

BLOCKCHAIN COMMONS

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# FROST WITH HUBERT



## WHAT IS HUBERT?

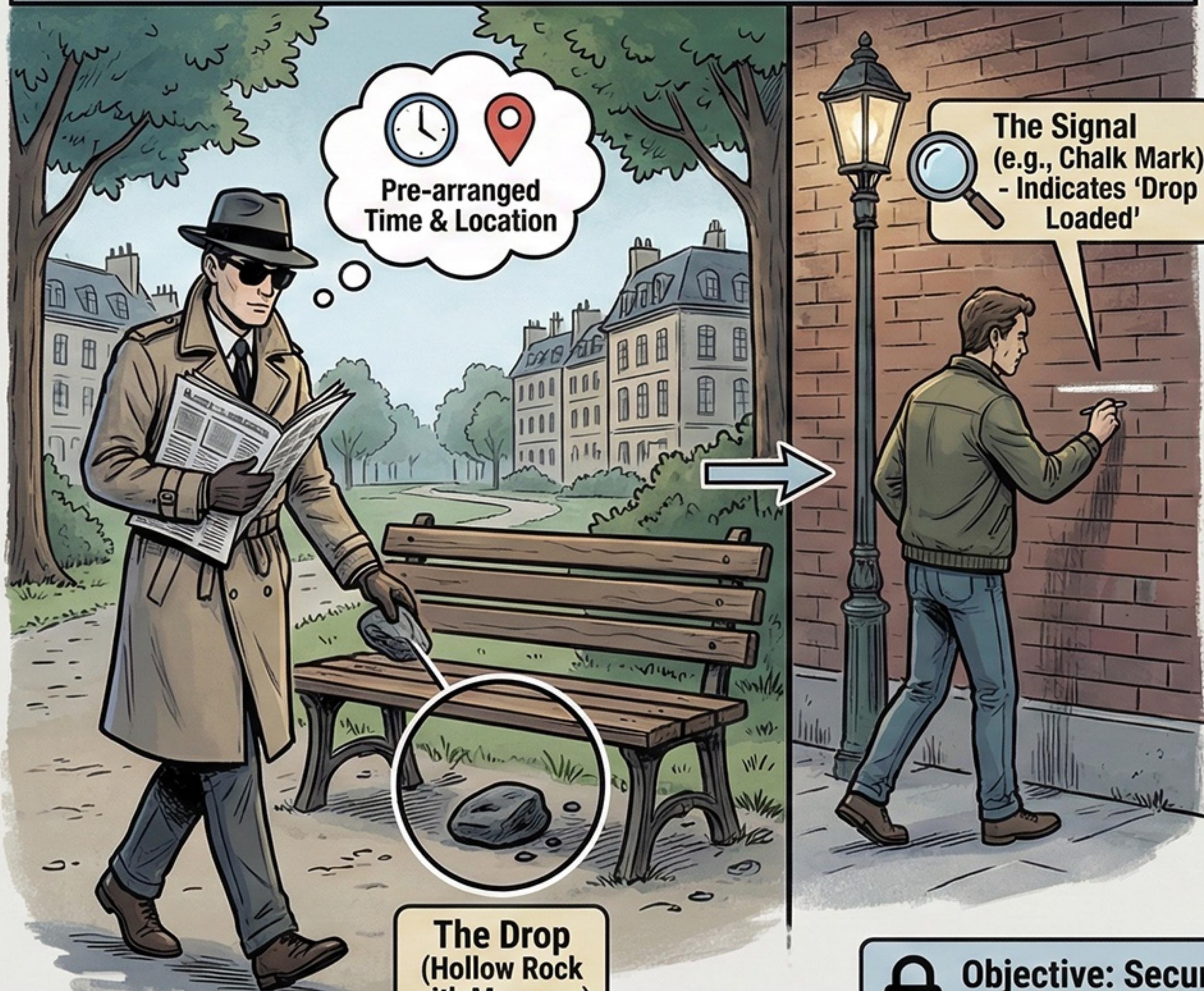
- ▶ A “dead drop” protocol that facilitates *secure multiparty transactions*:

- ▶  **Participants write once** using random keys
- ▶  **Messages contain random keys** for expected responses, enabling indefinite bidirectional communication
- ▶  **Complete opacity** to outsiders through both steganography and end-to-end encryption
- ▶  **No central server** required for coordination
- ▶  **Trustless operation** using public distributed networks



# TRADITIONAL SPYCRAFT: THE DEAD DROP OPERATION

## Phase 1: The Drop & The Signal



## Phase 2: The Retrieval



Spy 1 (Sender)

