

Homework 10: Algorithms and Data Structure

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Problem 10.1 *Understanding Red-Black Trees*

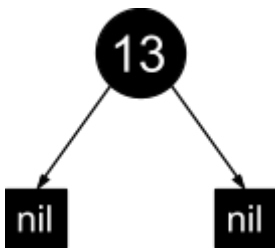
a) Using Preorder transversal (Root, Left, Right)

array = [13, 44, 37, 7, 22, 16]

Insertions from left to right

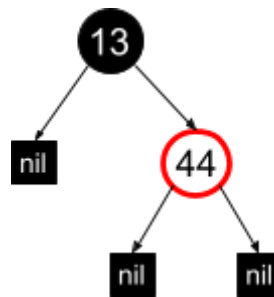
Normal Insertion:

1st insertion: **array[0] = 13**



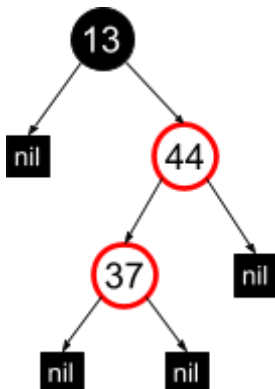
Preorder (Root, Left, Right) :
[13]

2nd insertion: **array[1] = 44**



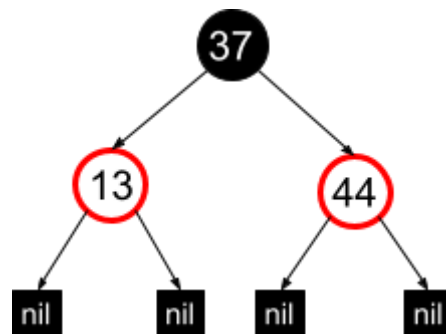
Preorder (Root, Left, Right):
[13, 44]

3rd insertion: **array[2] = 37**



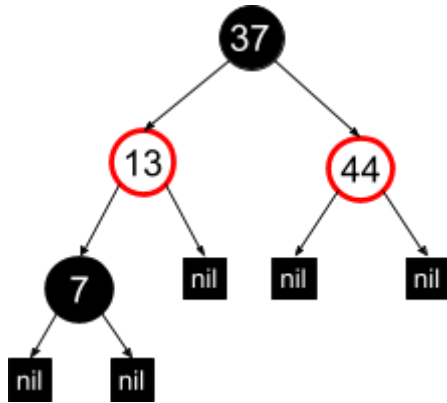
Preorder (Root, Left, Right):
[13, 44, 37]

After fix:



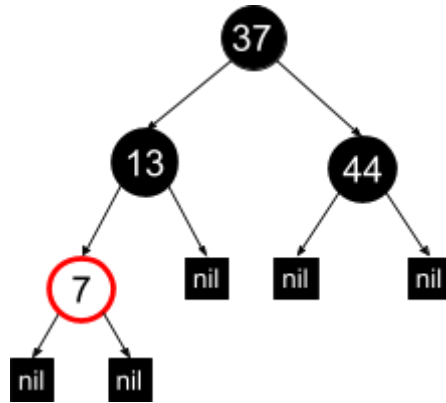
Preorder (Root, Left, Right) :
[37, 13, 44]

4th insertion: `array[3] = 7`



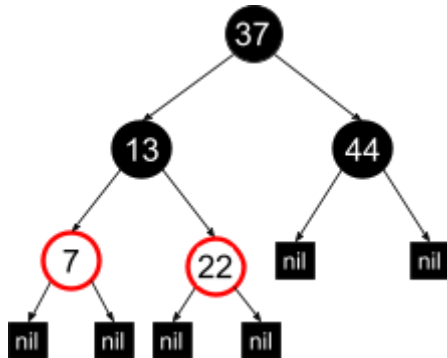
Preorder (Root, Left, Right) :
[37, 13, 7, 44]

After fix:



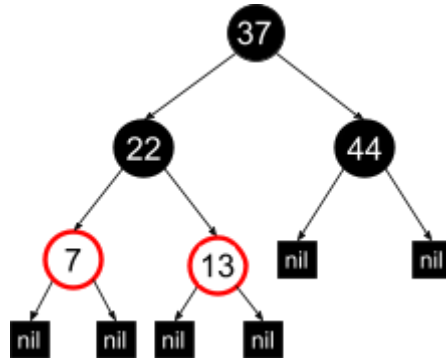
Preorder (Root, Left, Right) :
[37, 13, 7, 44]

5th insertion: `array[4] = 22`



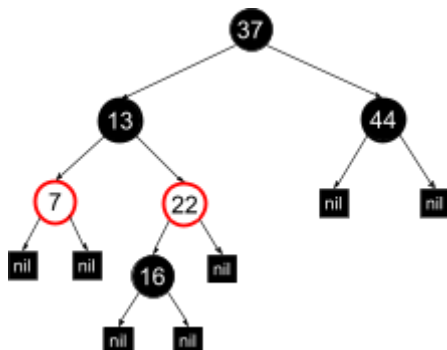
Preorder (Root, Left, Right) :
[37, 13, 7, 22, 44]

After fix:

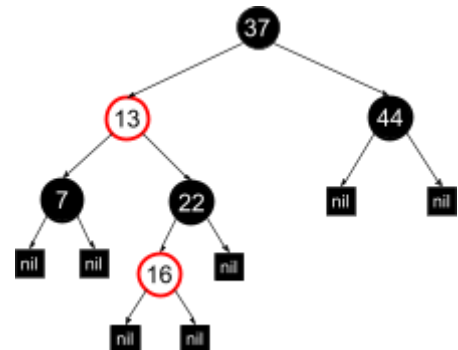


Preorder (Root, Left, Right) :
[37, 22, 7, 13, 44]

6th insertion: `array[5] = 16`



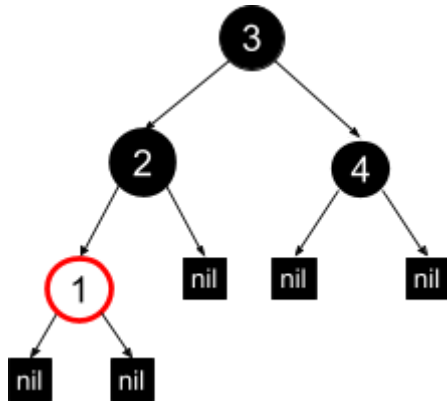
After fix:



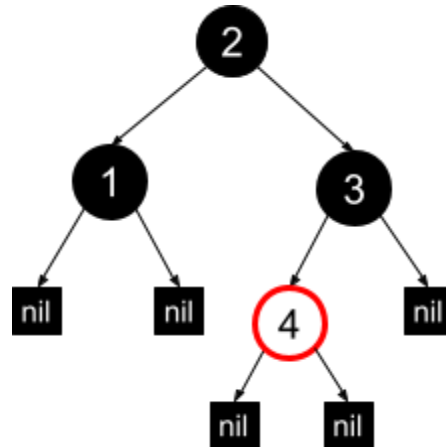
Preorder (Root, Left, Right) :
[37,13,7, 22, 16, 44]

Preorder (Root, Left, Right) :
[37,13,7, 22, 16, 44]

b) There are only two cases for {1, 2, 3, 4}



Preorder (Root, Left, Right) :
[3,2,1, 4]



Preorder (Root, Left, Right) :
[2,1,3, 4]

Problem 10.2 *Implementing Red Black Trees*

Implementation can be found in the RBT folder.