- To make Character Array

  char ch[]=s.toCharArray();

- ternary operator

  int res=(a>b)?a : b;

- Changing to Uppercase

  String new=s.toUpperCase();

- Getting reverse of a string

  String res=new StringBuilder(s).reverse().toString();

- To List

  ArrayList<Integer> list=Arrays.asList(1,2,3,4,5);

- Square root

  double res=Math.sqrt(4);

- Trim spaces

  String str=s.trim();

- To check if sentence contains a word or not

  boolean res=str.contains("Hello");

- Random value

  int random=new Random().nextInt();

- To get Date

  LocalDate date=LocalDate.now();