Template jslijin_3 May 17, 2019

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1 函论

1.1 spfa 双端优化最长路 判正环

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S
                                                                                                                                                                                           void I(int \times, int y, V \_w)  { e[++tot]=y, w[tot]=\_w; nxt[tot]=head[x], head[x]=tot;  }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     mem(v, 0), mem(cnt, 0), dist[s]=0, cnt[s]=v[s]=1, 0.push_back(s);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        if (v[T.e[i]]) continue; v[T.e[i]]=1,cnt[T.e[i]]++;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           0.push_front(T.e[i]); else 0.push_back(T.e[i]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     for (int i=T.head[x]; i; i=T.nxt[i]) {
   if ((11)dist[x]+T.w[i]<=dist[T.e[i]]) continue;</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    (!Q.empty() && dist[T.e[i]]<dist[Q.front()])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             bool solve(const Tu<V> &T, int s,V dist[],V _00=00)
                                                                                                            int head[_N], nxt[_M], e[_M], n, tot; V v[_N], w[_M];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  int x,cnt[_N]; bool v[_N]; template <class V>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           deque <int> 0; rep(i,0,T.n+1) dist[i]=_00;
                                                                                                                                                    void Init(int _n) { n=_n, mem(head, 0), tot=0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               if (cnt[T.e[i]]>=T.n+1) return 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    x=0.front(), 0.pop_front(), v[x]=0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    dist[T.e[i]]=dist[x]+T.w[i];
const int _N=1e6+5,_M=1e6+5;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             while (!Q.empty()) {
                                    template <class V>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    return 1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    struct SPFA{
                                                                           struct Tu{
```

1.2 spfa 朴素最长路 判正环

```
void I(int \times, int \times, uv \ w) \ \{ \ e[++tot]=y, w[tot]=-w; \ nxt[tot]=head[x], head[x]=tot; \}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           mem(v,0),mem(cnt,0),dist[s]=0,cnt[s]=v[s]=1,Q.push(s);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               bool solve(const Tu<V> &T,int s,V dist[],V _00=00) {
                                                                                                              int head[_N], nxt[_M], e[_M], n, tot; V v[_N], w[_M];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  if (cnt[T.e[i]]>=T.n) return 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          for (int i=T.head[x]; i; i=T.nxt[i])
if ((11)dist[x]+T.w[i]>dist[T.e[i]])
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int x,cnt[_N]; bool v[_N]; template <class V>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  queue <int> 0; rep(i, 0, T.n+1) dist[i]=_oo;
                                                                                                                                                    void Init(int _n) { n=_n, mem(head, 0), tot=0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   dist[T.e[i]]=dist[x]+T.w[i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    x=Q. front(), Q. pop(), v[x]=0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         if (!v[T.e[i]]) {
const int _N=1e6+5,_M=1e6+5;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              while (!Q.empty()) {
                                           template <class V>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            struct SPFA{
                                                                              struct Tu{
```

