

verb	bark If a dog barks, it makes loud, short sounds.	DOG adjective	biological connected with the natural processes of living things	noun	breed a type of dog, sheep, etc.	verb	breed to keep animals for the purpose of producing young animals	
noun	cell the smallest basic unit of a plant or animal	ORGANISM noun	ON AN ANIMAL noun	collar a strap made of leather or other strong material which is put around the neck of an animal, especially a dog or cat	noun	crocodile a large reptile with a long mouth and sharp teeth, that lives in lakes and rivers	noun	deer a large, wild animal that is sometimes hunted for food and has antlers (= long horns) if it is male
noun	eagle a large, strong bird with a curved beak that hunts smaller animals	noun	BABY noun	egg an oval object with a hard shell that contains a baby bird, insect or other creature	noun	feather one of the soft, light things that grow from and cover a bird's skin	noun	fox a wild animal like a dog with red-brown fur, a pointed nose, and a long, thick tail
noun	leopard a large wild cat that has yellow fur with black spots on it and lives in Africa and southern Asia	noun	owl a bird with a flat face, large eyes, and strong curved nails, which hunts small mammals at night	noun	paw the foot of an animal that has claws or nails, such as a cat, dog or bear	noun	polar bear a large, white bear that lives in areas near the North Pole	
noun	seal an animal with smooth fur that eats fish and lives near the sea	noun	species a group of plants or animals which share similar characteristics	noun	swan a large, white bird with a long neck which lives on lakes and rivers	noun	tail the long, narrow part that sticks out at the back of an animal's body	

/teɪl/	/swan/	/ɒdʒ/	/eɪ/	/kɒk.a.dæl/	/dɪər/	/brɪd/	/ba:k/
We saw two swans gliding down the river The dog wagged its tail excitedly.	We saw two swans gliding down the river The dog wagged its tail excitedly.	Over a hundred species of insect are found in this area. Mountain gorillas are an endangered species.	We heard an owl hooting in the night. We saw leopards in their natural habitat.	A fox came in the night and killed the chickens. I found a peacock's feather.	Polar bears can be very dangerous. I found paw prints in the kitchen.	A deer park a crocodile-infested swamp	The cuckoo lays her egg in another bird's nest. After fourteen days the eggs hatch.
/fɒks/	/fəʊ.ər/	/eɡ/	/sɛl/	/kɒk.a.dæl/	/dɪər/	/brɪd/	/ba:k/
Cheekens. A fox came in the night and killed the chickens.	A fox came in the night and killed the chickens.	I grabbed the dog by its collar and dragged it out of the room.	Cancer cells brain/blood cells	This rare breed of sheep is particularly good for wool.	This rare breed of sheep is particularly good for wool.	Cattle. His main income comes from breeding breed?	They heard a dog barking outside.

noun	PERSON'S/ANIMAL'S LAND	noun	CATCHING ANIMALS	noun		noun	
	territory		trap		wasp		wolf
	an area that an animal or person thinks belongs to them		a piece of equipment for catching animals		a black and yellow flying insect that can sting you		a wild animal of the dog family
noun		noun		adjective		ART	
	worm		zebra		abstract	noun	IN PUBLIC
	a small creature with a long, thin, soft body and no legs		an African animal like a horse with black and white lines		Abstract art involves shapes and colours and not images of real things or people.		when someone appears in public, on television, in a film, etc.
adjective	RELATING TO ART	noun		TYPE	noun	PICTURE	
	artistic		audience		background	noun	MUSIC
	relating to any form of art, including painting, literature, theatre, music, etc.		the type of people who watch a particular TV show, read a particular book, etc.		the things that can be seen behind the main things or people in a picture		beat
							the main rhythm of a piece of music
noun		verb					
	bestseller		broadcast		cast	noun	
	a very popular book that many people have bought		to send out a programme on television, radio or the Internet		all the actors in a film, play or show		cello
							a large, wooden musical instrument with four strings that you hold between your knees to play
noun		noun		adjective			
	choir		classic		classic	noun	PRINTING
	a group of people who sing together, often in a church or a school		a piece of writing, a musical recording or a film which has been popular for a long time and is considered to be of a high quality		A classic book, film, etc. is one that has been popular for a long time and is considered to be of a high quality.		column
							one of the blocks of print into which a page of a newspaper, magazine, or dictionary is divided

/wʊlf/

Wolves hunt in groups known as packs.
We could hear wolves howling in the distance.

/eɪ.pɪə.rants/

She will be making a public appearance, signing copies of her latest novel.
She made two appearances during her visit.

/bit/

The guitar comes in on the third beat.
He tapped his foot to the beat of the music.

/tʃel.aʊ/

She plays the cello.

/wasp/

There's a wasp's nest in that old tree.
a wasp sting

/treep/

The fox got its foot caught in a trap.
a mouse trap

/ter.ɪ.tor.i/

Cats like to protect their territory.

/mɜ:m/

Blackbirds eat worms, insects, and berries.

/æb.strækɪ/

abstract paintings/sculpture

/zəb.ra/

We saw a zebra in the distance.

/dɪ.tɪs.tɪk/

the artistic director of the theatre
a work of artistic merit

/bæk.graʊnd/

The artist himself did not paint the backgrounds to his pictures - they were done by his pupils.
He has photographed her against lots of different backgrounds.

/cɔ:d.i.ants/

This magazine is aimed at a teenage/young audience.

/kɑ:st/

Part of the film's success lies in the strength of the supporting cast.
After the final performance, the director threw a party for the cast.

/brɪ:d.kə:tɪ/

Radio Caroline used to broadcast from a boat in the North Sea.
The tennis champion is broadcasting live to several different countries.

/kla:s.ɪk/

Jane Austen's *Pride and Prejudice* is a classic of English literature.
Many of the Rolling Stones' records have become rock classics.

He sings in the church choir.

/kla:s.ɪk/

a classic film/novel/story

/kla:s.ɪk/

I didn't have time to read the whole article - just the first column.

noun comedian someone who entertains people by telling jokes	noun commercial an advertisement on the radio, on television, etc.	verb compose to write a piece of music	MUSIC composition a piece of music that someone has written
verb conduct to stand in front of a group of musicians and control their performance	MUSIC noun contents a list in a book that tells you what different parts the book contains	BOOK noun craft an activity in which you make something using a lot of skill, especially with your hands	noun display a performance or show for people to watch
noun edition a book, newspaper, etc. that is one of several that are the same and were produced at the same time	noun episode one of the single parts into which a story is divided, especially when it is broadcast on the television or radio	verb go to have a particular tune or words	TV noun guest a person, such as an entertainer, who has been invited to appear on a television or radio programme or in a performance
noun image a picture, especially on film or television or in a mirror	PICTURE noun issue the newspaper, magazine, etc. that is produced on a particular day/week/month	MAGAZINE noun item a piece of news on television or radio, or in a newspaper	NEWS adjective literary connected with literature
noun lyrics the words of a song	noun musical a play or film in which singing and dancing tell part of the story	adjective orchestral played by, written for or to do with an orchestra	PAINTING, ETC. adjective original describes a piece of work produced by an artist or writer and not a copy

/'kam.pə.zi.ən/

/dī.splē/

/kəm'paʊz/

/krāft/

the craft of furniture-making/boat-building
rural/ancient/traditional crafts

a framework/display

Our special guest on the programme
tonight is Robert de Niro.

/gēst/

I can't remember how his latest song
goes.

/gāu/

a small item on the back page of the local
newspaper

a literary style
literary prizes

/lit.ə.rār.i/

/'aɪ.tam/

/ka'mʒ:ʒəl/

/'kən.tənts/

a table of contents

I missed the first episode.

/'ep.ɪ.səud/

Have you seen the latest issue of
Computer World?

/'i̯.u:/

a Broadway musical

greates musicals.

A Little Night Music is one of Sondheim's

an orchestral arrangement

Is this an original Rembrandt?
an original drawing/manuscript

/e'redʒ.a.nəl/

/ɔ:kɛs.trl/

/'mju:n.zi.kəl/

I've downloaded the lyrics of that song you
like.

/lir.iks/

This is the image you see in the mirror.
television images of starving children

/'im.idʒ/

Milner.
The orchestra was conducted by Charles

The local/regional editions of the paper
contain specific information for that area.
The paperback/hardback edition of the
dictionary

/ka'mid.ji.an/

/kan'dæk/

I tend to switch off during the
commercials.

This concerto is one of her later
compositions.

noun	TV	noun	ART/LITERATURE/MUSIC	noun		verb	PLAY/FILM
	picture		piece		portrait		present
	an image seen on a television or cinema screen		an example of artistic, written or musical work		a painting, drawing, or photograph of someone		to show a new play or film
noun		verb	BOOKS/NEWSPAPERS	verb	INCLUDE WRITING	noun	FILM/MUSIC
	presenter		print		print		production
	someone who introduces a television or radio show		to produce books, newspapers, magazines, etc., usually in large quantities, using machines		to include a piece of writing in a newspaper or magazine		when someone controls how a film, play, programme, or musical recording is made
verb	ADVERTISE	noun	ADVERTISEMENT	noun	BOOK, ETC.	noun	PRINTING
	promote		promotion		publication		publication
	to advertise something		activities to advertise something		a book, magazine, newspaper or document in which information or stories are published		the act of making information or stories available to people in a printed form
noun		noun		noun	WORDS	noun	BOOKS
	publicity		rhythm		script		series
	advertising or information about someone or something in the newspaper, on television, etc.		a regular, repeating pattern of sound or movement		the words written for and spoken in a film, play, broadcast or speech		a set of books published by the same company which deal with the same subject
noun	FILM/PLAY	noun	BOOK/FILM, ETC.	noun		noun	PUBLIC EVENT
	set		setting		shot		show
	the place where a film or play is performed or recorded, and the pictures, furniture, etc. that are used		the time and the place in which the action of a book, movie, play, etc. happens		a photograph		an event at which a group of similar things are brought together for the public to see

West Side Story

news/sports presenter

children's television presenters

exciting publicity stunt

pop group's arrival by hot-air balloon

set designer

Star Wars

We can't get a clear picture.

/'pɪk.tʃər/

alternative medicine in the newspaper
yesterday.

/prɪ.zen.tər/

The band is promoting their new album.

/pra'meɪt/

exciting publicity stunt.

The pop group's arrival by hot-air balloon
was just a publicity stunt.

/pəb.li.sə.ti/

They first met on the set of Star Wars.

/set/

a portrait painter
an orchestra piece

There was an interesting piece on
yesterday.

/pɪs/

She's commissioned an artist to paint her
portrait.

/'pɔ:t.rət/

She's hoping to get into television
production.

/'pri.zənt/

The school is presenting West Side Story
this term.

/'pɒb.li.kə.jən/

Will you arrange the publication of the
names of the winners?
When is the publication date?

/'pɒb.li.kə.jən/

Our latest publication is a magazine for
surfers.

They're giving away free T-shirts as a
special promotion.
Obviously as sales manager he'll be very
involved in the promotion and marketing
of the product.

/pra'meɪt/

I've got no sense of rhythm, so I'm a
terrible dancer.

She lay back in the boat, feeling the
gentle rhythm of the waves.

/riə'am/

The play has its setting in a wartime
prison camp.

/'set.ɪŋ/

They do a series on architecture
throughout the ages.

Bruce Robinson wrote the script for The
Killing Fields.

/'sia.rɪz/

There were some amazing new cars at
the motor show.

I got took some really good shots of the
harbour at sunset.

National Museum of American Art.

/skrɪpt/

They put on a show of his work at the

/gæt/

noun		noun		noun	MUSICAL INSTRUMENT	noun	
	solo		soundtrack		string		tabloid
	a piece of music for one person or one instrument		the music used in a film or a television programme		a piece of wire that is part of a musical instrument		a type of popular newspaper with small pages which has many pictures and short simple reports
adjective		noun		MUSIC	noun		
	tabloid		track		verse		viewer
	relating to tabloids		one song or piece of music on a CD, record, etc.		one of the parts that a song or poem is divided into		someone who watches a television programme
noun		noun		CREATION	noun		
	whistle		work		X-ray		ache
	a small, simple instrument that makes a sound when you blow through it		a painting, book, piece of music, etc.		a photograph that shows the inside of your body		to have a continuous pain that is unpleasant but not strong
noun		adjective		DRUGS	noun		
	addict		addicted		addiction		REGULAR SOUND
	a person who cannot stop doing or using something, especially something harmful		not able to stop taking a drug		when you cannot stop doing or taking something because you are addicted to it		beat
noun		INJURY	adjective	COVERED IN BLOOD	noun	ILLNESS	noun
	bite		bloody		breakdown		bruise
	an injury caused when an animal or insect bites you		covered in blood		a short period of mental illness when people are too ill to continue with their normal lives		a dark area on your skin where you have been hurt

a trumpet solo

simply stopped playing.

Parker's solo on 'A Night in Tunisia' was so amazing that the pianist backing him

a trumpet solo

/səʊ.ʃəʊ/

the tabloid press
a tabloid newspaper

/t̬eɪb.lɪd/

The referee blew his whistle to end the game.

/wɪs.ʃ/

I'm a chocolate/shopping addict.
a gambling addict

/æd.ɪkt/

mosquito bites

a bloody nose

/blæd.i/

He later became addicted to heroin.

/wɪs:k/

The complete works of Shakespeare
as well as other modern painters.

/t̬ræk/

The album includes four previously unreleased tracks.

/səʊnd.treæk/

Bob Marley.

The film's soundtrack includes music by

guitar/violin strings

/st्रɪŋ/

I only know the first verse of the poem.
Everyone joined in on the chorus.
Each verse was sung as a solo and then

/vɜ:s/

Millions of viewers will be watching this match.

My head/tooth/back aches.

I ache/I'm aching all over.

/eɪk/

I put my head on his chest but I could feel
no heart beat.
"Yes, I'll marry you".
My heart missed a beat when she said,

/eɪ.dɪk.jən/

His addiction to computer games means
he is spending far too much time indoors.
An addiction to alcohol

/eɪ.dɪk.tɪd/

Later that year she had a breakdown.

/bɪ:t/

She had a few cuts and bruises but
nothing serious.
His arms and back were covered in
bruises.

/bru:z/

A nervous breakdown

Later that year she had a breakdown.

/brɛɪk.dəʊn/

A bloody nose

noun	ILLNESS	verb			noun	PROTECTION	noun	BODY
	bug		bump			care		chest
	a bacteria or a virus causing an illness that is usually not serious		to hurt part of your body by hitting it against something hard			the process of protecting and looking after someone or something		the front part of your body, between your neck and your waist, containing your heart and your lungs
noun	ILLNESS	noun		AWAKE	noun		verb	HEALTHY
	condition		consciousness			cure		cure
	an illness		when someone is awake and can think and notice things			something that makes someone with an illness healthy again		to make someone with an illness healthy again
adjective		verb		ILLNESS	noun		adjective	
	dental		develop			disability		dizzy
	relating to the teeth		If you develop an illness or problem, or if it develops, you start to suffer from it.			an illness, injury or condition that makes it difficult for someone to do the things that other people do		feeling as if everything is turning round, so that you feel ill or as if you might fall
noun		noun		MEDICINE	noun	ILLEGAL SUBSTANCE	noun	CAREFUL LOOK
	dose		drug			drug		examination
	a measured amount of something such as medicine		any natural or artificially made chemical which is used as a medicine			any natural or artificially made chemical which is taken for pleasure, to improve someone's performance of an activity, or because a person cannot stop using it		when someone looks at or considers something carefully in order to discover something
noun		noun			noun		noun	
	eyebrow		eyelash			eyelid		eyesight
	the thin line of hair that is above each eye		one of the short hairs which grow from the edge of your eyelids			the piece of skin that covers your eyes when you close them		the ability to see

verb		adjective	CAUSING DEATH	noun		verb	PERSON
	faint		fatal		fingernail		freeze
	to suddenly become unconscious for a short time, usually falling down		A fatal illness or accident causes death.		the hard part that covers and protects the top of the end of your finger		to feel very cold
noun		MOUTH	verb			BODY PART	
	gum		heal	noun	heel	noun	hip
	the hard, pink part inside your mouth that your teeth grow out of		If a wound or broken bone heals, it becomes healthy again, and if something heals it, it makes it healthy again.		the back part of your foot		one of the two parts of your body above your leg and below your waist
noun		BEING ILL	noun		adjective		
	illness		infection		injured	noun	injury
	when you are ill		a disease in a part of your body that is caused by bacteria or a virus		hurt or physically harmed		damage to someone's body in an accident or an attack
verb						BODY	
	itch		jaw	noun	lap	noun	liver
	If a part of your body itches, it feels uncomfortable and you want to rub it with your nails.		the lower part of your face which moves when you open your mouth		Your lap is the top part of your legs when you are sitting down.		a large organ in your body that cleans your blood
noun							
	lung	adjective	medical	noun	muscle	noun	BODY PART
	one of the two organs inside your chest that are used for breathing		relating to medicine and different ways of curing illness		one of many pieces of tissue in the body that are connected to bones and which produce movement by becoming longer or shorter		nail
							the hard surface at the end of your fingers and toes

I nearly fainted in the heat.

He faints at the sight of blood.

Your dentist regularly.

Protect your teeth and gums by visiting

/feɪnt/

This illness is fatal in almost all cases.
old
the fatal shooting of an unarmed 15-year-old

dirty/long fingernails
She had bright red fingernails.

Without a sleeping bag, you would freeze
to death out there on the mountainside.

Lung cancer

Woolen sweaters make my arms itch.

/ɪtʃ/

a medical team
hard for her to work.

She has a medical condition that makes it
increase stamina.
These exercises build muscle and
facial muscles

a nail file
nail clippers
These exercises build muscle and
facial muscles
increase stamina.
She has a medical condition that makes it
hard for her to work.

/lʌŋ/

/med.ɪ.kal/

/mæs./

/neɪl/

/ɪl.nəʊs/

She had five days off work due to illness.

Woolen

a broken jaw

He has a strong/square jaw.

Come on kids - sit on my lap and I'll read
you a story.

He has something wrong with his liver.

/gʌm/

Protect your teeth and gums by visiting
your dentist regularly.

/hɪt/

The sharp stone dug into my heel.
(up).
The wound on his head had begun to heal

/hɪt/

She stood waiting with her hands on her
hips.
This exercise is designed to trim your hips
and stomach.

/hip/

This exercise is designed to trim your hips
and stomach.
She stood waiting with her hands on her
hips.

/fri:z/

This illness is fatal in almost all cases.
old

dirty/long fingernails
She had bright red fingernails.

