



# Parametric Expressions

PROPOSED C++ LANGUAGE FEATURE  
(P1221)

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# **What are Parametric Expressions?**

**Motivating Use Cases**

**Crazy Library Stuff**

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# **What are Parametric Expressions?**


**Motivating Use Cases**

**Crazy Library Stuff**

**nonsense!?**

$$f(\dots X) = y$$

**expressions!**

	Object	Expression
Typed	✓	?
Storable	✓	
In Final Program	?	?

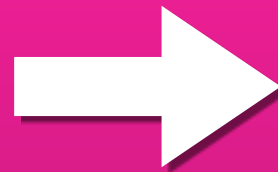


# **Functions Considered Harmful**

**Never Go Full Functional**

**object...**

**function**



**object**

**(object|expr)...**

**parmexpr**



**expr**

**(object|expr)...**

**parmexpr**



**object**

$$f(\dots X) = y$$

**expressions!**

using  $f(\dots X) = Y$  ;

using  $f(\text{auto}\&\& \dots X) = y$  ;

```
template <typename T>  
using f( T&& ...X) = Y ;
```



using  $f(\dots X) = Y$  ;



**why not both?**

# Declaration Syntax

CONTINUED

```
using add(x, y) = x + y;
```

```
using add constexpr x,  
      constexpr y) = x + y;
```

# Assignment Like Syntax

LIKE A TYPE ALIAS

# No Type Specifier

LIKE... WELL IT'S LIKE JAVASCRIPT OR ONE OF THOSE

**Don't worry!**  
**The types are still there**

# **More Abbreviated than Abbreviated Function Template Declaration Syntax**



**Hide the *auto* so they can't  
complain!**

**Never Go Full Type Inference**

# Parameter Kinds

# Default Behaviour

auto&&

```
using add(a, b) = a + b;
```

```
int i = 40;  
int x = add(i++, 2);
```

// the same as

```
int i = 40;  
int x = ({  
    auto& a = i++;  
    auto&& b = 2;  
    a + b; // result of expression  
});
```

# constexpr Parameters

```
constexpr auto
```

```
using add constexpr a,  
        constexpr b) = a + b;
```

```
constexpr int i = 40;  
constexpr int x = add(i, 2);
```

// the same as

```
constexpr int i = 40;  
constexpr int x = ({  
    constexpr auto a = i;  
    constexpr auto b = 2;  
    a + b; // result of expression  
});
```

*<no-specifier>*

auto&&

constexpr

auto

using

*<no-type>*



# Macro Parameters

using

```
using add(using a,  
          using b) = a + b;
```

```
int i = 40;  
int x = add(i, 2);
```

// the same as

```
int i = 40;  
int x = i + 2;
```

# **Substitution of Expression Semantics**

**NOT TEXT!**

```
using twice(using auto x) = x * 2;
```

```
static_assert(twice(2) == 4);
```

```
static_assert(4 + 2 * 2 == 8);
```

```
static_assert((4 + 2) * 2 == 12);
```

```
static_assert(twice(4 + 2) == 12);
```

**BinOpExpr**

4

+

2

**BinOpExpr**

x

\*

2

# BinOpExpr

## BinOpExpr

4

+

2

\*

2

# Does not Decay

LITERALS STAY LITERAL

**Original id-expression  
is replaced entirely!**

VALUE CATEGORY OF INPUT EXPRESSION IS USED



# Self Parameter

# Deducing this (P0847)

```
struct foo {  
    int x;  
    using bar(this self, x) = self.x + x;  
};
```

# Member Expression

`foo.bar(x)`

**Base Expression**

# Deducing this (P0847)

```
struct foo {  
    int x;  
    using bar(using this self, x) = self.x + x;  
};
```

# Deducing this (P0847)

```
struct foo {  
    int x;  
    using bar(constexpr this self, x) = self.x + x;  
};
```

# Deducing this (P0847)

```
struct foo {  
    int x;  
    using bar(this constexpr self, x) = self.x + x;  
};
```

# Deducing ~~this~~ (P0847)

```
struct foo {  
    int x;  
    static using bar(x, y) = x + y;  
};
```

# Operator Overloading



```
namespace mine {
```

```
    using operator==(x, y) = hana::equal(fwd(x), fwd(y));
```

```
}
```

```
namespace mine {  
    using operator==(using x, using y) = hana::equal(x, y);  
}
```

# Participates in Operator Overloading



```
struct id_fn {  
    using operator()(this self, x) = x;  
};
```

```
int x = id_fn{}(42);
```

# Static operator() (P1169)

```
struct id_fn {  
    static using operator()(x) = x;  
};
```

```
int x = id_fn{}(42);
```