```
Q.push(T.e[i]),v[T.e[i]]=1,cnt[T.e[i]]++;
}

return 1;
}
;
```

2 数学

..1 FT_fft_2D

```
friend cp operator * (cp &a,cp &b) { return cp{a.x*b.x-a.y*b.y,a.x*b.y+a.y*b.x}; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    \label{eq:void} $$ \operatorname{Void} \operatorname{In}(\operatorname{cp} \ p[][\_M], \mathbf{int} \ \operatorname{len}, V \ a[][\_M], \mathbf{int} \ n, \mathbf{int} \ m) \ \{ \operatorname{rep}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \ p[\mathtt{i}][\mathtt{j}] = \operatorname{cp}\{\mathtt{i} < \operatorname{n} \otimes \mathbb{R} \neq \mathrm{int}\} \\ \operatorname{rep}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \ p[\mathtt{i}][\mathtt{j}] = \operatorname{cp}\{\mathtt{i} < \operatorname{n} \otimes \mathbb{R} \neq \mathrm{int}\} \\ \operatorname{rep}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \ p[\mathtt{i}][\mathtt{j}] = \operatorname{cp}\{\mathtt{i} < \mathrm{n} \otimes \mathbb{R} \neq \mathrm{int}\} \\ \operatorname{rep}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \ p[\mathtt{i}][\mathtt{j}] = \operatorname{cp}\{\mathtt{i} < \mathrm{n} \otimes \mathbb{R} \neq \mathrm{int}\} \\ \operatorname{rep}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \ p[\mathtt{i}][\mathtt{j}] = \operatorname{cp}(\mathtt{i}) \\ \operatorname{rep}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \ p[\mathtt{i}][\mathtt{j}] = \operatorname{cp}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \\ \operatorname{rep}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \ p[\mathtt{i}][\mathtt{j}] = \operatorname{cp}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \\ \operatorname{rep}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \ p[\mathtt{i}][\mathtt{j}] = \operatorname{cp}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \\ \operatorname{rep}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \ p[\mathtt{i}][\mathtt{j}] = \operatorname{cp}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \\ \operatorname{rep}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \ p[\mathtt{i}][\mathtt{j}] = \operatorname{cp}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \\ \operatorname{rep}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \ p[\mathtt{j}][\mathtt{j}] = \operatorname{cp}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \\ \operatorname{rep}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \ p[\mathtt{j}][\mathtt{j}] = \operatorname{cp}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \\ \operatorname{rep}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \ p[\mathtt{j}][\mathtt{j}] = \operatorname{cp}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \\ \operatorname{rep}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \ p[\mathtt{j}][\mathtt{j}] = \operatorname{cp}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \\ \operatorname{rep}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \ p[\mathtt{j}][\mathtt{j}] = \operatorname{cp}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \\ \operatorname{rep}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) \ p[\mathtt{j}][\mathtt{j}] = \operatorname{cp}(\mathtt{j}, 0, \operatorname{len}) 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             friend cp operator + (cp &a,cp &b) { return cp{a.x+b.x,a.y+b.y}; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      friend cp operator - (cp &a,cp &b) { return cp{a.x-b.x,a.y-b.y};
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               void FFT(cp a[][_M],int n,int op) { rep(i,0,n) FFT(a[i],n,op); }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           struct cp{    double x, y;    }    tmp[_M*2+5];    cp aa[_M][_M],bb[_M][_M];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            rep(i,0,n) rep(j,0,(m-1>>1)+1) swap(a[i][j],a[i][m-1-j]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          rep(i,0,(n-1>>1)+1) rep(j,0,m) swap(a[i][j],a[n-1-i][j]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    rep(i, 0, n) rep(j, 0, m) a[i][j]=(V)(p[i][j].x+0.5)%_p;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  void Out(V a[][_M],int n,int m,cp p[][_M],int len) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             if(op==-1) rep(i,0,n) a[i]=cp{a[i].x/n,a[i].y/n};
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         rep(i,n,n+p) rep(j,m,m+q) a[i-n][j-m]=a[i][j];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                for(int j=1;j<(m>>1);j++) tmp[j]=tmp[j-1]*w;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     rep(i,0,n) rep(j,0,i) swap(a[i][j],a[j][i]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   int k; for(k=(n>>1); k&i;i^=k, k>>=1); i^=k;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          cp get(double x) { return cp\{cos(x), sin(x)\}; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       void Shift(V a[][_M], int n, int m, int p, int q)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              cp u=a[j], v=a[j+(m>>1)]*tmp[j-i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              cp w=get(2*PI*op/m); tmp[0]=cp{1,0}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 void Reverse(V a[][_M],int n,int m) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    For(int j=i;j<i+(m>>1);j++){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                a[j]=u+v,a[j+(m>>1)]=u-v;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               for(int i=(n>>1), j=1;j<n; j++){</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          void Transpose(T a[][_M],int n)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        if(i<j) swap(a[i],a[j]);</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    void FFT(cp *a,int n,int op){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              for(int m=2;m<=n;m<<=1){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  for(int i=0;i<n;i+=m
const int _M=2050,_N=N,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          template <class T>
                                                                                                                  template <class V>
                                                                                                                                                                                                struct FT{
```

```
for(int j=1;j<(m>>1);j++) tmp[j]=tmp[j-1]*w;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          int k; for(k=(n>>1); k&i;i^=k, k>>=1); i^=k;
   cp get(double x) { return cp{cos(x),sin(x)}; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       cp u=a[j], v=a[j+(m>>1)]*tmp[j-i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        cp w=get(2*PI*op/m); tmp[0]=cp\{1,0\},
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   a[j]=u+v, a[j+(m>>1)]=u-v;
                                                                                        void FFT(vector<cp> &a,int n,int op){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 for(int j=i;j<i+(m>>1);j++){
                                                                                                                              for(int i=(n>>1), j=1;j<n;j++){</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                 if(i<j) swap(a[i],a[j]);</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   for(int m=2;m<=n;m<<=1){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     For(int i=0;i<n;i+=m
                                                   vector <cp> aa, bb;
void Multiply(V A[][\_M], int n, V B[][\_M], int m, V C[][\_M], int &len, int op=0) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       rep(1, 0, len) rep(1, 0, len) aa[1][1]=aa[1][1]*bb[1][1];
FFT(aa, len, -1), Transpose(aa, len), FFT(aa, len, -1), Out(C, len, len, aa, len);
                                                                                                                                                                          Transpose(aa, len), Transpose(bb, len), FFT(aa, len, 1), FFT(bb, len, 1);
                                                                                                                                 In(aa,len,A,n,n),In(bb,len,B,m,m),FFT(aa,len,1),FFT(bb,len,1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               if (op) Shift(C, n-1, n-1, m, m), len=m, Reverse(A, n, n);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          inline void Random(int a[][_M],int n) {
    rep(i,0,n) rep(j,0,n) a[i][j]=rand();
                                                                                            len=1; while (len<n+m-1) len<=1;
                                                   if (op) Reverse(A, n, n);
```

2.2 FT fft 2D 使用说明