Without a sleeping bag, you would freeze
to death out there on the mountainside.

adjective		adjective	BODY	adverb		noun	
	non-smoking		physical		physically		poison
	describes a place where people are not allowed to smoke		related to the body		in a way that relates to the body or someone's appearance		a substance that can make you ill or kill you if you eat or drink it
adjective	SUBSTANCE	adjective		adverb		noun	BAD EFFECT
	poisonous		psychological		psychologically		reaction
	very harmful and able to cause illness or death		relating to the human mind and feelings		in a way that is connected to a person's psychological state		an unpleasant effect resulting from eating particular things or taking particular drugs
noun		noun	FOR AN ILLNESS	noun		noun	ON SKIN
	recovery		remedy		rib		scar
	when you feel better or happier again after an illness, injury, or period of sadness		something that makes you better when you are ill		one of the curved bones in the chest		a permanent mark left on the body from a cut or other injury
noun	PHYSICAL	noun	NATURAL ABILITY	noun		noun	
	sensation		sense		sickness		skeleton
	a physical feeling, or the ability to physically feel things		one of the five natural abilities of sight, hearing, touch, smell, and taste		when you are ill		the structure made of all the bones in the body of a person or animal
noun	ABILITY	noun	SKIN	noun	ILLNESS	noun	OPERATION
	smell		spot		stroke		surgery
	the ability to notice smells		an unpleasant, small, red mark on your skin		a sudden problem in your brain that changes the flow of blood and makes you unable to move part of your body		when a doctor cuts your body open and repairs or removes something

poisonous chemicals
varieties?

Can you tell the difference between
poisonous mushrooms and edible

/'pɔɪ.zən.əz/

She only had the operation last month but
she's made a full recovery.

/'rɪ.kvə.ər.i/

I had no sensation of pain whatsoever.
The disease causes a loss of sensation in

/'sen.sē.ʃən/

Smell is one of the five senses.
Dogs have a very good sense of smell.

/smel/

physical exercise/fitness/strength/disabilities

physical appearance

Let's get a table in the non-smoking area.

/'ʌnd.smaʊ.kɪŋ/

He claims that the constant aircraft noise
has a bad psychological effect on the
residents.

We are concerned with the physical and
psychological well-being of our
employees.

/'sai.kel.dʒ.i.ki/

That burn will leave a nasty scar.

An effective herbal remedy for headaches

a flu remedy

/'rem.a.di/

With her keen sense of smell, she could
tell if you were a smoker from the other
side of the room.

My cold is so bad I've lost my sense of
smell/taste.

/'sɛnts/

He suffered badly with spots as a
teenager.

/spɒt/

The patient had/underwent surgery on his
heart.

She suffered/had a stroke which left her
unable to speak.

/strauk/

Someone had put poison in her drink.

A number of people have had a bad
reaction to this drug.

/'ri.æk.jən/

Some people have an allergic reaction to
seafood.

/'ske.lə.tən/

That burn will leave a nasty scar.

/'skæ.ki/

We found an old sheep skeleton up on the
cliffs.

Her long illness reduced her to a skeleton.

/'sik.nus/

The patient had/underwent surgery on his
heart.

He made a good recovery after surgery to
remove a brain tumour.

/'sɜː.dʒər.i/

Someone had put poison in her drink.

/'fɪz.i.ki/

Special holidays are available for
physically disabled people.

/'fɪz.i.kal/

The work is physically demanding.

noun		verb			adjective		noun	ILLNESS
	sweat		sweat			swollen		symptom
	the salty colourless liquid that comes through your skin when you are hot, nervous or ill		to produce liquid through your skin because you are hot, nervous or ill			larger than usual		a physical feeling or problem which shows that you have a particular illness
noun		noun			noun		noun	ABILITY
	therapy		thigh			toenail		touch
	the work of treating mental or physical illness without using an operation		the top part of your leg above your knee			one of the hard, flat parts on top of the end of your toes		the ability to feel things by putting your hand on them
adjective		verb		MEDICAL	noun		MEDICAL	adjective
	toxic		treat			treatment		AS THOUGH SLEEPING
	poisonous		to give medical care to someone for an illness or injury			the use of drugs, exercises, etc. to cure a person of an illness or injury		unconscious
noun	SMALL ORGANISM	noun			noun		HEALTH	noun
	virus		waist			welfare		wound
	an infectious organism too small to be seen that causes disease, or an illness that it causes		the part of the body above and slightly narrower than the hips			Someone's welfare is their health and happiness.		an injury, especially one that is made with a knife or bullet
noun		noun			noun			KNOT
	wrist		badge			bikini		bow
	the part of the body between the hand and the arm		a piece of metal, plastic, etc., with words or a picture on it which you wear on your clothes			a piece of clothing with two parts that women wear for swimming		a knot with two curved parts and two loose ends, that is used to tie shoes or as decoration

group therapy

speech therapy

/sweɪt/

She wiped the beads of sweat from her forehead. By the time we'd climbed to the top of the hill, we were covered in sweat.

/sweɪt/

The prisoners were sweating with fear. The room was hot and I was starting to sweat.

a bruised, swollen face

/swaʊ.ʃən/

He's complaining of all the usual flu symptoms - a high temperature, headache and so on. He's been HIV-positive for six years, but just recently he's started to develop the symptoms of AIDS.

/sɪmp.tam/

the sense of touch
The material was soft to the touch.

/taɪf/

The material was soft to the touch.
She was hit on the head by a stone and knocked unconscious.

/an.kʌn.tʃəs/

a flesh wound
a chestleg wound

/wʌ:nd/

The present was wrapped in gold paper and tied with a big red bow.

/baʊ/

/bi'ki:nɪ/

I packed my bikini for the beach.

/bækɪ/

/rɪst/

/vaiə.rəs/

I sprained my wrist playing squash.

a flu virus

- I think it's some sort of virus.
I don't know exactly what's wrong with her.

/tɒk.sɪk/

These trousers are a bit tight around my waist.

She has a 26-inch waist.

/tri:t.mənt/

Western medicine tends to treat the symptoms and not the cause.
There are various treatments for this complaint.

This disease doesn't generally respond to treatment.

He is being treated for a rare skin disease.

/θeɪ/

My thighs were aching after the climb.
I need to cut my toenails.

/taʊ.nɛl/

The material was soft to the touch.

She was hit on the head by a stone and knocked unconscious.

/tɔɪf/

noun		noun		noun		noun		TYPICAL OF COUNTRY
	bra		cardigan		clothing		costume	
	a piece of women's underwear that supports the breasts		a piece of clothing often made from wool, which covers the upper part of the body and fastens at the front		clothes, especially of a particular type		the set of clothes typical of a particular country or period of history	
adjective		noun		STYLE	noun	EQUIPMENT	noun	
	designer		dress		gear		helmet	
	made by a famous or fashionable designer		a particular style of clothes		the clothes and equipment used for a particular purpose		a hard hat that protects your head	
noun		noun		noun		noun		
	hood		mask		pyjamas		undressed	
	part of a piece of clothing which can be pulled up to cover the top and back of the head		a covering for the face which protects, hides or decorates the person wearing it		soft loose clothing which is worn in bed and consists of trousers and a type of shirt		not wearing any clothes	
noun		exclamation		THANK YOU	adjective			MARK
	zip		Cheers!		absolute		accent	
	a thing for fastening clothes, bags, etc. consisting of two rows of very small parts that connect together		used to mean 'thank you'		complete and definite		a mark written or printed over a letter to show you how to pronounce it	
noun	REPORT	adverb	OPPOSITE	adverb				NOT AGREE
	account		actually		admittedly		against	
	a written or spoken description of something that has happened		used when you are correcting someone, disagreeing with someone, or saying no to a request		used when you are agreeing that something is true although you do not want to		disagreeing with a plan or activity	

/ə'gen̩ts/

Are you for or against the proposal?
She spoke against the decision to close
the college.

/æk.sant/

The're's an acute accent on the 'e' of
cafe'.

/hel.mit/

I got undressed and went to bed.

/a'cylɪŋ hɛlm̩t/
a cycling helmet

/'kɔ:n.tʃu:m/

Japanese national costume

/ad'mitid.li/

Admittedly, I could have tried harder but I
still don't think all this criticism is fair.
rather you didn't." "Actually, I'd

/ə'b.sə.lu:t/

I've bought you a drink. "Cheers, mate."
That's absolute rubbish!
He's an absolute idiot!

/fɪʃɪŋ/ camping gear
casual/formal dress

/klaʊ.ðɪŋ/
clothing into the changing room.
You can only take three articles/items of
protective clothing must be worn at all
times.

/'æk.tʃu.a.li/

"Do you mind if I smoke?" "Actually, I'd
you didn't tell me about needing the car."
"Actually, I did."

/dr̩es/
The bank robbers wore masks throughout
I need a new pair of pyjamas.

/ka:dɪ.gan/
My worst present ever was an orange and
green knitted cardigan from my aunt.

/brɒ:/
I can't afford designer labels/designer
label clothes.

/dɪ.zai.nər/
designer jeans/sunglasses

/hʊd/
The coat has a hood.

/tʃi:z/
to do up/unzip a zip
I can't open my bag - the zip has stuck.

/zip/
She gave a thrilling account of her life in
the jungle.

/ma:s/k/
a surgical mask

/dr̩es/
The bank robbers wore masks throughout
the raid.

/kɔ:n.tʃu:m/
Japanese national costume

noun	DECISION	noun	SAME OPINION	adjective		adverb	
	agreement		agreement		alphabetical		alternatively
	a promise or decision made between two or more groups or people		when people have the same opinion or have made the same decision		arranged in the same order as the letters of the alphabet		used to suggest another possibility
verb	MAKE LAUGH	adverb	DESPISE	adverb	EARLIER SUBJECT	adverb	MORE IMPORTANTLY
	amuse		anyhow		anyhow		anyhow
	to make someone laugh or smile		despite that		used when you are returning to an earlier subject		used to give a more important reason for something that you are saying
noun		adverb	AS HEARD/READ	adverb	SEEMS TRUE	noun	PERMISSION
	apostrophe		apparently		apparently		approval
	the punctuation mark ' that shows when a letter or a number has been left out, or is used before or after 's' to show possession		used to say you have read or been told something although you are not certain it is true		used to say that something seems to be true, although it is not certain		official permission
verb	GIVE REASONS	noun	REASON	noun	AGREEMENT	noun	SYMBOL
	argue		argument		arrangement		arrow
	to give reasons to support or oppose an idea, action, etc.		a reason or reasons why you support or oppose an idea, action, etc.		an agreement between two people or groups		a symbol used on a sign, on a computer, etc. to show direction
verb		verb	SAY WITH CERTAINTY	noun		verb	
	assume		assure		ban		ban
	to think that something is true, without question or proof		to tell someone confidently that something is true, especially so that they do not worry		an official order that prevents something from happening		to forbid something, especially officially

change.

The international agreement has signed an
international agreement on climate
human rights.

They have broken the agreement on
human rights.
The video clips on that website always
amuse me.
I think it amuses him to see people make
fools of themselves.

/ə'mju:z/

a baby's hand

She argued against tax cuts.
The minister argued that cuts in military
spending were needed.

/ə'ps.tre.fi/

I invited her just assuming she would want
to come.

I assumed (that) you knew each other
because you went to the same school.

Are we all in agreement?
There was broad agreement about an
alphabetical list of what to do.
The names are published in alphabetical
order.

/ə'ni:hau/

The video clips on that website always
amuse me.
I think it amuses him to see people make
fools of themselves.

/ə'peər.ənt.li/

I don't think that's a very strong/powerful
argument.
There are many arguments for and
against nuclear energy.

/ə'reindʒ.mənt/

The government has signed an
international agreement on climate
human rights.

/ə'ʃu:m/

The government has signed an
international agreement on climate
human rights.

We could go to the Indian restaurant, or
alternatively, we could try that new Italian
place.
Anyhow, as I said, I'll be away next week.
He hates carrots but he ate them anyhow.

/ə'ni:hau/

The project has now received approval
from the government.
An eighty-year-old woman was badly hurt
in what the police describe as an
apparently random attack.
There were two apparently unrelated
deaths.

/ə'peər.ənt.li/

I'm sure we can come to an arrangement.
You can only withdraw money from this
account by (prior) arrangement with the
bank.

/ə'reindʒ.mənt/

She assured him (that) the car would be
ready the next day.

We could go to the Indian restaurant, or
alternatively, we could try that new Italian
place.
Anyhow, as I said, I'll be away next week.
He hates carrots but he ate them anyhow.

/ə'ni:hau/

The teacher gave the student a nod of
approval.
The project has now received approval
from the government.
An eighty-year-old woman was badly hurt
in what the police describe as an
apparently random attack.
There were two apparently unrelated
deaths.

/ə'peər.ənt.li/

I followed the arrows to the car park.
The film was banned in several countries.
She was banned from driving for two
years.

/ə'reindʒ.mənt/

She was banned from driving for two
years.

The government has signed an
international agreement on climate
human rights.

verb	STRONG REQUEST	verb	VERY POOR	noun		verb	PRIDE
	beg		beg				boast
	to make a very strong and urgent request		to ask someone for food or money, because you do not have any		when people say or think that someone or something is responsible for something bad		to talk with too much pride about what you have done or what you own
noun		noun		SYMBOL	verb	DESCRIBE	
	booklet		bracket				DESCRIBE
	a small, thin book that contains information		either of two symbols put around a word, phrase or sentence in a piece of writing to show that what is between them should be considered as separate from the main part		to describe someone or something in a particular way		to show or describe something successfully using words or pictures
verb		noun		verb		ASK	
	challenge		chart				cheer
	to express disagreement with ideas, rules, or someone's authority		a drawing which shows information in a simple way, often using lines and curves to show amounts		to ask someone for permission to do something		to give a loud shout of approval or encouragement
verb		SAY	verb	DEMAND	noun	SECRET MESSAGE	
	claim		claim				colon
	to say that something is true or is a fact, although you cannot prove it and other people might not believe it		to ask for something because it belongs to you or you think you have the right to have it		a system of words, letters or signs which is used to represent a message in secret form		a mark (:) used before a list, an example, an explanation, etc.
noun		ORDER	verb		verb	BE UNDERSTOOD	
	command		comment				promise
	an order to do something, especially one given by a soldier		to make a comment		to be understood by someone when you tell them about your feelings and thoughts		when you agree to something which is not exactly what you want

(him).

"Please, please forgive me!" she begged

/bɛg/

The tourist office has brochures about the area.

People begging on the streets these days.

She had to beg for money and food for her children.

/bɛg/

Square/round brackets

Biographical information is included in brackets.

/bræk.tɪ/

a sales chart

/tʃæ.tɪ/

Children challenging their parents' authority far more nowadays than they did in the past.

/bʊk.ɪ.tɪ/

past.

/tʃæ.lɪndʒ/

An unknown terrorist group has claimed responsibility for this morning's bomb attack.

/kɛɪm/

attack.

The number of people claiming unemployment benefit has risen sharply this month.

If the shop won't give me a replacement TV, I'll claim my money back.

/kɛɪm/

responsibility.

The message was written in code.

/tʃek/

Yesterdays elections.

All parties have claimed success in

/kəud/

attack.

He hated being in the army because he had to obey commands.

/kam.ment/

had to obey commands.

The official refused to comment on the matter.

When I give the command, fire!

/ka'mju:nɪ.ket/

fire!

Parents enjoy boasting about their children's achievements.

His employers have accepted blame for the accident.

They put the blame on faulty equipment.

She had to beg for money and food for her children.

He begged here to stay.

/baʊst/

They boasted that they had never lost a single game.

This book really captures the spirit of the place.

Children received their medals.

He was cheering for the other side.

Everyone cheered as the winners received their medals.

I'd like to stay overnight, but I need to check with my parents.

/tʃiar/

He called it a disgrace.

Are you calling me a liar?

He enjoyed boasting about his achievements.

She managed to break/crack the code.

She can't communicate with his parents.

The official refused to comment on the matter.

In a compromise between management and unions, a 40% pay rise was agreed in return for an increase in productivity.

You've both got to be willing to make compromises.

He commented that the two essays were rather similar.

He hated being in the army because he

/kam.pra.mai.z/

Parents enjoy boasting about their children's achievements.

They boasted that they had never lost a single game.

He enjoyed boasting about his achievements.

She had to beg for money and food for her children.

/bleɪm/

Parents enjoy boasting about their children's achievements.

His employers have accepted blame for the accident.

They put the blame on faulty equipment.

She had to beg for money and food for her children.

/kam.ment/

verb	AGREE	verb		noun		verb	
	compromise		confess		confession		PROVE TRUE
	to agree to something that is not exactly what you want		to admit that you have done something wrong or something that you feel guilty or bad about		when you admit that you have done something wrong or illegal		to say or show that something is true
noun		adverb		preposition		noun	WORDS
	confirmation		consequently		considering		construction
	a statement, often written, that an arrangement or meeting is certain		as a result		used for saying that you have a particular opinion about something, because of a particular fact about it		The construction of a sentence or phrase is the way the words are arranged.
adjective	NOT PLEASED	noun		verb		noun	PUNCTUATION
	critical		criticism		criticize		dash
	saying that someone or something is bad or wrong		when you say that something or someone is bad		to say that someone or something is bad		a mark (-) that can be used to separate parts of a sentence
noun	FACTS	verb	REFUSE	adverb		noun	PROTECTION
	data		decline		deeply		defence
	information or facts about something (in scientific English, this can be followed by a plural verb, where the singular form is 'datum')		to refuse politely		extremely or strongly		protection or support against attack, criticism or infection
verb	SUPPORT	verb		noun	MEANING	verb	NOT TRUE
	defend		define		definition		deny
	to support someone or something that is being criticized		to say exactly what something means, or what someone or something is like		an explanation of the meaning of a word or phrase		to say that something is not true

compromise.

I'm not going to compromise on quality.

/kəm.pra.mæz/

conference so far.

We've only had five confirmations for the conference so far.

our offer shortly.

We will send you written confirmation of

our offer shortly.

/kəm.pra.mæz/

a critical report

The report is highly critical of safety standards at the factory.

/kən.fə.mei.jən/

researchers.

The data was collected by various appropriate age for each sample.

/dəi.tə/

decisions to publish the photos.

The newspaper's editor defended his decision to publish the photos.

beliefs/interests/rights.

They are fighting to defend their beliefs/interests/rights.

/dī.fend/

house that morning.

His wife confirmed that he had left the house that morning.

The leader's speech was impressive and confirmed her faith in the party.

/kən.fɛj.an/

first.

I have to confess, I was a little confused at

He made a full confession to the police.

I found it all very confusing, I must confess.

/kən.fɛs/

in a relationship, both people have to compromise.