**The Drop  
(Hollow Rock  
with Message)**

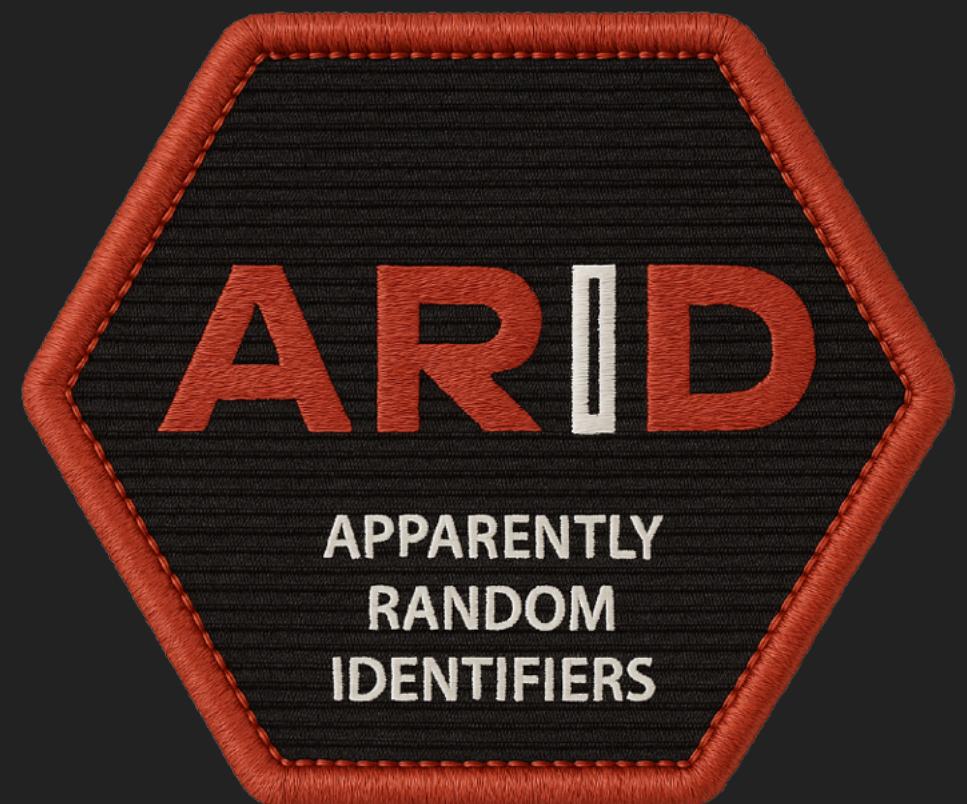
**Objective:** Secure, One-Way Information Exchange Without Direct Meeting.

Spy 2 (Receiver)

**The Retrieval  
(Service the Drop)**

## WHAT IS AN ARID?

- ▶  ARID: Apparently Random Identifier
- ▶ Defined in **BCR-2022-002**
  - ▶ <https://github.com/blockchaincommons/research>
  - ▶ 256 statistically random bits (32 bytes)
  - ▶ Can refer to anything
  - ▶ But cannot be correlated to anything
  - ▶ In Hubert, ARIDs are addresses of cryptographic *dead drops*.



