

uShark

SMART CONTRACT AUDIT REPORT



Prepared by:
BlockAudit

Date Of Enrollment:
October 12th, 2022 - October 14th, 2022

Visit : www.blockaudit.report



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SUMMARY

This Audit Report mainly focuses on the extensive security of **UShark** Smart Contracts. With this report, we attempt to ensure the reliability and correctness of the smart contract by complete and rigorous assessment of the system's architecture and the smart contract codebase.

The auditing process pays special attention to the following considerations:

- Testing the smart contracts against both common and uncommon attack vectors.
- Assessing the codebase to ensure compliance with current best practices and industry standards.
- Ensuring contract logic meets the specifications and intentions of the client.
- Cross referencing contract structure and implementation against similar smart contracts produced by industry leaders.
- Thorough line-by-line manual review of the entire codebase by industry experts.

The security assessment resulted in findings that ranged from critical to informational. We recommend addressing these findings to ensure a high level of security standards and industry practices. We suggest recommendations that could better serve the project from the security perspective:

- Enhance general coding practices for better structures of source codes;
- Add enough unit tests to cover the possible use cases;
- Provide more comments per each function for readability, especially contracts that are verified in public;
- Provide more transparency on privileged activities once the protocol is live.



OVERVIEW

Project Summary

Project Name	Ushark
Logo	
Platform	Binance Smart Chain
Language	Solidity
Contract Link	https://bscscan.com/ address/0xc6893701753bd185f6ed3ff204fd3d76f19a50ea#code
Contract Address	0xc6893701753bd185f6ed3ff204fd3d76f19a50ea

File Summary

ID	File Name
UST	Token.sol

Audit Summary

Date of Delivery	14 Oct 2022
Audit Methodology	Code Analysis. Automatic Assessment, Manual Review
Audit Result	Failed 
Audit Team	BlockAudit Report Team





FINDINGS

■ Critical	0	0.0%
■ High	0	0.0%
■ Medium	0	0.0%
■ Low	5	83.33%
■ Informational	0	0.0%
■ Ownership	1	16.66%



Vulnerability Findings Summary

ID	Type	Line	Severity	Status
UST01	Contract doesn't import npm packages	-	■ Low	Acknowledged
UST02	Floating Pragma	-	■ Low	Acknowledged
UST03	Old Compiler Version	-	■ Low	Acknowledged
UST04	Missing Zero Check	138,170	■ Low	Acknowledged
UST05	Owner can drain tokens	212	■ Low	Acknowledged

Ownership Privileges Findings Summary

ID	Severity	Status
UST06	■ Ownership	Acknowledged

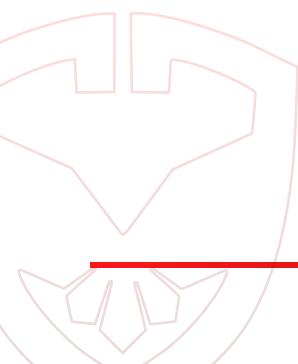


UST01

Type	Contract doesn't import npm packages from source (like OpenZeppelin etc.)
Severity	■ Low
File	Token.sol
Line	-
Status	Acknowledged

Description

We recommend importing all packages from npm directly without flattening the contract. Functions could be modified or can be susceptible to vulnerabilities.





UST02

Type	FloatingPragma
Severity	■ Low
File	Token.sol
Line	-
Status	Acknowledged

Description

The current pragma Solidity directive is "`^0.5.0`". Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested thoroughly. Locking the pragma helps to ensure that contracts do not accidentally get deployed using other versions.



UST03

Type	Old Compiler Version
Severity	■ Low
File	Token.sol
Line	-
Status	Acknowledged

Description

The contract uses an old compiler version which is not recommended because old versions are prone to known attacks and vulnerabilities.



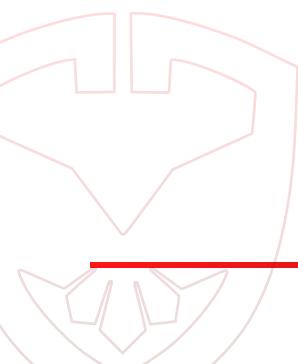


UST04

Type	Missing Zero check
Severity	■ Low
File	Token.sol
Line	138,170
Status	Acknowledged

Description

There is no zero address validation in the transfer functions which may lead to loss of user funds if the users send the funds to the zero address by accident.





UST04

Type	Owner can drain tokens
Severity	■ Low
File	Token.sol
Line	212
Status	Acknowledged

Description

Owner can pass the native token address in the function and drain/withdraw the complete balance of the smart contract.





OWNERSHIP PRIVILEGES

USTOS

File	Token.sol
Status	Acknowledged

Description

The contract is highly centralized and if the owner's keys are somehow compromised then it can bring down the whole project. We advise to keep the private keys secure and use a multi-sig wallet. Moreover, if the ownership is renounced without proper research and information, the changes in the contract will be irreversible.

- The owner can withdraw stuck tokens and also the native tokens
- The owner can burn any amount of tokens from any account without any approval and manipulate the total supply/price of the token.