I'm not going to compromise on quality.

/kən.fɪd.ər.ən.ti/

experience she'd had.

She did really well, considering how little experience she'd had.
I spent most of my money in the first week and consequently had very little to eat by the end of the holiday.

Considering the weather, we got here quite quickly.

Pay attention to sentence construction and check word order.

/kən.stræk.jən/

the end of the holiday.

in the press for failing to limit air pollution.

The government is being widely criticized in the press for failing to limit air pollution.

I made a dash for the toilets.

The film was criticized for being too violent.

There was a mad dash for the exit.

/dæʃ/

attracted widespread criticism.

I made a dash for the toilets.

The designs for the new building have attracted widespread criticism.

A good diet helps build the body's natural defences.

The film was criticized for being too violent.

She argued strongly in defence of her actions.

The designs for the new building have attracted widespread criticism.

A good diet helps build the body's natural defences.

The film was criticized for being too violent.

/dī.fents/

decided.

A good diet helps build the body's natural defences.

We don't want to get too deeply involved with these people.

After 20 years of marriage, they're still deeply in love.

We don't want to get too deeply involved with these people.

A good diet helps build the body's natural defences.

After 20 years of marriage, they're still deeply in love.

/dī.ppli/

invited him to the meeting but he declined.

I'm sure he did.

He declined my offer.

Neil denies that he broke the window, but

I invited him to the meeting but he declined.

Neil denies breaking the window.

After 20 years of marriage, they're still deeply in love.

/dī.nai/

they are imagined to be.

Neil denies that he broke the window.

In the dictionary, reality is defined as the state of things as they are, rather than as they are imagined to be.

/dī.nij.ən/

Your duties are clearly defined in the contract.

What is the definition of mood?

What is the definition of mood?

/dī.fain/

beliefs/interests/rights.

Neil denies breaking the window.

What is the definition of mood?

adverb	SERIOUSLY	noun		verb	MAKE LESS CONFIDENT	auxiliary verb	FOR EMPHASIS
	desperately		disagreement		discourage		do
	extremely or very much		when people have a different opinion about something or have an argument		to make someone less confident or enthusiastic about something		used to give extra force to the main verb
noun		noun				noun	
	draft		emphasis		emphasize		encouragement
	a piece of writing or a plan that is not yet in its finished form		the particular importance or attention that you give to something		to show that something is especially important or needs special attention		when someone talks or behaves in a way that gives you confidence to do something
verb		adverb		adverb	AGREEMENT	noun	
	enquire		entirely		exactly		exclamation mark
	to ask someone for information about something		completely		something you say when you agree completely with someone		a punctuation mark (!) used at the end of a sentence that expresses surprise, excitement or shock
verb	EXPLAIN	verb				noun	PHRASE
	excuse		expose		express		expression
	to be given as a reason for someone's bad behaviour, so that it does not seem so bad		to make public something bad or dishonest		to show what you think or how you feel using words or actions		a word or phrase
noun	SHOWING THOUGHTS	adverb				adverb	VERY MUCH
	expression		extraordinarily		fantastically		far
	when you show what you think or how you feel using words or actions		very		extremely		very much

noun		noun	ARGUMENT	verb	ARGUE	noun
			feedback		fight	
			information or opinions about something, such as a new product, that provide an idea of whether it is successful or liked		to argue	
adverb		noun		adjective		
			firstly		fluency	
			used to refer to the first thing in a list		when someone is fluent in a language	
					able to use a language naturally without stopping or making mistakes	
adverb		preposition	SUPPORT	adverb		
			fluently		for	
			in a way that is fluent		in support of or in agreement with	
					used when giving an honest and direct opinion, often one that might upset someone	
adverb	AS A WHOLE	adverb	BY MOST PEOPLE	noun		adverb
			generally		gossip	
			considering the whole of someone or something, and not just a particular part of them		conversation or reports about other people's private lives that might or might not be true	
verb		noun		adverb		verb
			grant		graph	
			to give or allow someone something, usually in an official way		a picture with measurements marked on it as lines or curves, used to compare different things or show the development of something	
					very much	
						verb
						guarantee
						to promise or make sure that something is true or will happen

/gra:n/ti:/

They guaranteed that it will arrive on time.
Every child is guaranteed a place at a local school.

/ga:s.ip/

People have started to gossip about us.
Stop gossiping and get on with some work!

/gret.li:/

This graph shows how crime has varied in relationship to unemployment over the last 20 years.
Her piano playing has greatly improved/has improved greatly.

/dʒen.ar.al./

He is generally believed to be their best player.
Have you heard the latest gossip?

/ga:s.ip/

Have you heard the latest gossip?
An interesting piece of gossip

/fɔ:r/

So let's hear some applause for these talented young performers.
I voted for the Greens at the last election.

/fræŋ.ki:/

Furthermore, we found that the results varied according to what time of day the sample was taken.
Furthermore, we have a duty to defend our country.

/flu:.ant/

He speaks fluent Chinese.

/flu:.ant/

She's fluent in French.
He's a fluent Russian speaker.

/flu:.ant.si/

One of the requirements of the job is fluency in two or more African languages.

/fɔ:st.li:/

I'd like to speak English fluently.

/flu:.ant.li/

My health is generally very good.

/fɔ:t/

I don't want to have a fight over this.

Madelene's first language is French, but she also speaks German fluently.

/fɔ:t/

We've got to stop fighting in front of the children.

/fi:d.bæk/

There are two very good reasons why we can't do it. Firstly, we don't have enough money, and secondly, we don't have enough time.
positive/negative feedback customers about the product?

noun guidance help or advice	noun handout a copy of a document that is given to all the people in a class or meeting	adverb CERTAINLY NOT certainly not	verb highlight to emphasize something or make people notice something
verb highlight to emphasize something or make people notice something	noun SUGGESTION when you say something that suggests what you think or want, but not in a direct way	noun ADVICE a small piece of advice	noun hyphen a mark (-) used to join two words together, or to show that a word has been divided and continues on the next line
noun idiom a group of words used together with a meaning that you cannot guess from the meanings of the separate words	adverb EXTREMELY extremely	verb SAY to say something or give a signal to show what you mean or what you intend to do	verb inquire to ask for information
verb SAY FIRMLY to say firmly that something is true	noun insult a rude and offensive remark or action	verb insult to say or do something to someone that is rude and offensive	verb LANGUAGE to change what someone has said into a different language
noun TEXT the opening text of a book, speech, article, etc.	verb NOT TRUE to think of a story or explanation in order to deceive someone	noun inverted commas the " " punctuation marks that are put around a word or phrase to show that someone else has written or said it	verb justify to give or to be a good reason for

careers guidance

/'gaɪ.dən.tɪs/

The report highlights the need for stricter regulations.
to highlight a problem/danger

Did she give you any hints about where she was going?

You can't take a hint, can you? Just go away and leave me alone!

/'haɪ.laɪt/

To "have bitten off more than you can chew" is an idiom that means you have tried to do something which is too difficult for you.

/'haɪ.laɪt/

Greg still insists (that) he did nothing wrong.

They were shouting insults at each other.

/'ɪn.sɪst/

Read the introduction to the article and decide what it will be about.

The book has an introduction by Antonia Byatt.

/'ɪn.trə'dʌk.jən/

On page two of your handout you will find a list of the books that I have referred to during the lecture.

/'ha:d.li/

You can hardly expect a pay rise when you've only been working for the company for two weeks!

Well don't be angry with me - it's hardly my fault that it's raining!

The report highlights the need for stricter regulations.
to highlight a problem/danger

/'haɪ.laɪt/

There should be a hyphen in short-sighted.

The magazine gives lots of useful hints on how to save money.

/'haɪnt/

Please indicate which free gift you would like to receive.
She rang up to inquire when her car would be ready.

"Where are we going?" he inquired politely.
She indicated to me (that) she didn't want me to say anything.

/'ɪn.di.ket/

How dare you insult me in front of my friends!

We had to ask the guide to interpret for us.

/'ɪn'kwɔ:tər/

"Where are we going?" he inquired politely.
She rang up to inquire when her car would be ready.

/'ɪn'trɔ:pət/

We had to ask the guide to interpret for us.

They were shouting insults at each other.

/'ɪn'salɪ/

I can't really justify taking another day off work.
Are you sure that these measures are justified?

But I didn't invent the story - everything I told you is true.

/'ɪn'vent/

Direct speech should be shown in inverted commas.

Are you sure that these measures are justified?

adverb		noun	STORY	verb		adjective	EMPHASIZE
	largely		legend		list		little
	almost completely		an old story or set of stories from ancient times		to make a list, or to include something in a list		used to show affection or dislike for someone or something
noun		verb	SHOW PLACE	noun	SITUATION	noun	
	manual		mark		matter		mention
	a book that tells you how to use something or do something		to show where something is by drawing or putting something somewhere		a subject or situation that you need to think about, discuss, or deal with		a brief remark
adjective		adverb		verb		verb	
	misleading		moreover		mumble		mutter
	making someone believe something that is untrue		also and more importantly		to speak too quietly and not clearly enough for someone to understand you		to speak quietly so that your voice is difficult to hear, often when complaining about something
noun	STORY	noun		adverb		adjective	NO
	myth		native speaker		necessarily		negative
	an ancient story about gods and brave people, often one that explains an event in history or the natural world		someone who has spoken a particular language since they were a baby, rather than having learnt it as a child or adult		used in negatives to mean 'in every case' or 'therefore'		expressing the answer no
adverb		noun		verb		noun	
	nevertheless		nonsense		object		objection
	despite that		If something someone has said or written is nonsense, it is silly and not true.		to feel or say that you do not like or do not approve of something or someone		when someone says that they do not like or approve of something or someone

ignored.

Their complaints have been largely ignored.

Largely unreported in the press.

Until recently, the civil war had been

/la:dʒə.li/

You can download the manual for the computer if you need to.

/meən.ju.əl/

misleading information/statements

/mɪsˈlɪd.ɪŋ/

ancient myths
Roman myth
the gods and goddesses of Greek and

/mɪθ/

I knew a lot about the subject already, but her talk was interesting nevertheless.

/nev.a.ðə.les/

She is writing a thesis on Irish legend and mythology.

Legend has it that he always wore his boots in bed.

/ledʒ.ənd/

I've marked my street on the map for you.

X marks the spot where the treasure is buried.

/ma:k/

Moreover, it's inaccurate.
The whole report is badly written.

It is a cheap and, moreover, effective way of dealing with the problem.

/mc:rəʊ.vər/

English.
All our teachers are native speakers of

/neɪ.tɪv_spi:kər/

What a load of nonsense!

It's nonsense to suggest that they could have cheated.

/nʌn.sənts/

/əb_dʒek.tɪ/

Would anyone object if we started the meeting now?

No-one objected when the boss said it was time to go home.

/əb_dʒek.tɪ/

The fact that something is cheap doesn't necessarily mean it's of low quality.

You may love someone without necessarily wanting to marry them.

/nes.a.ser.ɪ.li/

The fact that something is cheap doesn't necessarily mean it's of low quality.

You may love someone without necessarily wanting to marry them.

He's a nasty little man.

It's not a bad little restaurant, this, is it?

/'ɪt.tɪ/

I've listed some useful reading material on the handout.

/lɪst/

The story didn't even get a mention in the newspaper.

The report made no mention of the problem.

/men.tʃən/

He was muttering (away) to himself.

He muttered something about the restaurant being too expensive.

/mat.ər/

Talking about the world's problems is one thing, but solving them is another matter altogether.

Will you phone me back - it's a matter of some importance.

/meet.ər/

He mumbled something about it being a waste of time.

He mumbled something about the being a waste of time.

/mam.bəl/

The fact that something is cheap doesn't necessarily mean it's of low quality.

You may love someone without necessarily wanting to marry them.

/nes.a.ser.ɪ.li/

The fact that something is cheap doesn't necessarily mean it's of low quality.

You may love someone without necessarily wanting to marry them.

/əb_dʒek.jən/

Our main objection to the factory is that it will be noisy.

I have no objections if you want to stay an extra day.

We received a negative answer to our request.

They didn't accept our offer.

verb		adjective			noun		INSTRUCTION	verb		INSTRUCT
oppose		oral			order		order			
to disagree with a plan or activity and to try to change or stop it		spoken, not written			an instruction that someone must obey		to give someone an instruction that they must obey			
preposition	BECAUSE OF	noun	DESCRIPTION	verb				adverb		
out of		outline			outline		overall			
used to show the reason why someone does something		a short description of the most important ideas or facts about something			to describe only the most important ideas or facts about something		in general rather than in particular, or including all the people or things in a particular group or situation			
adverb	EMPHASIS	adverb	NOT SOMEONE ELSE	verb	MAKE SOMEONE BELIEVE	adverb	EMPHASIS			
perfectly		personally			persuade		possibly			
used to emphasize the word that follows		done by or affecting one person and not by someone else			to make someone believe that something is true		used with 'can' or 'could' for emphasis			
verb										
praise		adverb	FOR EMPHASIS	noun			pressure			
to express admiration or approval about the achievements or characteristics of a person or thing		precisely			prediction		when someone tries to make someone else do something by arguing, persuading, etc.			
		used to emphasize what you are saying			when you say what will happen in the future					
noun	DESCRIPTION	noun	PLAN	verb	SUGGEST	noun	MAKE SOMEONE DO			
profile		proposal			propose		protest			
a short description of a person, organization, etc., giving the main details about them		a suggestion for a plan			to suggest a plan or action		when people show that they disagree with something by standing somewhere, shouting, carrying signs, etc.			

The proposed new examination system has been vigorously opposed by teachers. Most of the local residents opposed the closing of their hospital.

/e_pəʊz/

I only went there out of curiosity. Just out of interest, how much did it cost you?

/aʊ.t.laɪ/

Some novelists start by writing an outline. If you read the minutes of the meeting, they'll give you a brief/broad outline of what was discussed.

/aʊ.t.laɪ/

These figures should be correct because I've checked them personally. He believes that parents should be made personally responsible for their children's behaviour.

/pɜ:.seɪn.əl.i/

You look tired - you should go home and rest. - "I'm going to do precisely that." But it's precisely because of the noise that they're thinking of moving.

/prɪ.sar.si/

There was anger at the proposal that a UN peacekeeping force should be sent to the area. There has been an angry reaction to the government's proposal to reduce unemployment benefit.

/prəʊ.tɛst/

Soldiers must obey orders. The soldiers fired as soon as their commander gave the order.

/prəʊ.zəl/

Soldiers must obey orders.

/c.:dər/

"Wait over there," she ordered. They ordered him to leave the room.

/c.:dər/

"Wait over there," she ordered. They ordered him to leave the room.

An oral agreement/exam

The overall winner, after ten games, will receive \$50,000. Overall, it has been a good year.

/aʊ.və.rɪ/

The overall winner, after ten games, will receive \$50,000. Overall, it has been a good year.

These figures should be correct because I've checked them personally.

/pɜ:.seɪn.əl.i/

We'll do everything we possibly can to help. I couldn't possibly ask you to do that.

He believes that parents should be made personally responsible for their children's behaviour.

/pɜ:.seɪn.əl.i/

The government is facing pressure from environmental campaigners.

Please don't ask me to make any predictions about tomorrow's meeting.

/prɪ.dɪk.jən/

He only asked her under pressure from his wife.

No one believed her prediction that the world would end on November 12.

/prɪ.dɪk.jən/

He only asked her under pressure from his wife.

/pɜ:.seɪn.əl.i/

He only asked her under pressure from his wife.

At the interview she outlined what I would be doing.

/pɜ:.seɪn.əl.i/

At the interview she outlined what I would be doing.

If you read the minutes of the meeting, they'll give you a brief/broad outline of what was discussed.

/pɜ:.seɪn.əl.i/

Overall, it has been a good year.

These figures should be correct because I've checked them personally.

/pɜ:.seɪn.əl.i/

Overall, it has been a good year.

These figures should be correct because I've checked them personally.

/pɜ:.seɪn.əl.i/

They ordered him to leave the room.

They ordered him to leave the room.

/pɜ:.seɪn.əl.i/

They ordered him to leave the room.

They were angry at the proposal that a UN peacekeeping force should be sent to the area.

/pɜ:.seɪn.əl.i/

They ordered him to leave the room.

Their argument failed to persuade me.

/pɜ:.seɪn.əl.i/

They ordered him to leave the room.

They're innocent.

/pɜ:.seɪn.əl.i/

They ordered him to leave the room.

They're innocent.

/pɜ:.seɪn.əl.i/

They ordered him to leave the room.

They're innocent.

/pɜ:.seɪn.əl.i/

They ordered him to leave the room.

They're innocent.

/pɜ:.seɪn.əl.i/

They ordered him to leave the room.

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/pɜ:.seɪn.əl.i/

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They ordered him to leave the room.

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/pɜ:.seɪn.əl.i/

They ordered him to leave the room.

They're innocent.

/pɜ:.seɪn.əl.i/

verb protest	adjective pure	EMPHASIS	noun quarrel	verb quarrel
to say something forcefully or complain about something	used to emphasize that a feeling, quality, or state is completely and only that thing		an argument	to argue
noun query	verb question	ASK	verb EXPRESS DOUBT	adverb MORE EXACTLY
a question	to ask a person about something, especially officially		to feel or express doubt about something	rather
verb TELEPHONE reach	verb recommend	ADVISE	noun ADVICE	noun INFORMATION
to speak to someone on the telephone	to advise someone that something should be done		recommendation	record
noun NAME/BOOK TITLE reference	verb reject	NOT ACCEPT	noun remark	verb remark
a name or book title, etc. in a book or other piece of writing that tells you where information came from	to refuse to accept or agree with something		something that you say, showing your opinion about something or stating a fact	to say something that shows your opinion or states a fact
verb BE SYMBOL represent	verb respond		noun response	verb TELL
to be a sign or symbol of something	to say or do something as a reaction to something that has been said or done		an answer or reaction to something that has been said or done	reveal
				to give someone a piece of information that is surprising or that was previously secret

The crosses on the map represent churches.

There's the usual list of references at the back of the book.

/kwaɪər/

A young girl was crying, protesting that she didn't want to leave her mother. They protested bitterly to their employers, but they wouldn't listen.

/prəʊ.tɛst/

If you have any queries about your treatment, the doctor will answer them.

/kwaɪər/

Several men were questioned by police yesterday about the burglary.
68% of those questioned in the survey thought noise levels had increased.

/pjʊər/

Her face had a look of pure delight.

pure coincidence

She had a quarrel with her neighbour.
They had a quarrel about over money a few months back.

/kwaɪər/

I was always quarrelling with my brother.
She'll go to London on Thursday, or rather, she will if she has to.

