Relational Mapping phase

- Gaddi Gang

Note:- There exists errors and discrepancies with the modified er diagram of our project made by team innovators. In order to avoid confusion, we have implemented the modified er diagram version regardless

1. Stepwise conversion:-

Step 1

Mapping of regular entity types

| Volunteer | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----|----------------|---------|------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| Voluntee r_id | Voluntee r_name | Time_sl ot | Age | Birth_da te | Address | FIO_inc harge | Restaur ant_inch arge | | | |

| Restaurant | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---------|------|--------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|
| Restaurant_id | Address | Name | Surplus_food | times_for_colle | | | | |

| Food Intensive organisation | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------------------|--|--|
| Organis ation_id | Name | No_of_p eople_to _lead | No_of_v egetaria ns | No_of_n on_vege tarians | Meal_ti mings | Address | Meal_pr eference | | |

Step 2

Mapping of weak entity types

| Donation | | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|
| Donation_id | Benefactor_id | Donation_amount | | | | |

| Food | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|------------------|--------------------|--|--|--|
| Meal_id | State_of_f ood | Expiration date | Meal_nam e | preference | serving_siz e | time_of_m aking | | | |

Step 3

Mapping of binary 1:1 relationship types

No binary 1:1 relationship types exist in this database

Step 4

Mapping of 1:N relationships types

| Incharge of | | | | | |
|-------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Volunteer | Food intensive organisations | | | | |

| Incharge of | | | | | |
|-------------|------------|--|--|--|--|
| Volunteer | Restaurant | | | | |

Step 5

Mapping of binary M:N relationship types No binary M:N relationship types exist in this database

Step 6
Mapping of multivalued attributes

| Restaurants_handled | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Restaurants in charge | Volunteer_id | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| FIO_h | andled | | | | | | | |
| FIO_incharge | Volunteer_id | | | | | | | |
| <u>'</u> | | | | | | | | |
| Time_for_meals | | | | | | | | |
| Meal_timings | Organisation_id | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Colle | ection | | | | | | | |
| Times_of_collection | Restaurant_id | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Exces | Excess_food | | | | | | | |
| Surplus_food | Restaurant_id | | | | | | | |

Step 7
Mapping of N-ary relationship types

| Food transferred from | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------|------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Food intensive organisations | Restaurant | Food | | | | | |

Step 8

Mapping specialization or generalization

No subclasses exist in this database

Step 9

Mapping of union types (categories)

No union types exist in this database

2. Relational Model obtained from ER diagram

No changes to the given ER diagram

| Volunteer | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----|----------------|---------|------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| Voluntee r_id | Voluntee r_name | Time_sl ot | Age | Birth_da te | Address | FIO_inc harge | Restaur ant_inch arge | | | |

| Restaurant | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---------|------|--------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Restaurant_id | Address | Name | Surplus_food | times_for_colle ction | | | | |

| | | | | | Fo | od Intensiv | e or | rganisati | on | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------|------------|----------|---------------------|----------------|
| | Organis ation_id Name | | No_of eople_ _lead | | No_of_v egetaria ns | or | o_of_n n_vege rians | Meal_ti mings | | ti Address | | Meal_pr eference | |
| · | | | | l | | l | 1 | | | | | | |
| | Donation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Donat | tion_ | id | | Ве | enefactor_id | b | | | Donat | ion_am | oun | t |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Food | | | | | | | |
| Meal_i | id | Stat | e_of_f | Expiratio date | n | n Meal_nan | | preference | | | | | ne_of_m ing |
| | 1 | | | | | | <u>l</u> | | | | | I | |
| | | | | | | Incharge | of | | | | | | |
| Volunte | eer | | | | | | Fo | ood inter | nsive | organ | isations | 3 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Incharge | of | | | | | | |
| Volunt | eer | | | | | Re | Restaurant | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Restauran | ts_ł | handled | | | | | |
| | Restaurants in charge | | | | | | Volunteer_id | | | | | | |
| ' | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | FIO_handled | | | | | | | | | | | |

