# Battery Power Saving Profile with Learning Engine in Android Phones

#### Rimpy Bala

Department of Computer Science and Engineering. Lovely Professional University Phagwara

#### **ABSTRACT**

Android is an open platform which is becoming very popular operating system. Its open source code is easily handled by the users to get and use new contents and applications on their handsets. Android is based on Linux kernel. Android device are being activated per day and power management of these device is becoming an issue. The one problem is common that is Low battery life of the device. It is not a common thing in smartphones. Now days, more powerful with power consuming technologies like GPS, 3G and 3GS.In this approach we do not require the client server architecture .we will include a learning engine. This learning will monitor the user behavior in terms of apps used, battery consumption and contexts, and then we will collect the information for a period of time and the fed to a learning engine. Artificial neural can be used to implement the learning engine. This pattern based learning engine intelligently decide, how to control the smartphones features. This will build after the learning of user behavior, would not include any statically define power saving profile.

#### **General Terms**

Battery Viewer Techniques.

#### Keywords

Battery Viewer modeling system, Mobile Phones.

#### 1. INTRODUCTION

Now a days, more powerful with power consuming technologies like GPS, 3G and Wi-Fi [10]. All these apps consume more power as comparative to other apps like video streaming apps like YouTube .Most of the users frequently uses these types of apps [1,2,3]. If you know that where your phone's battery consume, then you can get a solution to solve these types of problem .So many apps start automatically in Android Phones. They also consume too much battery .The applications start automatically due to two reasons as it can be seen in permission of the applications as for the reason of network access many applications reports constant usage and error so they are run in background in order for the developer to improve the applications features and functions in the near future.

Most of the end users have difficulty determining which applications are more energy efficient application designers have an incentive to develop energy efficient smartphones software<sup>[4,5]</sup>. Their main barrier is the difficulty of determining the impact of software design decisions on system energy consumption, but that barrier can be overcome.

# Anu Garg Asst. Professor at Lovely Professional University Phagwara

This paper describes the battery viewer modeling techniques. This model provide an accurate real time application power consumption on each application .The most famous smartphones power consumption components are GPS,Wi-Fi,LCD(Screen Brightness),CPU Utilization and Audio. We are also providing a real power estimation method called Battery Viewer that uses as a function to determine system-level power consumption.

We have noticed that the different phones and have different power consumption. In this paper, we show that phones of different types have significant differences in power consumption properties.

#### 2. Related Work

Many papers have mentioned that the energy consumption has become an important problem in energy management of mobile phones and have their own ways to save energy .We should first know the energy consumption of the applications on mobile phones .Monitoring the energy consumption of smartphones is very important for saving energy to extend the lifetime of battery<sup>[12]</sup>.

Battery Viewer that includes both the hardware and software setup. Along with the observations from energy profiling of a mobile phones. The main focus on understanding the energy consumption of real time applications. The most real time applications that are consuming more energy as comparative to other real time applications likes Wi-Fi, GPS, LCD, AUDIO, VIDEO and CPU<sup>[8,9]</sup>. Our Battery Viewer will generate a Power Saving Profile According to the usage of users<sup>[10,11]</sup>.

### 3. Battery Viewer System Model

To analyze the energy consumption of the application on mobile phones, we designed Battery Viewer System. First we will start the application. Second it will check the energy consumption of the application on mobile devices according to the data it collect. Then third, it will show on the screen according to the select of tab that will show on the application. Last one is it shows the graphical view of energy consumption of applications.

Battery Viewer is used to check the information of the battery and application, especially the energy consumption information. It draws the real time graphical view of energy consumption

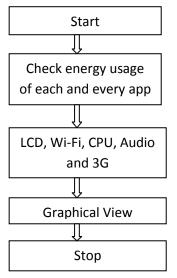


Fig 1: Flow chart of Battery viewer model

#### 4 Battery Viewer Implementation

Based on the design described above we develop a model of our Battery Viewer System. This model is programmed by the Java program language .It is developed on Android SDK (Software Development Kit) by using Eclipse IDE (Integrated Development Environment) with the ADT (Android Development Tools)<sup>[6,9]</sup>.

