



std::units

LIBRARY IN A WEEK 2019

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May 9, 2019

What is possible in 3 days of C++Now?

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- plus one more on Monday
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 - some of it is implemented already
- 4 Progressed a lot with the implementation of the library

MY UNITS LIBRARY (WIP!!!)

[HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/MPUSZ/UNITS](https://github.com/mpusz/units)

Requirements

- The best possible **user experience**
 - compiler errors
 - debugging

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- **No external dependencies**
- Easy **extensibility**

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 - template metaprogramming
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- **No macros** in the user interface
- **No external dependencies**
- Easy **extensibility**
- Possibility to be standardized as a **freestanding** part of the **C++ Standard Library**

A simple example

```
using namespace units;

constexpr Velocity auto avg_speed(Length auto d, Time auto t)
{
    return d / t;
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const auto kmph = avg_speed(220._km, 2._h);
std::cout << kmph.count() << " km/h\n";
```

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const auto mph = avg_speed(140._mi, 2._h);
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No intermediate conversion to SI base units and back

A simple example

```
using namespace units;

constexpr Velocity auto avg_speed(Length auto d, Time auto t)
{
    return d / t;
}
```

```
const auto kmph = avg_speed(length<kilometer>(220), time<hour>(2));
std::cout << kmph.count() << " km/h\n";
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```
const auto mph = avg_speed(length<mile>(140), time<hour>(2));
std::cout << mph.count() << " mph\n";
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A simple example

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using namespace units;

constexpr Velocity auto avg_speed(Length auto d, Time auto t)
{
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}
```

```
length<kilometer> d(220);
time<hour> t(2);
const auto kmph = avg_speed(d, t);
std::cout << kmph.count() << " km/h\n";
```

```
length<mile> d(140);
time<hour> t(2);
const auto mph = avg_speed(d, t);
std::cout << mph.count() << " mph\n";
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User experience: Debugging

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Breakpoint 1, avg_speed<units::quantity<units::dimension_length, units::kilometer, double>, units::quantity<units::dimension_time, units::hour, double> > (d=..., t=...)

```
13     return d / t;
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units::quantity<units::dimension_time, units::hour, double> > (d=..., t=...)

13 return d / t;

(gdb) ptype d

type = class units::quantity<units::dimension_length, units::kilometer, double>
[with D = units::dimension_length, U = units::kilometer, Rep = double] {
...
}

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Achieved via `units::upcasting_traits` engine

User experience: Bad equation

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using namespace units;

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    return d * t;
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```

velocity.cpp:23:37: required from here

velocity.cpp:13:16: error: placeholder constraints not satisfied

```
13 |     return d * t;
    |           ^
```

In file included from velocity.cpp:1:

```
include/units/velocity.h:34:16: note: within 'template<class T> concept const bool units::Velocity<T>
    [with T = units::quantity<units::dimension<units::exp<units::base_dim_length, 1>, units::exp<units::base_dim_time, 1> >,
        units::unit<units::dimension<units::exp<units::base_dim_length, 1>,
        units::exp<units::base_dim_time, 1> >,
        std::ratio<3600000, 1> >,
        double>]'
```

```
34 |     concept bool Velocity = Quantity<T> && std::Same<typename T::dimension, dimension_velocity>;
    |           ^~~~~~
```

...

User experience: Bad equation

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using namespace units;

constexpr Velocity auto avg_speed(Length auto d, Time auto t)
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    return d * t;
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```
...
In file included from include/experimental/ranges/concepts:12,
include/stl2/detail/concepts/core.hpp:37:15: note: within 'template<class T, class U> concept const bool std::Same<T, U>
    [with T = units::dimension<units::exp<units::base_dim_length, 1>, units::exp<units::base_dim_time, 1> >;
        U = units::dimension_velocity]'
   37 | META_CONCEPT Same = meta::Same<T, U> && meta::Same<U, T>;
      |           ^~~~
In file included include/experimental/ranges/concepts:12,
include/meta/meta_fwd.hpp:224:18: note: within 'template<class T, class U> concept const bool meta::Same<T, U>
    [with T = units::dimension<units::exp<units::base_dim_length, 1>, units::exp<units::base_dim_time, 1> >;
        U = units::dimension_velocity]'
   224 | META_CONCEPT Same =
      |           ^~~~
include/meta/meta_fwd.hpp:224:18: note: 'meta::detail::bool_' evaluated to false
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Implementation feedback

```
template<class Rep1, class Rep2, class Period>
duration<typename std::common_type<Rep1,Rep2>::type, Period>
constexpr operator*(const Rep1& s, const duration<Rep2,Period>& d);
```

Implementation feedback

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Some scientific numeric types return different types for their arithmetic operators

Implementation feedback

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duration<typename std::common_type<Rep1,Rep2>::type, Period>
constexpr operator*(const Rep1& s, const duration<Rep2,Period>& d);
```

