# **NFTSuits**

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## Outline

- → What is NFT Suits?
- → Main Features of Website & Gas Analysis
- → Security Analysis
- → Other Cool Stuff

## What is NFT Suits?

 NFT Suits is a game centered around collectible unique items that are used to create one-of-a-kind avatars where the uniqueness is guaranteed by ERC721 protocol.

 In order to see the items and interact with the marketplace, user has to install MetaMask extension to her/his browser.



## Main functionalities

#### Within her/his profile, a user can

- Set a username
- Withdraw her/his balance
- Create an avatar with the items that s/he owns by wearing
- Save the item and display it in the avatars page
- List his/her items with certain filtering options
- See his/her statistics

#### Within the item page, a user can

- Sell her/his item for a fixed price
- Cancel sale for his/her item
- Buy an item
- Create an auction for his/her item
- Cancel an auction for his/her item
- Accept the highest bid
- Bid on an item
- Withdraw his/her bid
- Wear his/her item under some condition
- Unwear his/her item under some condition
- List all of the items with certain filtering options

#### Mint NFT

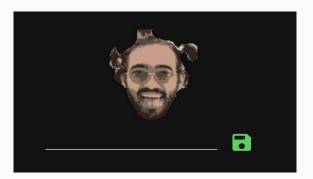
```
1 def mint(clothType, name, cid, rarity):
 2 print(name)
     transaction = contract.functions.mint(clothType, name, cid, rarity).buildTransaction(
           'gas': 800000,
          'gasPrice': w3.toWei('10', 'gwei'),
          'from': '0xFFc867A24F9cf53ed5514D94Cd0992329987132A',
          'nonce': w3.eth.getTransactionCount('0xFFc867A24F9cf53ed5514D94Cd0992329987132A'),
          #'value': w3.toWei(415992086870360064,'wei')
          })
     private key = "c47c2537e651e436836c48ce252fe4ceabae53364e72f78f09c4592a33872bf6"
      signed txn = w3.eth.account.signTransaction(transaction, private key=private key)
     w3.eth.sendRawTransaction(signed txn.rawTransaction)
                                                                                      function mint(
                                                                                         uint256 _clothType,
                                                                                         string memory _name,
                                                                                         string memory cid,
 1 import time
                                                                                         string memory _rarity
 2 for item in items to mint:
  3 mint(**item)
                                                                                         require(isExist[_cid] == false, "Item link should be unique, for you to mint it");
    time.sleep(60)
                                                                                         require(this.totalSupply() < maxSupply, "You cannot mint any more item since you already reached the maximum supply.");
                                                                                         require(msg.sender ==owner, "Only owner can of this contract can mint, you are trying to some fraud.");
                                                                                         require(_clothType == 1 || _clothType == 2 || _clothType == 3, "Invalid cloth type.");
Elon Musk
                                                                                         uint256 _id =
Simba
                                                                                            nfts.push(
Black Pants
                                                                                                nftData(
Green Pants
                                                                                                   _clothType,
Blue Pants
                                                                                                   _name,
Dark Pink Pants
                                                                                                   cid,
Light Pink Pants
                                                                                                   _rarity,
Short Skirt
Striped Pants
Short
Long Skirt
                                                                                                   0,
                                                                                                   address(0x0),
Jeans
Striped Shirt
                                                                                         _mint(msg.sender, _id);
                                                                                         isExist[_cid] = true;
                                                                                         emit nftTransaction( id, "claimed", address(0x0), msg.sender, 0);
```

putOnSale(\_id, 100000000000000000);

## Set username

```
function setUsername(string memory _username) public {
   users[msg.sender].username = _username;
}
```

Gas used by transaction ≈ 29,874









#### Put on sale

```
function putOnSale(uint256 _tokenId, uint256 _sellPrice) public {
    require(msg.sender == this.ownerOf(_tokenId), "You cannot put this item on sale, because you are not the owner of it.");
    require(nfts[_tokenId - 1].isOnSale == false, "Item is already on sale!");
    require(nfts[_tokenId - 1].isWearing == false, "You must unwear it first, then you can sell it." );
    nfts[_tokenId - 1].isOnSale = true;
    nfts[_tokenId - 1].sellPrice = _sellPrice;
    approve(address(this), _tokenId);
    emit nftTransaction(
        _tokenId,
        "On Sale",
        msg.sender,
        address(0x0),
        sellPrice
```

1.1 PUT ON SALE

You need to give a valid amount.