Volunteer_id

FIO_incharge

| Time_for_meals | | |
|----------------|-----------------|--|
| Meal_timings | Organisation_id | |

| Collection | | |
|---------------------|---------------|--|
| Times_of_collection | Restaurant_id | |

| Excess_food | |
|--------------|---------------|
| Surplus_food | Restaurant_id |

| Food transferred from | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------|------|--|--|
| Food intensive organisations | Restaurant | Food | | |

3. Conversion To Normal Forms

1st Normal Form (reduce all multivalued , composite and nested attributes)

• Meal Timings : Make a new Table as follows :

| Meal Timings | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Organization Id Morning Afternoon Night | | | | |

• Times For Collection : It can also be broken down to three time periods

| Time for Collection | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Restaurant Id | Restaurant Id Morning Afternoon | | | | |

• Surplus Food, FIO_InCharge and Restaurant_inCharge can be broken down as follows :

| Surplus Food | | |
|---------------|-------------------|--|
| Restaurant Id | Amount Of Surplus | |

| FIO_inCharge | | |
|-----------------|------------------|--|
| Organization Id | No of Volunteers | |

| Restaurant_inCharge | | |
|---------------------|------------------|--|
| Restaurant Id | No of Volunteers | |

- To compensate for the changes made , the following tables must be changed as well :
 - o Removed the entries FIO_inCharge and Restaurant_inCharge

| Volunteer | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------|-----|------------|---------|
| Volunteer_i | Volunteer_n ame | Time_slot | Age | Birth_date | Address |

o Added the Entry FIO_inCharge to FIO table

| Food Intensive organisation | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Organi sation_ id | Name | No_of_ people _to_lea d | No_of_ vegetar ians | No_of_ non_ve getaria ns | Meal_ti mings | Addres s | Meal_p referen ce | No of Volunt eers |

o Added the Entry Restaurant_inCharge to Restaurant table

| Restaurant | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| Restaurant_ id | Address | Name | Surplus_foo d | times_for_c ollection | No of Volunteers |

2nd Normal Form

We don't have any functional dependencies with proper subsets, in the database

3rd Normal Form

We don't have any transitive functional dependencies in the database

4. Example For Database

| Volunteer | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|----|------------|-------------|--|
| Volunteer_i d Volunteer_n ame Time_slot Age Age Birth_date Address | | | | | | |
| 1 | happy | Morning | 23 | 15-02-1996 | Gacchibowli | |
| 3 | sad | Evening | 32 | 22-04-1987 | Kondapur | |

| Food Intensive organisation | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Organisa tion_id | Name | No_of_p eople_to _feed | No_of_v egetaria ns | No_of_n on_veget arians | Address | Meal_p referen ce | No of Volunt eers |
| 15 | Bharatiy a orphana ge | 35 | 16 | 19 | Jubilee hills | 0 | 2 |

| Meal Timings | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Organization Id Morning Afternoon Night | | | | | | |
| 15 1 0 0 | | | | | | |

| Restaurant | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----|---------|---|--|--|
| Restaurant_ id | Address Name Amount of Surplus times_for_c No of Volunteers | | | | | | |
| 2 | Gacchibowli | Subway | 20 | Morning | 1 | | |
| 7 | kodapur | Pakwaan briyani | 18 | Evening | 1 | | |

| Donation | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------|-----------------|--|--|--|
| Donation_id | Benefactor_id | Donation_amount | | | |
| 3 | 15 | 2,00,000 | | | |
| 5 | 15 | 15,000 | | | |

| Food | | | | | | | |
|---------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------------|--------------------|--|
| Meal_id | State_of_f ood | Expiration date | Meal_nam e | preference | serving_siz e | time_of_m aking | |
| 3 | liquid | 15-9-2019 | Butter chicken masala | 1 | 1 | 6:00 pm | |
| 6 | solid | 3-9-2019 | paratha | 0 | 4 | 3:30 pm | |
| 8 | liquid | 15-9-2019 | Tomato soup | 0 | 2 | 12:00pm | |

| Time for Collection | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| Restaurant Id Morning Afternoon Night | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | |
| 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | |