

Teaching-learning activities

1. Realise the physical design of the COMPANY database.

Figure 5.6

One possible database state for the COMPANY relational database schema.

EMPLOYEE

Fname	Minit	Lname	<u>Ssn</u>	Bdate	Address	Sex	Salary	Super_ssn	Dno
John	B	Smith	123456789	1965-01-09	731 Fondren, Houston, TX	M	30000	333445555	5
Franklin	T	Wong	333445555	1955-12-08	638 Voss, Houston, TX	M	40000	888665555	5
Alicia	J	Zelaya	999887777	1968-01-19	3321 Castle, Spring, TX	F	25000	987654321	4
Jennifer	S	Wallace	987654321	1941-06-20	291 Berry, Bellaire, TX	F	43000	888665555	4
Ramesh	K	Narayan	666884444	1962-09-15	975 Fire Oak, Humble, TX	M	38000	333445555	5
Joyce	A	English	453453453	1972-07-31	5631 Rice, Houston, TX	F	25000	333445555	5
Ahmad	V	Jabbar	987987987	1969-03-29	980 Dallas, Houston, TX	M	25000	987654321	4
James	E	Borg	888665555	1937-11-10	450 Stone, Houston, TX	M	55000	NULL	1

DEPARTMENT

Dname	<u>Dnumber</u>	Mgr_ssn	Mgr_start_date
Research	5	333445555	1988-05-22
Administration	4	987654321	1995-01-01
Headquarters	1	888665555	1981-06-19

DEPT_LOCATIONS

<u>Dnumber</u>	<u>Dlocation</u>
1	Houston
4	Stafford
5	Bellaire
5	Sugarland
5	Houston

WORKS_ON

<u>Essn</u>	<u>Pno</u>	Hours
123456789	1	32.5
123456789	2	7.5
666884444	3	40.0
453453453	1	20.0
453453453	2	20.0
333445555	2	10.0
333445555	3	10.0
333445555	10	10.0
333445555	20	10.0
999887777	30	30.0
999887777	10	10.0
987987987	10	35.0
987987987	30	5.0
987654321	30	20.0
987654321	20	15.0
888665555	20	NULL

PROJECT

Pname	<u>Pnumber</u>	Plocation	Dnum
ProductX	1	Bellaire	5
ProductY	2	Sugarland	5
ProductZ	3	Houston	5
Computerization	10	Stafford	4
Reorganization	20	Houston	1
Newbenefits	30	Stafford	4

DEPENDENT

<u>Essn</u>	<u>Dependent_name</u>	Sex	Bdate	Relationship
333445555	Alice	F	1986-04-05	Daughter
333445555	Theodore	M	1983-10-25	Son
333445555	Joy	F	1958-05-03	Spouse
987654321	Abner	M	1942-02-28	Spouse
123456789	Michael	M	1988-01-04	Son
123456789	Alice	F	1988-12-30	Daughter
123456789	Elizabeth	F	1967-05-05	Spouse

Use the SQL language to carry out the exercise.

1. The following modifications must be made in the **Company** database:

- Remove the Address field from the Employee table.

```
ALTER TABLE EMPLOYEE DROP COLUMN Address CASCADE;
```

- Add a column in the Project table called Hours that will indicate the duration in hours for each project.

```
ALTER TABLE PROJECT ADD COLUMN Hours (int);
```

- Removes the Mgr_start_date field from the Department table.

```
ALTER TABLE DEPARTMENT DROP COLUMN Mgr_start_date CASCADE;
```

- Rename the Relationship column in the Dependent table to Family.

```
ALTER TABLE DEPENDENT CHANGE Relationship Family VARCHAR(8);
```

2. Carry out the physical design of the **Star Trek** exercise worked on in previous units (without specialization)

- The tables should be created.

```
CREATE TABLE ACT-PER (  
  cod_actor      CHAR (25)          NOT NULL  
  nombre         VARCHAR (25)       NOT NULL  
  fecha          DATE              NOT NULL  
  nacionalidad   VARCHAR(25)  
  cod_per        VARCHAR (25)       NOT NULL  
  super_per      CHAR (9)  
  nombre_p       VARCHAR (25)       NOT NULL  
  raza           VARCHAR (20)       NOT NULL  
  grado          VARCHAR (20)
```

```
PRIMARY KEY (cod_actor),
```

```
UNIQUE (cod_per),
```

```
FOREIGN KEY (Super_per) REFERENCES ACT-PER (cod_actor));
```

CREATE TABLE CAPÍTULO (

orden	INT	NOT NULL
temporada	INT	NOT NULL
titulo	VARCHAR (25)	NOT NULL
fecha	DATE	NOT NULL

PRIMARY KEY (orden, temporada));

CREATE TABLE APARECE (

orden	INT	NOT NULL
temporada	INT	NOT NULL
cod_actor	CHAR (25)	NOT NULL

PRIMARY KEY (orden, temporada, cod_actor),

FOREIGN KEY (orden, temporada) **REFERENCES** CAPÍTULO (orden, temporada)

FOREIGN KEY (cod_actor) **REFERENCES** ACT-PER (cod_actor));

CREATE TABLE PLANETA (

cod_planeta	VARCHAR (20)	NOT NULL
galaxia	VARCHAR (20)	NOT NULL
nombre	VARCHAR (20)	NOT NULL

PRIMARY KEY (cod_planeta));

CREATE TABLE VISITA (

orden	INT	NOT NULL
temporada	INT	NOT NULL
cod_planeta	VARCHAR (20)	NOT NULL
problema	VARCHAR (25)	NOT NULL

PRIMARY KEY (orden, temporada, cod_planeta)

FOREIGN KEY (orden, temporada) **REFERENCES** CAPÍTULO (orden, temporada),

FOREIGN KEY (cod_planeta) **REFERENCES** PLANETA (cod_planeta));

CREATE TABLE PELÍCULA (

cod_pelicula	VARCHAR (20)	NOT NULL
año	INT	NOT NULL
titulo	VARCHAR (20)	NOT NULL
director	VARCHAR (20)	NOT NULL
cod_actor	CHAR (25)	NOT NULL

PRIMARY KEY (cod_película),

FOREIGN KEY (cod_actor) **REFERENCES** ACT-PER (cod_actor));

CREATE TABLE APARECE2 (

cod_pelicula	VARCHAR (20)	NOT NULL
cod_actor	CHAR (25)	NOT NULL

PRIMARY KEY (cod_película, cod_actor),

FOREIGN KEY (cod_actor) **REFERENCES** ACT-PER (cod_actor),
FOREIGN KEY (cod_pelicula) **REFERENCES** PELICULA (cod_pelicula));

3. The following modifications should be made to the **Startrek** database created in the previous exercise.

- Add the City column to the PERSONAJE table.

`ALTER TABLE PERSONAJE ADD COLUMN City VARCHAR (12);`

- Add the column Birth_Date to the PERSONAJE table.

`ALTER TABLE PERSONAJE ADD COLUMN Birth_Date (DATE);`

- Remove the column galaxia in the PLANETA table.

`ALTER TABLE PLANETA DROP COLUMN galaxia CASCADE;`

- Rename the columns “grado” to “categoría” in PERSONAJE table.

`ALTER TABLE PERSONAJE CHANGE grado categoria VARCHAR (20);`