Gas used by transaction ≈ 81,517

## Cancel sale

**CANCEL SALE** 

Gas used by transaction ≈ 20,088

## **Buy item**

```
function buyFromSale(uint256 _tokenId) public payable {
   require(msg.sender != this.ownerOf(_tokenId), "You cannot buy your own item!");
   require(nfts[_tokenId - 1].isOnSale == true, "Item should be on sale for you to buy it.");
   require (nfts[_tokenId - 1].sellPrice <= msg.value, "The amount you tried to buy, is less than price.");</pre>
   require(this.getApproved(_tokenId) == address(this), "Seller did not give the allowance for us to sell this item, contact with seller.");
   address sellerAddress = this.ownerOf(_tokenId);
   this.safeTransferFrom(sellerAddress, msg.sender, _tokenId);
   nfts[_tokenId - 1].isOnSale = false;
   nfts[_tokenId - 1].sellPrice = 0;
   users[sellerAddress].userBalance = add256(users[sellerAddress].userBalance, msg.value);
   if (nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBid > 0) {
        users[nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder].userBalance = add256(users[nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder].userBalance , nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBid);
   nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBid = 0;
   nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder = address(0x0);
   nfts[_tokenId - 1].isBiddable = false;
   emit nftTransaction(
        _tokenId,
        "sold",
        sellerAddress,
       msq.sender,
       msg.value
```



Gas used by transaction ≈ 91,989

## Put on auction

```
function putOnAuction(uint256 _tokenId) public {
   require(msg.sender == this.ownerOf(_tokenId), "Only owner of this item can put on sale");
    require(nfts[_tokenId - 1].isWearing == false, "You must unwear it first, then you can put it on auction.");
    require(nfts[_tokenId - 1].isBiddable == false, "This item is already on auction!");
   nfts[_tokenId - 1].isBiddable = true;
   nfts[\_tokenId - 1].maxBid = 0;
   approve(address(this), _tokenId);
    emit nftTransaction(
       _tokenId,
        "Auction Starts",
       msg.sender,
       address(0x0),
   );
```

START AN AUCTION

Gas used by transaction  $\approx 61,455$ 

## Accept highest bid

```
function acceptHighestBid(uint256 _tokenId) public {
   require(msg.sender == this.ownerOf(_tokenId), "You need to be owner of this item, to accept its highest bid.");
   require(nfts[_tokenId - 1].isBiddable == true , "Item should be biddable for you to accept its highest bid.");
    require(nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBid > 0 ,"Max bid must be more than 0 to accept it, currently it is not!");
   require(nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder != msg.sender, "Max bidder cannot be the same person as seller!");
   address buyer = nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder;
   uint256 soldValue = nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBid;
   this.safeTransferFrom(
       msq.sender,
       nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder,
       _tokenId
   users[msg.sender].userBalance = add256(users[msg.sender].userBalance, nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBid);
   nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBid = 0;
   nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder = address(0x0);
   nfts[_tokenId - 1].isBiddable = false;
   nfts[_tokenId - 1].isOnSale = false;
   nfts[_tokenId - 1].sellPrice = 0;
   emit nftTransaction(
        _tokenId.
        "Sold From Auction",
       msg.sender,
       buyer,
       soldValue
   );
```

ACCEPT HIGHEST BID

Gas used by transaction ≈ 68,646

## **Cancel auction**

```
function cancelAuction(uint256 _tokenId) public {
    require(msg.sender == this.ownerOf(_tokenId), "You cannot cancel the auction of this item, because you are not the owner.");
    require(nfts[_tokenId - 1].isBiddable == true, "Item must be on auction before it can be canceled, currently it is not!");

if (nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBid > 0) {
    users[nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder].userBalance = add256(users[nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder].userBalance, nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder].
    }
    nfts[_tokenId - 1].isBiddable = false;
    nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBid = 0;
    nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder = address(0x0);

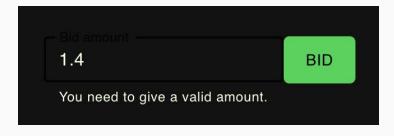
emit nftTransaction(
    _tokenId,
    "Auction (cancelled",
    msg.sender,
    address(0x0),
    0
    );
}
```