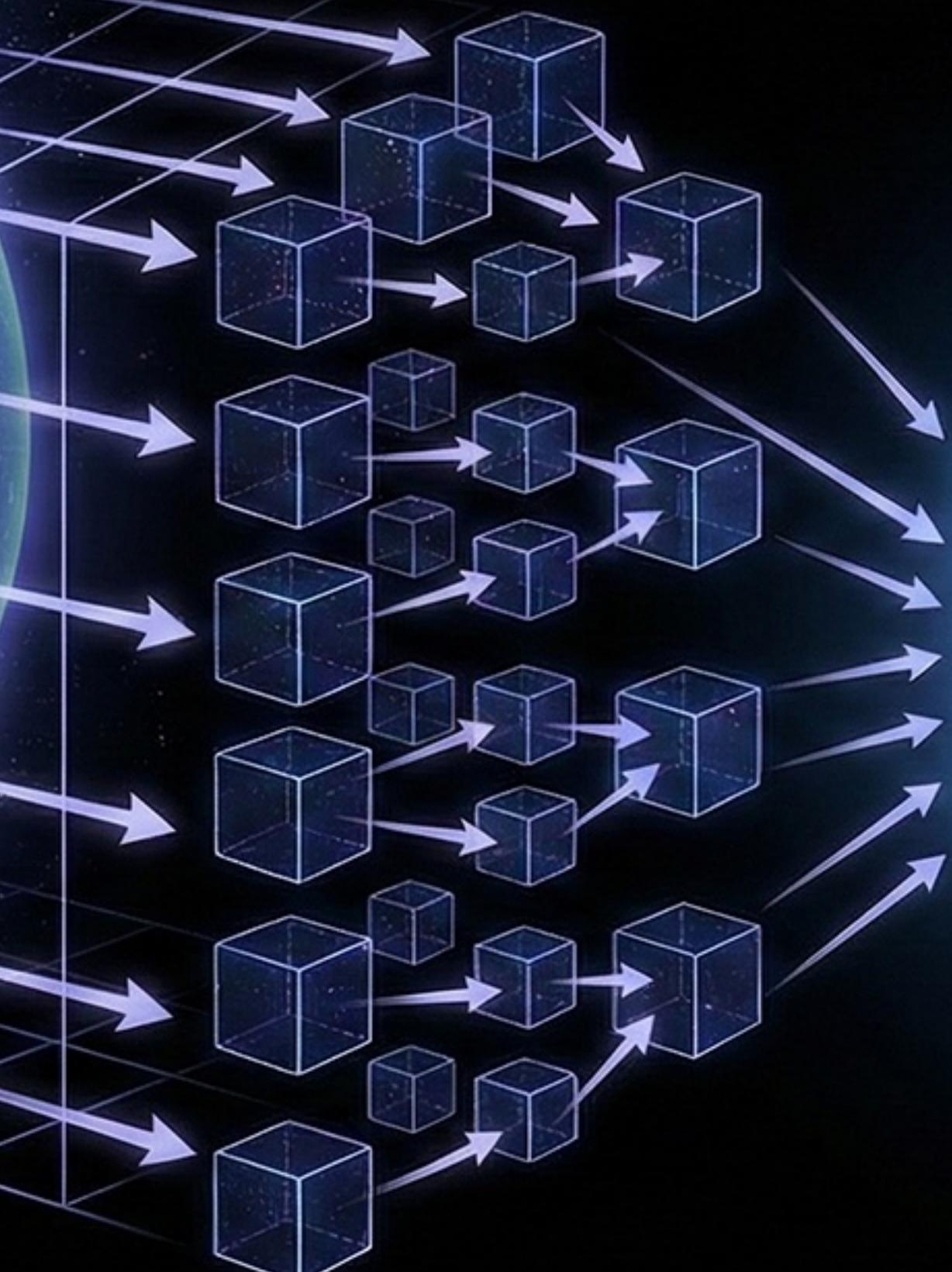
## OBSERVABLE UNIVERSE VOLUME

( $\sim 3.57 \times 10^{80} \text{ m}^3$ )

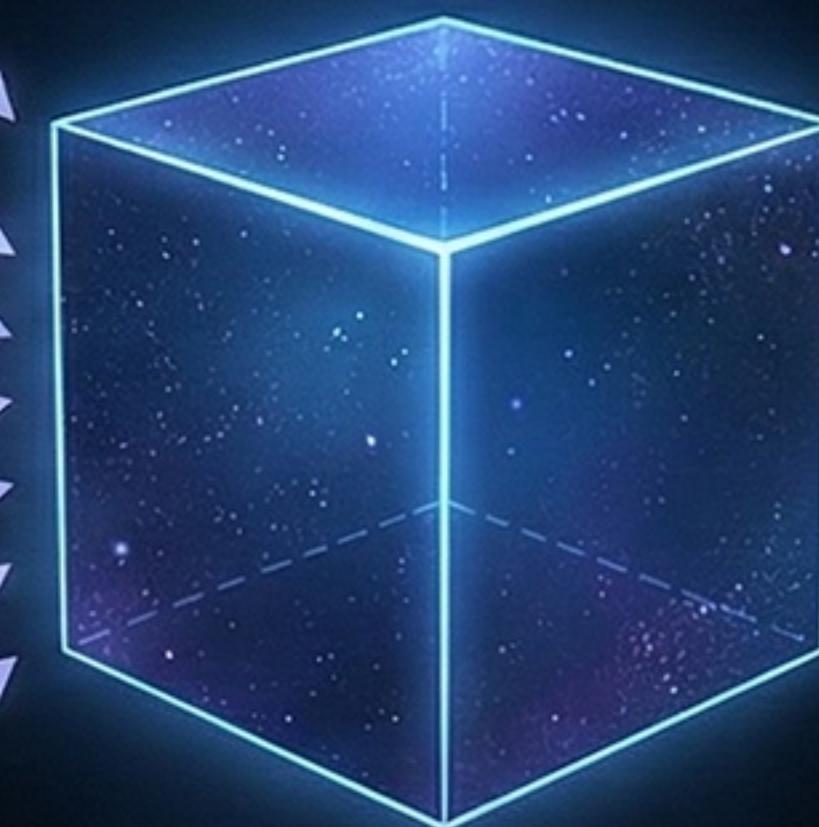


Radius ~46.5 Billion Light-Years

DIVIDED BY  $2^{256}$   
( $\sim 1.16 \times 10^{77}$ )



