Android微信自动回复功能

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Android微信自动回复功能

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写在前面:

最近接到老大的一个需求,要求在手机端拦截微信的通知(Notification),从而获得联系人和内容。之后将联系人和内容发送到我们的硬件产品上,展示出来之后,再将我们想回复内容传给微信,并且发送给相应联系人。

老大还提示我需要用AccessibilityService去实现它,当然在此之前我并不知道AccessibilityService是什么鬼,不过没关系, just do IT !

AccessibilityService

AccessibilityService官方文档(需翻墙)

(https://developer.android.com/reference/android/accessibilityservice/AccessibilityService.html)

上面这个链接是AccessibilityService的官方文档,可以翻墙点进去了解下,我再给大家总结一下:

AccessibilityService是Android系统框架提供给安装在设备上应用的一个可选的导航反馈特性。AccessibilityService可以替代应用与用户交流反馈,比如将文本转化为语音提示,或是用户的手指悬停在屏幕上一个较重要的区域时的触摸反馈等。

如果感觉上面的描述比较抽象,没关系,也许你见过下面这张图:



辅助功能中的服务

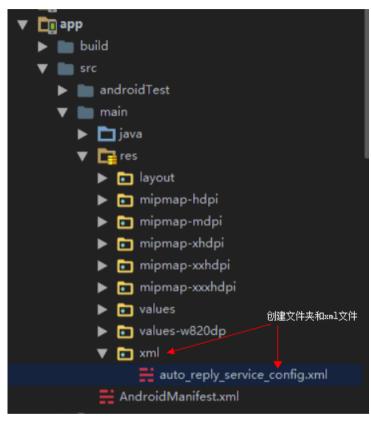
打开你手机的设置--辅助功能中,有很多APP提供的服务,他们都是基于AccessibilityService编写的,AccessibilityService可以侦听你的点击,长按,手势,通知栏的变化等。并且你可以通过很多种方式找到窗体中的EditText,Button等组件,去填充他们,去点击他们来帮你实现自动化的功能。

像360助手的自动安装功能,它就是侦听着系统安装的APP,然后找到"安装"按钮,实现了自动点击。微信自动抢红包功能,实现方式都是如此。

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配置AccessibilityService

首先我们在res文件夹下创建xml文件夹,然后创建一个名为auto_reply_service_config的文件,一会我们会在清单文件中引用它。



AccessibilityService配置文件

代码:

这个文件表示我们对AccessibilityService服务未来侦听的行为做了一些配置,比如 typeNotificationStateChanged 和 typeWindowStateChanged 表示我们需要侦听通知 栏的状态变化和窗体状态改变。

android:packageNames="com.tencent.mm" 这是微信的包名,表示我们只关心微信这一个应用。

代码不打算带着大家一行一行看了,如果有不明白的,去看看文档,或者下面回复我, 我给大家解答~

创建AccessibilityService

下面贴出AccessibilityService类的全部代码,注释还算详尽,如有疑问,下方回复。

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```
package com.ileja.autoreply;
import android.accessibilityservice.AccessibilityService;
import android.annotation.SuppressLint;
import android.app.ActivityManager;
import android.app.KeyguardManager;
import android.app.Notification;
import android.app.PendingIntent;
import android.content.ClipData;
import android.content.ClipboardManager;
import android.content.ComponentName;
import android.content.Context;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.os.Handler;
import android.os.PowerManager;
import android.text.TextUtils;
import android.view.KeyEvent;
import android.view.accessibility.AccessibilityEvent;
import android.view.accessibility.AccessibilityNodeInfo;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.List;
public class AutoReplyService extends AccessibilityService {
    private final static String MM_PNAME = "com.tencent.mm";
    boolean hasAction = false;
    boolean locked = false;
    boolean background = false;
    private String name;
    private String scontent;
    AccessibilityNodeInfo itemNodeinfo;
    private KeyguardManager.KeyguardLock kl;
    private Handler handler = new Handler();
     * 必须重写的方法,响应各种事件。
     * @param event
     */
    @Override
    public void onAccessibilityEvent(final AccessibilityEvent event) {
        int eventType = event.getEventType();
        android.util.Log.d("maptrix", "get event = " + eventType);
        switch (eventType) {
            case AccessibilityEvent.TYPE_NOTIFICATION_STATE_CHANGED:// 通知栏事件
                android.util.Log.d("maptrix", "get notification event");
                List<CharSequence> texts = event.getText();
                if (!texts.isEmpty()) {
```

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Android微信自动回复功能 - 简书