**CANCEL AUCTION** 

Gas used by transaction ≈ 25,088

## Bid on an item

```
function bid(uint256 _tokenId) public payable {
   require(msg.value > 0, "You did not send any money");
    require(nfts[_tokenId - 1].isBiddable == true, "Item you tried to bid, is not biddable!");
    require(msg.value >= nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBid, "The amount you tried to bid, is less than current max bid.");
    require(msg.sender != this.ownerOf(_tokenId), "You cannot bid your own item.");
    if (nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBid > 0) {
       users[nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder].userBalance = add256(users[nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder].userBalance, nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBid);
    nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBid = msq.value;
    nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder = msq.sender;
   emit nftTransaction(
        _tokenId,
        "Bidded",
       msg.sender,
       ownerOf(_tokenId),
       msg.value
    );
```

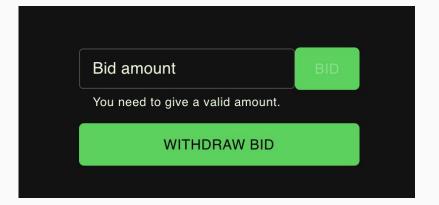


Gas used by transaction ≈ 66,343

## Withdraw bid

```
function withdrawBid(uint256 _tokenId) public {
    require(msg.sender == nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder, "You must be the max bidder to withdraw your bid!");
    uint256 withdrawnValue = nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBid;
    users[nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder].userBalance = add256(users[nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder].userBalance, nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBid)
    nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBid = 0;
    nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder = address(0x0);

emit nftTransaction(
    _tokenId,
    "Bid Withdrawn",
    msg.sender,
    address(0x0),
    withdrawnValue
    );
}
```



Gas used by transaction  $\approx 30,751$ 

## Withdraw money

```
function withdrawMoney(uint256 _amount) public {
    require(users[msg.sender].userBalance >= _amount, "You do not have enough balance to withdraw this amount");
    uint initialBalance = users[msg.sender].userBalance;
    users[msg.sender].userBalance = sub256(initialBalance, _amount);
    msg.sender.transfer(_amount);
}
```



Gas used by transaction ≈ 18,912

## Wear item - single

```
function wearItem(uint256 _tokenId) public {
    require(this.ownerOf(_tokenId)
                                         == msg.sender, "You are not the owner of this item, so you cannot wear it.");
    require(nfts[_tokenId - 1].isOnSale == false,
                                                         "You cannot wear an item while it is on sale.");
    require(nfts[_tokenId - 1].isBiddable == false,
                                                         "You cannot wear an item while it is on auction.");
    if (nfts[_tokenId - 1].clothType == 1) {
       if (users[msg.sender].head != 0)
           nfts[users[msq.sender].head - 1].isWearing = false;
       users[msq.sender].head = _tokenId;
    } else if (nfts[_tokenId - 1].clothType == 2) {
       if (users[msg.sender].middle != 0)
           nfts[users[msg.sender].middle - 1].isWearing = false;
       users[msg.sender].middle = _tokenId;
    } else if (nfts[_tokenId - 1].clothType == 3) {
       if (users[msg.sender].bottom != 0)
           nfts[users[msq.sender].bottom - 1].isWearing = false;
       users[msg.sender].bottom = _tokenId;
    nfts[_tokenId - 1].isWearing = true;
```

WEAR THIS ITEM

Gas used by transaction  $\approx 78,555$ 

## <u>Unwear item - single</u>

```
function unWearItem(uint256 _clothType) public {
    require(_clothType == 1 || _clothType == 2 || _clothType == 3, "Invalid cloth type.");
    if (_clothType == 1) {
        require(users[msg.sender].head !=0, "You must wear a head item first to unwear.");
        nfts[users[msg.sender].head - 1].isWearing = false;
        users[msg.sender].head = 0;
    } else if (_clothType == 2) {
        require(users[msg.sender].middle !=0, "You must wear a middle item first to unwear.");
        nfts[users[msq.sender].middle - 1].isWearing = false;
        users[msq.sender].middle = 0;
    } else if (_clothType == 3) {
        require(users[msq.sender].bottom !=0, "You must wear a bottom item first to unwear.");
        nfts[users[msq.sender].bottom - 1].isWearing = false;
        users[msq.sender].bottom = 0;
```