/ra:.ðə/

This summer has been the hottest on record.
My teacher keeps a record of my absences.

/kweɪ.tʃən/

The report makes the recommendation that more prisons should be built.
It's my recommendation that this factory be closed immediately.

/rek.dʒd/

He remarked on how attractive he was.
She remarked that she was looking thin.

/ri'ma:k/

He made a remark about her clothes.
Her remarks on the employment question led to a heated discussion.

/ri'ma:k/

He was jailed for revealing secrets to the Russians.
It was revealed in this morning's papers that the couple intend to marry.

/ri'vi:l/

The President's comments provoked an angry response from students.
Her proposals met with an enthusiastic response.

/ri'spɒnts/

The prime minister rejected the suggestion that it was time for him to resign.
The appeal was rejected by the High Court.

/ri'dʒekt/

How did she respond to the news?
The police respond to emergencies in just a few minutes.

/rep.rɪ'zɛnt/

The crosses on the map represent

/rep.rɪ'zɛnt/

verb		noun	na ro	noun		adverb	
	rewrite		row		rumour		secondly
	to write something again in order to improve it		one after another without a break		a fact that a lot of people are talking about although they do not know if it is true		used for introducing the second reason, idea, etc.
noun		noun	MEANING	adverb	NOT JOKING	verb	DECIDE
	semicolon		sense		seriously		settle
	a mark (;) used to separate parts of a sentence, or items in a list which already has commas		one of the possible meanings of a word or phrase		in a way that shows that you are not joking		to decide or arrange something
adjective	NAME	verb	EXPRESS	noun	MARK	noun	ACTION
	short		show		sign		signal
	describes a name that is used as a shorter form of a name		to express a feeling so that other people are able to notice it		a written or printed mark which has a standard meaning		a movement, light, or sound which gives information, or tells people what to do
adverb	EMPHASIS	noun		adjective		adverb	
	simply		slash		slight		slightly
	used to emphasize what you are saying		a mark (/) used in writing to separate words or numbers, often to show a choice of connection		small and not important		a little
adjective	NOT AS NAMED	verb		noun	FORMAL TALK	verb	INFORMATION
	so-called		specify		speech		spread
	used to show that you think a word that is used to describe someone or something is wrong		to state or describe something clearly and exactly		a formal talk given usually to a large number of people on a special occasion		If information spreads, or if someone spreads it, it is communicated to many people.

1

I had to rewrite my essay.

/ri:/ rati/

Use a semicolon to separate the groups of items in your list.

/sem.; kaʊ.ldn/

Her name's Jo - it's short for Josephine.

/ʃɔ:t/

You look simply beautiful in that dress.

The hunger in parts of Africa is terrible -

/sim.pli/

It was one of his so-called friends who supplied him with the drugs that killed him.

/spɛs.I.far/

My contract specifies (that) I must give a month's notice if I leave my job.

The loan must be repaid within a specified period/by a specific date.

/spɪ:tɪ/

He gave the after-dinner speech .
Did you hear her acceptance speech at the Oscars ceremony?

/sprɛd/

Have you been spreading gossip about them again?
News of his victory spread quickly.

/slæt.li/

She's slightly taller than her sister.
I'm slightly upset she forgot my birthday.

/sig.nəl/

The signal for a race to start is often the firing of a gun.
The police officer gave us a signal to stop.

/set.l/

The details of the contract have not yet been settled.
I'd like to get this matter settled once and for all.

/'sek.ənd.li/

I want two things: firstly, more money, and secondly, better working hours.

The packaging is green - in both senses of the word.

Security defined in the broad/broadest sense of the term means getting at the root causes of trouble and helping to reduce regional conflicts.

/'sɛnts/

She showed enormous courage when she rescued him from the fire.
You should show your parents more respect when you're talking about.

/ʃəʊ/

You're not seriously thinking of leaving,
seriously now, did he really say that or are you just being silly?

Are you?

/'ru:.maɪər/

I heard a rumour that you were leaving.
Someone has been spreading rumours about me.

He's just won the tournament for the fifth year in a row.

/raʊ/

verb		noun	THING SAID	adjective	HONEST	noun	PRONUNCIATION
	state		statement		straight		stress
	to officially say or write something		something that someone says or writes officially		honest		when you say one part of a word more strongly than the rest
verb	EMPHASIZE	verb	PRONOUNCE	adverb		noun	
	stress		stress		strongly		summary
	to emphasize something in order to show that it is important		to say one part of a word more strongly than the rest		very much or in a very serious way		a short, clear description that gives the main facts or ideas about something
noun	AGREEMENT	verb	AGREE	adverb	LIKELY	adverb	EXPRESS SURPRISE
	support		support		surely		surely
	agreement with an idea, group or person		to agree with an idea, group, or person		used to show that you believe something is very likely		used to express surprise that something has happened or is going to happen
noun		verb	RUDE WORDS	verb	PROMISE	noun	
	survey		swear		swear		syllable
	an examination of opinions, behaviour, etc., made by asking people questions		to use language which people think is rude or offensive		to make a serious promise		a word or part of a word that has one vowel sound
noun		noun		noun	TO GROUP	verb	DISCUSS
	symbol		tale		talk		talk
	a sign, shape or object which is used to represent something else		a story, especially one which is not true or is difficult to believe		when someone speaks to a group of people about a particular subject		to discuss something with someone, often to try to find a solution to a disagreement

grants.

Please state why you wish to apply for this grant.
Children in the stated areas were at risk from a lack of food, the report said.

/strel/

/stres/

I stressed that this was our policy.

She stressed the importance of timing.

/es_pɔ:t/

in recent weeks.

Support for the party leader has declined

rights campaign.

I signed a petition in support of the human

rights campaign.

/'sɛl.a.blɪ/

A recent survey found/showed that 58% of

They are conducting/carrying out/doing a survey.

people did not know where their heart is.

A heart shape is the symbol of love.

The wheel in the Indian flag is a symbol of peace.

/'sim.bəl/

life in India.

He told the most amazing tales about his life in India.
She told me some tales about missing the bus to explain her lateness.

/tɛl/

A recent survey found/showed that 58% of

They are conducting/carrying out/doing a survey.

people did not know where their heart is.

A heart shape is the symbol of love.

The wheel in the Indian flag is a symbol of peace.

/strel.mənt/

I stressed that this was our policy.

She stressed the importance of timing.

/strel/

We were not surprised by their statement that the train services would be reduced.

a straight answer

/strel/

They strongly believe their children should make choices for themselves.

When 'insert' is a verb, the stress is on the second syllable, but when it is a noun, the stress is on the first syllable.

He gave a brief summary of events.

/strel/

The meaning of a sentence often depends on stress and intonation.

The meaning of a sentence often depends on stress and intonation.

/sam.ar.li/

Many locals are strongly opposed to the development.

When 'insert' is a verb, the stress is on the second syllable.

/strel/

Surely you don't expect me to believe that?
Surely he wasn't expecting us to pay the whole amount?
Surely they'd have called us by now to say they're not coming.

/ʃɔ:l.li/

New gang members must swear to obey the gang leaders at all times.

The word "tiger" has two syllables.
The two sides have agreed to talk.

/sɪl.a.blɪ/

In some countries, witnesses in court have to swear on the Bible.
When the taxi driver started to swear at him, he walked off.

/sweər/

the gang leaders at all times.

/sweər/

It was a real shock, the first time I heard my mother swear.

/sweər/

When the taxi driver started to swear at him, he walked off.

verb	LECTURE	verb		verb	UNDERSTAND FROM	noun	WORD
	talk		tease		tell		term
	to give a lecture on a subject		to laugh at someone or say unkind things about them, either because you are joking or because you want to upset them		If something tells you something, it gives you information.		a word or phrase that is used to refer to a particular thing, especially in a technical or scientific subject
noun	terms	noun	thanks	noun	theme	noun	THING SAID
	the rules of an agreement		words or actions that show you are grateful or pleased about something		the subject of a talk, book, film, etc.		when someone says they will kill or hurt you, or cause problems for you if you do not do what they want
verb	HARM	adverb	thus	noun	tone	adjective	VERY GREAT
	threaten		used after saying a fact to introduce what then happened as a result		the quality of a sound, especially of someone's voice		total
	to tell someone that you will kill or hurt them, or cause problems for them if they do not do what you want						extreme or complete
preposition	IN RELATION TO	adverb		verb	EMPHASIZE	adverb	
	towards		tremendously		underline		undoubtedly
	in relation to something or someone		very or very much		to emphasize the truth or importance of something		used to emphasize that something is true
noun	NEW INFORMATION	noun	WORD	adverb	ALMOST	verb	ENCOURAGE
	update		use		virtually		welcome
	new information		one of the meanings of a word, or the way that a particular word is used		almost		to be pleased about something and encourage or support it

The next speaker will be talking about endangered insects.

/tɔ:k/

Your terms of employment they leave.

Under the terms of their contract, employees must give 3 months' notice if

/tɜ:mz/

demanded money.

He threatened the staff with a gun and threatened to report her to the police.

/'θret.ən/

He feels a lot of anger towards his father.

She always has a positive attitude towards life.

/tə'wɔ:dz/

I'll need regular updates on your progress.

/'ap.dεɪt/

I used to hate being teased about my red hair when I was at school.

I was only teasing, I didn't mean to upset you.

What does the survey tell us about the lives of teenagers?

I used to hate being teased about my red hair when I was at school.

I was only teasing, I didn't mean to upset you.

What does the survey tell us about the lives of teenagers?

/tɪ:z/

They expressed their thanks to the organisers.

He wrote a letter of thanks to the hospital.

The theme of loss runs through most of his novels.

/tɛl/

I was scared he would carry out his threat.

a death threat

Without let or hindrance, is a legal term which means 'freely'.

Without let or hindrance, is a legal term which means 'freely'.

/tʃ:m/

I was scared he would carry out his threat.

a death threat

/θret/

The whole evening was a total disaster.

That's total rubbish.

/taʊ.təl/

I tried to use a sympathetic tone of voice.

It annoyed me - it was her tone.

It wasn't so much what she said that

/taʊn/

They planned to reduce staff and thus to cut costs.

They planned to reduce staff and thus to

I tried to use a sympathetic tone of voice.

It annoyed me - it was her tone.

It wasn't so much what she said that

/θækjks/

They've worked tremendously hard.

We all enjoyed ourselves tremendously.

/qɑ:s/

They've worked tremendously hard.

We all enjoyed ourselves tremendously.

/trɪ'men.də.sli/

I used to hate being teased about my red hair when I was at school.

I was only teasing, I didn't mean to upset you.

What does the survey tell us about the lives of teenagers?

/vɜ:tju:a.li/

Stress has undoubtedly contributed to her illness.

Stress has undoubtedly contributed to her illness.

I used to hate being teased about my red hair when I was at school.

I was only teasing, I didn't mean to upset you.

What does the survey tell us about the lives of teenagers?

/'wel.kam/

I would welcome your advice.

I would welcome your advice.

I used to hate being teased about my red hair when I was at school.

I was only teasing, I didn't mean to upset you.

What does the survey tell us about the lives of teenagers?

/jus/

I used to hate being teased about my red hair when I was at school.

I was only teasing, I didn't mean to upset you.

What does the survey tell us about the lives of teenagers?

adverb	EMPHASIS	pronoun	NO DIFFERENCE	verb		noun	WORK
	well		whatever		whisper		writing
	used to emphasize some adjectives		used to say that what happens is not important because it does not change a situation		to speak extremely quietly so that other people cannot hear		the activity of creating pieces of written work, such as books, stories, poems, etc., or the written work of one person or a group of people
noun		verb					
	yell		yell		arrest		burglar
	a loud shout		to shout something very loudly		when the police take someone away to ask them about a crime which they might have committed		a person who illegally enters buildings and steals things
noun		noun					
	burglary		case	CRIME	case	COURT OF LAW	court
	the crime of illegally entering a building and stealing things		a crime that police are trying to solve		a matter to be decided by a judge in a court of law		the place where a judge decides whether someone is guilty of a crime
adjective		noun					
	criminal		gang	CRIMINALS	guilt	ILLEGAL	RESPONSIBLE
	relating to crime		a group of criminals who work together		the fact of having committed a crime		guilty
							responsible for breaking a law
adjective		adverb					
	illegal		illegally		innocent	NOT GUILTY	NOT DESERVED
	not allowed by law		in a way that is not allowed by law		not guilty of committing a crime		innocent
							used to emphasize that someone who was hurt had done nothing wrong

/ɪˈlɪ:ʒəl/

Cocaine, LSD and heroin are all illegal drugs/substances.
It is illegal to drive a car that is not taxed and insured.

/krim.i.nal/

I didn't know he had a criminal record.
A criminal investigation

/bɜ:gəri:/

He was charged with burglary.

/ɪˈli:ʒəl/

Cocaine, LSD and heroin are all illegal drugs/substances.
It is illegal to drive a car that is not taxed and insured.

/kɛɪs/

The detective on the case has been suspended from duty.
Police in the town have investigated 50 cases of burglary in the past month.

/kɛɪs/

Both suspects admitted their guilt to the police.

The jury found her guilty.

The jury has to decide whether a person is guilty or innocent of a crime.

/kɔ:tɪ/

The lack of evidence means that the case is unlikely to go to court.
The European Court of Human Rights

/bɜ:gərɪ/

I saw someone climbing in through a window and assumed it must be a burglar.

/raɪ.tin/

I did a course in creative writing.
She is studying women's writing at the 1930s.

/wʌtˈevər/

The museum is well worth a visit.
The police are well aware of the situation.

/wɛl/

Suddenly there was a loud/great yell from the bathroom.

"Just get out of here!" she yelled.
The child yelled out in pain.

/jɛl/

Police made twenty arrests at yesterday's demonstration.
She was stopped outside the shop and placed/put under arrest.

/a'rest/

The case will go before the European Court next month.
She accused her employer of unlawful dismissal and won/lost her case.

Police made twenty arrests at yesterday's demonstration.
She was stopped outside the shop and placed/put under arrest.

Whatever happens, you know that I'll stand by you.

Where are the toilets?" she whispered.
What are you two girls whispering about?

/wɪs.pər/

She is studying women's writing at the 1930s.

noun	COURT	noun	LAW	noun	RULE	adjective	TO DO WITH LAW
	jury		justice		law		legal
	a group of people who have been chosen to listen to all the facts in a trial in a law court and to decide whether a person is guilty or not guilty, or whether a claim has been proved		the system of laws which judges and punishes people		an official rule in a country		relating to the law
adjective	ALLOWED	adverb					
	legal		legally		offence		offender
	allowed by the law		as stated or allowed by the law		a crime		someone who has committed a crime
noun	PUNISHMENT	noun					
	penalty		punishment		rape		robbery
	a punishment for doing something that is against a law or rule		when someone is punished		the crime of forcing someone to have sex when they do not want to		the crime of stealing from somewhere or someone
noun	PUNISHMENT	adjective	RULE	noun			
	sentence		strict		suspect		suspect
	a punishment that a judge gives to someone who has committed a crime		If a rule, law, etc. is strict, it must be obeyed.		someone who may have committed a crime		to think that someone may have committed a crime or done something bad
adjective	SEEMING WRONG	noun					
	suspicious		terrorism		terrorist		IN COURT
	making you feel that something illegal is happening or that something is wrong		the use of violence for political purposes, for example putting bombs in public places		someone who is involved in terrorism		trial
							a legal process to decide if someone is guilty of a crime

/sək'tɪŋ/

/trial

rabari

e_fen.dan

/es_pekt/

/strik/
/strɪkt/

/sən.tənts/

/ə'fents/

/ / / / / / /

The gang admitted they had four recent robberies.

He was convicted of rape.
He had committed several rape.

Many people think that the death penalty is too severe a punishment for any criminal. He had to stay in his bedroom as a

Young offenders
Sex offenders

The committed several serious offensives.

Children under sixteen are not legally allowed to buy cigarettes.

Your legal rights

They have passed a new law to hunting.
They led the fight to impose law smoking.

The police are doing all they can to bring those responsible for the bombing to justice.

/leɪər/

1 / 13

/dʒʊə.ri/

Police officers aren't usually allowed to be/sit/serve on a jury.

noun		adjective			noun		noun	NUMBERS/AMOUNTS
	witness		absurd		accuracy		addition	
	a person who sees an event happening, especially a crime or an accident		very silly		how correct or exact something is		the process of adding numbers or amounts together in order to get a total	
adjective		adjective		ENOUGH	adjective	GOOD ENOUGH	adverb	
	additional		adequate		adequate		adequately	
	extra		enough		good enough, but not very good		in an adequate way	
adjective		adjective			adjective	NOT NATURAL	preposition	AMOUNT
	appropriate		approximate		artificial		at	
	suitable or right for a particular situation or occasion		not completely accurate but close		not natural, but made by people		used to show a price, temperature, rate, speed, etc.	
adjective	USUAL	adverb		UNPLEASANT	adjective	NOT COVERED	adverb	
	average		badly		bare		barely	
	typical and usual		in an unpleasant way		not covered by anything		only just	
noun	BOTTOM	preposition		UNDER	adjective		preposition	DISTANCE
	base		beneath		beneficial		beyond	
	the bottom part of something, or the part something rests on		under something, or in a lower position than something		helpful, useful or good		on the other side of something	

accident to come forward.

Police are appealing for witnesses to the was carried out by two teenage boys.

/'vit.nəs/

additional costs/problems
additional passengers.

/e'dij.an.al/

Is this film appropriate for small children?
I didn't think his comments were very appropriate at the time.

/a'prəʊ.pri.ət/

The average person in the street is a lot better off than they were forty years ago.
A student of average ability

/'æv.ər.ɪdʒ/

At the base of the cliff was a rocky beach.
A crystal glass with a heavy base

/bɛɪs/

Don't be so absurd! Of course I want you to come.
It's an absurd situation - neither of them will talk to the other.

/æb.zə:d/

I didn't have adequate time to prepare.
Will future oil supplies be adequate to meet world needs?

10.30.
The train's approximate time of arrival is

Can you give me an approximate idea of the numbers involved?

/e'prək.sɪ.mət/

Jeremy hid the letter beneath a pile of papers.
After weeks at sea, it was wonderful to feel firm ground beneath our feet once more.

/bɪ'nɪθ/

We can predict changes with a surprising degree of accuracy.
Basic mathematical skills such as addition and subtraction.

/æk.jʊ.ra.si/

The sound quality isn't brilliant but it's barely adequate.
The council's provision for the elderly is adequate for everyday use.

While some patients can be adequately cared for at home, others are best served by care in a hospital.

