# SQL

# Langage algébrique

TP2

**André Miralles** 

### Langage algébrique 🖹 Langage SQL

- »  $\pi$  Nom, (Personne)
  Profession
- » SELECT Nom, Profession FROM Personne

- $\sim \pi_{idImmeuble}, (\sigma_{Surafce>150}(Appart))$
- » SELECT idlmmeuble, id FROM Appart WHERE Surface > 150

| Dor | nnées          | EXPLAIN         | Messa | ges                   | Notifications              |   |
|-----|----------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---|
| 4   | nom<br>charact | er varying (50) |       | <b>profe</b><br>chara | ssion<br>cter varying (50) |   |
| 1   | Prof           |                 |       | Enseig                | gnant                      |   |
| 2   | Grinche        | eux             |       | Cadre                 |                            |   |
| 3   | Atchour        | m               |       | Stagia                | aire                       |   |
| 4   | Simplet        |                 |       | Acteu                 | г                          |   |
| 5   | Joyeux         |                 |       | Rentie                | er                         | Ī |
| 6   | Timide         |                 |       | Rentie                | er                         |   |
| 7   | Dormeu         | ır              |       | Music                 | ien                        |   |

| Données |                   | EXPLAIN |          | Message            | Messages      |  |
|---------|-------------------|---------|----------|--------------------|---------------|--|
| 4       | idimme<br>integer | euble   | <b>A</b> | id<br>[PK] integer | of the second |  |
| 1       |                   |         | 1        |                    | 102           |  |
| 2       |                   |         | 2        |                    | 201           |  |
| 3       |                   |         | 2        |                    | 202           |  |

## Langage algébrique -> Langage SQL

- $\rightarrow \pi_*(\sigma_{no=niveau}(Appart))$
- » SELECT \*
  FROM Appart
  WHERE no = niveau

| Données EXPLAIN Messages Notifications |                 |        |               |                    |                   |                       |
|--|-----------------|--------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 4                                      | id<br>[PK] inte | eger 🥜 | no<br>integer | surface<br>integer | niveau<br>integer | idimmeuble<br>integer |
| 1                                      |                 | 201    | 1             | 250                | 1                 | 2                     |
| 2                                      |                 | 202    | 2             | 250                | 2                 | 2                     |

- "  $\pi_{Nom, Nom, No, No, Surface}$ (Immeuble  $\bowtie_{id=idImmeuble} Appart$ )
- » SELECT Nom, No, Surface
  FROM Immeuble, Appart
  WHERE Immeuble.id = idImmeuble

| 1 | Données |               | EXPLAIN           | Messag   | es No         | otifica | ations             |
|---|---------|---------------|-------------------|----------|---------------|---------|--------------------|
|   | 4       | nom<br>charac | ter varying (100) | <u> </u> | no<br>integer | <u></u> | surface<br>integer |
|   | 1       | Koudal        | ou                |          |               | 1       | 150                |
|   | 2       | Koudal        | ou                |          |               | 34      | 50                 |
|   | 3       | Koudal        | ou                |          |               | 51      | 200                |
|   | 4       | Koudal        | ou                |          |               | 52      | 50                 |
|   | 5       | Koudal        | ou                |          |               | 43      | 75                 |
|   | 6       | Baraba        | s                 |          |               | 10      | 150                |
|   | 7       | Baraba        | s                 |          |               | 1       | 250                |
|   | 8       | Baraba        | s                 |          |               | 2       | 250                |
|   |         |               |                   |          |               |         |                    |

## Langage algébrique > Langage SQL

- $\pi_{Nom}$ ,  $(Appart \bowtie_{id=idAppart} Personne)$ No. Surface
- **SELECT** Nom, No, Surface **FROM** Appart, Personne **WHERE** Appart.id = idAppart

| Dor | nnées EXPLAIN Messa        | iges Notifications |                    |
|-----|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 4   | nom character varying (50) | no<br>integer      | surface<br>integer |
| 1   | Prof                       | 2                  | 250                |
| 2   | Grincheux                  | 52                 | 50                 |
| 3   | Atchoum                    | 1                  | 150                |
| 4   | Simplet                    | 51                 | 200                |
| 5   | Joyeux                     | 1                  | 250                |
| 6   | Timide                     | 43                 | 75                 |
| 7   | Dormeur                    | 10                 | 150                |

 $(Proprietaire \bowtie_{idPersonne=id}, Personne)$ idAppart = idAppart idAppart

**SELECT** Nom, Proprietaire.idAppart **FROM** Proprietaire, Personne WHERE idPersonne = id

and Proprietaire.idAppart = Personne.idAppart

| Données |               | EXPLAIN Messa    |  | ges               | Notifica |
|---------|---------------|------------------|--|-------------------|----------|
| 4       | nom<br>charac | ter varying (50) |  | idappa<br>integer | rt 👜     |
| 1       | Prof          |                  |  |                   | 202      |
| 2       | Joyeux        |                  |  |                   | 201      |
| 3       | Grinche       | eux              |  |                   | 103      |

#### Langage algébrique 🖹 Langage SQL

```
\pi_{Nom, NomI, NomNomI}(\rho_{id \rightarrow idI, Nom \rightarrow NomI}(Immeuble) \bowtie_{idI = idImmeuble}(Appart \bowtie_{d = idAppart} Personne))
     No.
   Surface
 SELECT nom, noml, no, surface
      FROM (
          SELECT id AS idl, nom AS noml
               FROM Immeuble
          ) AS Imm
      JOIN (
          SELECT *
               FROM Appart, Personne
                   WHERE Appart.id = idAppartEXPLAIN
                                                               Messages
                                                                          Notifications
```

|    | JAS   | AppartHabit | E |
|----|-------|-------------|---|
| ON | idl = | idImmeuble  |   |

| 4 | nom character varying (50) | nomi<br>character varying (100) | no<br>integer | surface integer |
|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Prof                       | Barabas                         | 2             | 250             |
| 2 | Grincheux                  | Koudalou                        | 52            | 50              |
| 3 | Atchoum                    | Koudalou                        | 1             | 150             |
| 4 | Simplet                    | Koudalou                        | 51            | 200             |
| 5 | Joyeux                     | Barabas                         | 1             | 250             |
| 6 | Timide                     | Koudalou                        | 43            | 5 75            |
| 7 | Dormeur                    | Barabas                         | 10            | 150             |

#### Langage algébrique 🖹 Langage SQL

 $\sim \pi_{idAppart}(\rho_{id\rightarrow idAppart}(Appart)) - \pi_{idAppart}(Personne)$ 

**SELECT** id **AS** idAppart **FROM** Appart

**FROM** Personne

» EXCEPT
SELECT idAppart

| Dor | EXPL               |     |
|-----|--------------------|-----|
| 4   | idappar<br>integer | t 👜 |
| 1   |                    | 101 |