**UNWEAR THIS ITEM** 

Gas used by transaction ≈ 17,105

## Wear items

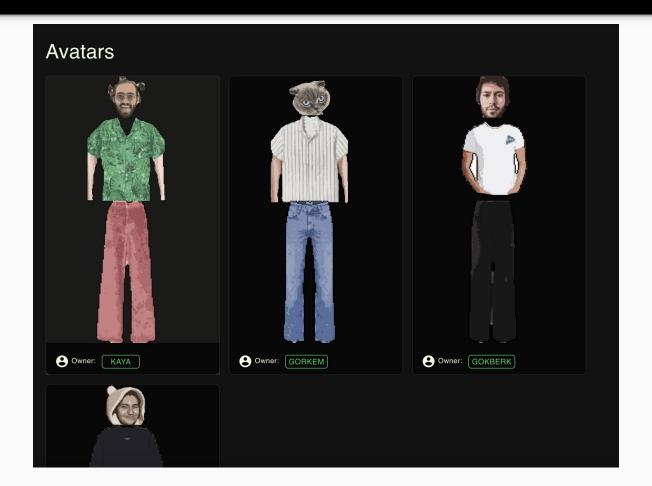
```
function wearItems(
    uint256 _headTokenId,
    uint256 _middleTokenId
    uint256 _bottomTokenId
) public {
    require(
        _headTokenId == 0 ||
           (this.ownerOf(_headTokenId) == msq.sender &&
                nfts[_headTokenId - 1].clothType == 1)
     , "you must be the owner or you tried not head item on head");
    require(
        _middleTokenId == 0 ||
           (this.ownerOf(_middleTokenId) == msq.sender &&
                nfts[_middleTokenId - 1].clothType == 2)
    ,"you must be the owner or you tried not middle item on middle");
    require(
        _bottomTokenId == 0 ||
           (this.ownerOf(_bottomTokenId) == msq.sender &&
               nfts[_bottomTokenId - 1].clothType == 3)
    ,"you must be the owner or you tried not bottom item on bottom");
    require(_headTokenId == 0 || nfts[_headTokenId - 1].isOnSale == false, "head on sale, you cannot wear it!");
    require(_headTokenId == 0 || nfts[_headTokenId - 1].isBiddable == false, "head on bid, you cannot wear it!");
    require(_middleTokenId == 0 !! nfts[_middleTokenId - 1].isOnSale == false, "middle on sale, you cannot wear it!");
    require(_middleTokenId == 0 || nfts[_middleTokenId - 1].isBiddable == false, "middle on bid, you cannot wear it!");
    require(_bottomTokenId == 0 || nfts[_bottomTokenId - 1].isOnSale == false, "bottom on sale, you cannot wear it!");
    require(_bottomTokenId == 0 || nfts[_bottomTokenId - 1].isBiddable == false, "middle on bid, you cannot wear it!");
    if (users[msg.sender].head != 0) {
        nfts[users[msg.sender].head - 1].isWearing = false;
    if (users[msg.sender].middle != 0) {
        nfts[users[msg.sender].middle - 1].isWearing = false;
    if (users[msg.sender].bottom != 0) {
        nfts[users[msg.sender].bottom - 1].isWearing = false;
    if (_headTokenId != 0) {
        nfts[_headTokenId - 1].isWearing = true;
    if (_middleTokenId != 0) {
        nfts[_middleTokenId - 1].isWearing = true;
    if (_bottomTokenId != 0) {
        nfts[_bottomTokenId - 1].isWearing = true;
    users[msg.sender].head = _headTokenId;
    users[msg.sender].middle = _middleTokenId;
    users[msq.sender].bottom = _bottomTokenId;
```



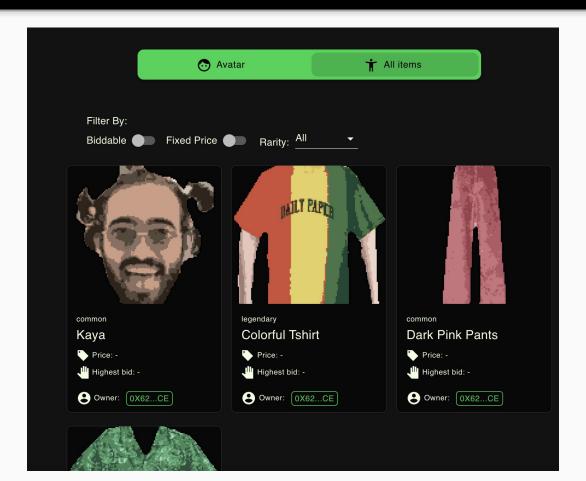
Gas used by transaction  $\approx 108,235$ 