/æd.a.kwət.li/

He was driving at 120 mph when the police spotted him.

/æt/

They have barely enough to pay the rent this month.
She was barely fifteen when she won her first championship.

/bɛə.li/

In the distance, beyond the river, was a small town.

Exercise is beneficial to almost everyone.
The improvement in sales figures had a whole.

/bɛər/

There's no carpet in the room, just bare floorboards.

Exercise is beneficial to almost everyone.
The improvement in sales figures had a whole.

/bɛəd.li/

Jeremy hid the letter beneath a pile of papers.
After weeks at sea, it was wonderful to feel firm ground beneath our feet once more.

/bɛɪs/

adjective		noun	PIECE	adjective		adverb	
bizarre		block		breathtaking		brightly	
very strange and unusual		a solid piece of hard material, usually in the shape of a square or rectangle		very beautiful or surprising		with a lot of strong colour or light	
noun	AMOUNT	noun		adjective	SHAPE	noun	
capacity		characteristic		circular		curve	
the largest amount or number that a container, building, etc. can hold		a typical or noticeable quality of someone or something		shaped like a circle		a line which bends round, like part of a circle	
adjective	SATISFACTORY	adjective		adjective	SOUND	noun	AMOUNT
decent		decorative		deep		degree	
of a satisfactory quality or level		made to look attractive		A deep sound is low.		an amount or level of something	
adjective	SOFT	adjective	EASY TO DAMAGE	adjective		adjective	
delicate		delicate		delightful		dense	
soft, light or gentle		easy to damage or break		very pleasant, attractive, or enjoyable		thick and difficult to see through	
adverb		noun	SHAPE	noun	MEASUREMENT	noun	SHAPE
densely		diamond		dimension		disc	
with a lot of things close together		a shape with four straight sides of equal length, forming two opposite angles which are wide and two which are narrow		a measurement of the length, width, or height of something		a flat, round shape or object	

a bizarre situation
bizarre behaviour

a bizarre situation
bizarre behaviour

/bi'za:r/

The ground was filled to capacity.
The new stadium has a seating capacity
of 50 000.

/ke'pe:s.a.ti/

He earns a decent salary.
I've been here.

I haven't had a decent cup of coffee since

/di'sant/

a delicate shade of pink
a delicate flavour

delicate china
greenhouse during the winter.

Delicate plants need to be kept in a

a decorative display of plants and flowers
a mirror in a decorative frame

/kær.ɪk.tə'ris.tɪk/

The male bird displays several
characteristics which distinguish him from
the female.
Sentimentality seems a characteristic of
all the writers of that period.

a circular rug

/breθ'teɪ.kɪŋ/

breathtaking scenery/views

a brightly lit room
brightly coloured clothes

/drætlɪ/

the curve of a graph
a curve in the road

/kɜ:v/

This job demands a high degree of skill.
A good society depends on the degree to
which people are able to trust each other.

/dɪ'grɪ:/

a wonderfully deep voice

/dɪ:p/

/blɒk/

a block of ice/stone/wood

a dense forest
dense fog

/dɛnts/

We had a delightful evening.
a dense forest

/dɪ'lɑ:t.fl/

The dog had a small, metal disc attached
to its collar.

/disk/

The dimensions of the photo should be no
larger than 30cm by 20cm.

/dɑ:t'men.tjən/

Joe's socks had diamond patterns on
them.

/daɪə.mənd/

England was once a densely wooded
country.
Mexico City is one of the most densely
populated cities in the world.

/dɛnt.sli/

adjective	FAR AWAY	adjective		noun	REDUCTION	verb	LOWER
distant		dreadful		drop		drop	
far away		extremely bad or unpleasant		a reduction in the amount or level of something		to move to a lower level, or cause something to move to a lower level	
determiner	NEGATIVE COMMENT	adjective		adjective	GOOD	adjective	
enough		entire		exceptional		extensive	
as much as or more than is wanted		whole or complete, with nothing missing		extremely good		large in amount or size	
noun		adjective	VERY LARGE	adjective		adjective	
extent		extreme		faint		faulty	
the size or importance of something		very large in amount or degree		slight and not easy to notice, smell, hear, etc.		not working correctly or not in perfect condition	
adjective	STRONG	adjective	EXCELLENT	adverb		adjective	NOT SOFT
fierce		fine		fine		firm	
very strong or powerful		excellent or much better than average		very well or without any problems		not soft, but not completely hard	
adverb		preposition	POSITION	adjective	REAL	adjective	
flat		from		genuine		growing	
in a level position, often against another surface		used to show the position of something in comparison with other things, or the point of view of someone when considering a matter or problem		If something is genuine, it is really what it seems to be.		increasing in size or quantity	

a distant country

fireworks exploding.

She could hear the distant sound of

/dɪs.tænt/

You've drunk more than enough already.
Stop, you've made enough of a mess
already.

dreadful mistake.

I was beginning to think I'd made a

just had to switch it off.

/'drɛd.fæl/

Between them they ate an entire cake.

He'd spent the entire journey asleep.

/ɪn.taiər/

extreme pain/danger/wealth

/ɪk.stri:m/

Rosie's teacher was impressed by the extent of her knowledge.

The River Nile is over 6500 kilometres in

/ɪk.stent/

weekend.

Fierce winds/storms battered the coast all weekend.

/fɪəs/

heat.

Fire fighters had to retreat from the fierce

/fain/

fine wines

This building is the finest example of its type.

/fain/

She was talking from her own experience of the problem.

these changes will benefit the company.

/frdm/

From our point of view, we do not see how

Lay the cloth flat across the table.

/flæt/

genuine leather

There is a growing awareness of the seriousness of this disease.

/grau.ɪŋ/

We've had to drop our prices because of the recession.

/dʒen.ju.ɪŋ/

recent drop in magazine

subscriptions is causing some concern.

/dræp/

a drop in crime

The land drops (away) sharply behind the house.

/dræp/

I was beginning to think I'd made a

dreadful mistake.

noun	A LOT	adjective		adjective		NO HARM	adjective	IMPORTANT
	half		harmful		harmless		high	
a lot		causing harm		not able or not likely to cause harm		important, powerful, or at the top level of something		
adjective		adjective		adjective		adjective		
	ideal		impressive		inaccurate		inconvenient	
perfect, or the best possible		Someone or something that is impressive makes you admire and respect them.		not correct or exact		involving or causing difficulty, such as unexpected changes or effort		
noun		adjective	LOCATION	adjective		noun		
	increase		inner		inside		inside	
a rise in the amount or size of something		on the inside or near the middle of something		in or on the part of something under its surface		the inner part, space or side of something		
adjective	SHAPE	adjective		determiner		noun	AMOUNT	
	irregular		key		least		level	
not smooth or straight, or having parts that are different sizes		very important in influencing or achieving something		the smallest amount		the amount or number of something		
noun	HEIGHT	adjective		noun		adjective	BAD QUALITY	
	level		level		load		low	
the height of something		flat or horizontal		something that is carried, often by a vehicle		of bad quality, especially when referring to something that is not as good as it should be		

half

of

them

didn't turn up.

I

don't

even

know

where

she

is

half

(of)

the

time.

/ha:t/

She

invited

a lot

of

people

to the

party

but

the

time.

This group of chemicals is known to be harmful to people with asthma.

Taken in small doses, this drug is completely/totally harmless.

Safety is our highest priority.
a high rank

/haɪ/

I'm sorry, I seem to have called at an inconvenient time.

/in.kən.vɪ.ni.ənt/

Did you clean the inside of the car?

The hotel looked shabby from the street, but it was fine on the inside.

/in.sæd/

Chess requires a very high level of concentration.
There is some danger of low level radiation.

/lev.eɪ/

I have rather a low opinion of him.
low standards/quality

/laʊ/

One truck involved in the accident was carrying a heavy load of coal.
The maximum load for this elevator is eight persons.

/laʊd/

Before I fix it to the wall, would you say this shelf was level?
Make sure the camera is level before you take the picture.

/lev.eɪ/

/lev.eɪ/

There were 39,000 new cases last year -
an increase of 7 per cent.

Any increase in production would be helpful.

/in.kri:s/

She was a key figure in the international art world.
a key factor in tackling the problem

/ki:/

Make sure the camera is level before you take the picture.

The water level in the lake is much higher after heavy rain.
The lake is much higher

There are some very impressive buildings in the town.
an impressive collection of modern paintings

/im.pres.IV/

Leading off the main hall is a series of small inner rooms.

/in.sæd/

She earns the least money of all of us.
I spent the least time on the third question.

/in.sæd/

She was a key figure in the international art world.

an irregular coastline

He put the documents carefully in his inside pocket.
but it was fine on the inside.

She was a key figure in the international art world.

After heavy rain.

noun		adjective						
majority		massive		measurement		SIZE	adjective	
more than half of a group of people or things		very large in size, amount or number		the exact size, shape, degree or strength of something which you discover by measuring it			relating to the period in Europe between about AD 500 and AD 1500	
adjective		adverb	ONLY	adjective	CENTRAL	noun	LESS THAN HALF	
mere		merely		middle			minority	
used to emphasize that something is not large or important		used to emphasize that you mean exactly what you are saying and nothing more		in a central position			less than half of a group of people or things	
adjective	NOT LARGE	adjective	BAD	adverb		adverb		WELL
modest		negative		negatively			nicely	
not large in size or amount, or not expensive or important		A negative effect is bad and causes damage to something.		with a bad effect			well	
adjective		adjective	NOT IN BUILDING	adjective		adjective		
outer		outside		outstanding			oval	
on the edge or surface of something		not in a building		excellent and much better than most			in the shape of an egg or a slightly flat circle	
noun		noun		adjective	BAD	noun	WEIGHT	
percentage		pint		poor			pound	
an amount of something, often expressed as a number out of 100		a measure for liquid equal to about half a litre		of very low quality			a unit for measuring weight	

What percentage of women return to work after having a baby?

Interest rates have risen by two percentage points.

/au.tar/

/mad.ist/

/mear/

/ma.dʒər.a.ti/

In Britain women are in the majority.
the majority decision

The mere thought of eating octopus makes me feel sick.
It cost a mere twenty dollars.

There has been a modest improvement in housing conditions for the poor.
The party made modest gains in the elections, but nothing like the huge gains that were predicted.

She died after taking a massive overdose of drugs.

If the drought continues, deaths will occur on a massive scale.

The measures of both rooms were identical.

They've taken measurements of air quality around the bus station.

A medieval manuscript is a medieval building/painting/town a medieval manuscript.

the outer lane of the motorway

outer London

After having a baby?

What percentage of women return to work

a pint of milk

a pint of beer

/ə.sen.tidʒ/

/paint/

/aut.steen.dig/

/neg.a.tiv.li/

/mia.li/

/mæs.IV/

I didn't say that you had to go - I merely suggested that you might like to go.
I wasn't complaining, I merely said that I was tired.

The knives and forks are in the middle drawer.

Our company rents the middle warehouse.
Children with single parents at my school were very much in the minority.

This section of the bookstore caters for minority interests.

A medieval manuscript is a medieval building/painting/town a medieval manuscript.

an outside light

an oval mirror

What percentage of women return to work after having a baby?

Interest rates have risen by two percentage points.

/pc:r/

/aut.said/

/neg.a.tiv.li/

Terrorist threats have had a very negative effect/impact on tourism.

They were very negatively affected by the changes.
This business is doing very nicely.

That table would fit nicely in the bedroom.
This party made modest gains in the elections, but nothing like the huge gains that were predicted.

/aut.steen.dig/

/neg.a.tiv.li/

an oval face

an oval mirror

What percentage of women return to work after having a baby?

Interest rates have risen by two percentage points.

/paund/

/pc:r/

Last year's exam results were poor.

A poor harvest

There are 16 ounces in one pound.

An's baby weighed eight and a half pounds at birth.

/aut.said/

/neg.a.tiv.li/

an outside light

an oval mirror

What percentage of women return to work after having a baby?

Interest rates have risen by two percentage points.

adjective		adverb		EXACT	noun	LARGE AMOUNT	adjective	
precise				precisely		quantity		rectangular
exact and accurate				exactly		a lot of something		shaped like a rectangle
adjective		noun		CIRCLE	noun		TUBE	adverb
remarkable		ring			roll			NOT EXACTLY
very unusual or noticeable in a way that you admire		something that is the shape of a circle			a piece of film, paper or cloth that is rolled into the shape of a tube			roughly
noun	BAD QUALITY	noun	SMALL AMOUNT	adjective			noun	MEASURE
rubbish		sample		satisfactory			scale	
something that is of bad quality		a small amount of something that shows you what it is like		good enough			a set of numbers, amounts etc., used to measure or compare the level of something	
noun	COMPARISON	noun	SIZE	adjective		BAD	adjective	
scale		scale		severe			sexy	
how the size of things on a map, model, etc. relates to the same things in real life		the size or level of something		extremely bad			attractive or exciting in a sexual way	
noun	COLOUR	adjective	NOT DEEP	noun			adjective	ONE
shade			shallow		shortage		single	
a colour, especially when referring to how dark or light it is		not deep		when there is not enough of something			only one	

The precise location of the house is a secret.
I fainted.

He caught me at the precise moment that
a rectangular patch of grass

gets eaten.
I'm just amazed at the quantity of food that
precisely?

a rectangle problem is,
The fireworks begin at eight o'clock
precisely.

a roll of carpet
a toilet roll
The children sat in a ring around the
teacher.

/prɪ'saɪz/

He is a truly remarkable man.
He has a remarkable memory.

/rɪ'mæ:kəbl/

There's so much rubbish on TV.

/rɪ'ɒbɪʃ/

Is the bridge drawn to scale?

He was building a scale model of
Concord.

My parents used to entertain friends on a
large/small scale.
Nuclear weapons cause destruction on a
massive scale.

There is expected to be a severe frost
tonight.
In parts of Africa there is a severe
food/water shortage.

/skeɪl/

a pale/dark shade of grey

Fry the onions in a shallow pan.
These beech trees have shallow roots.

/ʃeɪl.aʊ/

Not a single person offered to help her.
You haven't been listening to a single
word I've been saying.

/sɪŋ.gɪ/

The long hot summer has led to serious
water shortages.
There's a shortage of food and shelter in
the refugee camps.

He's very sexy.
sexy underwear

/skeɪl/

/seɪt.i:s'fæk.tarɪ/

How would you rate his work on a scale of
1 to 5?
the Centigrade/Fahrenheit scale

/raʊl/

The teachers seem to think his work is
satisfactory.
We hope very much to find a satisfactory
solution to the problem.

/riŋ/

She brought in some samples of her work.
Samples of carpet/curtain material

/prɪ'saɪz/

He is a truly remarkable man.
He has a remarkable memory.

The children sat in a ring around the
teacher.

/prɪ'saɪz/

The children sat in a ring around the
teacher.

noun		adjective	HARD	adjective	STRONG	determiner	LARGE AMOUNT
	softness		solid		solid		some
	the quality of being soft		hard and firm, without holes or spaces		strong and not easily broken or damaged		a large amount or number of something
adjective		adjective	HARD	adjective	DIFFICULT TO MOVE	adjective	LEVEL
	standard		stiff		stiff		straight
	usual rather than special, especially when thought of as being correct or acceptable		hard and difficult to bend		not easy to move		in a position that is level or vertical
adjective	GOOD QUALITY	adjective		adjective		adjective	
	strong		stunning		substantial		sufficient
	of a good quality or level and likely to be successful or effective		very beautiful or attractive		large in amount		as much as is necessary
adjective		adverb		adjective	SMOKE, ETC.	adjective	
	superb		that		thick		thrilling
	excellent		used when describing the size, amount, or state of something or someone		difficult to see through		very exciting
adjective	FIRM	adverb	CONNECTED	noun		adjective	
	tight		together		ton		transparent
	firm and difficult to move		used to say that two or more things are joined to each other, mixed with each other, etc.		a unit for measuring weight, equal to 1016 kilograms in the UK and 907 kilograms in the US		If a substance or object is transparent, you can see through it very clearly.

/θrɪljɪŋ/

Grow the bubbles in a transparent plastic box, so the children can see the roots developing.

/ə'fɪʃ.ənt/

It was thought that he'd committed the crime but there wasn't sufficient evidence to convict him.

/stretɪ/

This recipe should be sufficient for five people.

/θɪk/

Grow the bubbles in a transparent plastic box, so the children can see the roots developing.

/sæl.ɪd/

That shelf's not straight.

/səb'_steɪn.dʒəl/

The findings show a substantial difference

between the opinions of men and women.

We discussed the problem at some length.

/sʌm/

It was some years later when they next met.

/tæn/

Grow the bubbles in a transparent plastic box, so the children can see the roots developing.

/sɔːdʒ.ər/

I like both flavours separately but I don't

They generated nearly 6 tons of rubbish.

/treen'_speə.r.ənt/

I kept a tight grip on his arm.

/tæn/

Grow the bubbles in a transparent plastic

box, so the children can see the roots developing.

/dæt/

I like them together.

/'stæn.ɪŋ/

She's too young to walk that far.

/sæl.ɪd/

My knee is rather stiff this morning.

/sæl.ɪd/

The handle on this door is rather stiff.

/stɪf/

His clothes were stiff with dried mud.

/stɪf/

A stiff collar

/stɪf/

These are standard procedures for

/stɪf/

measuring length in the SI system.

/stɪf/

The metre is the standard unit for

/stɪf/

handling radioactive waste.

/stɪf/

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/stɪf/

The metre is the standard unit for

/stɪf/

handling radioactive waste.

/stɪf/

These are standard procedures for

/stɪf/

measuring length in the SI system.

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/stɪf/

These are standard procedures for

/stɪf/

measuring length in the SI system.

adjective	GOOD	adjective	LARGE	noun		adjective	
	tremendous		tremendous		triangle		trivial
	extremely good		very large, great, strong, etc.		a flat shape with three straight sides		small and not important
adjective	BENT	adjective		adverb		adjective	NOT GOOD ENOUGH
	twisted		unacceptable		underneath		unfit
	bent so that the original shape is changed or destroyed		too bad to be allowed to continue		under or below		not suitable or good enough
adjective		adjective		preposition		adjective	
	unlimited		unsatisfactory		upon		upright
	without any limits		not good enough	on			straight up or vertical
adverb		adjective		adjective	COLOURS	noun	AMOUNT
	upside down		vast		vivid		volume
	having the part which is usually at the top turned to be at the bottom		extremely big		A vivid colour is very bright.		the number or amount of something, especially when it is large
noun	HEAVINESS	noun		adjective		preposition	LIMIT
	weight		width		winding		within
	the quality of being heavy		the distance across something from one side to the other		describes a path, road, river, etc. which repeatedly turns in different directions		not outside the limits of something

I think she's doing a tremendous job.