```
** FT_fft_2D 使用说明

* 【接口说明】

* Cp get(double x): 获取一个辐角为 x 的复数

* void FFT(cp *a, int n, int op): 变换接口, 注意: op=1 为正卷积, op=-1 为逆卷积

* void FFT(cp *a, int n, int op): 存换接口, 注意: op=1 为正卷积, op=-1 为逆卷积

* void FFT(cp a[ ][_M], int n, int n): 转置接口

* void Transpose(T a[ ][_M], int n, int m): 翻转接口

* void Reverse(V a[ ][_M], int n, int m, int p, int q): 移位接口, 将矩阵 a 的 (n, m) 整体移位

* void Shift(V a[ ][_M], int len, V a[ ][_M], int n, int m): 数据填充接口

* void Out(V a[ ][_M], int n, int m, cp p[ ][_M], int len): 数据填充接口

* void Out(V a[ ][_M], int n, u w B[ ][_M], int m, V C[ ][_M], int alen, int op=0):

* void Multiply(V A[ ][_M], int n, W B[ ][_M], int m, V C[ ][_M], int alen, int op=0):

* per 表示 n * n 的矩阵 A 乘上 m*m 的矩阵 B , 结果放到 C 中, 规模为 len * len 且计算并 基色到 len 中, op=1 为差卷积
```

2.3 FT fft 基础版本

```
const int _M=N,_N=N;
template <class V>
struct FT{
    struct cp{ double x, y; } tmp[_M*2+5];
    friend cp operator + (cp &a,cp &b) { return cp{a.x+b.x,a.y+b.y}; }
    friend cp operator = (cp &a,cp &b) { return cp{a.x-b.x,a.y+b.y}; }
    friend cp operator * (cp &a,cp &b) { return cp{a.x-b.x,a.y-b.y}; }
    friend cp operator * (cp &a,cp &b) { return cp{a.x*b.x-a.y*b.y}; }
```

```
if(op==-1) rep(i,0,n) a[i]=cp{a[i].x/n,a[i].y/n};
}
vector<v> multiply(vector<v> A, vector<v> B, int op=0){
   if (op) reverse(all(A));
   int lena=A.size(),lenb=B.size(),len=1;
   while (len<lena+lenb) len<=1;
   aa=vector<cp>(len), bb=vector<cp>(len);
   rep(i,0,lenb) ab[i]=cp{(double)A[i],0};
   rep(i,0,lenb) bb[i]=cp{(double)B[i],0};
   rep(i,0,len) aa[i]=aa[i]*bb[i];
   rep(i,0,len) aa[i]*bb[i];
   rep(i,0,len) aa[i]*bb[i];
   rep(i,0,len) aa[i]*bb[i];
   rep(i,0,len) aa[i]*bb[i];
   rep(i,0,len) aa[i]*bb[i]*bb[i];
   rep(i,0
```

2.4 FWT_k 进制_xor 版本

```
typedef vector<vector<int>> vii;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 for (int i=1; i<N; i<<=1)</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             inline void init_w(int m) {
                      int get(int x, int y) {
                                                           int ret=0, B=1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     const int _M=N, _N=N;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           ^{2}D
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               int n,m; vii a;
                                                                                                                     return ret;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     template <class \>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        return ans; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 <<=1, ++L; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 struct Matrix{
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           LLZ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   struct FT{
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           25.5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 rep(i,0,K) rep(j,0,K) (c.a[(i+j)%K]+=mul(a.a[i],b.a[j]))%=_p;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    if (K&1^1) ret—add(a[K>>1], -(L>1)*a[(K>>1)+cnt]), ret%=_p;
                                                                                       inline friend Num operator - (const Num &a, const Num &b) \{
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     inline friend Num operator * (const Num &a, const Num &b) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      int cnt=K&-K, L=K/cnt; 11 ret=add(a[0], -(L>1)*a[cnt]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         inline friend Num operator >> (const Num &a,int k)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   for (;k;k>>=1,x=x*x) if (k&1) ret=ret*x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     rep(i,0,K) printf("a[%d] => %d\n",i,a[i]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          void Multiply(ll A[], ll B[], int n, ll C[]) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         inline friend Num operator ^{\wedge} (Num ^{\vee}, 11 k) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 void FWT(Num<K> a[], int S, int n, int op) {
                                                                                                                                                   rep(i,0,K) c.a[i]=add(a.a[i],—b.a[i]);
rep(i,0,K) c.a[i]=add(a.a[i],b.a[i]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            tmp[j]=tmp[j]+(a[S+L*k+i]>>t);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                FWT(a, 0, n, -1); 11 inv=Pow(n, p-2);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        rep(i,0,n) a[i]=A[i],b[i]=B[i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     rep(j,0,M) a[S+L^*j+i]=tmp[j]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       printf("\n\n\n\s\n", s.c_str());
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   NumcK> tmp[Mc<1], a[N], b[N]; int t;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           rep(i,0,M) FWT(a,S+L*i,n/M,op);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  rep(i,0,K) c.a[(i+k)%K]=a.a[i]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           inline void print(string s="") {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                t=op*j*k%M, t<0?t+=M:0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             if (n==1) return; int L=n/M;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      FWT(a, 0, n, 1), FWT(b, 0, n, 1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  rep(j,0,M) rep(k,0,M) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    rep(i,0,n) a[i]=a[i]*b[i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  rep(j,0,M) tmp[j]=0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            template <int M,int N,int K>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        inline 11 Value() {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   return ret;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      return ret;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           rep(i,0,L) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Num ret=1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  return c;
                                return c;
                                                                                                                                                                                   return c;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    return c;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          struct FT{
```