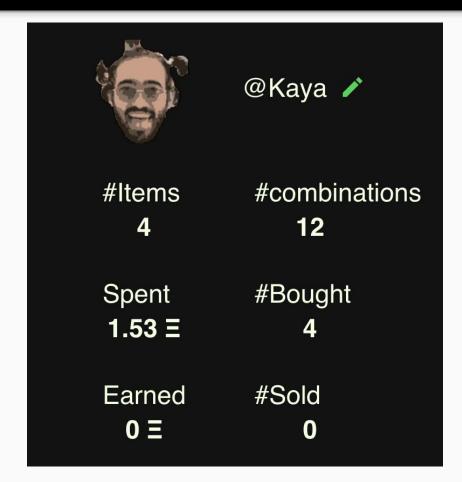
## **Display avatars**



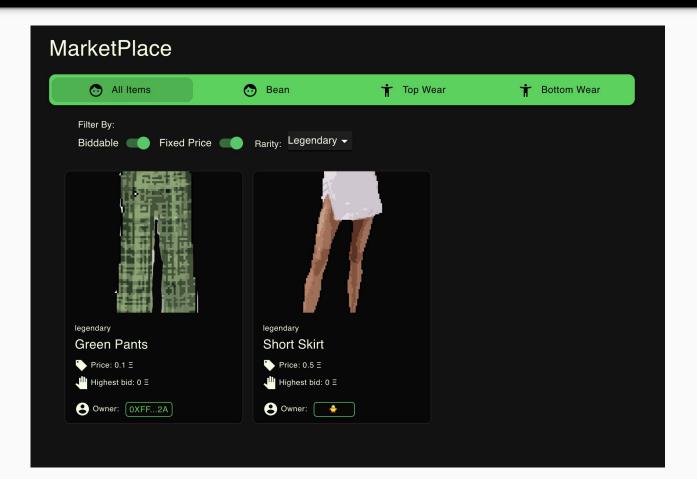
## List her/his items with certain filtering options



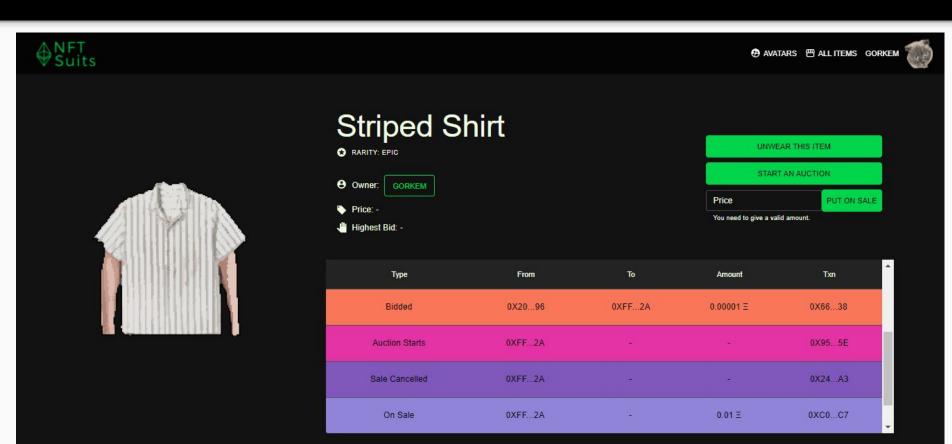
## See the statistics



## List all items with certain filtering options



## Sample Item Page



# **Security Analysis**

- Testing & Unauthorized access (i.e. selling something you don't own)
- Overflow Attacks
- Re-entrance attacks
- Static Analysis