He's been a tremendous help.

/trɪ'men.dəs/

tremendous

a twisted ankle

unacceptable.

I find that sort of behaviour completely

offer as unacceptable.

The unions have described the latest pay

/'trɪ'men.dəs/

tremendous

/'twɪs.tɪd/

twisted

a service that offers unlimited internet

/'twɪs.tɪd/

access

speed.

The plane was flying upside down at high

/'twɪs.tɪd/

was upside down.

One car landed on its side and the other

/'twɪs.tɪd/

was upside down.

the books.

The shelf collapsed under the weight of

/'wɛɪt/

weight

/'wɪtθ/

width

it is 5 metres in width.

The needle is seven times smaller than

the width of a human hair.

/'wɪtθ/

width

up to the house.

There's a very long, winding path leading

/'wɪnd.ɪŋ/

winding

The project was completed well within

budget.

We came within five points of beating

them.

We came within five points of beating

/'wɪ.ʃn/

winner

/'vɪv.ið/

vivid

The volume of traffic in the city is causing

problems.

The vast majority of pupils attend state

/'væ.stɪ/

vast

/'væ.stɪ/

vast

/'væ.stɪ/

vast

We had a rather unsatisfactory meal.

/'væ.stɪ/

vast

/'væ.stɪ/

vast

Upon her head she wore a black velvet

/'væ.stɪ/

hat.

Please report to the reception desk upon

/'væ.stɪ/

arrival.

Please return your seats to an upright

/'væ.stɪ/

position and fasten your seat belts.

Please return your seats to an upright

/'væ.stɪ/

position and fasten your seat belts.

Please return your seats to an upright

/'væ.stɪ/

position and fasten your seat belts.

Please return your seats to an upright

/'væ.stɪ/

position and fasten your seat belts.

Please return your seats to an upright

/'væ.stɪ/

position and fasten your seat belts.

/'ap.rɔɪt/

involved.

I was put off by the volume of work

/'ap.rɔɪt/

involved.

The volume of traffic in the city is causing

/'ap.rɔɪt/

problems.

The volume of traffic in the city is causing

/'ap.rɔɪt/

problems.

The volume of traffic in the city is causing

/'ap.rɔɪt/

problems.

The volume of traffic in the city is causing

/'ap.rɔɪt/

problems.

adjective	EDUCATION	noun	PERMISSION	noun	SUBJECT	noun	COURSE
	academic		admission		branch		credit
	relating to schools, colleges and universities, or to subjects which involve thinking and studying and not technical or practical skills		when someone is given permission to enter somewhere or to become a member of a club, university, etc.		a part of a subject		a unit that shows you have completed part of a college course
noun		RULES	adjective		AREA OF STUDY	noun	
	discipline		educational		field		graduate
	when people's behaviour is controlled using rules and punishments		providing education or relating to education		an area of study or activity		a person who has a first degree from a university or college
verb			BASIC KNOWLEDGE	noun			
	graduate		introduction		learner		learning
	to complete a first university degree successfully		a book or course which provides basic knowledge about a subject		someone who is getting knowledge or a new skill		the process of getting knowledge or a new skill
noun			TEST RESULT	noun			
	nursery		pass		philosophy		scientifically
	a place where young children and babies are taken care of while their parents are at work		a successful result in an exam		the study or writing of ideas about the meaning of life, or a particular set of ideas about the meaning of life		using scientific methods
noun		verb	EXAMINE	noun			
	seminar		study		aubergine		FOOD
	a meeting of a group of people with a teacher or expert for training, discussion, or study of a subject		to examine a subject in detail in order to discover new information		an oval, purple vegetable that is white inside		bite
							a piece taken from food when you bite it

academic subjects/qualifications/books

academic standards

I got three credits for the course.

Immunology is a branch of biological science.

She's applied for admission to law school.

/kredɪt/

/braʊntɪ/

/ad'mɪʃən/

/ækə'demɪk/

There should be better discipline in schools.
parental/military/school discipline

He's an expert in the field of biochemistry.

A science graduate

Reducing the size of classes may improve educational standards.

educational toys

/grædʒu.ət/

/flɪd/

/edʒu'keɪ.jən.əl/

/dɪs.a.dplɪn/

This technique makes learning fun.

For the first month in her new job she was

learners of English

an introduction to psychology

He graduated from Oxford University last year.

/ɪɜːnɪŋ/

/ɪɜːnər/

/in'tradækjən/

/grædʒu.eɪt/

scientifically proven

Descartes is considered by many to be the father of modern philosophy.

A pass in this exam is above 60%.

Does Jake go to a nursery or a childminder?

/saɪən'tɪfɪ.kɪ/

/flɪs.ə.flɪ/

/pa:s/

/nɜː.sər.i/

She took a bite from her pizza.

The dish is made with Aubergines and cheese.

Researchers have been studying how people under stress make decisions.

I'm giving a seminar on the latest developments in genetic engineering next week.

/baɪt/

/aʊ.bə.ʒɪ:n/

/stʌd.i/

/sem.in.a.rɪ/

noun bun a small, round cake or piece of bread	adjective canned used to describe food or drink that has been put into metal containers in a factory	noun catering providing food and drinks for people	noun cherry a small, round, soft red or black fruit with a single hard seed in the middle
adjective dairy relating to milk or products made using milk	adjective drunk unable to behave or speak normally because of having had too much alcohol	noun fat a solid or liquid substance that is taken from animals or plants and used in cooking	adjective full having eaten enough food
noun junk food food which is unhealthy but which is quick and easy to eat	noun leek a long white and green vegetable that smells and tastes similar to an onion	noun loaf bread that has been baked in one large piece so that it can be cut into smaller pieces	adjective FOOD mild describes food or a food flavour that is not very strong
noun mint a herb whose leaves have a strong fresh smell and taste and are used for giving flavour to food and drinks such as tea	adjective FOOD off If food or drink is off, it is not now fresh and good to eat or drink.	noun pancake a thin, flat food made from flour, milk, and egg mixed together and cooked in a pan	noun FOOD portion the amount of food served to one person, especially in a restaurant
noun prawn a small sea animal which you can eat, and which has a shell and ten legs	noun pudding a sweet dish that is usually eaten as the last part of a meal	adjective FOOD rich Rich food has a lot of fat, oil or eggs in it.	adjective FOOD rotten Rotten vegetable or animal substances are decaying.

/ɒdʒən/

rotten eggs/fruit

/'peen.kēɪk/

a rich sauce

/ɒf/

We've got apple pie for pudding.

/mɪnt/

a prawn sandwich

/dʒʌŋk,fu:d/

He eats far too much junk food.

/d̬eə.rɪ/

a hamburger bun
an iced bun

/bʌn/

a hamburger bun
an iced bun

/dræŋk/

leek soup

/li:k/

This milk smells off.

a hamburger bun
an iced bun

/kænd/

canned tomatoes

/keɪ.tær.iŋ/

Who did the catering for the party?

/tʃer.li/

cherry trees

I only use vegetable fats in cooking.
This product contains no animal fat.

/feɪt/

No more cake for me, thanks, I'm full.

/fʊl/

a mild chilli sauce

a loaf of bread

dairy products

/b̬aŋk/

He came home last night blind drunk.
I'd had a glass of wine but I certainly
wasn't drunk.

adjective		noun	EXTRA MONEY	adjective	HUNGRY	noun	
	salty		service		starving		teaspoon
	tasting of or containing salt		an amount of money charged for serving a customer in a restaurant, which is often paid directly to the waiter		very hungry		a small spoon that is used for mixing drinks and measuring small amounts of food, or the amount this spoon can hold
noun		noun	FOR STORING	adjective	FOOD	noun	
	thirst		tin		tough		tray
	the feeling that you want or need to drink something		a metal container with a lid that you keep food or other substances in		describes food that is difficult to cut or eat		a flat object, usually with raised edges, used for carrying food and drinks
noun		adjective	TASTE	adjective	FOOD	noun	
	vinegar		weak		well-balanced		whisky
	a sour liquid that is used in cooking, often made from wine		containing little taste or alcohol		A well-balanced diet or meal includes all the different types of food that the body needs to be healthy.		a strong, pale brown alcoholic drink, originally produced in Scotland, that is made from barley
noun	AIR INSIDE	noun	FENCE	noun		noun	
	atmosphere		barrier		basement		bench
	the air inside a room or other place		a type of fence that stops people from going into an area		a room or set of rooms that is below ground level in a building		a long seat for two or more people, usually made of wood or metal
noun		noun		noun		noun	
	brick		cabinet		cellar		chimney
	a small, hard, rectangular block used for building walls and houses		a cupboard with shelves or drawers to store or show things in		a room under the ground floor of a building, usually used for storage		a hollow structure that allows the smoke from a fire inside a building to escape to the air outside

Is the soup too salty?

/sɔːltɪ/

the bill.

Does the bill include service?

/sɜːvɪs/

Add two teaspoons of salt.

/tʃɔːspuːn/

There is a 10% service charge included in

I'm absolutely starving.

/stɑːvɪŋ/

She was carrying a tray of drinks.

/trey/

a biscuit tin

a tin of paint

This steak is very tough.

/tɪn/

/θɜːst/

We were all suffering from thirst.

/taf/

The whisky from the island of Islay is

excellent.

I try to have a well-balanced diet.

weak coffee/beer

red wine vinegar

/wɪs.ki/

/wiːk/

/vɪn.i.gar/

/'wel'baːl.aʊnt/

The whisky from the island of Islay is

a park bench

Barriers have been erected all along the

The atmosphere in the room was so stuffy

I could hardly breathe.

/bentɪ/

/beər.ji.ər/

/æt.ma.stɪər/

/beɪs.mənt/

route the Pope will take.

The atmosphere in the room was so stuffy

a basement flat

a park bench

a park bench

route the Pope will take.

The atmosphere in the room was so stuffy

I could hardly breathe.

Factory chimneys belched dense white

smoke into the sky.

He keeps his wine in the cellar.

a bathroom/medicine cabinet

He keeps his wine in the cellar.

a bathroom/medicine cabinet

a brick wall

/tʃim.ni/

/kɛb.ɪ.nət/

/brɪk/

/sel.ər/

Factory chimneys belched dense white

smoke into the sky.

He keeps his wine in the cellar.

a bathroom/medicine cabinet

He keeps his wine in the cellar.

a bathroom/medicine cabinet

a brick wall

noun	FOR CLEANING	noun	BUILDING	noun	LARGE BUILDING	noun	
	cloth		column		construction		corridor
	a small piece of material used for cleaning or drying things		a tall, solid, usually stone post which is often used to support a roof or as decoration in a building		something that is built		a long passage in a building or train
adjective	HOME	noun		noun	BUILDINGS	noun	
	domestic		escalator		estate		fence
	belonging or relating to the home, house or family		moving stairs that take people from one level of a building to another		a group of houses or factories built in a planned way		a wood, wire or metal structure which divides or goes around an area of land
noun	STRUCTURE	noun		noun		noun	PLACE
	frame		hook		inhabitant		institution
	the basic structure of a building, vehicle or piece of furniture that other parts are added onto		a curved piece of metal or plastic used for hanging something on, or a similar object used for catching fish		a person or animal that lives in a particular place		a building where people are sent so they can be looked after, for example a prison or a hospital
noun		noun	STRUCTURE	noun	CONNECTING WAY	noun	BUILDING
	lobby		monument		passage		property
	an area inside the main entrance of a building		a structure that is built to make people remember an event in history or a famous person		a long, narrow space that connects one room or place to another		a building or area of land
noun		adjective	WHERE PEOPLE LIVE	noun	POSITION	noun	
	resident		residential		setting		shed
	someone who lives in a particular place		A residential area has only houses and not offices or factories.		the position of a house or other building		a small building, usually made of wood, used for storing things

a washing-up cloth

/klidθ/

a row of thick stone columns.

Nelson's Column in Trafalgar Square

The roof of the temple was held up by a

a large steel construction

Her office is at the end of the corridor.

/kraɪ.dɔ:r/

a garden fence

a housing estate

I'll meet you by the up/down escalator on

the second floor.

an industrial estate

Shall we use the lift or take the escalator?

/fənts/

a young offender's institution

/ɪ'steɪt/

a city of 5 million inhabitants

/'es.kə.leɪ.tər/

a boat hook

a fish hook

/de'mes.tɪk/

domestic chores/duties/arrangements

/'int.stɪ.tju:ʃən/

He owns a number of properties in the

centre of London.

Off:

The notice said Private Property, Keep

Out.

/in'haeb.I.tant/

The bathroom's on the right at the end of

the passage.

There's a passage to the side of the

house, leading to the garden.

/hʊk/

In the square in front of the hotel stands a

monument to all the people killed in the

war.

/frēim/

I'll meet you in the lobby at 5.30.

the hotel lobby

/prɒp.a.tɪ/

a garden shed

a tool/bicycle shed

/pæs.ɪdʒ/

Their cottage is in a beautiful rural setting.

/mʌn.jʊ.mənt/

a resident of the UK/Australia

Parkings spaces.

Local residents were angry at the lack of

/ʃed/

/set.ɪŋ/

/'rez.i'den.tʃəl/

It's a largely residential area with one or

two shops.

What's the most economical way of heating this building?
There's increasing demand for cars which are more economical on fuel.

F20 has been debited from my account.

I always pay off the balance on my credit card.

We had our drinks on the terrace.
/'tel.ətʃər/

a three-legged stool
a bar/kitchen/piano stool

The hotel is an ideal venue for conferences and business meetings.
The stadium has been specifically designed as a venue for European Cup matches.

/stu:l/

Their new house has four storeys including the basement.
a three-storey house

/stɔ:l.i/

They have a very old-fashioned management structure.
the grammatical structure of a sentence

/stræk.tʃər/

Both films have received/won several awards.
the Academy Award for Best Director

The university has awarded her a \$500 travel grant.
He was awarded the Nobel Prize for physics.

*/e_wd:d/**/e_wd:d/*

The statement shows your most recent debts.

*/dēb.it/**/bädʒ.it/*

We have seen ten years of economic growth.
The government's economic policies have led us into the worst recession for years.

They have a very tight budget.
They are over/under/on/within budget.

/ven.ju:/

The stadium has been specifically designed as a venue for European Cup matches.

The hotel is an ideal venue for conferences and business meetings.

The stadium has been specifically designed as a venue for European Cup matches.

/ter.as/

The university has awarded her a \$500 travel grant.
He was awarded the Nobel Prize for physics.

The firm ran up huge debts.
The company is deep in debt.
He ran/got into debt after he lost his job.
He managed to pay off his debts in two years.

The economy has been growing at a rapid rate these past five years.
It's silly to go to the expense of buying new clothes when you don't really need them.
Tourism contributes millions of pounds to the country's economy.

/i:kə_nam.ikəl/

They have a very old-fashioned management structure.
the grammatical structure of a sentence

The finance committee controls the school's budget.
You need to speak to someone in the finance department.

*/fai.neents/**/det/*

The finance committee controls the school's budget.
You need to speak to someone in the finance department.

The finance committee controls the school's budget.
You need to speak to someone in the finance department.

The finance committee controls the school's budget.
You need to speak to someone in the finance department.

/det/

You have to pay/cover your own medical expenses.
Tourism contributes millions of pounds to the country's economy.
It's silly to go to the expense of buying new clothes when you don't really need them.

/i:kə_nam.ikəl/

adverb	noun	MONEY	noun		noun
	financially	fortune	inflation	insurance	
	in a way that relates to money or how money is managed	a lot of money	the rate at which prices increase, or a continuing increase in prices	an agreement in which you pay a company money and they pay your costs if you have an accident, injury, etc.	
noun	MONEY	noun	noun	AMOUNT PAID	noun
	investment	investor	payment	poverty	
	the money that you put in a bank, business, etc. in order to make a profit, or the act of doing this	a person who puts money into a bank, business, etc. in order to make a profit	an amount of money paid	the condition of being extremely poor	
adjective	VALUABLE	noun	noun	PAYMENT	noun
	precious	profit	rate	recession	
	rare and very valuable	money that you get from selling goods or services for more than they cost to produce or provide	a fixed amount of money given for something	a period when the economy of a country is not successful and conditions for business are bad	
noun		noun	verb		MONEY
	savings	sponsor	sponsor	support	
	the money which you keep in an account in a bank or similar financial organization	a person or organization that gives money to support an activity, event, etc	to give money to someone to support an activity, event, or organization, sometimes as a way to advertise your company or product	the money someone needs in order to buy food and clothes and pay for somewhere to live	
noun	GOLD/JEWELS, ETC.	noun	adjective		
	treasure	wealth	wealthy	acid	
	very valuable things, usually in the form of a store of precious metals, precious stones or money	a large amount of money or valuable possessions that someone has	rich	a liquid substance which can react chemically with and sometimes dissolve other materials	

He's still financially dependent on his parents.

/far'neen.tʃal.i/

The account requires a minimum investment of \$1000. Stocks are regarded as good long-term investments.

/in'vest.mant/

A New York investor offered to acquire the company's shares for \$13 each.

Small investors are hoping that the markets will improve.

/in'vest.tar/

Company profits are down on last year's figures.

He sold his house at a huge profit.

/prof.it/

All the major theaters now have sponsors, especially for high-cost productions.

Eva said she was doing a ten-mile walk for charity and asked if I'd sponsor her for £1 a mile.

The team is sponsored by JVC, so their players wear the letters JVC on their shirts.

Evans said she was doing a ten-mile walk for charity and asked if I'd sponsor her for £1 a mile.

He's a very wealthy man.

With its natural resources it is potentially a very wealthy country.

Stories about pirates often include a search for buried treasure.

When they opened up the tomb they found treasure beyond their wildest dreams.

/treʒ.ar/

a precious metal/stone

/pa.v.a.ti/

The latest report confirms that the economy is in recession.

The country is now in the deepest recession for over 40 years.

/peɪ.mənt/

Rates of pay are very low.

He sold his house at a huge profit.

Company profits are down on last year's figures.

He's a very wealthy man.

During a successful business career, she accumulated a great amount of wealth.

Hydrochloric/fatty acid

His clothes cost a fortune.

He lost a fortune gambling.

/in'fle.jan/

The rate of inflation

3% inflation

/in'ʃə.nəts/

Another driver.

I'll need to take out extra car insurance for household items.

The insurance doesn't cover you for

another driver.

I'll need to take out extra car insurance for

/in'ʃə.nəts/

Two million people in the city live in poverty.

He emigrated to Australia to escape the poverty of his birthplace.

Two million people in the city live in poverty.

He emigrated to Australia to escape the poverty of his birthplace.