```
for (CharSequence text : texts) {
    String content = text.toString();
    if (!TextUtils.isEmpty(content)) {
        if (isScreenLocked()) {
            locked = true;
            wakeAndUnlock();
            android.util.Log.d("maptrix", "the screen is locked"
            if (isAppForeground(MM_PNAME)) {
               background = false;
               android.util.Log.d("maptrix", "is mm in foregrou
               sendNotifacationReply(event);
               handler.postDelayed(new Runnable() {
                    @Override
                    public void run() {
                        sendNotifacationReply(event);
                       if (fill()) {
                            send();
                   }
               }, 1000);
           } else {
               background = true;
               android.util.Log.d("maptrix", "is mm in backgrou
                sendNotifacationReply(event);
           }
       } else {
            locked = false;
            android.util.Log.d("maptrix", "the screen is unlocke
            // 监听到微信红包的notification,打开通知
            if (isAppForeground(MM_PNAME)) {
               background = false;
               android.util.Log.d("maptrix", "is mm in foregrou
                sendNotifacationReply(event);
               handler.postDelayed(new Runnable() {
                    @Override
                    public void run() {
                       if (fill()) {
                            send();
                       }
                   }
               }, 1000);
           } else {
               background = true;
               android.util.Log.d("maptrix", "is mm in backgrou
                sendNotifacationReply(event);
           }
    }
}
```

```
break;
       case AccessibilityEvent.TYPE_WINDOW_STATE_CHANGED:
            android.util.Log.d("maptrix", "get type window down event");
           if (!hasAction) break;
           itemNodeinfo = null;
           String className = event.getClassName().toString();
           if (className.equals("com.tencent.mm.ui.LauncherUI")) {
               if (fill()) {
                   send();
               }else {
                   if(itemNodeinfo != null){
                       itemNodeinfo.performAction(AccessibilityNodeInfo.ACTION_
                       handler.postDelayed(new Runnable() {
                           @Override
                           public void run() {
                               if (fill()) {
                                   send();
                               back2Home();
                               release();
                               hasAction = false;
                           }
                       }, 1000);
                       break;
               }
           }
           //bring2Front();
           back2Home();
           release();
           hasAction = false;
           break;
* 寻找窗体中的"发送"按钮,并且点击。
*/
@SuppressLint("NewApi")
private void send() {
   AccessibilityNodeInfo nodeInfo = getRootInActiveWindow();
   if (nodeInfo != null) {
       List<AccessibilityNodeInfo> list = nodeInfo
               .findAccessibilityNodeInfosByText("发送");
       if (list != null && list.size() > 0) {
           for (AccessibilityNodeInfo n : list) {
               if(n.getClassName().equals("android.widget.Button") && n.isEnabl
                   n.performAction(AccessibilityNodeInfo.ACTION_CLICK);}
```

```
}
        } else {
            List<AccessibilityNodeInfo> liste = nodeInfo
                    .findAccessibilityNodeInfosByText("Send");
            if (liste != null && liste.size() > 0) {
                for (AccessibilityNodeInfo n : liste) {
                    if(n.getClassName().equals("android.widget.Button") && n.isE
                         n.performAction(AccessibilityNodeInfo.ACTION_CLICK);}
                    }
                }
            }
        }
        pressBackButton();
}
/**
 * 模拟back按键
 */
private void pressBackButton(){
    Runtime runtime = Runtime.getRuntime();
    try {
        runtime.exec("input keyevent " + KeyEvent.KEYCODE_BACK);
    } catch (IOException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
 * @param event
private void sendNotifacationReply(AccessibilityEvent event) {
    hasAction = true;
    if (event.getParcelableData() != null
            && event.getParcelableData() instanceof Notification) {
        Notification notification = (Notification) event
                .getParcelableData();
        String content = notification.tickerText.toString();
        String[] cc = content.split(":");
        name = cc[0].trim();
        scontent = cc[1].trim();
        android.util.Log.i("maptrix", "sender name =" + name);
        android.util.Log.i("maptrix", "sender content =" + scontent);
```

Android微信自动回复功能 - 简书