```
rep(i,0,n) C[i]=mul(a[i].Value(),inv),C[i]<0?C[i]+=_p:0;

int get(int x,int y) {
    int ret=0,B=1;
    for (; x||y; x/=M,y/=M,B*=M) ret+=(x%M+y%M)%M*B;
    return ret;
}

void Multiply_B(l1 A[],l1 B[],int n,l1 C[]) {
    rep(i,0,n) rep(j,0,n) (C[get(i,j)]+=mul(A[i],B[j]))%=_p;
    rep(i,0,n) C[i]<0?C[i]+=_p:0;
}

2.5 NTT_2D</pre>

typedef vector<vector<int>vii;
```

```
inline ostream& operator<<(ostream &out,const cp &t) { out<="("<<t.x<=","<<t.y<=")";</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              inline cp operator * (cp &a, cp &b) { return cp\{a.x*b.x-a.y*b.y,a.x*b.y+a.y*b.x\}; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             inline void Multiply_B_sub(const Matrix &A, const Matrix &B, Matrix &C)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   void Shift(int a[],int n,int p) { rep(i,n,n+p) a[i-n]=a[i]; }
void Multiply(cp A[],int n,cp B[],int m,int C[],int &len,int op=0) {
                                                                              inline int mul(int x, int y) { return (11)x^*y\%_-p; } inline void Multiply_B(const Matrix &A, const Matrix &B, Matrix &C)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            rep(xa,0,A.n) rep(ya,0,A.m) rep(xb,xa,B.n) rep(yb,ya,B.m)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   inline cp operator + (cp &a, cp &b) { return cp\{a.x+b.x,a.y+b.y\}; inline cp operator - (cp &a, cp &b) { return cp\{a.x-b.x,a.y-b.y\};
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             add(C.a[xb-xa][yb-ya], mul(A.a[xa][ya],B.a[xb][yb]));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     add(C.a[xa+xb][ya+yb],mul(A.a[xa][ya],B.a[xb][yb]));
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                In(aa, len, A, n), In(bb, len, B, m), FFT(aa, len, 1), FFT(bb, len, 1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                 rep(xa,0,A.n) rep(ya,0,A.m) rep(xb,0,B.n) rep(yb,0,B.m)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       模式串带通配符匹配
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        if(op==-1) rep(i,0,n) a[i]=cp{a[i].x/n,a[i].y/n};
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     inline cp get(double x) { return cp{cos(x), sin(x)}; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        for(int j=1,j<(m>>1);j++) tmp[j]=tmp[j-1]*w;
for(int i=0;i<n;i+=m)</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     int k; for(k=(n>>1); k&i;i^n=k, k>>=1); i^n=k;
                                    inline void add(int &x,int y) { x+=y, x%=_p; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              cp u=a[j],v=a[j+(m>>1)]*tmp[j-i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       cp w=get(2*PI*op/m); tmp[0]=cp\{1,0\};
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           rep(i,0,len) p[i]=i<n?a[i]:cp{0,0};
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   void Out(int a[],int n,cp p[],int len)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       void In(cp p[],int len,cp a[],int n) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             rep(i, 0, n) a[i]=(int)(p[i].x+eps);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          for(int j=i;j<i+(m>>1);j++){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        a[j]=u+v, a[j+(m>>1)]=u-v;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Len=1; while (len<n+m-1) len<=1;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            for(int i=(n>>1), j=1;j<n;j++){
                                                                                                                                                         C.Set(A.n+B.n-1,A.m+B.m-1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           C.Set(A.n+B.n-1,A.m+B.m-1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             if(i<j) swap(a[i],a[j]);</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    单模式串
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     void FFT(cp *a,int n,int op)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              cp tmp[_M*2+5],aa[_M],bb[_M]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                for(int m=2;m<=1;m<<=1){</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       if (op) reverse(A,A+n);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 cp{ double x, y; };
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     const int _M=1<<18, _N=N;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       一維 FFT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          return out; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         struct FT{
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             2.6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            aa=A,bb=B; if (op) aa.Reverse(); T.get_len(A.m,B.m,len,L),T.Init(cc.m=A.n+B.n-1,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    aa.FFT(T, L, 0), bb.FFT(T, L, 0), aa.Transpose(), bb.Transpose(), cc.Set_n(aa.n);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 inline void Multiply(const Matrix &A, const Matrix &B, Matrix &C, int op=0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       rep(i, x, n-1+x+1) rep(j, y, m-1+y+1) a[i-x][j-y]=(i<n&&j<m)?a[i][j]:0;
inline void Set(int _n, int _m, int x=0) { Set_n(_n), Set_m(_m, x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  rep(i,0,A.n) rep(j,0,A.m) if (A.a[i][j]!=B.a[i][j]) return 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               cc.Transpose(),cc.FFT(T,L,1),cc.Set_m(A.m+B.m-1),C=cc;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           rep(i,0,aa.n) T.multiply(aa.a[i],bb.a[i],&cc.a[i]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                rep(i,0,n) rep(j,0,m) t.a[n-1-i][m-1-j]=a[i][j];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               inline bool operator==(const Matrix &A, const Matrix &B)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          rep(i,0,n) rep(j,0,m) a[i][j]=(rand()<<15)+rand(),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        inline void Matrix::Normalize(int _p) {
    rep(i,0,n) rep(j,0,m) if (a[i][i]<0) a[i][j]+=_p;</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        :(m'u',u\p% <=
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     rep(i,0,n) rep(j,0,m) t.a[j][i]=a[i][j];
                                       Matrix(int n=0,int m=0,int x=0):n(n),m(m) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     inline void FFT(FT<int> &T,int len,int op)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Matrix aa, bb, cc; FT<int> T; int len, L,_p;
                                                                                 a.clear(),a.resize(n); Set_m(m,x);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    if (A.n!=B.n || A.m!=B.m) return 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    rep(i,0,n) T.FFT(a[i],len,op);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             (op) C.Shift(A.n-1,A.m-1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      inline void Shift(int x,int y) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       inline void Init(int p) { _p=p;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                inline void Normalize(int _p);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                if (!op) Set_m(1<<len, 0)</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Matrix t=Matrix(n,m,0);
                                                                                                                                                                                           Matrix t=Matrix(m,n,0);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        inline void Matrix::Random() {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               inline void print() const;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     printf("\n\n\n\n\nn => %d
                                                                                                                                                      inline void Transpose() {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     inline void Reverse() {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               debug_arr2(a,n—1,m—1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              inline void Random();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  struct Calculator{
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             this=t;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               *this=t
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     return 1;
```

int n1,n2,m1,m2,nn,mm,len,tot=0; char s[405][405],t[405][405]; FT<cp> T; cp A[_M][_M],B[

_M][_M]; int C[_M][_M]

void Build(cp A[][_M], int n, int m, char s[][405], int M, int op, int cc='a') {
 rep(i,0,n) rep(j,0,m) A[i][j]=(s[i][j]=='?')?cp{0,0}:get(2*PI/M*(s[i][j]-cc)*op);

T.Multiply(B, max(n2, m2), A, max(nn, mm), C, len, 1);

//debug_arr2(A,nn—1,mm—1);

//debug_arr2(B, n2-1, m2-1)

//debug_arr2(C, 1en—1, 1en—1)

Build(A, n1, m1, s, 26, 1), Build(B, n2, m2, t, 26, -1); rep(i,0,n2) rep(j,0,m2) tot+=(t[i][j]!='?');

if (i<n1 && j<m1) continue

rep(i,0,nn) rep(j,0,mm)

A[i][j]=A[i%n1][j%m1];

scanf("%d%d", &n2, &m2), nn=n1+n2, mm=m1+m2;

scanf("%d%d", &n1, &m1);

//file_put();

int main() {

rep(i,0,n2) scanf("%s",t[i]); rep(i,0,n1) scanf("%s",s[i]);