/in'ʃə.nəts/

noun		noun				RIVER	noun
	aluminium		atom		bank		berry
	a light, silver-coloured metal used for making containers, cooking equipment and aircraft parts		the smallest unit that an element can be divided into		sloping raised land, especially along the sides of a river		a small round fruit on particular plants and trees
adjective		noun		noun		noun	
	boiling		bush		carbon		carbon dioxide
	very hot		a short, thick plant with a lot of branches		a chemical element present in all animals and plants and in coal and oil		the gas formed when carbon is burned, or when people or animals breathe out
noun		noun		noun		adjective	
	carbon footprint		carbon monoxide		chemical		chemical
	the amount of energy that a person or organization uses in order to exist or operate		a poisonous gas that is produced by burning some types of fuel, especially petrol		a basic substance that is used in chemistry or produced by chemistry		relating to chemicals
noun		noun	SMOKE/DUST	adjective		noun	NATURE
	climate change		cloud		coastal		conservation
	the way the Earth's weather is changing		a mass of something such as dust or smoke that looks like a cloud		situated on, or relating to the coast		the protection of nature
noun		adjective		noun		noun	
	copper		damp		dawn		daylight
	a reddish-brown metal used especially for making wire and coins, or the reddish brown colour of this metal		slightly wet, especially in a way that is not pleasant or comfortable		the early morning when light first appears in the sky		the natural light from the sun

copper wire/pipes

climate change is the greatest environmental challenge facing the world today.

cook over a low heat.

We take all our aluminium cans for recycling.

It's boiling in this room!

Cover the fish with aluminium foil and

/kəp.ər/

/klai.mit,tʃeindʒɪ/

/ka:bən,fut.print/

/bɔ:f/

a rose bush

Diamonds are formed from carbon.

/dæmp/

/dæmp/

This shift still feels a bit damp.

A huge cloud of smoke from burning oil tanks stretched across the sky.

A molecule of carbon dioxide (CO₂) has one carbon atom and two oxygen atoms.

By the time we reached the opposite bank, the boat was sinking fast.

We left as dawn was breaking.

A coastal town

We left at the break of dawn.

conservation groups

wildlife conservation

/kem.ɪ.kəl/

/kem.i.kəl/

The government has pledged to reduce the amount of chemicals used in food production.

Diamonds are formed from carbon.

The chemical industry produces such things as petrochemicals, drugs, paint and rubber.

chemical weapons

/ka:bən/

/ka:bən,dai,dk.said/

Each year, factories release millions of tonnes of toxic chemicals into the atmosphere.

The government has pledged to reduce the amount of chemicals used in food production.

carbon dioxide emissions

I usually scatter a few berries on my mouse.

/baæk/

/ber.i/

These flowers generally grow on river banks and near streams.

By the time we reached the opposite bank, the boat was sinking fast.

/dei.lait/

/dei.lait/

The colours look much better in daylight.

This shift still feels a bit damp.

It was a damp, misty morning.

We left as dawn was breaking.

conservation groups

wildlife conservation

/kau.stal/

/kan.sa'ver.jən/

Each year, factories release millions of tonnes of toxic chemicals into the atmosphere.

The government has pledged to reduce the amount of chemicals used in food production.

carbon dioxide emissions

I usually scatter a few berries on my mouse.

noun	STONE	noun	SUBSTANCE	noun		adjective	
	diamond		earth		earthquake		ecological
	an extremely hard valuable stone which is used in jewellery, and in industry for cutting hard things		soil or ground		a sudden movement of the Earth's surface, often causing severe damage		relating to ecology or the environment
adverb		noun	SIMPLE SUBSTANCE	adverb		adjective	
	ecologically		element		environmentally		environmentally friendly
	in a way that relates to ecology or the environment		a simple substance that cannot be reduced to smaller chemical parts, for example hydrogen		in a way that is related to the environment		not harmful to the environment
noun	NATURAL WORLD	noun		noun	SUBSTANCE	adjective	
	evolution		frost		gas		global
	the way in which living things change and develop over millions of years		a thin, white layer of ice that forms on surfaces at night when it is very cold, or a time when the temperature is very cold and water freezes		a substance in a form like air that is neither solid nor liquid		relating to the whole world
noun		adverb		adjective	ENVIRONMENT	noun	SOIL
	global warming		globally		green		ground
	a gradual increase in world temperatures caused by polluting gases		in a way that relates to the whole world		relating to nature and protecting the environment		the soil in an area
noun		noun		noun	NOT SEA	noun	
	harvest		hedge		land		mist
	when crops are cut and collected from fields		a row of bushes growing close together, often used to divide land into separate areas		the surface of the Earth that is not sea		small drops of water in the air which make it difficult to see objects which are not near

The mountain villages seen during morning mist soon disappeared in misty clearing.

The treaty has led to a dramatic increase in the number of land-based Europe. It is cheaper to drill for oil on sea.

She planted a hedge along the back of the garden.

We had a good/bad/poor harvest this year
the grain/potato/grape harvest

The global economy

Oxygen, hydrogen and nitrogen gases.

There were a lot of hard frosts that winter.
There was a frost last night.

Darwin's theory of evolution

Geopolitically-Neutral Way

We need our industries to work environmentally responsible

crust.

of transport.

The destruction of the rain forest is an ecological disaster.

A powerful earthquake struck Turkey last night.

The ploughed earth looked rich and dark.

He had worked in the diamond mines of South Africa.

ecological disaster.

Turkey last night.

South Africa.

adjective		noun			noun			noun	
	misty		moonlight			mud			oak
	If the weather is misty, there is a cloud of small drops of water in the air, which makes it difficult to see objects which are not near.		light that comes from the moon			a thick liquid mixture of soil and water, or this mixture after it has dried			a large tree found in northern countries, or the wood of this tree
adjective		noun			noun			noun	
	organic		oxygen			pine			pond
	not using artificial chemicals when keeping animals or growing plants for food		a gas that is in the air and that animals need to live			a tall tree with long, thin leaves shaped like needles			an area of water smaller than a lake, often artificially made
noun		LIQUID			noun		MOUNTAINS		
	pool		rainbow			range			regional
	a small area of water or a small amount of liquid on a surface		a half circle of seven colours that you see in the sky when rain is falling and the sun is shining			a line of hills or mountains			relating to a particular area in a country or the world
noun		AREA			adjective		SEA/WEATHER		
	reserve		root			rough			rubber
	an area of land where animals and plants are protected		the part of a plant that grows under the ground and gets water and food from the soil			If the sea or weather is rough, there is a lot of strong wind and sometimes rain.			a strong material that bends easily, originally produced from the juice of a tropical tree, and used to make tyres, boots, etc.
adjective					noun				FRUIT
	rural		seed			shell			skin
	relating to the countryside and not to towns		a small round or oval object produced by a plant that a new plant can grow from			the hard outer covering of some creatures and of eggs, nuts, or seeds			the outer layer of a fruit or vegetable

/aʊk/	/mæd/	/mu:n.laɪt/	/mɪs.tɪ/
an oak table/cupboard	He'd been playing football and was covered in mud.	In the moonlight, she looked even more beautiful.	a cold and misty morning
/pənd/	/paɪn/	/'æk.sɪ.dʒən/	/ɔ:z.ɡæn.ɪk/
a duck pond	a pine forest	an oxygen tank	organic food/fruit/farms/farmers/vegetables
/ri:dʒən.əl/	/reɪndʒ/	/'reɪn.bəʊ/	/pʊ:l/
The country is divided by a huge mountain range.	The country is divided by a huge mountain range.	The butterfly's wings were shimmering with all the colours of the rainbow.	We dipped our feet in a shallow pool by the rocks.
shoes with rubber soles	Swedish coast.	We could see a rainbow.	a pool of blood
/raɪ.dʒər/	/raɪf/	/ru:t/	/rɪ'zɜ:v/
a banana/potato skin	the shell of a snail/crab/tortoise	This chemical will stop the seeds from sprouting.	The area is still very rural and undeveloped.
/skɪn/	/ʃeɪl/	Sow the seeds about 3 cm deep.	We visited a huge reserve in Kenya.

noun soil the top layer of earth that plants grow in	adjective solar relating to, or involving the sun	noun steam the hot gas that is produced when water boils	noun steel a very strong metal made from iron, used for making knives, machines, etc.
adjective WEATHER stormy If it is stormy, the weather is bad with a lot of wind and rain.	noun suburb an area on the edge of a large town or city where people who work in the town or city often live	noun sunlight the light from the sun	noun tide the regular rise and fall in the level of the sea
noun tornado an extremely strong and dangerous wind that blows in a circle and destroys buildings as it moves along	adjective tropical from or in the hottest parts of the world	noun trunk the thick stem of a tree that the branches grow from	adjective underground below the surface of the ground
adjective underground below the surface of the ground	noun volcano a mountain with a large hole at the top which sometimes explodes and produces hot, melted rock and smoke	noun warmth the heat that is produced by something	adjective LAND wild describes land that is not used to grow crops and has few people living in it
adjective worldwide existing or happening in all parts of the world	verb LEAVE abandon to leave someone or something somewhere, sometimes not returning to get them	adjective EMPTY abandoned left empty or not working	adjective LEFT SOMEWHERE abandoned having been left somewhere, intentionally

light/heavy/sandy soil

/ɪCSɪ/

a solar cell/panel
solar heating

/sau.lar/

Box Hill is a suburb of Melbourne.
very poor inner-city area.

We drove from middle-class suburbs to a

a stormy night
stormy seas

/stɪl/

high/low tide
The tide is out/in.

the age of steam
The pump is driven by steam.

a solar cell/panel

light/heavy/sandy soil

/taɪd/

underground cave/passage
Some animals, such as moles, live
underground.

/san.jaɪt/

The trunks of these trees can be more
than two metres wide.

/sæb.3:b/

She specialises in tropical medicine.
The Amazon river basin contains the
world's largest tropical rainforest.

/stɔː.mi/

A tornado had swept through the north of
the state, causing terrible destruction.

/'an.da'grəʊnd/

underground cave/passage
Some animals, such as moles, live
underground.

/trʌŋk/

I've put a T-shirt on under my sweater for
extra warmth.

/trap.i.kəl/

Erupting volcanoes discharge massive
quantities of dust into the atmosphere.
An extinct/active volcano

/waɪld/

only a few degrees could cause
environmental problems worldwide.

/wɔːmθ/

An increase in average temperature by
a worldwide success

/vɒl.kɛɪ.naʊ/

We were sinking fast, and the captain
gave the order to abandon ship.
As a baby, he'd been abandoned by his
mother.

/'wɪld.waɪld/

An increase in average temperature by
a worldwide success

/e'beən.dənd/

An abandoned factory/village

We were sinking fast, and the captain
gave the order to abandon ship.
As a baby, he'd been abandoned by his
mother.

/e'beən.dənd/

verb		adverb	DIRECTION	noun	NOT EXISTING	noun	NOT PRESENT
abolish			about		absence		absence
to officially end something, especially a law or system			to or in different parts of a place, often without purpose or order		when something does not exist		when someone is not where they are usually expected to be
verb	TAKE IN	adjective		IDEAS	noun	BAD TREATMENT	noun
absorb			abstract		abuse		abuse
to take something in, especially gradually			relating to ideas and not real things		bad or cruel treatment of people or animals		the use of a substance in an unsuitable and harmful way or for the wrong purpose
verb	ADMIT	verb	ALLOW TO JOIN	adjective		REACH	adjective
accept			accept		accessible		accidental
to admit that something is true, often something unpleasant			to allow someone to join an organization or become part of a group		able to be reached or easily got		happening by chance
adverb		preposition	METHOD	verb			adjective
accidentally			according to		accuse		active
by chance or by mistake			in a way that agrees with		to say that someone has done something bad		very involved in an organization or planned activity
adverb		noun	MOVEMENT	adjective			INVOLVED
actively			activity		actual		new thing
in a way that involves positive action			when a lot of things are happening or people are moving around		real, not guessed or imagined		addition
							a new or extra thing which is added to something

/e_dʒ_u:əl/

Defender Matt Smith is the latest addition to the team.

/æk.tiv/

Both of his parents were politically active.
Enemy forces remain active in the mountainous areas around the city.

/æk.si_den.tal/

The archaeological site was located after the accidental discovery of bones in a field.
The archaeological site was located after the accidental damage in a field.

/e_bju:s/

This program tries to address problems that lead to substance abuse.
Drug and alcohol abuse contributed to his early death.

/æb.sants/

A new manager was appointed during/her absence.
She has had repeated absences from work this year.

/æk.tiv.a.ti/

There was a lot of activity the other side of the room.
Results don't appear until September.

We had estimated about 300 visitors, but the actual number was much higher.

He's been accused of robbery/murder.
Are you accusing me of lying?

/e_kju:z/

A new manager was appointed during/her absence.
She has had repeated absences from work this year.

/æk.ses.a.bl/

The resort is easily accessible by road, rail and air.

Both of his parents were politically active.
Accidental damage in a field.

/æb.sants/

A new manager was appointed during/her absence.
She has had repeated absences from work this year.

/a_bau:t/

They heard someone moving/walking about outside.
He drew attention to the absence of concrete evidence against the defendant.

/æk.stræk.t/

Truth and beauty are abstract concepts.
The rescued dogs had been victims of physical/sexual/psychological/mental abuse.

/æb.stræk.t/

Abstract ideas.
Plants absorb carbon dioxide.

/æb.stræk.t/

They absorb carbon dioxide.
National Service was abolished in Britain in 1962.

/æk.tiv.li/

I think bullying should be abolished.
The drug is quickly absorbed into the bloodstream.

/æb.zɔ:b/

I can't accept that there's nothing we can do.
He refuses to accept that he's made a mistake.

/æb.zɔ:b/

Plants absorb carbon dioxide.
Bloodstream.

adverb		noun	advance	noun	SUCCESS	noun	
in addition			new discoveries and inventions		something that will help you to succeed		
noun	SITUATION	verb	CAUSE CHANGE	verb	CAUSE EMOTION	preposition	BECAUSE OF
affair		affect		affect		after	
a situation or set of related events, especially bad ones		to have an influence on someone or something, or to cause them to change		to cause a strong emotion, especially sadness		because of something that happened	
noun	BUSINESS	verb	SAY YES	noun		adverb	MORE POINTS
agent		agree		agriculture		ahead	
someone whose job is to deal with business for someone else		to say you will do something that someone asks you to		farming		having more points than someone else in a competition	
adverb	SIMILAR	adverb	BOTH	preposition	PARTICULAR PLACE	verb	
alike		alike		along		alter	
in a similar way		used after referring to two groups of people or things to show that both groups are included		at a particular place on a road, river, etc.		to change, or to make someone or something change	
noun		adjective	DIFFERENT PLAN	adjective	NOT USUAL	adverb	COMPLETELY
alternative		alternative		alternative		altogether	
one of two or more things that you can choose between		An alternative plan, method, etc. is one that you can use if you do not want to use another one.		different to what is usual or traditional		completely	

/ˌɔ:l.tə_ˈgeðə.ar/

I'm not altogether sure about the idea.
She wrote less and less often, and
eventually she stopped altogether.

/d.l.tər/

Giving up our car has altered our lifestyle
a lot.
We've had to alter some of our plans.

/a_ˈhed/

Barcelona was ahead after ten minutes.

/a_.f.tər/

I'll never trust her again after what she did
to me.

/ˌæd.və.tat.zɪŋ/

These new routes will give the airline the
advantage over its competitors.

/ad_ˈva:n.tɪdʒ/

The area depends on agriculture for most
of its income.
Agriculture is still largely based on
traditional methods in some countries.

/a_fekt/

Both buildings were badly affected by the
fire.
The divorce affected every aspect of her
life.

/ad_ˈva:n.ts/

Our lives have been improved by the
many recent advances in computer
technology.

/e_dj.an.al.i/

Additionally, we request a deposit of \$200
in advance.

The government's handling of the affair
has been widely criticized.
He refused to discuss his financial affairs.

/a_fear/

Please contact our agent in Spain for
further information.

/eɪ.dʒənt/

We think alike.
My father treated us all alike.

/a_laik/

I'm afraid I have no alternative but to ask
you to leave.
It's a low-fat alternative to butter.

/a_laik/

Friends and family alike were shocked by
the news of her death.

We can make alternative arrangements if
an alternative lifestyle
necessary.

/a_laiy/

Somehere along this road there's a
garage.

/a_gri/

The bank has agreed to lend me £5000.
She agreed to help him.

/a_gri/

The advance of modern medicine
has been a great benefit to society.

adverb	GENERALLY	adverb	MANY TIMES	noun		adjective	PLAN
	altogether		always		ambassador		ambitious
	when you consider everything		again and again, often in an annoying way		the main official sent by a government of a country to represent it in another country		If a plan or idea is ambitious, it will need a lot of work and will be difficult to achieve.
preposition		verb	KEEP INTERESTED	noun	ENTERTAINMENT	noun	
	amongst		amuse		amusement		analysis
	among		to keep someone interested and help them to have an enjoyable time		an enjoyable way of spending your time		the process of analysing something
noun	NOT A PLANT	adverb		adverb	RELATIONSHIP	adverb	INTO PIECES
	animal		annually		apart		apart
	anything that lives and moves, including people, birds, etc.		once every year		If two people are apart, they are not in the same place together.		into separate, smaller pieces
adjective	OBVIOUS	verb	AFFECT	noun	METHOD	verb	DEAL WITH
	apparent		apply		approach		approach
	obvious or easy to notice		to relate to a particular person or situation		a way of doing something		to deal with something
adverb		noun	GOOD OPINION	noun	SUBJECT	adjective	
	appropriately		approval		area		armed
	in a way that is appropriate		when you have a positive opinion of someone or something		a part of a subject or activity		using or carrying weapons

success.

/'ɔ:l.tə_gebra/

/e'maɪst/

Are humans the only animals to use language?

/'æn.I.məl/

It was becoming increasingly apparent that he could no longer look after himself.

I was on the metro this morning when for no apparent reason the man opposite suddenly screamed.

/e'peə.rənt/

She didn't think we were appropriate dressed for a wedding.

/e'pru:pri.a.t.li/

/e'pru:vəl/

Does the wine meet with your approval? Sam always tried hard to win his father's approval.

Software is not really my area of expertise. Marketing is Paul's area.

armed guards/police armed conflict

/a:mð/

/'ea.rɪə/

Software is not really my area of expertise. Marketing is Paul's area.

armed guards/police armed conflict

/e'pru:pri.a.t.li/

/e'mju:z/

Your starting salary is £28,000 per year and will be reviewed annually.

By this time my parents were living apart. I took the motor apart to see how it worked.

