Heroku Cloud Deployment, Week 5 Project

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Batch Code: LISUM 39

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Submitted to: Data Glacier

Objective

The objective of this project is to train and deploy a machine learning model using a simple toy dataset. The model was developed, saved, and deployed as both an API and a web application on **Heroku** using free-tier resources. A detailed PDF document, including snapshots of each deployment step, was created to document the process. The project demonstrates the complete workflow from model training to cloud deployment, ensuring accessibility and usability through a web-based interface.

Key Components

1. **Machine Learning Model**:

   o A pre-trained Logistic Regression model (titanic_model.pkl) was used to make survival predictions.

   o The model was trained using features such as:

     ▪ Passenger Class (Pclass)

     ▪ Gender (Sex)

     ▪ Age

     ▪ Number of Siblings/Spouse aboard (SibSp)

     ▪ Number of Parents/Children aboard (Parch)

     ▪ Fare paid (Fare).

2. **Flask API**:

   o A Flask application was built to host the predictive model.

   o The /predict endpoint accepts POST requests with passenger data in JSON format and returns predictions in JSON form.

- o The home route (/) serves as a connection point for static files and basic API confirmation.

3. **Web Interface**:

    - o An interactive HTML front-end allows users to input passenger data through a form and receive predictions in real time.

    - o The background of the page features an image of the Titanic to enhance user experience.

    - o JavaScript handles form submission and interacts with the Flask API for predictions.

4. **File Organization**:

    - o The Titanic image file is stored in a static folder and linked in the HTML file to ensure proper rendering.

    - o Flask was configured to serve static files and correctly route requests to the titanic.html front-end.

Steps Taken

1. **Data Preparation and Model Training**:

    - o A Logistic Regression model was trained using the Titanic dataset, exported as titanic_model.pkl.

2. **Backend Development**:

    - o A Flask app was created to load the model, define prediction logic, and serve the front-end.

3. **Front-End Design**:

    - o A responsive HTML file was developed to capture user inputs and display predictions.

4. **Integration and Deployment**:

    - o The Flask app was tested locally, with HTML and static assets linked properly.

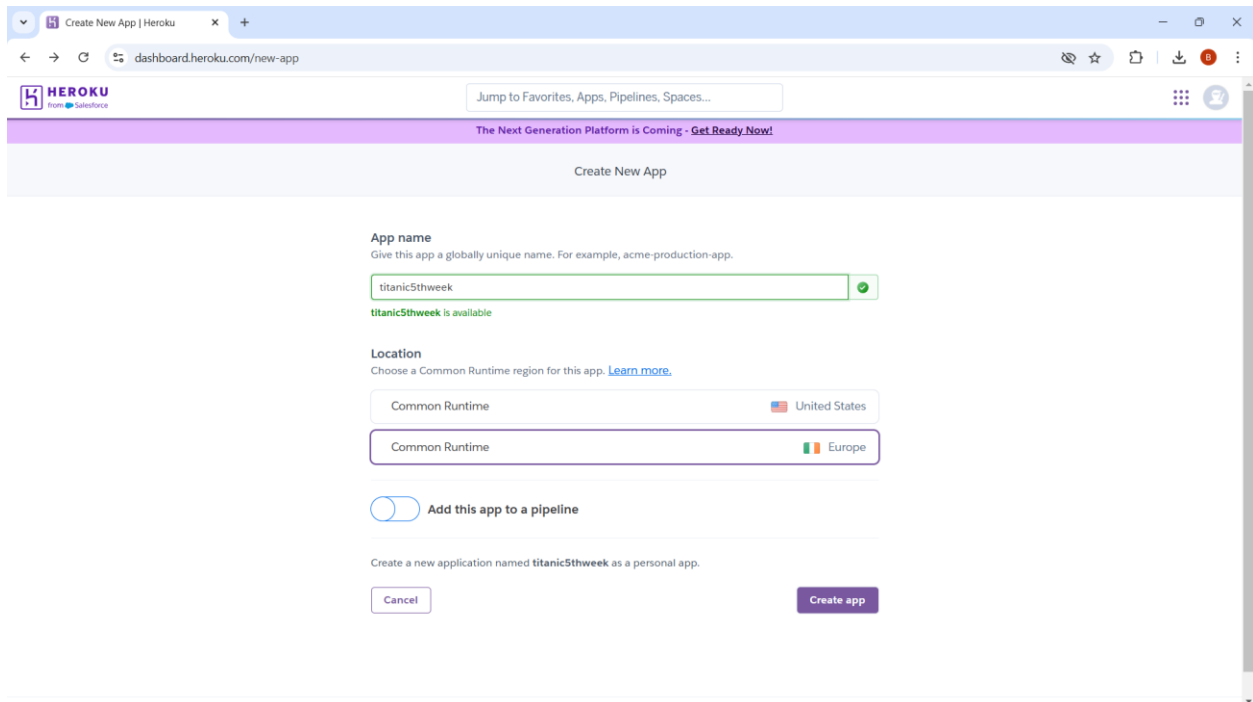   - o End-to-end functionality was confirmed with accurate predictions based on sample inputs.

