PEN C PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE

Cnapter 1 Intro

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Lexical Conventions
- 3. Syntax Notation
- 4. Meaning of Identifiers
- 5. Objects and Lvalues
- 6. Conversions
- 7. Expressions
- 8. Declarations
- 9. Statements
- 10. External Declarations
- 11. Scope and Linkage
- 12. Preprocessor
- 13. Grammar

Chapter 2 Standard Library

- 1. Input and Output: <stdio.h>
- 1. File Operations
- 2. Formatted Output
- 3. Formatted Input
- 4. Character Input and Output Functions
- 5. Direct Input and Output Functions
- 6. File Positioning Functions
- 7. Error Functions
- 2. Character Class Tests: <ctype.h>
- 3. String Functions: <string.h>
- 4. Mathematical Functions: <math.h>
- 5. Utility Functions: <stdlib.h>
- 6. Diagnostics: <assert.h>
- 7. Variable Argument Lists: <stdarg.h>
- 8. Non-local Jumps: <setjmp.h>
- 9. Signals: <signal.h>
- 10. Date and Time Functions: <time.h>
- 11. Implementation-defined Limits: simits.h> and <float.h>

Chapter 2: Types, Operators and Expressions

- 1. Variable Names
- 2. Data Types and Sizes
- 3. Constants
- 4. Declarations
- 5. Arithmetic Operators
- 6. Relational and Logical Operators
- 7. Type Conversions
- 8. Increment and Decrement Operators
- 9. Bitwise Operators
- 10. Assignment Operators and Expressions

- 11. Conditional Expressions
- 12. Precedence and Order of Evaluation
- 3. Chapter 3: Control Flow
- 1. Statements and Blocks
- 2. If-Else
- 3. Else-If
- 4. Switch
- 5. Loops- While and For
- 6. Loops- Do-While
- 7. Break and Continue
- 8. Goto and labels

Chapter 3: Control Flow

- 1. Statements and Blocks
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- 4. Chapter 4: Functions and Program Structure
- 1. Basics of Functions
- 2. Functions Returning Non-integers
- 3. External Variables
- 4. Scope Rules
- 5. Header Files
- 6. Static Variables
- 7. Register Variables
- 8. Block Structure
- 9. Initialization
- 10. Recursion
- 11. The C Preprocessor
 - 11.1. File Inclusion
 - 11.2. Macro Substitution
 - 11.3. Conditional Inclusion

Chapter 5: Pointers and Arrays

- 1. Pointers and Addresses
- 2. Pointers and Function Arguments
- 3. Pointers and Arrays
- 4. Address Arithmetic
- 5. Character Pointers and Functions
- 6. Pointer Arrays; Pointers to Pointers
- 7. Multi-dimensional Arrays
- 8. Initialization of Pointer Arrays
- 9. Pointers vs. Multi-dimensional Arrays
- 10. Command-line Arguments
- 11. Pointers to Functions

12. Complicated Declarations

- 6. Chapter 6: Structures
- 1. Basics of Structures
- 2. Structures and Functions
- 3. Arrays of Structures
- 4. Pointers to Structures
- 5. Self-referential Structures
- 6. Table Lookup
- 7. Typedef
- 8. Unions
- 9. Bit-fields

Chapter 7: Input and Output

- 1. Standard Input and Output
- 2. Formatted Output- printf
- 3. Variable-length Argument Lists
- 4. Formatted Input-Scanf
- 5. File Access
- 6. Error Handling-Stderr and Exit
- 7. Line Input and Output
- 8. Miscellaneous Functions
 - 8.1. String Operations
 - 8.2. Character Class Testing and Conversion
 - 8.3. Ungetc
 - 8.4. Command Execution
 - 8.5. Storage Management
 - 8.6. Mathematical Functions
 - 8.7. Random Number generation

Chapter 8: The UNIX System Interface

- 1. File Descriptors
- 2. Low Level I/O- Read and Write
- 3. Open, Creat, Close, Unlink
- 4. Random Access- Lseek
- 5. Example- An implementation of Fopen and Getc
- 6. Example- Listing Directories
- 7. Example- A Storage Allocator