

DASS End Semester

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Abstract

The Indian Government has imposed a country wide lockdown, due to the pandemic created by Corona Virus (COVID 19). This move was required, and to end this pandemic the guidelines given must be followed. But many people are not following it, and these people need to be caught. Our software system is the one that utilizes the current infrastructure and uses face recognition to detect people and penalize them as required.

Introduction

Corona Virus (COVID 19) has created a global pandemic as it is a virus with mortality rate of over 4%, having already killed millions of people worldwide and spreads via air and contact and to add to the problem at hand, there is no cure in sight. Hence, the global lockdown needs to be obeyed for the pandemic to be over.

Literature Review

There are many studies going on to find the cure of the Corona Virus, each looking at the similarity in structure of the virus with that of SARS COV (also known as Corona Virus), and trying to make a cure by modifying drugs made for the original Corona Virus.

Detailed study on the structure of the virus is also carried out, which enables people to know what preventive measures to apply. For example, the lipid bilayer which is essential for the survival

of the virus can be killed using soap. This information was known after knowing the structure and formation of the virus.

Software companies like Google and Apple are providing technologies that can, using bluetooth, that can do contact tracing (Corona spreads via contact) and is also providing APIs that can do the same.

These are some of the ways in which many leading scientists and software companies are helping fighting the Corona Virus.

System Architecture

The software solution proposed in the paper is completely software based with no extra hardware infrastructure required and can be implemented without any modifications.

Concept

The concept behind the idea is that people behave more when a monetary penalty is associated with the negative result. Hence, if a person is barred from going outside with the penalty of say Rs. 5000, they will not do it unless absolutely necessary. Of course if there is a genuine reason of going outside, no penalty will be applicable.

The idea is to monitor the amount of time spent by each person out of their homes and penalise (monetary) accordingly with the option for them to appeal the penalty within reason.

Pipeline

The pipeline of the system is as follows:

There are many cameras on every crossroads in India, and are already used to find culprits who are not wearing helmets (or other such traffic violations) and memos are sent to their house. The same structure can be used to monitor vehicles and people.

Everytime the camera detects a person, it gets updated on the database managed for each person uniquely identified using the Adhaar card information (Which has both, the photo of the person and the identification of the vehicles owned under the persons name).

After that every weekend, a memo is sent which contains the amount of money default. People can also see the total amount they owe using a webpage which uses Adhaar ID as the login information and also gives an option to appeal the penalty online.

The person can then pay via the portal provided in the web application. The person can pay the amount wanted, which will be deducted from the total amount owed.

After that, every person who is eligible (Government employed) to review complaints will be allotted the complaints which they have the power to waive off.

This is the basic working of the application.

Users

The users of the application are :

- The Defalters
People who check their amount, complain and pay.
- Employee (Type 1)
The people who review the complaints.
- Employee (Type 2)
The people who send out the memos.

As the whole system is automated no third party is required.

MVC

Model

The model in this system is the database that stores the amount of times the person is detected by the camera, the amount they owe and the complaints from the user.

View

The view is the web application that displays the amount (of times detected) and default amount after the user logs in using their Adhaar ID.

Controller

The controller is the application that monitors the cameras to detect which person is detected, the user who can complain and the employee who can review the complaint.

Interactions

There are two ways by which a controller would update the model, which would in turn lead to the view being updated. The ways are :

- Contoller detects a person, then it identifies the person using either their photograph or using their vehicle ID, and using that ID, updates the amount seen by 1, which then results in the amount owed feild also being changed.
- Controller wants to complain against an offence against it, which leads to the model updating the complaint feild.
- Controller pays amount which is deducted from the amount due and is updated in the model.
- Controller reviews the complaint, and if deems resonable can waive off the amount which will update the database and deduct the amount.

Every change in model leads to change in view.

Updation of the Database

Database is updated when the controller interctcs with the model. The instances of the same are given above. No other method can change the database.

Diagrams

Class Diagram

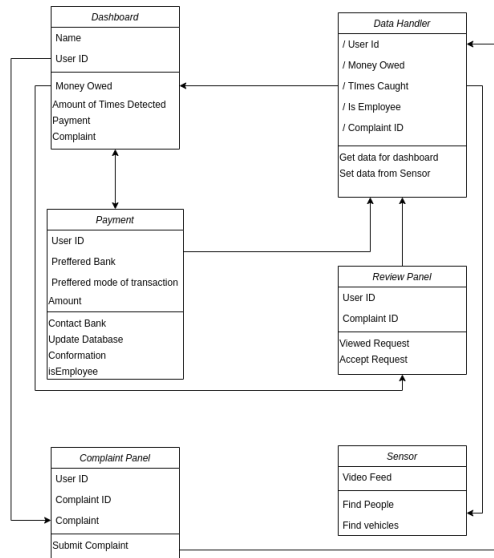


Figure 1: Class Diagram

This diagram gives a basic idea on how the classes are generated and how they will correspond with each other.