## **Testing & Unauthorized Access**

#### require(msg.sender == this.ownerOf(\_tokenId), "You cannot put this item on sale, because you are not the owner of it.");

```
Contract: NFT
before called parent
   DEPLOYMENT

✓ deployer is valid (57ms)

    OWNER FEATURES

✓ owner cannot unwear not wear item (51ms)

✓ buyer cannot buy if item not on sale (75ms)

      buver cannot bid if item is not biddable (66ms)

✓ buyer cannot bid on a biddable item with cash equals 0 at beggining or any time (53ms)

✓ another buyer cannot bid if bid amount is smaller then max bid (57ms)
```

```
WEAR/UNWEAR MULTIPLE ITEMS

    owner cannot wear head on sale (85ms)

    owner cannot wear head on auction (91ms)

    owner cannot wear all if on auction (121ms)
    cancel auction to test other cases without affected by auction (285ms)
    not owner cannot wear head (71ms)
    ✓ not owner cannot wear all (68ms)
    not head cannot be weared as head (154ms)

    not middle cannot be weared as middle (114ms)

    not bottom cannot be weared bottom (95ms)
76 passing (19s)
```

```
it("not owner cannot wear", async () => {
   await nftContract.wearItem(tokenId_1, {from: buyer}).should.be.rejected;
});
```

## **Testing & Unauthorized Access**

```
it("owner can wear item 1", async () => {
   await nftContract.wearItem(tokenId_1, {from: deployer,});
   const userData = await nftContract.users.call(deployer);
   assert.equal(userData.head, tokenId_1);
   const newClothData = await nftContract.nfts.call(nftId_1);
   assert.equal(newClothData.isWearing, true);
});
```

```
it("owner cannot unwear not wear item ", async () => {
   await nftContract.unWearItem(1, {from: deployer}).should.be.rejected;
});
```

```
it("owner can wear another item 2 if it is not on sale", async () => {
    await nftContract.cancelSale(tokenId_2, {from: deployer});
    await nftContract.wearItem(tokenId_2, {from: deployer,});
    const userData = await nftContract.users.call(deployer);
    assert.equal(userData.head, tokenId_2);
    const oldClothData = await nftContract.nfts.call(nftId_1);
    assert.equal(oldClothData.isWearing, false);
    const newClothData = await nftContract.nfts.call(nftId_2);
    assert.equal(newClothData.isWearing, true);
});
```

```
it("not owner cannot wear", async () => {
    await nftContract.wearItem(tokenId_1, {from: buyer}).should.be.rejected;
});
```

```
it("owner can unwear", async () => {
   await nftContract.unWearItem(1, {from: deployer});
   const userData = await nftContract.users.call(deployer);
   assert.equal(userData.head, 0);
   const oldClothData = await nftContract.nfts.call(nftId_2);
   assert.equal(oldClothData.isWearing, false);
});
```

#### **Overflow Attacks**

```
function add256(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint) {
    uint c = a + b;
    require(c >= a, "addition overflow");
    return c;
}

function sub256(uint256 a, uint256 b) internal pure returns (uint) {
    require(b <= a, "subtraction underflow");
    return a - b;
}</pre>
```

```
users[nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder].userBalance = add256(users[nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder].userBalance, nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBid);
```

```
users[sellerAddress].userBalance = add256(users[sellerAddress].userBalance, msg.value);
```

## Re-entrancy attacks

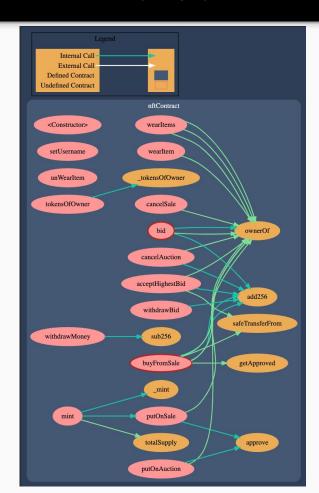
Inherited class (ERC721) has safeTransferFrom for NFTs.

```
this.safeTransferFrom(sellerAddress, msg.sender, _tokenId);
```

State related updates are done before external call(transfer), also used transfer for all money transfers.

```
function withdrawMoney(uint256 _amount) public {
    require(users[msg.sender].userBalance >= _amount, "You do not have enough balance to withdraw this amount");
    uint initialBalance = users[msg.sender].userBalance;
    users[msg.sender].userBalance = sub256(initialBalance, _amount);
    msg.sender.transfer(_amount);
}
```