```
void Multiply(V A[][_M],int n,V B[][_M],int m,int C[][_M],int &len,int op=0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  FFT(aa,len,-1), Transpose(aa,len), FFT(aa,len,-1), Out(C,len,len,aa,len);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Transpose(aa, len), Transpose(bb, len), FFT(aa, len, 1), FFT(bb, len, 1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         In(aa, len, A, n, n), In(bb, len, B, m, m), FFT(aa, len, 1), FFT(bb, len, 1);
                                                                              void FFT(cp a[][_M],int n,int op) { rep(i,0,n) FFT(a[i],n,op); }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           rep(i,0,len) rep(j,0,len) p[i][j]=i<n&&j<m?a[i][j]:cp{0,0};
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  rep(i,0,n) rep(j,0,(m-1>>1)+1) swap(a[i][j],a[i][m-1-j]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          rep(i,0,(n—1>>1)+1) rep(j,0,m) swap(a[i][j],a[n—1—i][j]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       rep(i,0,len) rep(j,0,len) aa[i][j]=aa[i][j]*bb[i][j];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       rep(i,0,n) rep(j,0,m) a[i][j]=(int)(p[i][j].x+eps);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             void Out(int a[][_M], int n, int m, cp p[][_M], int len) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                if (op) Shift(C, n-1, n-1, m, m), len=m, Reverse(A, n, n);
if(op==-1) rep(i,0,n) a[i]=cp{a[i].x/n,a[i].y/n};
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    void Shift(int a[][_M],int n,int m,int p,int q) {
    rep(i,n,n+p) rep(j,m,m+q) a[i-n][j-m]=a[i][j];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                void In(cp p[][_M],int len, V a[][_M], int n, int m)
                                                                                                                                                                                                           rep(i,0,n) rep(j,0,i) swap(a[i][j],a[j][i]);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                void Reverse(V a[][_M],int n,int m) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        len=1; while (len<n+m-1) len<<=1;
                                                                                                                                                                   void Transpose(T a[][_M], int n)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    if (op) Reverse(A, n, n)
                                                                                                                               template <class T>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            int n,m,len,tot=0,tt; char s[N],t[N]; FT T; cp A[_M],B[_M]; int C[_M]; vi ans;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             rep(i,0,n) A[i]=(s[i]=='?')?cp{0,0}:get(2*PI/M*(s[i]-cc)*op);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      模式串带通配符匹配
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        void Build(cp A[],int n,char s[],int M,int op,int cc='a')
                                                                              if (op) Shift(C, n-1,m), len=m, reverse(A, A+n);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              scanf("%s%s", s, t), n=strlen(s), m=strlen(t)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            FFT(aa, len, -1), Out(C, n+m-1, aa, len);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Build(A,n,s,26,1),Build(B,m,t,26,-1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              rep(i,0,len) aa[i]=aa[i]*bb[i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    printf("%d\n",tt=ans.size());
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     rep(i,0,m) tot+=(t[i]!='?');
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          .Multiply(B,m,A,n,C,len,1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     //debug_arr(C, len—1);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               //file_put();
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   return 0;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 int main() {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             2.7
```

单模式串 二维 FFT

