

# MDL Assignment 4

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Roll No : 2018113003

## Problem

My Roll No is 2018113003, hence problem no  $(2018113003 \% 10) + 1 = 4$  dataset to be selected with the entries  $(0 + 3) \% 9 + 1 = 4$  and  $(0) \% 9 + 1 = 1$  entries flipped.

Hence the modified table is :

Take-off Angle (degree)	Is it Scorpio?	Speed (mph)	Topple
1.5	N	220	Y ( flipped )
4.5	Y	120	Y
3	N	120	Y
5.5	N	117	Y ( flipped )
3.2	N	170	N
5.2	Y	90	Y
1.85	N	120	Y
4.8	Y	147	Y
1.7	N	100	Y

## Solution

### Entropy

Entropy :=  $S(\mathbf{p}) = - \sum p_i \log(p_i)$

### Steps

The attribute chosen is **take-off angle** which is continuous, condition chosen is **take-off angle = 3.2** (The only value with N as the toppling value, thus selected) hence producing two branches (Yes,No).

Hence the initial Entropy is  $S(\%Y, \%N) = S(8/9, 1/9) = 0.503258335$

(%Y stands for % of Y :=  $Y/Y+N$ )

In the Yes branch  $S(\text{Entropy}) = 0$ , same with No branch  $S(\text{Entropy}) = 0$ . Hence the convergence point is reached.

### Tree

