dataset for image captioning**

<https://arxiv.org/abs/1709.05038>

## **Object Descriptions**

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#### **Generation and Comprehension of Unambiguous Object Descriptions**

- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1511.02283>
- github: [https://github.com/mjhucla/Google\\_Refexp\\_toolbox](https://github.com/mjhucla/Google_Refexp_toolbox)

## **Video Captioning / Description**

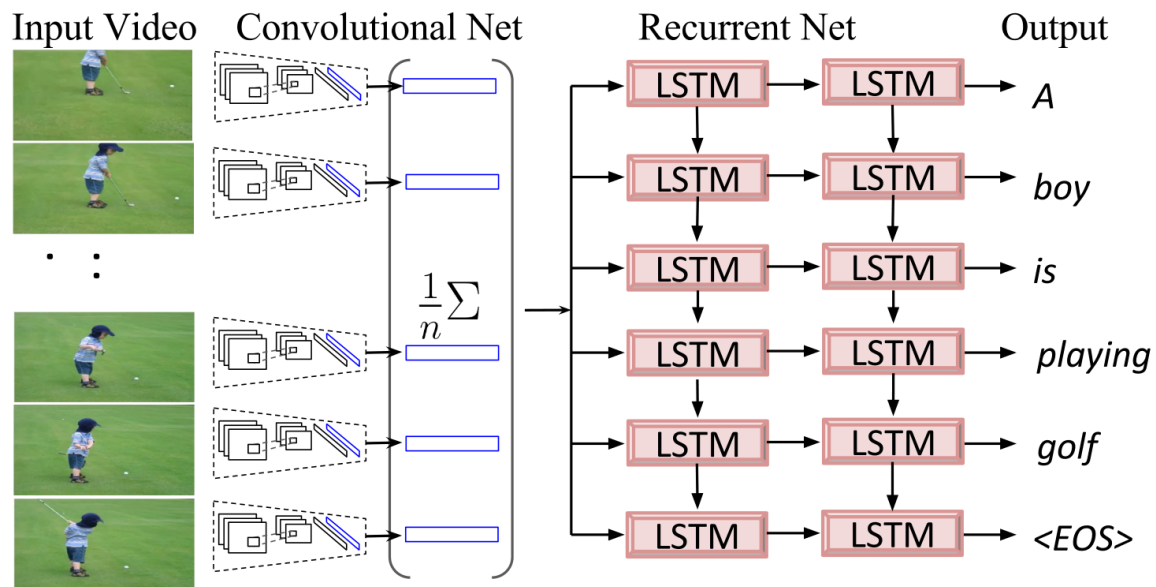
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#### **Jointly Modeling Deep Video and Compositional Text to Bridge Vision and Language in a Unified Framework**

- intro: AAAI 2015
- paper: [http://www.cv-foundation.org/openaccess/content\\_cvpr\\_2016/papers/Pan\\_Jointly\\_Modeling\\_Embedding\\_CVPR\\_2016\\_paper.pdf](http://www.cv-foundation.org/openaccess/content_cvpr_2016/papers/Pan_Jointly_Modeling_Embedding_CVPR_2016_paper.pdf)
- paper: [http://web.eecs.umich.edu/~jjcorso/pubs/xu\\_corso\\_AAAI2015\\_v2t.pdf](http://web.eecs.umich.edu/~jjcorso/pubs/xu_corso_AAAI2015_v2t.pdf)

#### **Translating Videos to Natural Language Using Deep Recurrent Neural Networks**



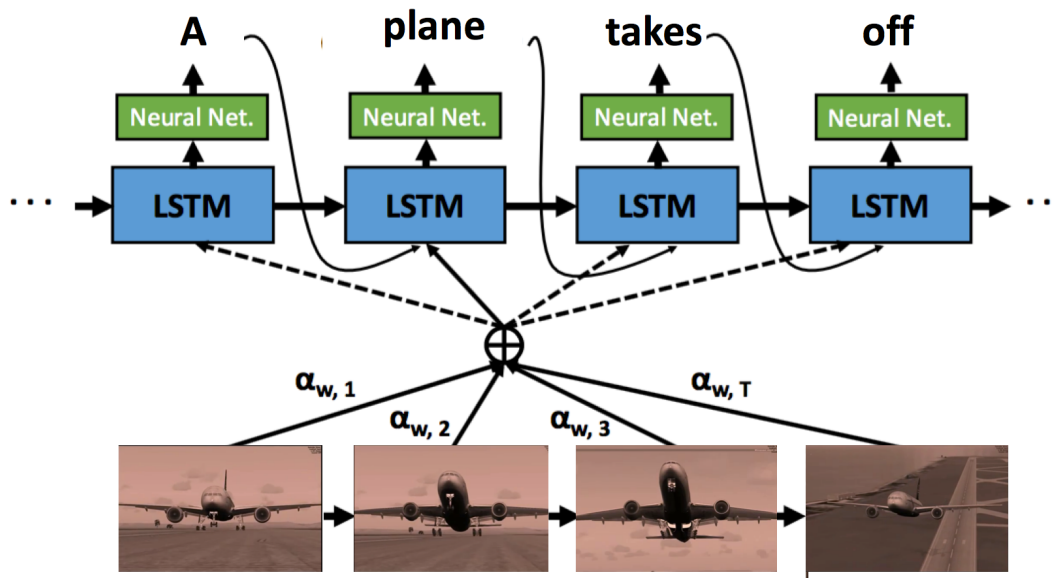


- intro: NAACL-HLT 2015 camera ready
- project page: [https://www.cs.utexas.edu/~vsub/naacl15\\_project.html](https://www.cs.utexas.edu/~vsub/naacl15_project.html)
- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1412.4729>
- slides: [https://www.cs.utexas.edu/~vsub/pdf/Translating\\_Videos\\_slides.pdf](https://www.cs.utexas.edu/~vsub/pdf/Translating_Videos_slides.pdf)
- code+data: [https://www.cs.utexas.edu/~vsub/naacl15\\_project.html#code](https://www.cs.utexas.edu/~vsub/naacl15_project.html#code)

#### Describing Videos by Exploiting Temporal Structure

- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1502.08029>
- github: <https://github.com/yaoli/arctic-capgen-vid>

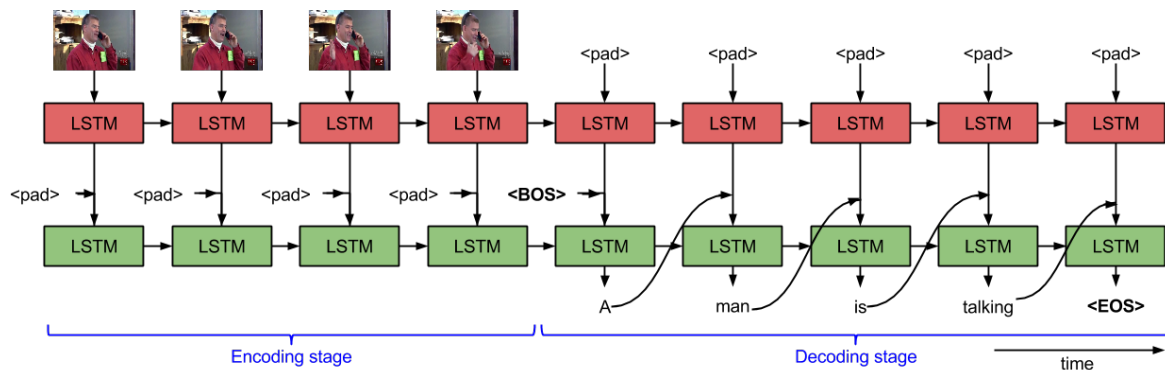
#### SA-tensorflow: Soft attention mechanism for video caption generation



- github: <https://github.com/tsenghungchen/SA-tensorflow>

#### Sequence to Sequence -- Video to Text





- intro: ICCV 2015. S2VT
- project page: <http://vsubhashini.github.io/s2vt.html>
- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1505.00487>
- slides: [https://www.cs.utexas.edu/~vsub/pdf/S2VT\\_slides.pdf](https://www.cs.utexas.edu/~vsub/pdf/S2VT_slides.pdf)
- github(Caffe): <https://github.com/vsubhashini/caffe/tree/recurrent/examples/s2vt>
- github(TensorFlow): [https://github.com/jazzsaxmafia/video\\_to\\_sequence](https://github.com/jazzsaxmafia/video_to_sequence)