## Visualization of the Contract as a Graph (Sūrya)



## Static Analysis

```
[0;31mSeverity:
                   LOW
             External Calls of Functions
Pattern:
Description: A public function that is never called within the
             contract should be marked as external
             Violation
Type:
Contract:
             nftContract
             1330
Line:
Source:
      function acceptHighestBid(uint256 tokenId) public {
                                     ^^^^
          //msg.sender tokenId owner1 olmal1
 [0;31mSeverity:
                   LOW
Pattern:
             External Calls of Functions
Description: A public function that is never called within the
             contract should be marked as external
             Violation
Type:
Contract:
             nftContract
Line:
             1368
Source:
      function withdrawBid(uint256 _tokenId) public {
                                       ******
          //msg.sender maxBidder olmalı
```

```
ethsec@499d804af9cf:/home/trufflecon$ slither FullContract_v2.sol
INFO:Detectors:
Reentrancy in nftContract.acceptHighestBid(uint256) (FullContract_v2.sol#1330-1361):
        External calls:
       - this.safeTransferFrom(msg.sender,nfts[ tokenId - 1].maxBidder, tokenId) (FullContract v2.sol#1342-1346)
       State variables written after the call(s):
       - nfts[ tokenId - 1].maxBid = 0 (FullContract v2.sol#1348)
       - nfts[_tokenId - 1].maxBidder = address(0x0) (FullContract_v2.sol#1349)
       - nfts[ tokenId - 1].isBiddable = false (FullContract v2.sol#1350)
       - nfts[_tokenId - 1].isOnSale = false (FullContract_v2.sol#1351)
       - nfts[ tokenId - 1].sellPrice = 0 (FullContract v2.sol#1352)
Reentrancy in nftContract.buyFromSale(uint256) (FullContract v2.sol#1227-1257):
       External calls:
        this.safeTransferFrom(sellerAddress,msg.sender, tokenId) (FullContract v2.sol#1237)
       State variables written after the call(s):
       - nfts[ tokenId - 1].isOnSale = false (FullContract v2.sol#1238)
       - nfts[_tokenId - 1].sellPrice = 0 (FullContract_v2.sol#1239)
       - nfts[ tokenId - 1].maxBid = 0 (FullContract v2.sol#1246)
       - nfts[ tokenId - 1].maxBidder = address(0x0) (FullContract_v2.sol#1247)
        - nfts[ tokenId - 1].isBiddable = false (FullContract v2.sol#1248)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#reentrancy-vulnerabilities-1
```

#### Slither

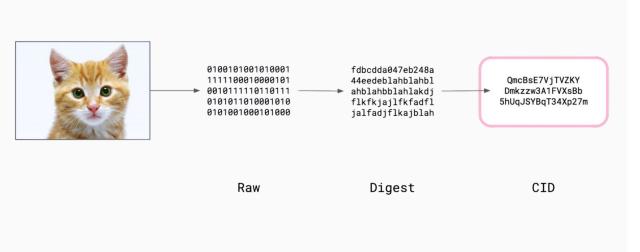
## Static Analysis (Cont.)

```
[0;33mSeverity: HIGH
            Unhandled Exception
Pattern:
Description: The return value of statements that may return error
            values must be explicitly checked.
            Warning
Type:
Contract:
            nftContract
            1402
Line:
Source:
         require(isExist[ cid] == false, "Item link should be unique, for you to mint it");
>
         require(this.totalSupply() < maxSupply, "You cannot mint any more item since you already reached the maximum supply.");
                                                        ^^^^^
         require(msg.sender ==owner, "Only owner can of this contract can mint, you are trying to some fraud.");
```

#### Securify

```
[Øm
 [0:33mSeverity:
                  HIGH
Pattern:
            Unhandled Exception
Description: The return value of statements that may return error
            values must be explicitly checked.
Type:
            Warning
Contract:
            nftContract
Line:
            1063
Source:
             _middleTokenId == 0 ||
                 (this.ownerOf( middleTokenId) == msg.sender &&
                  _____
                     nfts[_middleTokenId - 1].clothType == 2)
 [0:33mSeverity:
                  HIGH
Pattern:
            Unhandled Exception
Description: The return value of statements that may return error
            values must be explicitly checked.
Type:
            Warning
Contract:
            nftContract
Line:
            1068
Source:
             bottomTokenId == 0 ||
                 (this.ownerOf(_bottomTokenId) == msg.sender &&
                  ^^^^^
                     nfts[_bottomTokenId - 1].clothType == 3)
```

## Extra Cool Stuff: IPFS





Pinata

# Thank you!

https://nftsuits.com