# Not Restricted

ANY MEMBER PARAMEXPR CAN BE DECLARED  
**static**

# Transparent Context

```
using twice(using x) = x * 2;
```

```
template <typename T,  
         typename = decltype(twice(std::declval<T>()))>  
auto foo(T x) {  
    return twice(x);  
}
```

**SFINAE FRIENDLY**

```
auto foo(...) {  
    return "not implemented";  
}
```

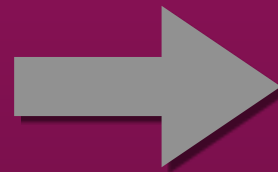


# RAII Scope

COMPOUND STATEMENT

**function**

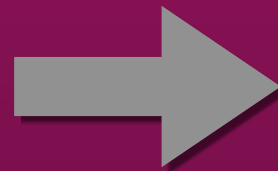
**object...**



**object**

**parmexpr**

**(object|expr)...**



**expr**

**parmexpr**

**(object|expr)...**



**object**

```
using add(a, b) = a + b;
```

```
using add(a, b) { return a + b; }
```

```
using if_(cond, a, b) {  
    if (cond) {  
        return a;  
    } else {  
        return b;  
    }  
}
```

```
using if_(cond, a, b)
```

```
-> decltype(auto)
```

```
{
```

```
    if (cond) {
```

```
        return a;
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        return b;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
using if_(cond, a, b)
```

```
    -> auto
```

```
{
```

```
    if (cond) {
```

```
        return a;
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        return b;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```



```
using if_(cond, a, b) = cond ? a : b;
```

```
using constexpr_if(using cond, using a, using b) {  
    if constexpr(cond) {  
        return a;  
    } else {  
        return b;  
    }  
}
```



# Parameter Packs

# Expression Kinds

**Expression**

**Expression  
Containing  
Unexpanded  
Parameter  
Packs**

# Does Not Work!

```
using to_pack(...x) = x;
```

# Does Not Work!

```
using to_pack(...x) = x;
```

```
int sum = (to_pack(1, 2, 3) + ...);  
assert(sum == 6);
```

# Does Not Work!

```
using to_pack(...) = x;
```

```
int sum = (to_pack(1, 2, 3) + ...);  
assert(sum == 6);
```

```
[](auto x) {  
    return (to_pack(x) + ...);  
};
```

# Does Not Work!

**error:** pack expansion does not contain any unexpanded parameter packs

```
return (to_pack(x) + ...);
```

— ^

# Postfix Tilde

```
using to_pack( ...x ) ~ = x;
```



**Must Contain a Pack!**

```
using to_pack(...x)~ = x;
```

```
int sum = (to_pack(1, 2, 3)~ + ...);  
assert(sum == 6);
```



**Contains a Pack!**

```
[ ](auto x) {  
    return (to_pack(x)~ + ...);  
};
```



**Contains a Pack!**



```
struct foo {  
    int member1;  
    int member2;
```

Can be using param



```
using operator()~(using this self) =  
    to_pack(self.member1, self.member2)~;  
};
```

```
foo xs = {4, 2};  
assert((xs~ + ...) == 6);
```

**unary postfix tilde expands to pack**

```
assert((foo{4, 2}~ + ...) == 6);
```

**operand is subject to duplicate evaluation**

# Overload for Structured Bindings?

# Overload For Structured Bindings

```
template <auto ...i>
struct integer_sequence {
    using operator()~(this x) = i;
    // ...
};
```



Haven't tried this!

# Structured Bindings Can Introduce a Pack (P1061)

```
std::tuple f();  
auto [x,y,z] = f();  
auto [...xs] = f();
```

# Structured Bindings Can Introduce a Pack (P1061)

```
auto [x, ...rest, z] = f();
```

ill-formed: non-trailing pack. This is for consistency  
with, for instance, function parameter packs

# Structured Bindings Can Introduce a Pack (P1061)

```
using drop_back(...rest, x)~ = rest;
```



**Why Not?**

# Packs of Packs?

```
using iota(N)~ = /* ... */;
```

```
template <size_t N>
```

```
void baz() {
```

```
    return sum(iota(iota(N)~)~ ...); // Uh-oh!
```

```
}
```





# Packs of Packs?