ONE CUBE



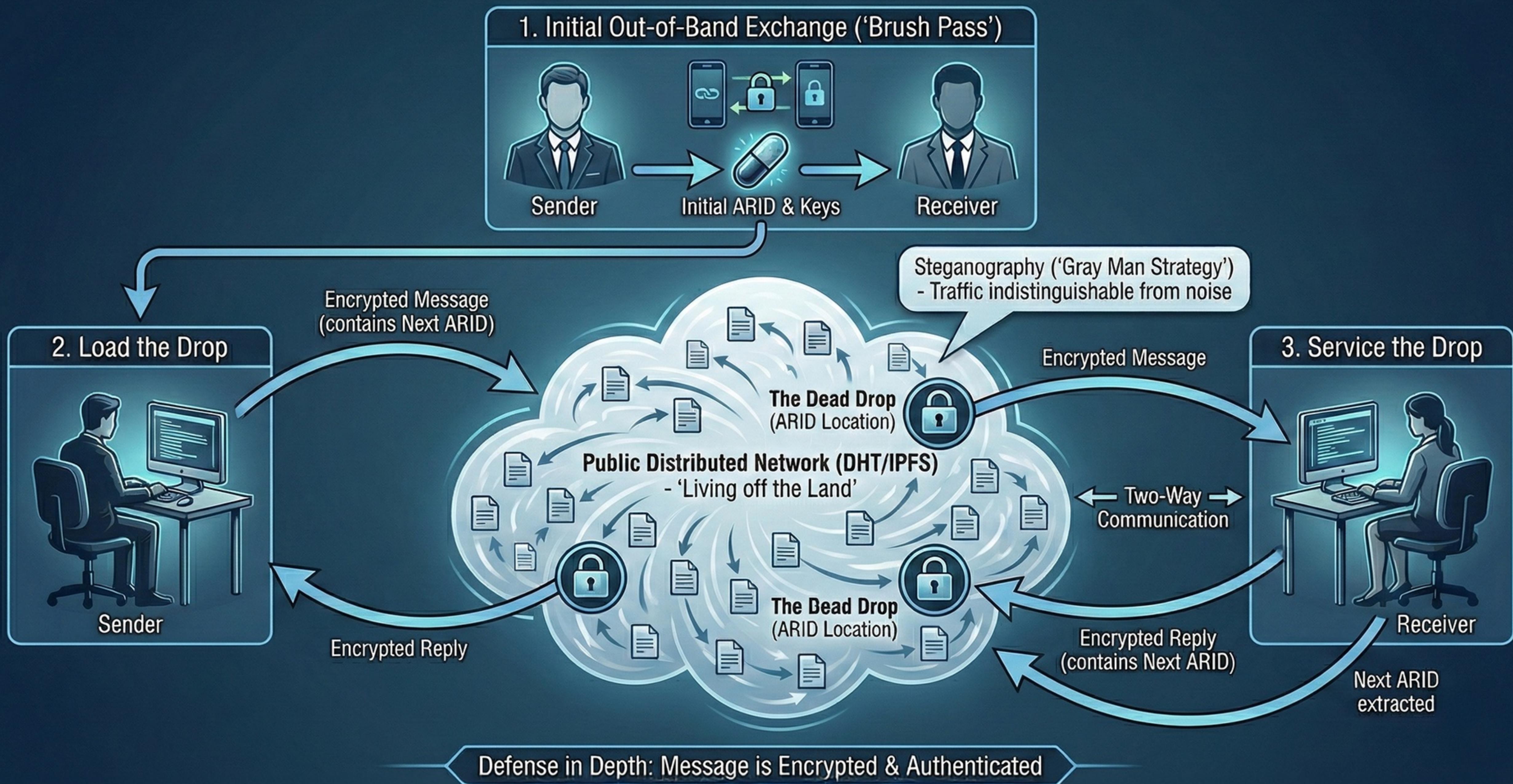
VOLUME  $\approx 3080 \text{ m}^3$

SIDE LENGTH  $\approx 14.5 \text{ METERS}$



## THE SCALE OF AN ARID

# Hubert: A Digital Linked Dead Drop System



# STORAGE LAYERS



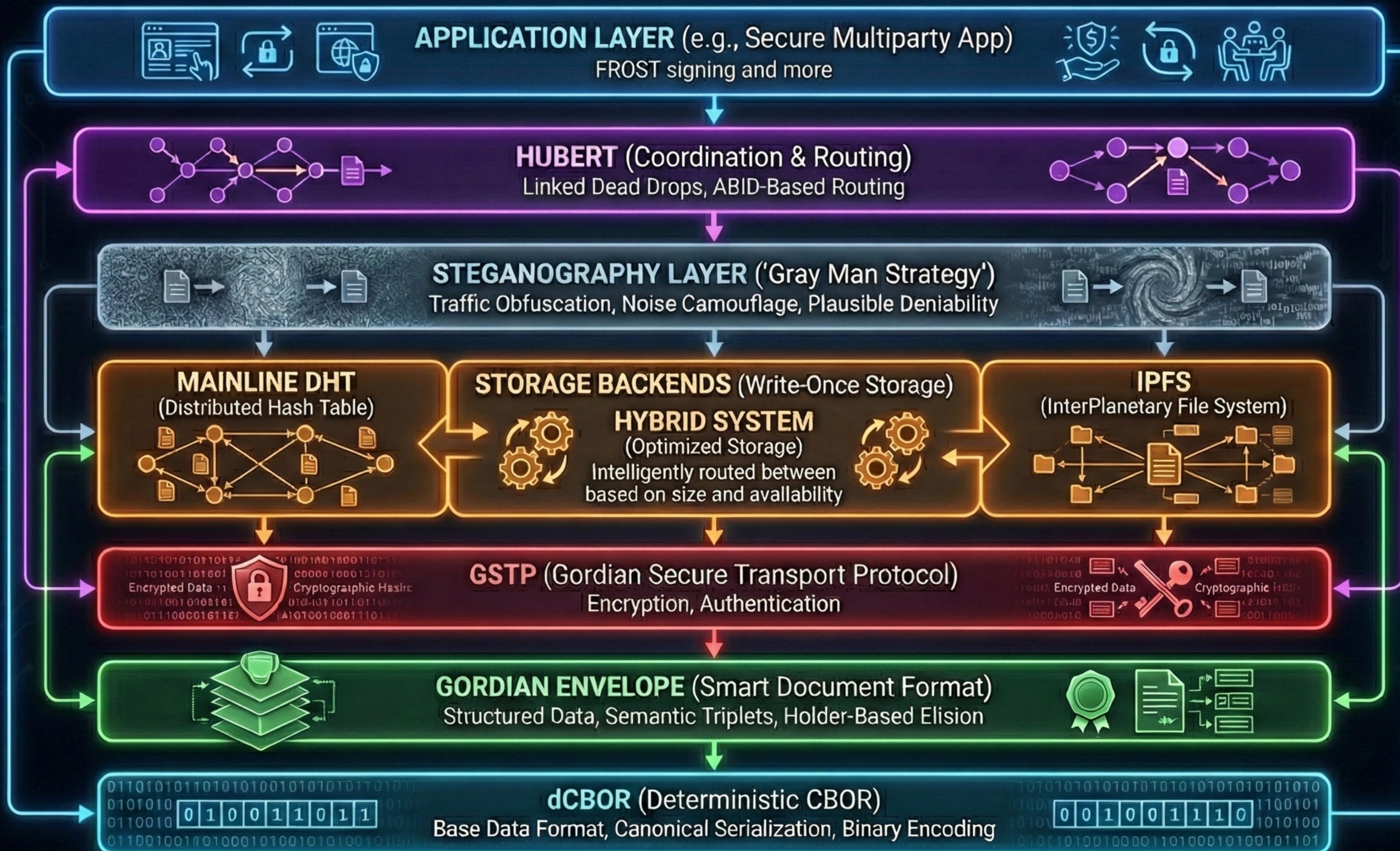
BitTorrent™



IPFS



# HUBERT: SECURE MULTIPARTY COORDINATION STACK



## WHAT ARE URS?

- ▶ UR: Uniform Resource
  - ▶ Defined in **BCR-2020-005**
  - ▶ <https://github.com/blockchaincommons/research>
  - ▶ Encodes binary data as typed, easy to handle text URI
  - ▶ ur:type/bytewords





**DEMO**

**FROST**