The classes created are :

- **Dashboard**
The frontend of the web application that displays information, is a gateway to payment, and house the method to give complaints.
- **Data Handler**
Handles the database and allows different classes to access and modify it.

- **Payment**
Payment portal that takes necessary information from the user takes him to the banks website for payment and reports if the transaction was successful.
- **Sensor**
Automated machine that detects and updates database when it encounters and identifies a person.
- **Review Panel**
A panel that assigns complaints to each user who is an employee and gives it the option to accept and reject the complaint.
- **Complaint Panel**
Query panel that allows people to add complaints opposing the penalty.

Sequence Diagram

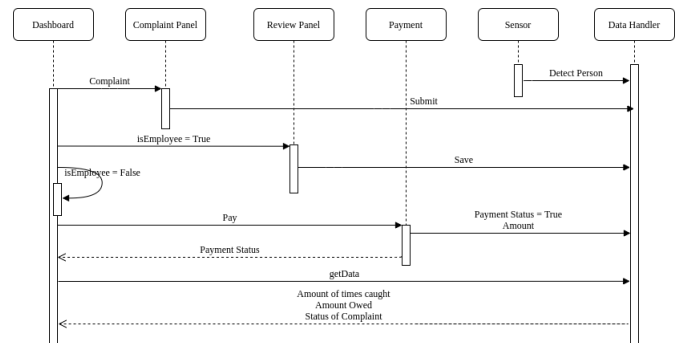


Figure 2: Sequence Diagram

Diagram given in Figure 2 describes all the possible sequences that can exist while operating the software system.

State Diagrams

Below are the state diagrams of the more important processes of the software system. These conatin complaint, payment, review and sensing itself.

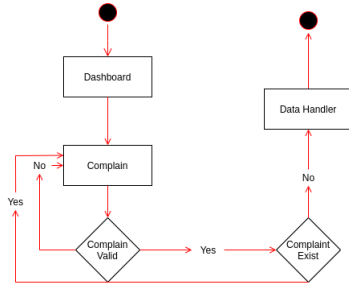


Figure 3: Complaint State Diagram

The decisions that takes place in Figure 3 are the identification of validity of the complaint and checking if complaint already exists, else the process is straight forward.

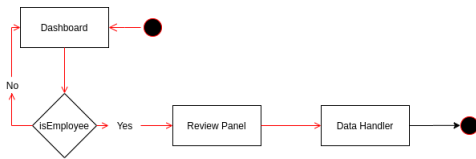


Figure 4: Review State Diagram

The decision that takes place in Figure 4 is the verification of the fact that the person accessing the panel is an employee.

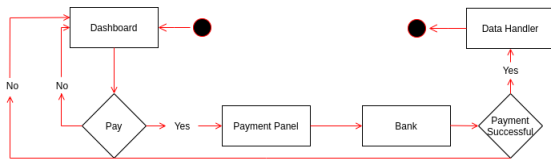


Figure 5: Payment State Diagram

The decision that takes place in Figure 5 is the confirmation from the bank is the status of transaction.

The decision that takes place in Figure 6 is if the sensor does detect a person or a vehicle.

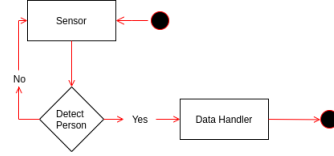


Figure 6: Sensor State Diagram

Conclusion and Future Work

Hence, the solution given works on the idea that people value money above everything else and using that built a system which would penalise people for going outside. There is a failsafe in the system that allows people with genuine reason to go outside.

The solution in no way is practically implementable as a majority of power lies in the reviews who review the genuineness of the complaint, and the idea also depends on people providing accurate complaints. Both atr sources of human input and are hence can be inputs of lies and wrong information.

For future work, I would like to minimize human effort and actually understand (in greater detail) how facial recognition actually works as I am pretty sure, even that system can be broken against.

I still believe that the solution proposed by me, if given the software implemented above would be directly implementable and that is one goal I had in mind when I started writing for the project.

References

Sources :

- [Apple and Goole Collaboration](#)
- [Finding cure of Corona Virus using structural similarity](#)
- [Soap as a protection against Corona Virus](#)
- [Wiki on facial recognition](#)
Contains accuracy rate and methodology.