```
<source>:5:19: error: unary pack expression contains an unexpanded parameter pack  
    return sum(iota(iota(N)~)~ ...); // Uh-oh!  
                  ^      ~
```

1 error generated.

# Overloading with Functions?

# Not Supported

CURRENTLY

```
auto id(int x) { return x; }  
using id(x) = x;
```

```
error: redefinition of 'id' as different kind of symbol  
using id(x) = x;
```

```
using id(x) = x;  
using id(x) = x;
```

**error:** redefinition of parametric expression 'id'

```
using id(x) = x;
```

^

# Theoretically Possible

TO OVERLOAD WITH FUNCTIONS

# Motivating Use Cases

# constexpr Ternary

```
using constexpr_if(constexpr auto cond,  
                  using auto x,  
                  using auto y) =  
    constexpr_if_<cond>::apply(x, y);  
  
auto x = constexpr_if(true, int{42}, std::make_unique<int>(42));  
                        // ^ not evaluated
```



# Concise Forwarding

```
#define fwd(x) static_cast<decltype(x)>(x)
```

```
auto old_f = [](auto&& x) { use(std::forward<decltype(x)>(x)); };  
auto new_f = [](auto&& x) { use(fwd(x)); };
```

# Concise Forwarding

```
using fwd(using x) = static_cast<decltype(x)>(x);
```

```
auto old_f = [](auto&& x) { use(std::forward<decltype(x)>(x)); };  
auto new_f = [](auto&& x) { use(fwd(x)); };
```

# Concise Forwarding

```
template <typename X>
decltype(auto) id(X&& x)
    noexcept(noexcept(std::forward<X>(x)))
    -> decltype(std::forward<X>(x))
{
    return std::forward<X>(x);
}
```

# Concise Forwarding

```
using id(using x) = x;
```

# Lazy Evaluation

# Debug Logging

```
namespace log {  
    struct null_stream {  
        using operator<<(using) = null_stream{};  
    };  
  
    using warn() {  
        if constexpr (log_level == Warning)  
            return std::wcerr;  
        else  
            return null_stream{};  
    }  
}  
  
if (foo > 42)  
    log::warn() << "Foo is too large: " << foo << '\n';
```

# Disjunction

```
#include <string>
```

```
struct foo {  
    std::string value;  
    using operator||(this self, using x)  
        = (self.value.length() > 0) ? self : x;  
};
```

```
foo x = {"hello"};  
foo y = x || foo{"world"};  
        // ^ lazily constructed
```

# Conjunction

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string_view>

struct guard {
    using operator&&(this self, using LAZY_X) {
        if (!self.is_stopped) {
            decltype(auto) x = LAZY_X;
            std::cout << x << '\n';
            if (std::string_view(x) == std::string_view("stop"))
                self.is_stopped = true;
        }
        return self;
    }
};

bool is_stopped = false;

int main() {
    auto g = guard{} && "pass1"
                  && "pass2"
                  && "pass3"
                  && "stop"
                  && "this is not printed";
```



# Towards a (Lazy) Forwarding Mechanism (P0927)

## Declaration

```
int log(bool, [] -> std::string message);
```

## Call Expression

```
log(value > threshold,  
    std::to_string(value) + " exceeds " + std::to_string(threshold));
```

## Definition

```
int log(bool condition, [] -> std::string message) {  
    if (condition) std::cerr << message() << std::endl;  
}
```

# Friendly Interfaces

FACADES

# Friendly Interfaces (CTRE)

```
#include "ctre.hpp"  
#include <string_view>
```

```
using match(using x, using sv) {  
    static constexpr auto pattern = ctll::basic_fixed_string{ x };  
    return ctre::re<pattern>( ).match(sv);  
}
```

```
bool result = match("Hello.*", "Hello World");
```

# Friendly Interfaces (P0645)

```
template<class... Args>  
string format(string_view fmt, const Args&... args);  
  
string message = format("The answer is {}. ", 42);
```

# Passing Overloaded Functions

```
auto result = reduce(  
    std::forward<decltype(xs)>(xs),  
    [](auto&& x, auto&& y) {  
        return std::max(std::forward<decltype(x)>(x),  
                        std::forward<decltype(y)>(y));  
    });
```

# Passing Overloaded Functions

```
auto result = reduce(fwd(xs), std::max);
```



# Language Tuple



# Language Tuple

```
auto tuples = make_tuples(xs, ys, {84, 10.0f, foo{10}});
```

**NOT POSSIBLE WITH FUNCTION TEMPLATES**





# Language Tuple

```
// direct-list-initialization  
std::tuple xs{42, 5.0f, foo{5}};  
  
// copy-list-initialization  
std::tuple ys = {42, 5.0f, foo{5}};
```



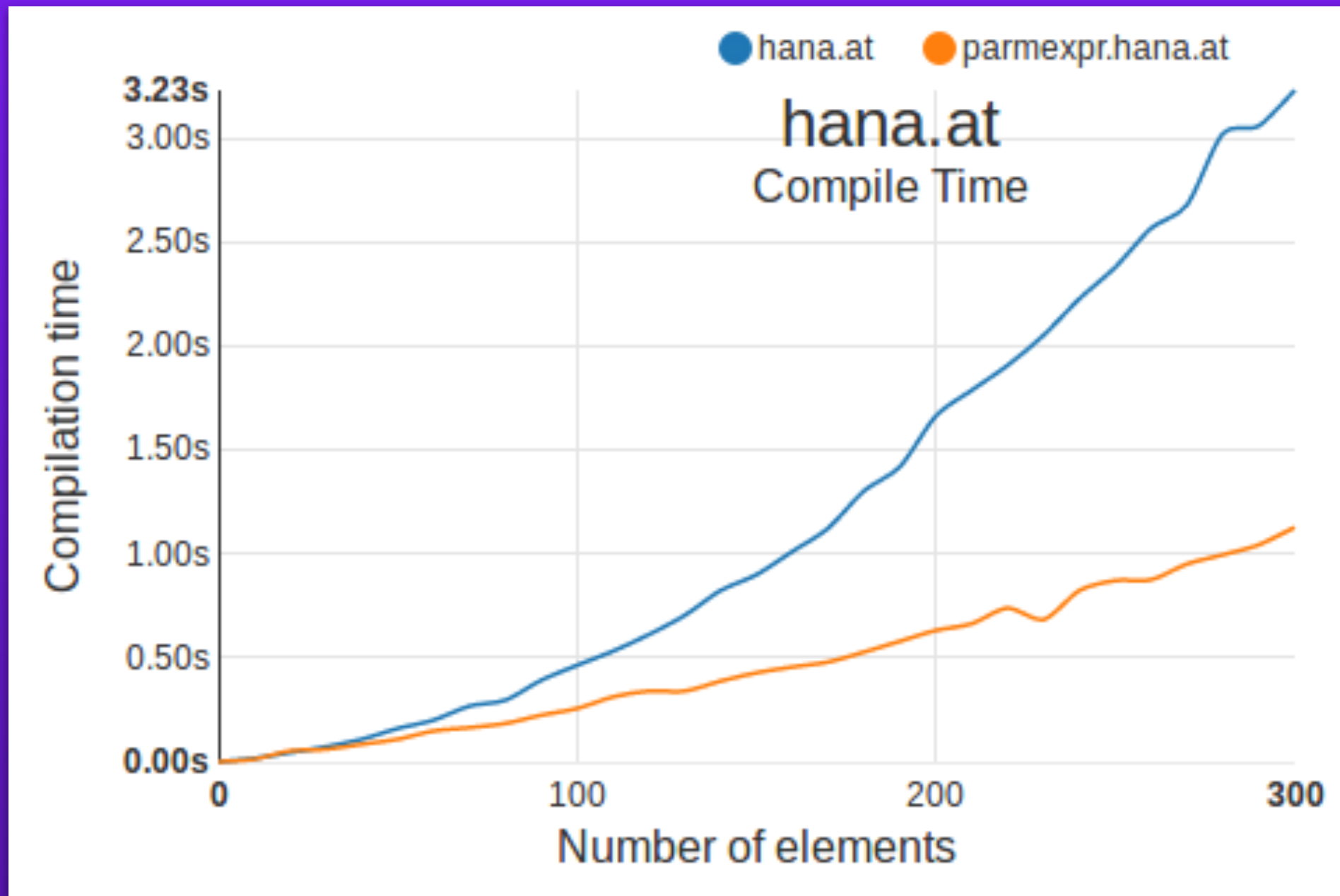
# Language Tuple

```
using init_tuple(using tup) {  
    std::tuple xs = tup;  
    return xs;  
}
```

```
using make_tuples(using ...tups)  
    = std::tuple{init_tuple(tups)...};
```

# **Crazy Library Stuff**

# Replacing Functions



# What's in a Mangled Name?

```
template <typename T>  
void foo(T) { }
```

[illegible]