```
inline ostream& operator<<(ostream &out, const cp &t) { out<<"("<<t.x<<","<<t.y<<")";</pre>
                                                                        inline cp operator — (cp &a,cp &b) { return cp{a.x-b.x,a.y-b.y}; } inline cp operator * (cp &a,cp &b) { return cp{a.x*b.x-a.y*b.y,a.x*b.y+a.y*b.x}; }
                                    inline cp operator + (cp &a,cp &b) { return cp{a.x+b.x,a.y+b.y}; }
                                                                                                                                                          inline cp get(double x) { return cp{cos(x), sin(x)}; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             for(int j=1, j<(m>>1), j++) tmp[j]=tmp[j-1]*w;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           int k; for(k=(n>>1); k&i; i^{\Lambda}=k, k>>=1); i^{\Lambda}=k;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             cp u=a[j],v=a[j+(m>>1)]*tmp[j-i];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            cp w=get(2*PI*op/m); tmp[0]=cp\{1,0\};
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  for(int j=i;j<i+(m>>1);j++){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   cp tmp[_M*2+5],aa[_M][_M],bb[_M][_M];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        a[j]=u+v, a[j+(m>>1)]=u-v;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  for(int i=(n>>1), j=1; j<n; j++){</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             if(i<j) swap(a[i],a[j]);</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           void FFT(cp *a,int n,int op)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          for(int m=2;m<=1;m<<=1){</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              For(int i=0;i<n;i+=m)
struct cp{ double x, y; };
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         const int _M=2048,_N=N;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    template <class V>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       return out; }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            struct FT{
```

```
add(xa, ya, z), add(xa, yb+1, -z), add(xb+1, ya, -z), add(xb+1, yb+1, z);
                                                                                                     for (int j=y; j; j-=j\&-j)
                                                                                for (int i=x, i, i-=i\&-i)
                                                                                                                            ret+=t[i][j]
                   }
V ask(int x, int y){
                                                                                                                                                 return ret;
                                                             V ret=0;
                 rep(j,0,m1) printf("%c","01"[C[i][j]>=tot]);
                                      printf("\n");
rep(i,0,n1) {
                                                                                                       return 0;
```

3 数据结构

3.1 BIT_二维 区间增减 区间查询

```
3.4
                                                                                                                           ~
                                                                                        V t1[N][M], t2[N][M], t3[N][M], t4[N][M];
void init(int _n,int _m) { mem(t1,0), mem(t2,0), mem(t3,0), mem(t4,0); n=_n, m=_m;
void add(int x,int y,V z){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              return ask(xb, yb)-ask(xb, ya-1)-ask(xa-1, yb)+ask(xa-1, ya-1),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    -(\dot{y}+1)^{\star}t2[i][j]-(\dot{x}+1)^{\star}t3[i][j]+t4[i][j];
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       void add(int xa,int ya,int xb,int yb,V z){
                                                         static const int N=1005, M=1005; int n, m;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               t3[X][Y]+=z^*y, t4[X][Y]+=z^*x^*y;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 for (int Y=y; Y<=m; Y+=Y&-Y) {</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              t1[X][Y]+=z, t2[X][Y]+=z*x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   add(xb+1,ya,-z),add(xb+1,yb+1,z);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 V ask(int xa,int ya,int xb,int yb){
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     res = (x+1)^*(y+1)^*t1[i][j]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      add(xa, ya, z), add(xa, yb+1, -z);
                                                                                                                                                                                  for (int X=x; X<=n; X+=X&-X)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             for(int j=y; j; j-=j\&-j)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          for(int i=x; i; i-=i8-i)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 V ask(int x, int y){
template <class V>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        return res;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  V res=0;
                                 struct BIT{
```

3.2 BIT_二维_区间增减_单点查询

```
template cclass v>
struct BIT{
    static const int N=1005, M=1005; int n, m; V t[N][M];
    void init(int _n, int _m) { mem(t, 0); n=_n, m=_m; }
    void add(int x, int y, V z) {
        for (int i=x; i<=n; i+=i&=i)
        for (int j=y; j<=m; j+=j&=j)
        t[i][j]+=z;
}
void add(int xa,int ya,int xb,int yb, V z) {</pre>
```

3.3 BIT_二维_单点修改_区间查询

BIT 二维 说明

```
* * BTT_ 二维 _ 说明
* 【说明】
* 1. 凡是区间 / 矩形的传参,都是左上、右下表示法,点的坐标是 ( 行,列 ),二维矩阵模型
* 2. 根据实际需求,修改 N 和 M 的大小,表示二维树状数组维护的矩阵规模
```

* 2. 根据实际需求,修改 N 和 M 的大小,表示二维树状数组维护的矩阵规 * * 3. 当空间巨大时,考虑分块 / 分治等算法,想办法优化一维,减小规模

$3.5 ext{LIS} ext{T}$

```
struct LIS_T{
    int n, *a, dep[N], f[N], c[N], cnt, t; vi V[N];
```

```
맇
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 * 4. 用户调用 solve(), 返回一个 VPDC 表示所有子树中心和直径的信息集合,该 vector 的 size
                                                                                                                                      1en 是以中心 c 为根,该子树树高 ( 根深度是 0); 此树
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            now 为最远走到的结点编号;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 * f[] 用于从最远点回溯寻找中心,回溯时打印途径结点,可以构造完整直径路径
                                                                                 1en 是直径长度
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            dfs 里 len 表示当前最长路长度,
                         * 1. 注意记得初始化 T.Init(n) 里面带清空,
                                                                                                                                      * 3.C 是中心结构体, c 是中心点编号,
                                                                                 * 2.D 是直径结构体, x 和 y 是端点,
                                                                                                                                                              高 = 直径长 /2 上取整
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            * 5. 该代码中,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             森林中树的个数
inline void Clear() { rep(i,0,n+1) dep[i]=0,f[i]=-1,c[i]=0,V[i].clear(); cnt=0; }
                                                                                                                                      inline void Build() { rep(i,1,n+1) I(a[i]); }
inline void Init(int _a[],int _n) { a=_a,n=_n; Clear(); Build(); }
                                                                                 c[t]=x, V[t].pb(x), f[x]=c[t-1], cnt+=(t>cnt);
                                                     t=dep[x]=lower\_bound(c+1, c+cnt+1, x)-c;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            * 用户可以调用接口 Init(a,n)+Build()
                             inline void I(int \times)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    * 详细说明请看 md 文件
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           LIS 树模板
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         ·:
洪
*
```

3.6 Tree_森林_寻找中心_构造直径

```
void Init(int _n) { n=_n; rep(i,0,n+1) V[i].clear(); mem(v,0),mem(f,0); }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            dfs(now, 0, 0, 1), yy=now, ans.pb(mp(D{xx, yy, len}, find_center()));
                                                                                                                                    static const int N=100005; vi V[N]; bool v[N]; int n,f[N],len,now;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            for (auto y:V[x]) if (y!=p) dfs(y,x,d+1,op);
struct D{ int x,y,len; }; struct C{ int c,len; };
struct D{ int x,y,len; }; struct C{ int c,len; };
                                                                                                                                                                                                        void I(int x, int y) { V[x].pb(y), V[y].pb(x); }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    * 森林中求每棵树的中心编号, 并且构造出一条直径
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                while (k-) \times = f[x]; return C\{x, kk\};
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      * 直径是指最长链,中心是指以此为根,树高最小
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   void dfs(int x,int p,int d,int op) {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         len=0, dfs(now=x, 0, 0, 0), xx=now;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 int x=now, k=(len+1)>>1, kk=k;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          if (op) f[x]=p; else v[x]=1;
if (d>=len) len=d, now=x;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       rep(x,1,n+1) if (!v[x]) {
                                                                       typedef vector<pair<D,C> > VPDC,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     VPDC ans; int xx, yy;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            c find_center() {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                VPDC solve() {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                return ans;
                                                                                                    struct Tree{
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          ::
洪
```

gcd_lcm卷积

卷积是一种比较耗费计算资源的基础数学运算,在数学上我们处理卷积的一般方法都是通过各种变换或者转化,使得问题转化为比较容易计算的计算类型(比如序列点积),想方设法加速计算的效率,当然这需要卷积本身具有一定的数学性质。

gcd卷积是说我们需要计算的卷积公式为:

$$c_k = \sum_{(i,j)=k} a_i * b_j$$

令 A,B,C分 别 为 a,b,c的类 点 值 序 列 (闭 区 间 [1,n],下标 超 过 n值 为 0),

其中一个定义如下:

$$A_k = \sum_{k|d} a_d$$

那么即有:

$$egin{aligned} C_k &= \sum_{k|d} c_d = \sum_{k|d} \sum_{(i,j)=d} a_i * b_j = \sum_{k|(i,j)} a_i * b_j \ &= \sum_{k|i} \sum_{k|j} a_i * b_j = (\sum_{k|i} a_i) * (\sum_{k|i} b_i) = A_k * B_k \end{aligned}$$

我们得到:

$$C = A \bullet B$$

序列反演公式:

$$a_k = \sum_{k|d} A_d * \mu_{rac{d}{k}}$$

Icm卷积是说我们需要计算的卷积公式为:

$$c_k = \sum_{[i,j]=k} a_i * b_j$$

令 A, B, C分 别 为 a, b, c的类 点 值 序 列 , 其 中 - 个 定 义 如 下 :

$$A_k = \sum_{d|k} a_d \Leftrightarrow A = a \circ I$$

那么即有:

$$egin{aligned} C_k &= \sum_{d|k} c_d = \sum_{d|k} \sum_{[i,j]=d}^{|A|} a_i * b_j = \sum_{[i,j]|k} a_i * b_j \ &= \sum_{i|k} \sum_{j|k} a_i * b_j = (\sum_{i|k} a_i) * (\sum_{i|k} b_i) = A_k * B_k \end{aligned}$$

我们得到:

$$C = A \bullet B$$

序列反演公式:

$$a_k = \sum_{d|k} A_d * \mu_{rac{k}{d}} = \sum_{x*y=k} A_x * \mu_y \Leftrightarrow a = A \circ \mu$$

LIS_T说明

给定一个排列,1-n中任何一个数对应于树上一个节点,根为0元素,**根到节点的有序路径表示以这个值为结尾的** 字典序最小的最长LIS方案,其构造方法如下:

维护一个**单调迭代数组**(是这样一个数据结构,不妨设单调递增,支持末端插入元素的动态数组,单点替换,修改操作不影响数组单调性),s[1..cnt],其中某个时刻T时,插入元素x,lower_bound查找s中第一个严格大于x的下标i,s[i]由y替换为x(y>x)表示以值x结尾的LIS长度为i,且存在一个*字典序最小*的方案,方案中x的前驱元素应该是此时的s[i-1],利用前驱关系构建出来的显然是一棵有序树(**儿子们相对有序**),*元素y被x替代,表明x和y在同一层,且x在y的右侧*;这个数组在某个时刻的数学意义是这棵树的右侧投影节点编号,这棵树的深度是整个排列的LIS长度,同层元素递减;

这个结构可以很方便的证明排列的**最小递增子序列的切割定理**,一个排列最少可以分成k个单调递减的子序列,其中k为最长上升序列的长度;这是因为,*只要把树上每层的元素拿出来,就是一个方案*,这表明k至多是LIS长度,而树上深度最大的叶子节点,显然要至少深度个递减序列覆盖,所以k至少是LIS长度,故k=len(LIS)得证;

NTT_2D使用说明

接口说明

1) FT部分:

void Init(int_K,int p): 两个参数为用户所期望的结果最大次数,和模数

void init_w(int m): 预处理长度为1<<m的w数组和rev数组

void FFT(vector& A,int m,int op): 变换接口,长度为1<<m, op为0表示普通和卷积, op为1表示差卷积

void multiply(const vector& A,const vector& B,vector *C):

乘法接口, 注意第三个参数传入指针

2) Matrix部分:

void Set_m(int _m,int x=0): 将每列resize为m,不足元素填充为x

void Set_n(int _n): 将行扩充为n

void Set(int _n,int _m,int x=0): 设置矩阵规模

void Transpose(): 转置接口

void Reverse(): 翻转接口,不光行翻转,列也翻转

void Shift(int x,int y): 移位接口,将(x,y)设置为矩阵左上角元素,整体移位,不足部分填充0

void FFT(FT &T,int len,int op): 批量行变换,对每行进行正/逆变换

void print() const: 打印接口

void Normalize(int _p): 规范化接口,保证矩阵中每个元素都严格非负且已模

void Random():产生随机数,填充此矩阵

==: 矩阵可以直接比较判等

3) Calculator部分:

void Init(int p): 预处理模数

void Multiply(const Matrix &A,const Matrix &B,Matrix &C,int op=0):

乘法接口, op=0为和卷积, op=1为差卷积

void Multiply_B(const Matrix &A,const Matrix &B,Matrix &C):

暴力和卷积接口

void Multiply_B_sub(const Matrix &A,const Matrix &B,Matrix &C):

暴力差卷积接口