First we implemented a data collection application for analyzing user usage pattern. Our application was written in java and runs on any Android based platform. It periodically records the following information to a log file. Currently it is scheduled to store the information every second.

- 1. Screen Status:-Whether the screen status is in the "ON" state or "OFF" state.
- 2. Wi-Fi Status:-Whether the Wi-Fi status is in the "ON" state or "OFF" state.
- 3. GPS, 3G and Audio Status:-Whether the GPS, 3G and Audio status is in the "ON" state or "OFF" state.

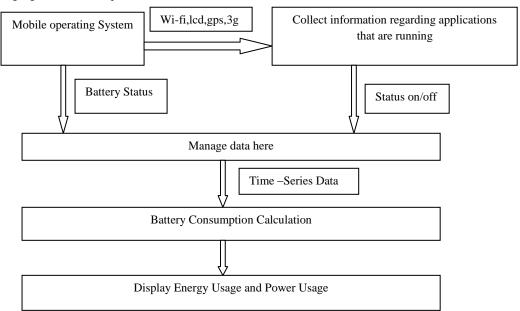


Fig 2: Block Diagram of Battery Viewer System

## 4.1 Results and Snapshots

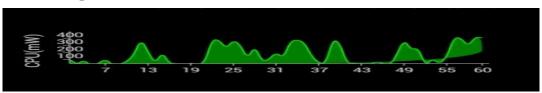


Fig 3: CPU Energy Utilization

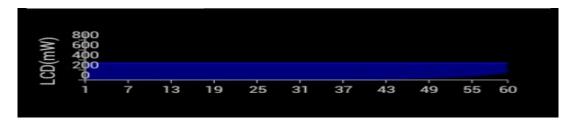


Fig 4: LCD Energy Utilization



Fig 5: GPS Energy Utilization

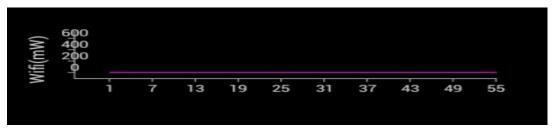


Fig 6: Wi-Fi Energy Utilization

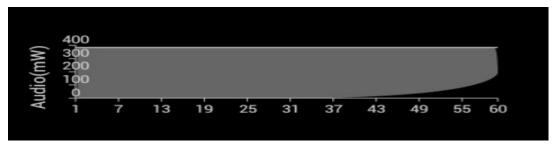


Fig 7: Audio Energy Utilization

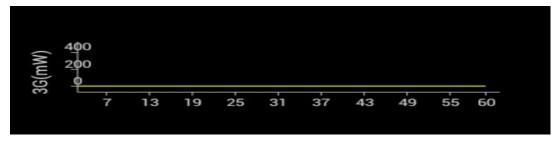


Fig 8: 3G Energy Utilization

#### 5. CONCLUSION

The conclusion from the above is that the energy consumption in android devices has become more important issue to save energy it is critical to monitor the energy consumption of application on android device. This paper described online power estimation. The Battery Viewer main focus on more energy consuming components likes CPU, Wi-Fi, LCD, and GPS etc. Now, at the end of our project, we have reached our

goal of almost fully. We have shown that, by learning the resource utilization of user's activities we have been able to predict and supply the minimum required resources and thereby successfully save energy on mobile device. In this project, we proposed unique power management frameworks which leverage the user's behavior to save energy. Additionally we created an accurate power estimation model, which allow estimating power consumption of individual

components and applications in real time. Validation tests indicate that the model is highly accurate. The estimation model can be used for estimating current consumption and forecasting the future resource availability.

**Future Work** We can add more components to check battery consumptions like Video, Gaming Application etc. Another possible future work could be developing a software tool that measures the power consumes by main components and application of a smartphone on a very detailed level

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