\_ZN5boost4hana6detail16basic\_tuple\_implINSt3\_\_116integer\_sequenceImJLm0ELm1ELm2ELm3ELm4ELm5ELm6ELm7ELm8ELm9ELm10ELm11ELm12ELm13ELm14ELm15ELm16ELm17ELm18ELm19ELm20ELm21ELm22ELm23ELm24ELm25ELm26ELm27ELm28ELm29ELm30ELm31ELm32ELm33ELm34ELm35ELm36ELm37ELm38ELm39ELm40ELm41ELm42ELm43ELm44ELm45ELm46ELm47ELm48ELm49ELm50ELm51ELm52ELm53ELm54ELm55ELm56ELm57ELm58ELm59ELm60ELm61ELm62ELm63ELm64ELm65ELm66ELm67ELm68ELm69ELm70ELm71ELm72ELm73ELm74ELm75ELm76ELm77ELm78ELm79ELm80ELm81ELm82ELm83ELm84ELm85ELm86ELm87ELm88ELm89ELm90ELm91ELm92ELm93ELm94ELm95ELm96ELm97ELm98ELm99ELm100ELm101ELm102ELm103ELm104ELm105ELm106ELm107ELm108ELm109ELm110ELm111ELm112ELm113ELm114ELm115ELm116ELm117ELm118ELm119ELm120ELm121ELm122ELm123ELm124ELm125ELm126ELm127ELm128ELm129ELm130ELm131ELm132ELm133ELm134ELm135ELm136ELm137ELm138ELm139ELm140ELm141ELm142ELm143ELm144ELm145ELm146ELm147ELm148ELm149ELm150ELm151ELm152ELm153ELm154ELm155ELm156ELm157ELm158ELm159ELm160ELm161ELm162ELm163ELm164ELm165ELm166ELm167ELm168ELm169ELm170ELm171ELm172ELm173ELm174ELm175ELm176ELm177ELm178ELm179ELm180ELm181ELm182ELm183ELm184ELm185ELm186ELm187ELm188ELm189ELm190ELm191ELm192ELm193ELm194ELm195ELm196ELm197ELm198ELm199ELm200ELm201ELm202ELm203ELm204ELm205ELm206ELm207ELm208ELm209ELm210ELm211ELm212ELm213ELm214ELm215ELm216ELm217ELm218ELm219ELm220ELm221ELm222ELm223ELm224ELm225ELm226ELm227ELm228ELm229ELm230ELm231ELm232ELm233ELm234ELm235ELm236ELm237ELm238ELm239ELm240ELm241ELm242ELm243ELm244ELm245ELm246ELm247ELm248ELm249ELm250ELm251ELm252ELm253ELm254ELm255ELm256ELm257ELm258ELm259ELm260ELm261ELm262ELm263ELm264ELm265ELm266ELm267ELm268ELm269ELm270ELm271ELm272ELm273ELm274ELm275ELm276ELm277ELm278ELm279ELm280ELm281ELm282ELm283ELm284ELm285ELm286ELm287ELm288ELm289ELm290ELm291ELm292ELm293ELm294ELm295ELm296ELm297ELm298ELm299EEEEJNS0\_17integral\_constantIiLi1EEENS6\_IiLi2EEENS6\_IiLi3EEENS6\_IiLi4EEENS6\_IiLi5EEENS6\_IiLi6EEENS6\_IiLi7EEENS6\_IiLi8EEENS6\_IiLi9EEENS6\_IiLi10EEENS6\_IiLi11EEENS6\_IiLi12EEENS6\_IiLi13EEENS6\_IiLi14EEENS6\_IiLi15EEENS6\_IiLi16EEENS6\_IiLi17EEENS6\_IiLi18EEENS6\_IiLi19EEENS6\_IiLi20EEENS6\_IiLi21EEENS6\_IiLi22EEENS6\_IiLi23EEENS6\_IiLi24EEENS6\_IiLi25EEENS6\_IiLi26EEENS6\_IiLi27EEENS6\_IiLi28EEENS6\_IiLi29EEENS6\_IiLi30EEENS6\_IiLi31EEENS6\_IiLi32EEENS6\_IiLi33EEENS6\_IiLi34EEENS6\_IiLi35EEENS6\_IiLi36EEENS6\_IiLi37EEENS6\_IiLi38EEENS6\_IiLi39EEENS6\_IiLi40EEENS6\_IiLi41EEENS6\_IiLi42EEENS6\_IiLi43EEENS6\_IiLi44EEENS6\_IiLi45EEENS6\_IiLi46EEENS6\_IiLi47EEENS6\_IiLi48EEENS6\_IiLi49EEENS6\_IiLi50EEENS6\_IiLi51EEENS6\_IiLi52EEENS6\_IiLi53EEENS6\_IiLi54EEENS6\_IiLi55EEENS6\_IiLi56EEENS6\_IiLi57EEENS6\_IiLi58EEENS6\_IiLi59EEENS6\_IiLi60EEENS6\_IiLi61EEENS6\_IiLi62EEENS6\_IiLi63EEENS6\_IiLi64EEENS6\_IiLi65EEENS6\_IiLi66EEENS6\_IiLi67EEENS6\_IiLi68EEENS6\_IiLi69EEENS6\_IiLi70EEENS6\_IiLi71EEENS6\_IiLi72EEENS6\_IiLi73EEENS6\_IiLi74EEENS6\_IiLi75EEENS6\_IiLi76EEENS6\_IiLi77EEENS6\_IiLi78EEENS6\_IiLi79EEENS6\_IiLi80EEENS6\_IiLi81EEENS6\_IiLi82EEENS6\_IiLi83EEENS6\_IiLi84EEENS6\_IiLi85EEENS6\_IiLi86EEENS6\_IiLi87EEENS6\_IiLi88EEENS6\_IiLi89EEENS6\_IiLi90EEENS6\_IiLi91EEENS6\_IiLi92EEENS6\_IiLi93EEENS6\_IiLi94EEENS6\_IiLi95EEENS6\_IiLi96EEENS6\_IiLi97EEENS6\_IiLi98EEENS6\_IiLi99EEENS6\_IiLi100EEENS6\_IiLi101EEENS6\_IiLi102EEENS6\_IiLi103EEENS6\_IiLi104EEENS6\_IiLi105EEENS6\_IiLi106EEENS6\_IiLi107EEENS6\_IiLi108EEENS6\_IiLi109EEENS6\_IiLi110EEENS6\_IiLi111EEENS6\_IiLi112EEENS6\_IiLi113EEENS6\_IiLi114EEENS6\_IiLi115EEENS6\_IiLi116EEENS6\_IiLi117EEENS6\_IiLi118EEENS6\_IiLi119EEENS6\_IiLi120EEENS6\_IiLi121EEENS6\_IiLi122EEENS6\_IiLi123EEENS6\_IiLi124EEENS6\_IiLi125EEENS6\_IiLi126EEENS6\_IiLi127EEENS6\_IiLi128EEENS6\_IiLi129EEENS6\_IiLi130EEENS6\_IiLi131EEENS6\_IiLi132EEENS6\_IiLi133EEENS6\_IiLi134EEENS6\_IiLi135EEENS6\_IiLi136EEENS6\_IiLi137EEENS6\_IiLi138EEENS6\_IiLi139EEENS6\_IiLi140EEENS6\_IiLi141EEENS6\_IiLi142EEENS6\_IiLi143EEENS6\_IiLi144EEENS6\_IiLi145EEENS6\_IiLi146EEENS6\_IiLi147EEENS6\_IiLi148EEENS6\_IiLi149EEENS6\_IiLi150EEENS6\_IiLi151EEENS6\_IiLi152EEENS6\_IiLi153EEENS6\_IiLi154EEENS6\_IiLi155EEENS6\_IiLi156EEENS6\_IiLi157EEENS6\_IiLi158EEENS6\_IiLi159EEENS6\_IiLi160EEENS6\_IiLi161EEENS6\_IiLi162EEENS6\_IiLi163EEENS6\_IiLi164EEENS6\_IiLi165EEENS6\_IiLi166EEENS6\_IiLi167EEENS6\_IiLi168EEENS6\_IiLi169EEENS6\_IiLi170EEENS6\_IiLi171EEENS6\_IiLi172EEENS6\_IiLi173EEENS6\_IiLi174EEENS6\_IiLi175EEENS6\_IiLi176EEENS6\_IiLi177EEENS6\_IiLi178EEENS6\_IiLi179EEENS6\_IiLi180EEENS6\_IiLi181EEENS6\_IiLi182EEENS6\_IiLi183EEENS6\_IiLi184EEENS6\_IiLi185EEENS6\_IiLi186EEENS6\_IiLi187EEENS6\_IiLi188EEENS6\_IiLi189EEENS6\_IiLi190EEENS6\_IiLi191EEENS6\_IiLi192EEENS6\_IiLi193EEENS6\_IiLi194EEENS6\_IiLi195EEENS6\_IiLi196EEENS6\_IiLi197EEENS6\_IiLi198EEENS6\_IiLi199EEENS6\_IiLi200EEENS6\_IiLi201EEENS6\_IiLi202EEENS6\_IiLi203EEENS6\_IiLi204EEENS6\_IiLi205EEENS6\_IiLi206EEENS6\_IiLi207EEENS6\_IiLi208EEENS6\_IiLi209EEENS6\_IiLi210EEENS6\_IiLi211EEENS6\_IiLi212EEENS6\_IiLi213EEENS6\_IiLi214EEENS6\_IiLi215EEENS6\_IiLi216EEENS6\_IiLi217EEENS6\_IiLi218EEENS6\_IiLi219EEENS6\_IiLi220EEENS6\_IiLi221EEENS6\_IiLi222EEENS6\_IiLi223EEENS6\_IiLi224EEENS6\_IiLi225EEENS6\_IiLi226EEENS6\_IiLi227EEENS6\_IiLi228EEENS6\_IiLi229