Sample Input and Output

Input:

- Pclass: 1
- Sex: Female (0)
- Age: 25
- SibSp: 0
- Parch: 1
- Fare: 50.0

Output:

- JSON Response: { "Survived": 1 }
- Display: "Survived: Yes"

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Add this app to a pipeline

Create a new pipeline or choose an existing one and add this app to a stage in it.

Add this app to a stage in a pipeline to enable additional features

Pipelines let you connect multiple apps together and **promote code** between them. Learn more.

Pipelines connected to GitHub can enable **review apps**, and create apps for new pull requests. Learn more.

Choose a pipeline ⬍

Deployment method

Heroku Git
Use Heroku CLI

GitHub
Connected ✓

Container Registry
Use Heroku CLI

App connected to GitHub

Code diffs, manual and auto deploys are available for this app.

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Releases in the activity feed link to GitHub to view commit diffs

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Code diffs, manual and auto deploys are available for this app.

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Automatic deploys

Enables a chosen branch to be automatically deployed to this app.

You can now change your main deploy branch from "master" to "main" for both manual and automatic deploys, please follow the instructions here.

Enable automatic deploys from GitHub

Every push to the branch you specify here will deploy a new version of this app. **Deploys happen automatically:** be sure that this branch is always in a deployable state and any tests have passed before you push. Learn more

Choose a branch to deploy

main ⬍

☐ Wait for GitHub checks to pass before deploy

Only enable this option if you have a Continuous Integration service configured on your repo.

Enable Automatic Deploys

Manual deploy

Deploy the current state of a branch to this app.

Deploy a GitHub branch

This will deploy the current state of the branch you specify below. Learn more

Choose a branch to deploy

main ⬍   **Deploy Branch**

dashboard.heroku.com/apps/titanic5thweek/deploy/github

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main

☐ Wait for GitHub checks to pass before deploy

Only enable this option if you have a Continuous Integration service configured on your repo.

Enable Automatic Deploys

Manual deploy

Deploy the current state of a branch to this app.

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This will deploy the current state of the branch you specify below. Learn more

Choose a branch to deploy

main   **Deploy Branch**

Receive code from GitHub   ✓

Build **main** 71fa6c35   ✓

Release phase   ✓

Deploy to Heroku   ✓

Your app was successfully deployed.

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dashboard.heroku.com/apps/titanic5thweek/activity/builds/924699d4-f7cd-45c4-811a-0172cd8aec99