```
PendingIntent pendingIntent = notification.contentIntent;
        try {
            pendingIntent.send();
        } catch (PendingIntent.CanceledException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
       }
    }
}
@SuppressLint("NewApi")
private boolean fill() {
    AccessibilityNodeInfo rootNode = getRootInActiveWindow();
    if (rootNode != null) {
        return findEditText(rootNode, "正在忙,稍后回复你");
    }
    return false;
private boolean findEditText(AccessibilityNodeInfo rootNode, String content) {
    int count = rootNode.getChildCount();
    android.util.Log.d("maptrix", "root class=" + rootNode.getClassName() + ","+
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        AccessibilityNodeInfo nodeInfo = rootNode.getChild(i);
        if (nodeInfo == null) {
            android.util.Log.d("maptrix", "nodeinfo = null");
            continue;
        }
        android.util.Log.d("maptrix", "class=" + nodeInfo.getClassName());
        android.util.Log.e("maptrix", "ds=" + nodeInfo.getContentDescription());
        if(nodeInfo.getContentDescription() != null){
            int nindex = nodeInfo.getContentDescription().toString().indexOf(nam
            int cindex = nodeInfo.getContentDescription().toString().indexOf(scd
            android.util.Log.e("maptrix", "nindex=" + nindex + " cindex=" +cinde
            if(nindex != -1){
                itemNodeinfo = nodeInfo;
                android.util.Log.i("maptrix", "find node info");
            }
        }
        if ("android.widget.EditText".equals(nodeInfo.getClassName())) {
            android.util.Log.i("maptrix", "========");
            Bundle arguments = new Bundle();
            arguments.putInt(AccessibilityNodeInfo.ACTION_ARGUMENT_MOVEMENT_GRAN
                    AccessibilityNodeInfo.MOVEMENT_GRANULARITY_WORD);
            arguments.putBoolean(AccessibilityNodeInfo.ACTION_ARGUMENT_EXTEND_SE
                    true);
            nodeInfo.performAction(AccessibilityNodeInfo.ACTION_PREVIOUS_AT_MOVE
                    arguments);
```

Android微信自动回复功能 - 简书

```
nodeInfo.performAction(AccessibilityNodeInfo.ACTION FOCUS);
            ClipData clip = ClipData.newPlainText("label", content);
            ClipboardManager clipboardManager = (ClipboardManager) getSystemServ
            clipboardManager.setPrimaryClip(clip);
            nodeInfo.performAction(AccessibilityNodeInfo.ACTION_PASTE);
            return true;
       }
        if (findEditText(nodeInfo, content)) {
            return true;
       }
    return false;
}
@Override
public void onInterrupt() {
 * 判断指定的应用是否在前台运行
 * @param packageName
 * @return
 */
private boolean isAppForeground(String packageName) {
   ActivityManager am = (ActivityManager) getSystemService(Context.ACTIVITY_SER
    ComponentName cn = am.getRunningTasks(1).get(0).topActivity;
   String currentPackageName = cn.getPackageName();
   if (!TextUtils.isEmpty(currentPackageName) && currentPackageName.equals(pack
        return true;
    return false;
 * 将当前应用运行到前台
 */
private void bring2Front() {
    ActivityManager activtyManager = (ActivityManager) getSystemService(Context.
   List<ActivityManager.RunningTaskInfo> runningTaskInfos = activtyManager.getR
    for (ActivityManager.RunningTaskInfo runningTaskInfo : runningTaskInfos) {
        if (this.getPackageName().equals(runningTaskInfo.topActivity.getPackageN
            activtyManager.moveTaskToFront(runningTaskInfo.id, ActivityManager.M
            return;
        }
```