EEENS6\_IiLi230EEENS6\_IiLi231EEENS6\_IiLi232EEENS6\_IiLi233EEENS6\_IiLi234EEENS6\_IiLi235EEENS6\_IiLi236EEENS6\_IiLi237EEENS6\_IiLi238EEENS6\_IiLi239EEENS6\_IiLi240EEENS6\_IiLi241EEENS6\_IiLi242EEENS6\_IiLi243EEENS6\_IiLi244EEENS6\_IiLi245EEENS6\_IiLi246EEENS6\_IiLi247EEENS6\_IiLi248EEENS6\_IiLi249EEENS6\_IiLi250EEENS6\_IiLi251EEENS6\_IiLi252EEENS6\_IiLi253EEENS6\_IiLi254EEENS6\_IiLi255EEENS6\_IiLi256EEENS6\_IiLi257EEENS6\_IiLi258EEENS6\_IiLi259EEENS6\_IiLi260EEENS6\_IiLi261EEENS6\_IiLi262EEENS6\_IiLi263EEENS6\_IiLi264EEENS6\_IiLi265EEENS6\_IiLi266EEENS6\_IiLi267EEENS6\_IiLi268EEENS6\_IiLi269EEENS6\_IiLi270EEENS6\_IiLi271EEENS6\_IiLi272EEENS6\_IiLi273EEENS6\_IiLi274EEENS6\_IiLi275EEENS6\_IiLi276EEENS6\_IiLi277EEENS6\_IiLi278EEENS6\_IiLi279EEENS6\_IiLi280EEENS6\_IiLi281EEENS6\_IiLi282EEENS6\_IiLi283EEENS6\_IiLi284EEENS6\_IiLi285EEENS6\_IiLi286EEENS6\_IiLi287EEENS6\_IiLi288EEENS6\_IiLi289EEENS6\_IiLi290EEENS6\_IiLi291EEENS6\_IiLi292EEENS6\_IiLi293EEENS6\_IiLi294EEENS6\_IiLi295EEENS6\_IiLi296EEENS6\_IiLi297EEENS6\_IiLi298EEENS6\_IiLi299EEENS6\_IiLi300EEEEEC2IJS7\_S8\_S9\_SA\_SB\_SC\_SD\_SE\_SF\_SG\_SH\_SI\_SJ\_SK\_SL\_SM\_SN\_SO\_SP\_SQ\_SR\_SS\_ST\_SU\_SV\_SW\_SX\_SY\_SZ\_S10\_S11\_S12\_S13\_S14\_S15\_S16\_S17\_S18\_S19\_S1A\_S1B\_S1C\_S1D\_S1E\_S1F\_S1G\_S1H\_S1I\_S1J\_S1K\_S1L\_S1M\_S1N\_S1O\_S1P\_S1Q\_S1R\_S1S\_S1T\_S1U\_S1V\_S1W\_S1X\_S1Y\_S1Z\_S20\_S21\_S22\_S23\_S24\_S25\_S26\_S27\_S28\_S29\_S2A\_S2B\_S2C\_S2D\_S2E\_S2F\_S2G\_S2H\_S2I\_S2J\_S2K\_S2L\_S2M\_S2N\_S2O\_S2P\_S2Q\_S2R\_S2S\_S2T\_S2U\_S2V\_S2W\_S2X\_S2Y\_S2Z\_S30\_S31\_S32\_S33\_S34\_S35\_S36\_S37\_S38\_S39\_S3A\_S3B\_S3C\_S3D\_S3E\_S3F\_S3G\_S3H\_S3I\_S3J\_S3K\_S3L\_S3M\_S3N\_S3O\_S3P\_S3Q\_S3R\_S3S\_S3T\_S3U\_S3V\_S3W\_S3X\_S3Y\_S3Z\_S40\_S41\_S42\_S43\_S44\_S45\_S46\_S47\_S48\_S49\_S4A\_S4B\_S4C\_S4D\_S4E\_S4F\_S4G\_S4H\_S4I\_S4J\_S4K\_S4L\_S4M\_S4N\_S4O\_S4P\_S4Q\_S4R\_S4S\_S4T\_S4U\_S4V\_S4W\_S4X\_S4Y\_S4Z\_S50\_S51\_S52\_S53\_S54\_S55\_S56\_S57\_S58\_S59\_S5A\_S5B\_S5C\_S5D\_S5E\_S5F\_S5G\_S5H\_S5I\_S5J\_S5K\_S5L\_S5M\_S5N\_S5O\_S5P\_S5Q\_S5R\_S5S\_S5T\_S5U\_S5V\_S5W\_S5X\_S5Y\_S5Z\_S60\_S61\_S62\_S63\_S64\_S65\_S66\_S67\_S68\_S69\_S6A\_S6B\_S6C\_S6D\_S6E\_S6F\_S6G\_S6H\_S6I\_S6J\_S6K\_S6L\_S6M\_S6N\_S6O\_S6P\_S6Q\_S6R\_S6S\_S6T\_S6U\_S6V\_S6W\_S6X\_S6Y\_S6Z\_S70\_S71\_S72\_S73\_S74\_S75\_S76\_S77\_S78\_S79\_S7A\_S7B\_S7C\_S7D\_S7E\_S7F\_S7G\_S7H\_S7I\_S7J\_S7K\_S7L\_S7M\_S7N\_S7O\_S7P\_S7Q\_S7R\_S7S\_S7T\_S7U\_S7V\_S7W\_S7X\_S7Y\_S7Z\_S80\_S81\_S82\_S83\_S84\_S85\_S86\_S87\_S88\_S89\_S8A\_S8B\_S8C\_S8D\_S8E\_S8F\_S8G\_S8H\_S8I\_EEEDpOT\_