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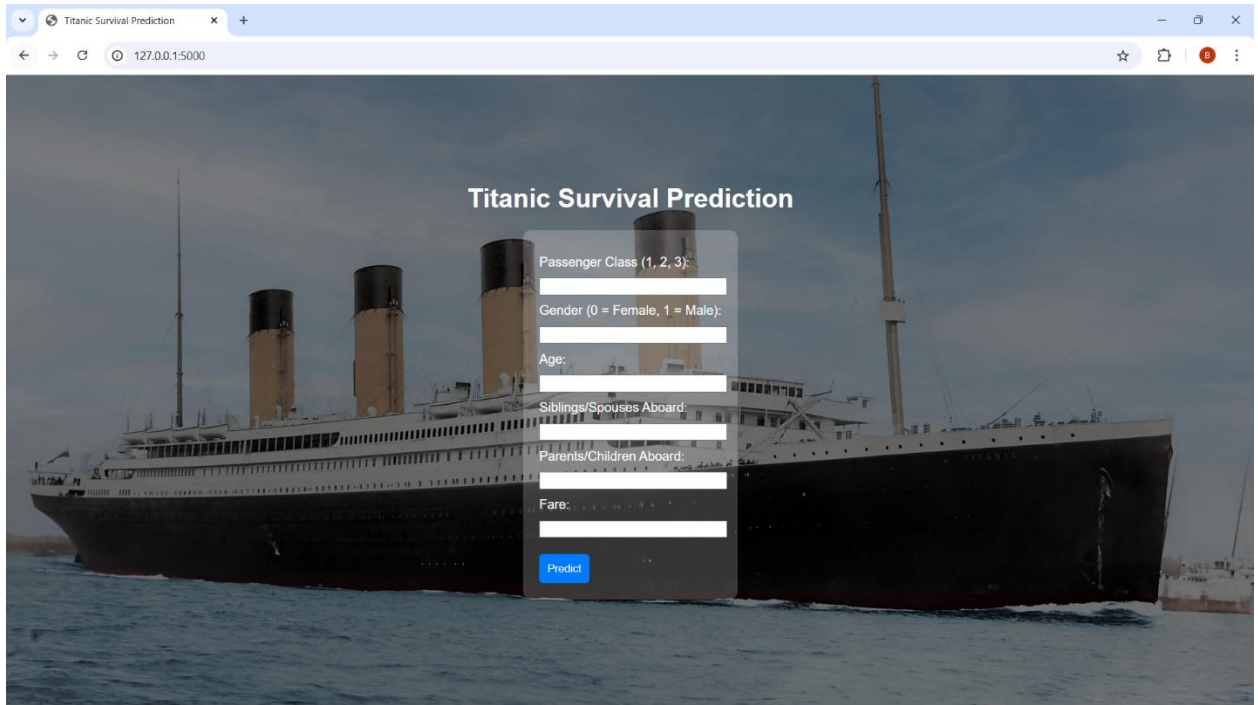
Activity Feed > Build Log   ID 924699d4-f7cd-45c4-811a-0172cd8aec99

```
-----> Building on the Heroku-24 stack
-----> Determining which buildpack to use for this app
-----> Python app detected
-----> No Python version was specified. Using the buildpack default: Python 3.12
       To use a different version, see: https://devcenter.heroku.com/articles/python-runtimes
-----> Installing Python 3.12.8
-----> Installing pip 24.3.1, setuptools 70.3.0 and wheel 0.45.1
-----> Installing SQLite3
-----> Installing dependencies using 'pip install -r requirements.txt'
       Collecting Flask==2.2.2 (from -r requirements.txt (line 1))
         Downloading Flask-2.2.2-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.9 kB)
       Collecting gunicorn==20.1.0 (from -r requirements.txt (line 2))
         Downloading gunicorn-20.1.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.8 kB)
       Collecting numpy==2.1.3 (from -r requirements.txt (line 3))
         Downloading numpy-2.1.3-cp312-cp312-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (62 kB)
       Collecting pandas==2.2.3 (from -r requirements.txt (line 4))
         Downloading pandas-2.2.3-cp312-cp312-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (89 kB)
       Collecting scikit-learn==1.5.2 (from -r requirements.txt (line 5))
         Downloading scikit_learn-1.5.2-cp312-cp312-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl.metadata (13 kB)
       Collecting Werkzeug==3.1.3 (from -r requirements.txt (line 6))
         Downloading werkzeug-3.1.3-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.7 kB)
       Collecting itsdangerous==2.2.0 (from -r requirements.txt (line 7))
         Downloading itsdangerous-2.2.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.9 kB)
```