```
template<Scalar Rep1, Dimension D, Unit U, Scalar Rep2>
[[nodiscard]] constexpr Quantity operator*(const Rep1& v, const quantity<D, U, Rep2>& q)
{
    using common_rep = decltype(v * q.count());
    using ret = quantity<D, U, common_rep>;
    return ret(v * ret(q).count());
}
```


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- *`CI and packaging`* improvements

Let's join forces!

We really need physical units and dimensional analysis support in the C++ Standard Library

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WHY TO JOIN?

- C++ community and industry really need it
- Great opportunity to learn C++20
- An interesting and hard challenge to solve ;-)

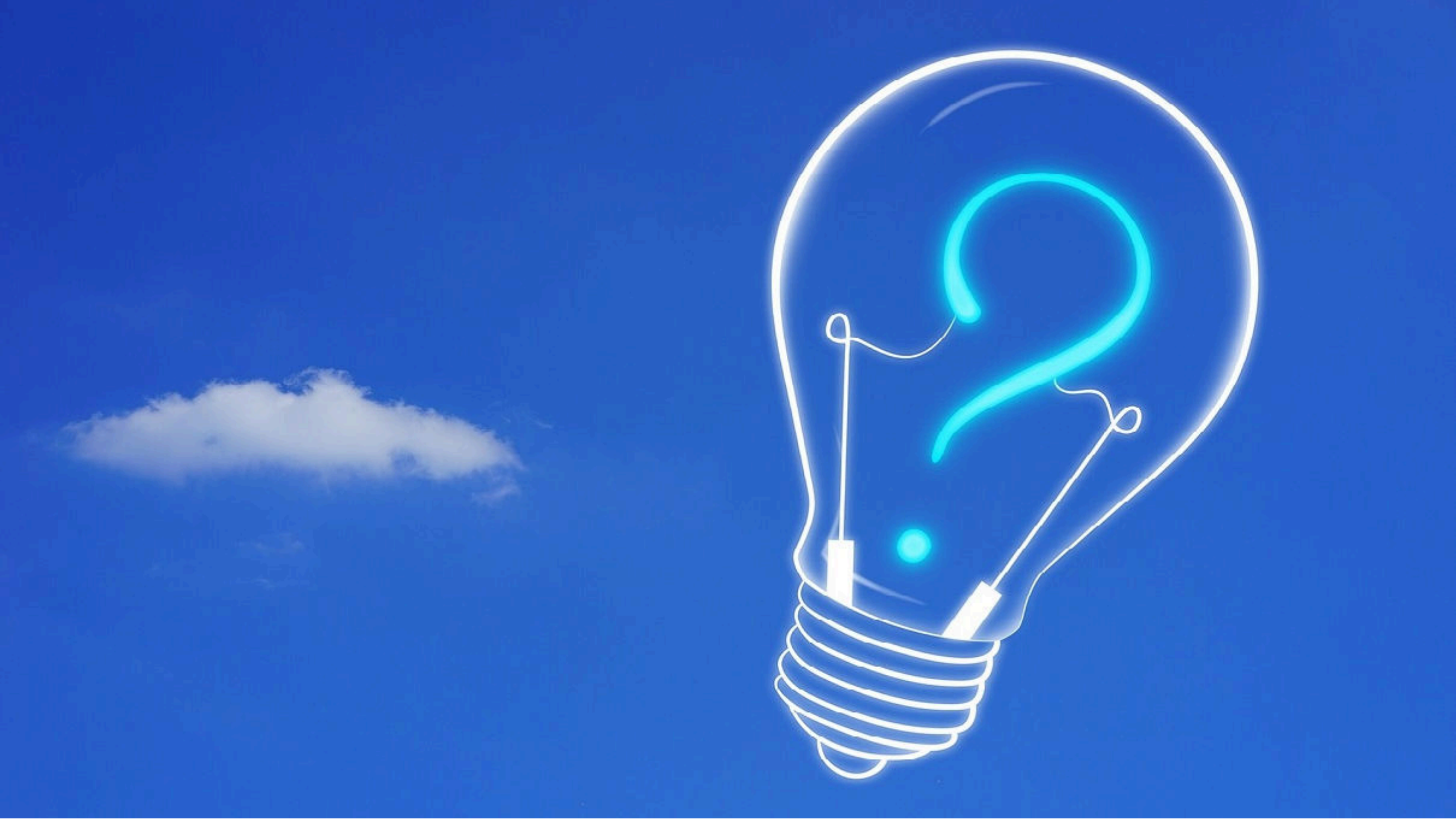
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Please, help...



The background is a solid yellow color. It is decorated with several black geometric shapes, primarily triangles and parallelograms, arranged in a pattern that suggests a 3D perspective or a stylized architectural structure. These shapes are positioned around the edges and corners of the frame.

CAUTION
Programming
is addictive
(and too much fun)