```
/**
 * 回到系统桌面
private void back2Home() {
   Intent home = new Intent(Intent.ACTION_MAIN);
   home.setFlags(Intent.FLAG_ACTIVITY_NEW_TASK);
   home.addCategory(Intent.CATEGORY_HOME);
   startActivity(home);
 * 系统是否在锁屏状态
 * @return
private boolean isScreenLocked() {
   KeyguardManager keyguardManager = (KeyguardManager) getSystemService(Context
    return keyguardManager.inKeyguardRestrictedInputMode();
}
private void wakeAndUnlock() {
    //获取电源管理器对象
   PowerManager pm = (PowerManager) getSystemService(Context.POWER_SERVICE);
    //获取PowerManager.WakeLock对象,后面的参数|表示同时传入两个值,最后的是调试用的Tag
   PowerManager.WakeLock wl = pm.newWakeLock(PowerManager.ACQUIRE_CAUSES_WAKEUP
    //点亮屏幕
   wl.acquire(1000);
    //得到键盘锁管理器对象
    KeyguardManager km = (KeyguardManager) getSystemService(Context.KEYGUARD_SER
   kl = km.newKeyguardLock("unLock");
    //解锁
   kl.disableKeyguard();
private void release() {
   if (locked && kl != null) {
       android.util.Log.d("maptrix", "release the lock");
       //得到键盘锁管理器对象
```

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```
kl.reenableKeyguard();
    locked = false;
}
}
```

接着配置清单文件,权限和service的配置比较重要。

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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    package="com.ileja.autoreply">
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.DISABLE KEYGUARD" />
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET" />
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.MODIFY AUDIO SETTINGS" />
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE EXTERNAL STORAGE" />
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.BIND_ACCESSIBILITY_SERVICE" />
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.GET TASKS" />
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.REORDER TASKS" />
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WAKE_LOCK" />
    <application
        android:allowBackup="true"
        android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
        android:label="@string/app_name"
        android:supportsRtl="true"
        android:theme="@style/AppTheme">
        <activity android:name=".MainActivity">
            <intent-filter>
                <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />
                <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER" />
            </intent-filter>
        </activity>
        <service
            android:name=".AutoReplyService"
            android:enabled="true"
            android:exported="true"
            android:label="@string/app name"
            android:permission="android.permission.BIND_ACCESSIBILITY_SERVICE">
            <intent-filter>
                <action android:name="android.accessibilityservice.AccessibilityServ
            </intent-filter>
            <meta-data
                android:name="android.accessibilityservice"
                android:resource="@xml/auto_reply_service_config"/>
        </service>
    </application>
</manifest>
```

为了使用某些必要的API,最低API level应该是18

运行程序,打开服务,看看效果如何把~



打开辅助服务

接着用其他手机试着发送给我几条微信



自动回复微信

可以看到,自动回复功能就实现了。

写在后面:

代码没有给大家详细讲解,不过看注释应该可以看懂个大概。当微信程序切换到后台, 或者锁屏(无锁屏密码)时,只要有通知出现,都可以实现自动回复。

关于AccessibilityService可以监控的行为非常多,所以我觉得可以实现各种各样炫酷的功能,不过我并不建议你打开某些流氓软件的AccessibilityService服务,因为很有可能造成一些安全问题,所以,自己动手写就安全多了嘛。

github项目地址:

WcAutoReply (https://github.com/itsMelo/WcAutoReply)

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■ Android黑板报 (/nb/3938846)

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MeloDev (/u/f5909165c1e8)

写了 106547 字,被 2358 人关注,获得了 3329 个喜欢



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Github: https://github.com/itsMelo 欢迎 follow ~ itsCoder 主页: http://itscoder.com 欢迎加入 ~ Email: mel...

♡ 喜欢 (/sign_in?utm_source=desktop&utm_medium=not-signed-in-like-button)







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