Build finished
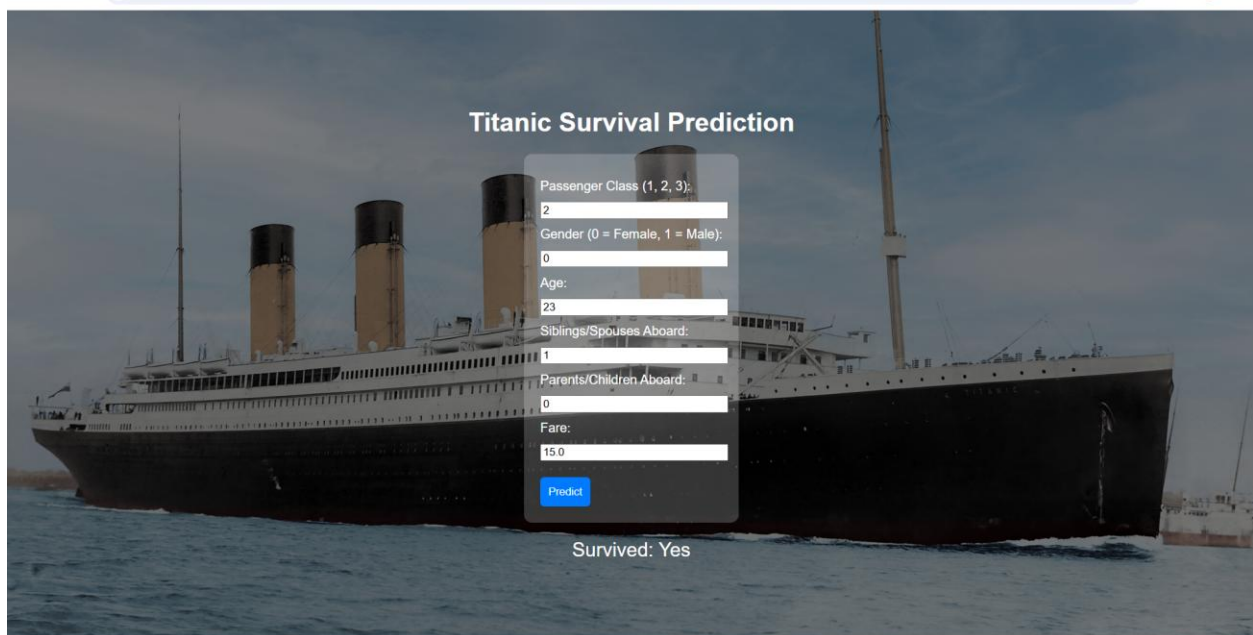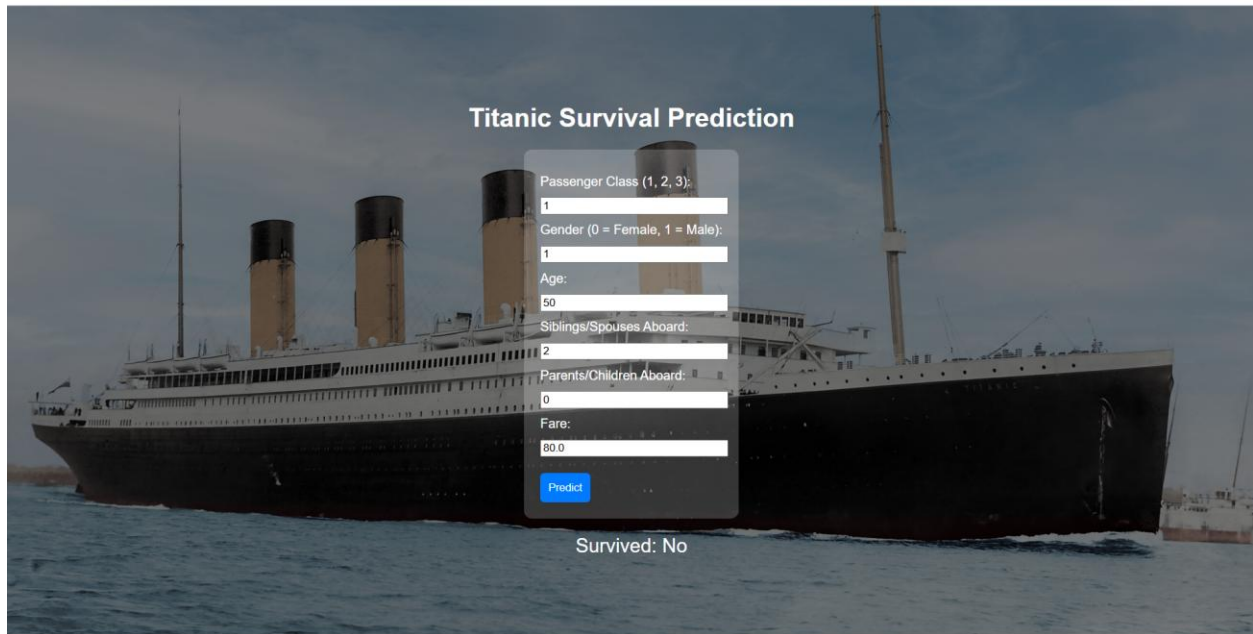
Conclusion

The deployment was **successful,** and the model is now accessible via both API and web application on **Heroku**. The process provided hands-on experience in model deployment, cloud computing, and API integration. This project showcases an efficient approach to deploying machine learning models in a cloud environment, making them scalable and accessible.

Note for Readers: There are two other additional Titanic-related images below

Titanic Survival Prediction

Passenger Class (1, 2, 3):
1

Gender (0 = Female, 1 = Male):
1

Age:
50

Siblings/Spouses Aboard:
2

Parents/Children Aboard:
0

Fare:
80.0

Predict

Survived: No

Titanic Survival Prediction

Passenger Class (1, 2, 3):
2

Gender (0 = Female, 1 = Male):
0

Age:
23

Siblings/Spouses Aboard:
1

Parents/Children Aboard:
0

Fare:
15.0

Predict

Survived: Yes