APPENDIX

Auditing Approach and Methodologies applied

The Block Audit Report team has performed rigorous testing of the project including the analysis of the code design patterns where we reviewed the smart contract architecture to ensure it is structured along with the safe use of standard inherited contracts and libraries. Our team also conducted a formal line by line inspection of the Smart Contract i.e., a manual review, to find potential issues including but not limited to

- Race conditions
- Zero race conditions approval attacks
- Re-entrancy
- Transaction-ordering dependence
- Timestamp dependence
- Check-effects-interaction pattern (optimistic accounting)
- Decentralized denial-of-service attacks
- Secure ether transfer pattern
- Guard check pattern
- Fail-safe mode
- Gas-limits and infinite loops
- Call Stack depth

In the Unit testing Phase, we coded/conducted custom unit tests written against each function in the contract to verify the claimed functionality from our client. In Automated Testing, we tested the Smart Contract with our standard set of multifunctional tools to identify vulnerabilities and security flaws. The code was tested in collaboration of our multiple team members and this included but not limited to;

- Testing the functionality of the Smart Contract to determine proper logic has been followed throughout the whole process.
- Analyzing the complexity of the code in depth and in detail line-by-line manual review of the code.
- Deploying the code on testnet using multiple clients to run live tests.
- Analyzing failure preparations to check how the Smart Contract performs in case of any bugs and vulnerabilities.
- Checking whether all the libraries used in the code are on the latest version.
- Analyzing the security of the on-chain data.



Issue Categories:

Every issue in this report was assigned a severity level from the following:

Critical Severity Issues

Issues of Critical Severity leaves smart contracts vulnerable to major exploits and can lead to asset loss and data loss. These can have significant impact on the functionality/performance of the smart contract.

We recommend these issues must be fixed before proceeding to MainNet..

High Severity Issues

Issues of High Severity are not as easy to exploit but they might endanger the execution of the smart contract and potentially create crucial problems.

Fixing these issues is highly recommended before proceeding to MainNet.

Medium Severity Issues

Issues on this level are not a major cause of vulnerability to the smart contract, they cannot lead to data-manipulations or asset loss but may affect functionality.

It is important to fix these issues before proceeding to MainNet.

Low Severity Issues

Issues at this level are very low in their impact on the overall functionality and execution of the smart contract. These are mostly code-level violations or improper formatting.

These issues can be remain unfixed or can be fixed at a later date if the code is redeployed or forked.

Informational Findings

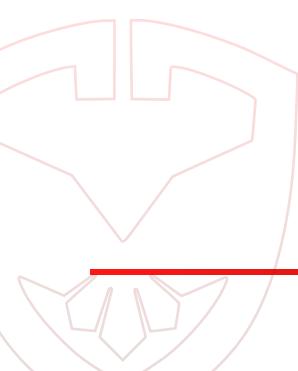
These are finding that our team comes accross when manually reviewing a smart contract which are important to know for the owners as well as users of a contract.

These issues must be acknowledged by the owners before we publish our report.

Ownership Privileges

Owner of a smart contract can include certain rights and privileges while deploying a smart contract that might be hidden deep inside the codebase and may make the project vulnerable to rug-pulls or other types of scams.

We at BlockAudit believe in transparency and hence we showcase Ownership privileges separately so the owner as well as the investors can get a better understanding about the project.



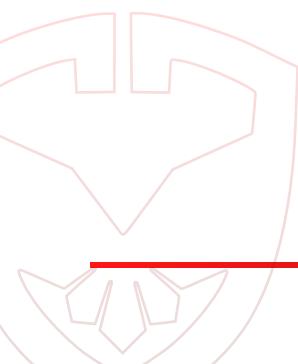


DISCLAIMER

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for the client to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that the client should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for the client to conduct the client's own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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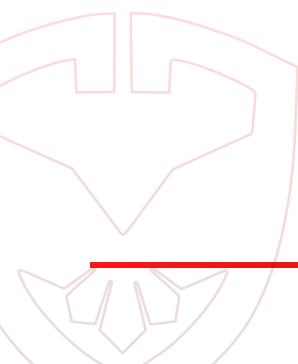




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The analysis of the security is purely based on the received smart contracts alone. No related/third-party smart contracts, applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

Note: The statements made in this document should not be interpreted as investment or legal advice, nor should its authors be held accountable for decisions made based on them. Securing smart contracts is a multistep process. One audit cannot be considered enough. We recommend that the **uShark** team put a bug bounty program in place to encourage further analysis of the smart contracts by other third parties





About BlockAudit

BlockAudit is an industry leading security organisation that helps web3 blockchain based projects with their security and correctness of their smart-contracts. With years of experience we have a dedicated team that is capable of performing audits in a wide variety of languages including HTML, PHP, JS, Node, React, Native, Solidity, Rust and other Web3 frameworks for DApps, DeFi, GameFi and Metaverse platforms.

With a mission to make web3 a safe and secure place BlockAudit is committed to provide it's partners with a budget and investor friendly security Audit Report that will increase the value of their projects significantly.



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