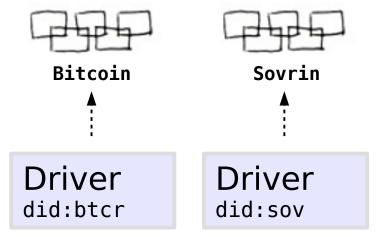
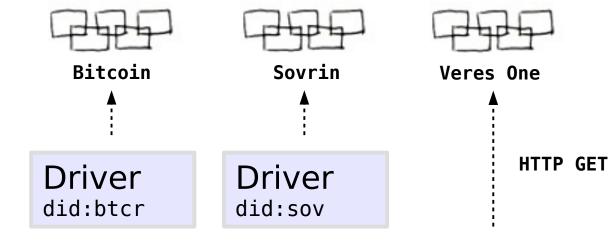
Universal Resolver

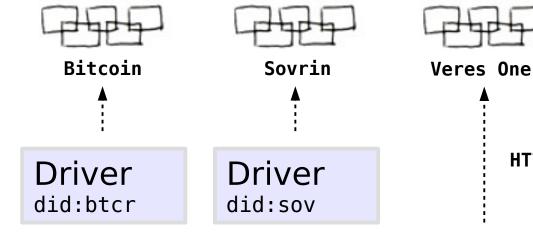


Universal Resolver



Universal Resolver

HTTP GET



Universal Resolver

App