`boost::hana::at_c<N>`

`boost::hana::at`

`boost::hana::at_impl`

`detail::ebo_get<N>`



```
template <std::size_t n>
struct at_c_fn {
    static using operator()(using xs) =
        hana::at(xs, hana::size_t<n>{});
};
```

```
template <std::size_t n>
inline constexpr at_c_fn<n> at_c{};
```

```
template <typename Xs, typename N>
constexpr decltype(auto) at_t::operator()(Xs&& xs, N const& n) const {
    using It = typename hana::tag_of<Xs>::type;
    using At = BOOST_HANA_DISPATCH_IF(at_impl<It>,
        hana::Iterable<It>::value
    );

    return At::apply(static_cast<Xs&&>(xs), n);
}
```

```
struct at_t {  
    template <typename Xs>  
    using Tag = typename hana::tag_of<Xs>::type;  
  
    template <typename It>  
    using Impl = BOOST_HANA_DISPATCH_IF(at_impl<It>,  
        hana::Iterable<It>::value);  
  
    static using operator()(using xs, using n) =  
        Impl<Tag<decltype(xs)>>::apply(xs, n);  
};
```

```
template <>
struct at_impl<basic_tuple_tag> {
    template <typename Xs, typename N>
    static constexpr decltype(auto) apply(Xs&& xs, N const&) {
        constexpr std::size_t index = N::value;
        return detail::ebo_get<detail::bti<index>>(static_cast<Xs&&>(xs));
    }
};
```

```
template <>
struct at_impl<basic_tuple_tag> {
    static using apply(using xs, using n) =
        static_cast<detail::fwd_cast_t<
            typename detail::decay<decltype(xs)>::type
                ::template ebo_t<static_cast<size_t>(n)>,
                decltype((xs))>>(xs).get();
};
```

```
// Specialize storage for non-empty types
template <typename K, typename V>
struct ebo<K, V, false> {
    constexpr ebo() : data_() { }

    template <typename T>
    explicit constexpr ebo(T&& t)
        : data_(static_cast<T&&>(t))
    { }

    V data_;

    // this gets instantiated for every K, V
    using get(using this self) = return (self.data_);
};
```

# Conclusion

**Improve Interfaces**



**Reduce Type Bloat**

# Parametric Expressions P1221



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**/ricejasonf**

## **Parametric Expressions P1221**

[https://github.com/ricejasonf/parametric\\_expressions/blob/master/d1221.md](https://github.com/ricejasonf/parametric_expressions/blob/master/d1221.md)

## **Packs of Packs**

<https://quuxplusone.github.io/blog/2019/02/11/tilde-notation-for-exploding-tuples/>

## **Deducing this P0847**

<http://www.open-std.org/jtc1/sc22/wg21/docs/papers/2019/p0847r2.html>

## **Structured Bindings can introduce a Pack**

<http://www.open-std.org/jtc1/sc22/wg21/docs/papers/2018/p1061r0.html>

## **static operator ()**

<http://www.open-std.org/jtc1/sc22/wg21/docs/papers/2018/p1169r0.html>

## **Towards A (Lazy) Forwarding Mechanism for C++**

<http://www.open-std.org/jtc1/sc22/wg21/docs/papers/2018/p0927r0.pdf>

## **Compile Time Regular Expressions**

<https://github.com/hanickadot/compile-time-regular-expressions>

## **Text Formatting P0645**

<http://fmtlib.net/Text%20Formatting.html>

## **Boost Hana**

<https://github.com/boostorg/hana>