#### Jointly Modeling Embedding and Translation to Bridge Video and Language

- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1505.01861>

#### Video Description using Bidirectional Recurrent Neural Networks

- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1604.03390>

#### Bidirectional Long-Short Term Memory for Video Description

- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1606.04631>

#### 3 Ways to Subtitle and Caption Your Videos Automatically Using Artificial Intelligence

- blog: <http://photography.tutsplus.com/tutorials/3-ways-to-subtitle-and-caption-your-videos-automatically-using-artificial-intelligence--cms-26834>

#### Frame- and Segment-Level Features and Candidate Pool Evaluation for Video Caption Generation

- arxiv: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1608.04959>

#### Grounding and Generation of Natural Language Descriptions for Images and Videos

- intro: Anna Rohrbach. Allen Institute for Artificial Intelligence (AI2)
- youtube: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fE3FX8FowiU>

#### Video Captioning and Retrieval Models with Semantic Attention

- intro: Winner of three (fill-in-the-blank, multiple-choice test, and movie retrieval) out of four tasks of the LSMDC 2016 Challenge (Workshop in ECCV 2016)
- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1610.02947>

#### Spatio-Temporal Attention Models for Grounded Video Captioning

- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1610.04997>

#### Video and Language: Bridging Video and Language with Deep Learning

- intro: ECCV-MM 2016. captioning, commenting, alignment
- slides: <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/research/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/Video-and-Language-ECCV-MM-2016-Tao-Mei-Pub.pdf>

**Recurrent Memory Addressing for describing videos**

- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1611.06492>

**Video Captioning with Transferred Semantic Attributes**

- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1611.07675>

**Adaptive Feature Abstraction for Translating Video to Language**

- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1611.07837>

**Semantic Compositional Networks for Visual Captioning**

- intro: CVPR 2017. Duke University & Tsinghua University & MSR
- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1611.08002>
- github: [https://github.com/zhegan27/SCN\\_for\\_video\\_captioning](https://github.com/zhegan27/SCN_for_video_captioning)

**Hierarchical Boundary-Aware Neural Encoder for Video Captioning**

- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1611.09312>

**Attention-Based Multimodal Fusion for Video Description**

- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1701.03126>

**Weakly Supervised Dense Video Captioning**

- intro: CVPR 2017
- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1704.01502>

**Generating Descriptions with Grounded and Co-Referenced People**

- intro: CVPR 2017. movie description
- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1704.01518>

**Multi-Task Video Captioning with Video and Entailment Generation**

- intro: ACL 2017. UNC Chapel Hill
- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1704.07489>

**Dense-Captioning Events in Videos**

- project page: <http://cs.stanford.edu/people/ranjaykrishna/densevid/>
- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1705.00754>

**Hierarchical LSTM with Adjusted Temporal Attention for Video Captioning**

<https://arxiv.org/abs/1706.01231>

**Reinforced Video Captioning with Entailment Rewards**

- intro: EMNLP 2017. UNC Chapel Hill
- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1708.02300>

**End-to-end Concept Word Detection for Video Captioning, Retrieval, and Question Answering**

- intro: CVPR 2017. Winner of three (fill-in-the-blank, multiple-choice test, and movie retrieval) out of four tasks of the LSMDC 2016 Challenge
- arxiv: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1610.02947>
- slides: <https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B9nOOBAFqKC9aHI2VWJVNFp1bFk/view>

**From Deterministic to Generative: Multi-Modal Stochastic RNNs for Video Captioning**

<https://arxiv.org/abs/1708.02478>

## Projects

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**Learning CNN-LSTM Architectures for Image Caption Generation: An implementation of CNN-LSTM image caption generator architecture that achieves close to state-of-the-art results on the MSCOCO dataset.**

- github: <https://github.com/mosessoh/CNN-LSTM-Caption-Generator>

**screengrab-caption: an openframeworks app that live-captions your desktop screen with a neural net**

- intro: openframeworks app which grabs your desktop screen, then sends it to darknet for captioning. works great with video calls.
- github: <https://github.com/genekogan/screengrab-caption>

## Tools

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**CaptionBot (Microsoft)**

- website: <https://www.captionbot.ai/>

## Blogs

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**Captioning Novel Objects in Images**

<http://bair.berkeley.edu/jacky/2017/08/08/novel-object-captioning/>