/e'pa:t/

/e'pa:t/

He seems to think that the normal rules of behaviour don't apply to him.

In Sweden they have a different approach to the problem.

I'm not sure how to approach the problem.

/e'prau:tʃ/

/e'prau:tʃ/

Those were old regulations - they don't apply any more.

I thought we'd adopt take a new approach.

My jacket is so old, it's coming apart.

/e'pa:tʃ/

/e'pa:tʃ/

/e'mju:z.mənt/

I play the piano, but just for my own amusement.

I was interested in Clare's analysis of the situation.

/e'neɪ.lə.sis/

/e'mju:z.mənt/

I bought a book of crosswords to amuse myself while I was on the train.

Chemical analysis revealed a high content of copper.

/æm.bi.jəs/

/æm.bi.jəs/

She's a former ambassador to the United States.

She has some ambitious plans for her business.

/æm.bi.jəs/

/æm.bi.jəs/

Britain's ambassador in Moscow has refused to comment.

This is our most ambitious project so far.

/æm.bi.jəs/

/æm.bi.jəs/

He's always losing his keys.

She has some ambitious plans for her business.

/æm.bi.jəs/

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He's always losing his keys.

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noun	POSITION	adverb		adjective	CREATIVE ABILITY	adverb	MOVE TO SIDE
	arrangement		artificially		artistic		aside
	a group of objects in a particular order or position		in an artificial way		showing skill and imagination in creating things, especially in painting, drawing, etc.		on or to one side
adverb		SAVE	noun				
	aside		aspect	noun	association	adjective	athletic
	If you put or set something aside, you do not use it now, but keep it to use later.		one part of a situation, problem, subject, etc.		an organization of people with the same interests or with a particular purpose		strong, healthy and good at sports
noun	EQUIPMENT	adjective	INTERESTING	noun	POWER	adverb	PERSON
	attachment		attractive		authority		automatically
	an extra piece of equipment that can be added to a machine		interesting or useful		the power to make decisions or to control other people		If you do something automatically, you do it without thinking about it.
noun		adverb	GRADUALLY	adjective	DIFFICULT	adverb	STATE
	availability		away		awkward		back
	when something or someone is available		gradually disappearing until mostly or completely gone		difficult or causing problems or embarrassment		to the state something or someone was in before
adverb	EARLIER	adverb	AWAY FROM	noun	SOUND	noun	SITUATION
	back		back		background		background
	at or to an earlier time		in a direction away from something		sounds that you can hear that are not the main sounds that you are listening to		the situation that an event happens in, or things which have happened in the past which affect it

a flower arrangement

/ə'reɪn'dʒemənt/

holiday:

We've put some money aside for the

/ə'saɪd/

This food processor has a special attachment for grinding coffee.

/ə'teɪt.mənt/

and there's plenty of choice.

I checked the availability of flights online

/ə'veɪ.lə'bɪl.ə.ti/

We first met back in 1971.

This tradition dates back to the 16th century.

/bæk/

/bæk/

The house is set back from the road.
He pulled back the curtain.

background music/noise

If you listen carefully to this piece of music, you can hear a flute in the background.

These decisions have had to be taken against a background of high unemployment.

I was woken by a thunderstorm, and I couldn't get back to sleep.

/'c:tə'meɪt.ɪ.kɪ/

Hopefully things will get back to normal soon.

I automatically put my hand out to catch it.

/ɔ:d.r.a.tɪ/

She looks very athletic.

/æθ.let.ɪk/

The Football Association

That's the most worrying aspect of the situation.
Which aspects of the job do you most enjoy?

/'a:tɪfɪj.ə.li/

Most mushrooms sold in supermarkets have been grown artificially in manure.

Both children are very artistic.

artistic talent

I gave her a plate of food but she pushed it aside.

She took me aside to tell me the news.

/ə'saɪd/

noun	EXTRA HELP	adjective	NOT FRESH	noun		noun	WEIGHT
	backup		bad		bakery		balance
			Bad food is not fresh and cannot be eaten.		a place where bread, cakes, etc. are made or sold		when the weight of someone or something is spread in such a way that they do not fall over
verb	EQUAL IMPORTANCE	noun	EQUAL IMPORTANCE	adjective		noun	
	balance		balance		balanced		bang
			when the correct amount of importance is given to each thing so that a situation is successful		considering all the facts in a fair way		a sudden loud noise
noun		noun		noun	LONG PIECE	adjective	NO CLOTHES
	banker		banking		bar		bare
			the business of operating a bank		a straight stick made of metal		not covered by clothes
noun		noun	PREVENTING	noun	MILITARY	adverb	SIMPLY
	bargain		barrier		base		basically
			something that prevents people from doing what they want to do		a place where people in the armed forces live		used to introduce a short explanation about something
noun	METHOD	noun	PROBLEMS/ILLNESS	noun		noun	IDEA
	basis		battle		beam		belief
			a fight against something that is very difficult, or that is hurting or destroying you		a line of light shining from something		an idea that you are certain is true

in case of an emergency.

Medical staff

are on call to provide backup

/bæk.ap/

I struggle to balance work and family
commitments.

I

/bæk.ants/

We must try to get a balance between
police powers and the protection of

more men could upset the gender balance
in the department.

He was concerned that taking on three
balanced reporting.

The news programme prided itself on its
balanced reporting.

/bæk.ants/

The window slammed shut with a loud
bang.

/bæn/

a bare chest
bare arms/feet/legs

The gorilla rattled the bars of its cage.

/bær/

Basically, what he's saying is that we need
more time.

/bɛi.sɪk.li/

All non-violent religious and political
beliefs should be respected equally.

/bi.li.tʃ/

All non-violent religious and political
beliefs should be respected equally.

a laser beam

/bi:m/

a long battle against cancer

/bætl./

Most of our staff work for us on a
voluntary basis.

I'm hoping she'll join us on a permanent

/bɛi.sɪs/

This coat was half-price - a real bargain.

bookings at regular prices.

The airline regularly offers last-minute

/bæŋ.kɪŋ/

international banking

Shyness is one of the biggest barriers to
making friends.

We have to work at breaking down
barriers between the two communities.

/bæt.rɪ.ər/

an old army/naval/military base
an American Air Force base

a laser beam

/bæri.ər/

Shyness is one of the biggest barriers to
making friends.

We have to work at breaking down
barriers between the two communities.

/ba:gɪn/

Most of our staff work for us on a
voluntary basis.

I'm hoping she'll join us on a permanent

/bæk.ap/

Medical staff are on call to provide backup
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/bæd/

I think this milk is bad.

/bæd/

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noun	METAL OBJECT	verb	RIGHT PLACE	noun		noun	
	bell		belong		belongings		bend
	a hollow, metal object, shaped like a cup, that makes a ringing sound when you hit it		If something belongs somewhere, that is the place it should be in.		the things that a person owns, especially those which can be carried		a curved part of something
verb	CURVE	verb		preposition	TIME	noun	
	bend		benefit		beyond		billion
	to (cause to) curve		to be helped by something or to help someone		continuing after a particular time or date		the number 1 000 000 000
adjective	COLD	noun		verb		verb	PREVENT MOVEMENT
	bitter		blade		blink		block
	extremely cold		the flat part on a knife or similar tool or weapon, with a very thin edge used for cutting		to open and close both of your eyes quickly		to prevent movement through something
noun	SURFACE	noun	MEALS	noun	PERSON	noun	
	board		board		bomber		bombing
	a flat piece of wood, plastic, etc. used for a particular purpose		meals that are provided when you stay in a hotel		a person who uses bombs		an attack or several attacks using bombs
noun	EXTRA THING	noun	EXTRA MONEY	verb		adjective	
	bonus		bonus		boost		bossy
	another pleasant thing in addition to something you were expecting		an extra amount of money that you are given, especially because you have worked hard		to improve or increase something		always telling other people what to do

it's so close to home.

I love the job, and it's an added bonus that
a Christmas bonus

/baʊ.nəs/

/bu:sɪ/

Getting the job had really boosted her
confidence.

a bossy older sister
share prices were boosted by reports of
the President's recovery.

/bɒm.ɪŋ/

The city came under heavy bombing.

Rajiv Gandhi is believed to have been
killed by a suicide bomber.

You've got something in your eye - try
blinking a few times.

/bɒk/

A fallen tree is blocking the road.

You've got something in your eye - try
blinking a few times.

a sword with a steel blade

/bit.ar/

There was a 'For Sale' board outside the
house.

an ironing board

How much is a single room with full/half
board?

a sword with a steel blade

/ben.i.tɪ/

We cannot allow the work to continue
beyond the end of the year.

How can we benefit those who most need
our help?

/bend/

Cosmetics is a billion dollar industry.

Few people live beyond the age of a
hundred.

I feel that I have benefited greatly from her
experience.

/bel/

The trees were bending in the wind.

set of traffic lights.

The road bends to the left after the first

/bend/

I put a few personal belongings in a bag
and left the house for the last time.

These papers belong with the others.

There's a sharp bend in the road.
There's a bend in the pipe so you can't
see from one end to the other.

/bend/

/bend/

/bend/

verb MAKE AN EFFORT	verb bother	verb bounce	noun bow	WEAPON	verb brake
to make the effort to do something	to (cause to) move up or away after hitting a surface	a piece of curved wood with string fixed to both ends, used for shooting arrows	to make a vehicle stop or move more slowly		
verb END	adjective break	adjective breakable	noun breakthrough	noun brush	ACTION
to come to an end or make something come to an end	easy to break	an important discovery or event that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem	the action of using a brush		
noun bullet	verb burn	ENERGY	verb burst	preposition by	HOLDING
a small, metal object that is shot from a gun	to use fuel to produce heat or energy	to break open or apart suddenly, or to make something do this	holding a particular part of someone or something		
preposition AMOUNT	noun by	modal verb campus	modal verb can	modal verb SOMETIMES HAPPENING	can
used to show measurements or amounts	the buildings of a college or university and the land that surrounds them	used to talk about how someone often behaves or what something is often like	used to say that something sometimes happens or is true		
noun JOB/ELECTION	noun candidate	noun cardboard	noun carnival	adjective NOT PLANNED	casual
a person who is competing to get a job or elected position	material like very thick stiff paper, usually pale brown in colour, which is used especially for making boxes	a public celebration where people wear special clothes and dance and play music in the streets	not planned, or without particular meaning or importance		

looking.

Why bother?

You won't get any credit for doing it, so
you'd have found it if you'd bothered

I tried to brake but it was too late.

The ball bounced off the post and into the
net.
She bounced the ball quickly.

/breɪk/

/baʊ/

/baʊnts/

/baʊ.ər/

the search for a cure for cancer.
Scientists are hoping for a breakthrough in
A major breakthrough in negotiations has
been achieved.

That vase is breakable so be careful.
A factory brought in outside workers in
an attempt to break the strike.
Eventually someone spoke, breaking the
silence.

I need to give my hair a quick brush.

/brʌf/

/breɪk.ə.ru/

/breɪk.a.bl/

/breɪk/

Suddenly the door burst open and police
officers carrying guns rushed in.
She grabbed me by the arm.

A bullet had lodged in the boy's leg.

If I eat any more cake I'll burst!

to burn calories/fuel

/baɪ/

/bɜːst/

/bɜːn/

/bʊl.ɪt/

Smoking can cause cancer.
The nights can be very cold.

Copies have sold by the million.
I'm paid by the hour.

/keen/

/keen/

/keem.pəs/

/baɪ/

a casual meeting/remark

I took the kids to the local carnival.

There are three candidates standing in the
election.
a cardboard box

/keen.ju.vəl/

/kar.ni.vəl/

/ka:d.bɔ:d/

/keen.di.dæt/

adverb		verb	DISCOVER	verb	CRIMINAL	noun	
	casually		catch		catch		category
	in a casual way		to discover someone who is doing something wrong or something secret		If the police catch a criminal, they find them and take them away.		a group of people or things of the same type
noun	REASON WHY	verb		verb		noun	ROOM
	cause		cause		cease		cell
	the reason why something, especially something bad, happens		to make something happen, especially something bad		to stop		a small room in a prison or police station where a prisoner is kept
noun		noun		noun	EVENTS	noun	
	cemetery		centigrade		chain		chaos
	a place where dead people are buried		a measurement of temperature in which water freezes at 0° and boils at 100°		a series of things that happen one after the other		a state of total confusion with no order
noun	INTERESTING QUALITIES	verb	ACCUSE	adjective		verb	EAT
	character		charge		cheeky		chew
	qualities that are interesting or unusual		If the police charge someone, they accuse them officially of a crime.		slightly rude or showing no respect, but often in a funny way		to crush food into smaller, softer pieces with the teeth so that it can be swallowed
verb	BITE	adjective	MOST IMPORTANT	verb		noun	
	chew		chief		chop		circumstance
	to repeatedly bite something without swallowing it		most important or main		to cut something into pieces with an axe, knife, or other sharp instrument		a fact or event that makes a situation the way it is

T-shirt.

She was dressed casually in shorts and a

/kæt.a.gar.li/

The police are still trying to establish the cause of the fire.

She had died of natural causes.

/kɔ:z/

She went to the cemetery where her grandfather was buried.

/sem.a.tri/

a hotel of character

/kær.ɪk.tar/

Our dog loves a bone to chew (on).

She sat in the dentist's waiting room,

/tʃu:/

/tʃɪ:t/

He caught her reading his old love letters.

She was caught cheating in the exam.

/kætʃ/

These terrorists must be caught.

/kætʃɪ/

There are three categories of accommodation - standard, executive and deluxe.

/kæt.a.gar.li/

She was kept in a prison cell for four months.

The company has decided to cease all UK operations after this year.

She never ceases to amaze me.

Most heart attacks are caused by blood clots.

The bright light caused her to look away.

/sɪ:s/

Snow and ice have caused chaos on the roads.

Ever since our secretary walked out, the office has been in a state of total chaos.

a chain reaction

This arrival set off a surprising chain of events.

/tʃeɪn/

/tʃeɪn/

This meat is difficult to chew.

You don't chew your food enough - that's why you get indigestion.

She's got such a cheeky grin.

Don't be so cheeky!

/sen.tɪ.grɛɪd/

She's been charged with murder.

/tʃa:dʒ/

The chief problem we have in the area now is the spread of disease.

The weather was our chief reason for coming here.

Add some fresh parsley, finely chopped.

/tʃap/

Under no circumstances should you approach the man.

The meeting has been cancelled due to circumstances beyond our control.

Chop (up) the onions and carrots roughly.

/tʃu:/

The meeting has been cancelled due to circumstances beyond our control.

Approach the man.

Under no circumstances should you approach the man.

/tʃɪ:kɪ/

Chop (up) the onions and carrots roughly.

Circumstances beyond our control.

Under no circumstances should you approach the man.

The meeting has been cancelled due to circumstances beyond our control.

/sɜ:kam.sta:n ts/

noun	TOWN/CITY	noun	SOCIETY	noun	DEMAND	noun	ECONOMIC GROUP
	citizen		civilization		claim		class
	someone who lives in a particular town or city		human society with its well developed social organizations, or the culture and way of life of a society or country at a particular period in time		a written request asking an organization to pay you a sum of money which you believe they owe you		a group of people within society who have the same economic and social position
noun		verb	MOVE HIGHER	verb	STOP OPERATING	adjective	RELATIONSHIP
	clause		climb		close		close
	a group of words containing a subject and a verb, that is usually only part of a sentence		to go up, or to go towards the top of something		If a business or organization closes, or if someone or something closes it, it stops operating.		seeing or communicating with someone a lot
noun	MATERIAL	noun		verb		noun	
	cloth		clue		coach		coaching
	material made from cotton, wool, etc. and used, for example, to make clothes or curtains		a sign or some information that helps you to solve a problem or answer a question		to teach someone so they improve at a sport, skill, or in a school subject		additional teaching of a sport, a skill or a school subject
noun		noun		verb		verb	
	coincidence		collapse		collapse		PERSON
	when two very similar things happen at the same time but there is no reason for it		the sudden failure of a system, organization, business, etc.		to fall down suddenly because of pressure or having no strength or support		collapse
verb	MONEY	noun		adjective		noun	
	collect		collocation		UNUSUAL		combination
	to ask people to give you money for something, for example a charity		a word or phrase that sounds natural or correct when it is used with another word or phrase, or the combination formed when two or more words are frequently used together in a		interesting and unusual		the mixture you get when two or more things are combined

verb	HAPPEN	adverb		noun		adjective	BUYING AND SELLING
	come		comfortably		commerce		commercial
	to happen		in a comfortable way		the activities involved in buying and selling things		related to buying and selling things
verb	DO	noun	ACTIVITY	adjective		noun	
	commit		commitment		communicative		comparison
	to do something that is considered wrong, or that is illegal		something that you must do or deal with that takes your time		open and willing to talk to people		when two or more people or things are compared
verb	SUCCESS	adjective		verb	BE MADE OF	noun	
	compete		complex		compose		composer
	to try to be more successful than someone or something else		involving a lot of different but connected parts in a way that is difficult to understand		to be the parts that something consists of		someone who writes music
adjective		noun	THOUGHT	noun		verb	INVOLVE
	compulsory		concentration		concept		concern
	If something is compulsory, you must do it because of a rule or law.		the ability to think carefully about something you are doing and nothing else		a principle or idea		to be important to someone or to involve someone directly
verb	BE ABOUT	preposition		noun		noun	
	concern		concerning		concrete		conductor
	to be about a particular subject		about		a very hard building material made by mixing together cement, sand, small stones and water		someone who stands in front of a group of musicians or singers and controls their performance

The worst problems are still yet to come.
The announcement came at a bad time.

/kʌm/

to commit a crime/an offence/murder
to commit suicide

/ka'mɔ:ʃəl/

a commercial organization/success
looks very promising.
The commercial future of the company

We slept very comfortably that night.

/'kʌmpf.tə.bil/

family/work commitments
moment to do an evening class.
I've got too many commitments at the

/kə'mɒr.i.sən/

British eat far less fish.
By/in comparison with the French, the
There's no comparison.
I always drink fresh coffee, not instant.

She's never very communicative in the
morning.
The committee was composed of elected
leaders and citizens.

/kə'mit.mənt/

It's difficult for a small supermarket to
compete against the big
supermarkets.
Both girls compete for their father's
attention.

/kəm'peu.zər/

Matters of pollution and the environment
concern us all.
There are one or two other matters that
don't concern you.

I failed to grasp the film's central concept.
the concept of free speech

/kəm.pleks/

I found it hard to follow what the teacher
was saying, and eventually I lost
concentration.
I find that yoga improves my powers of
concentration.

Wearing seat belts in cars is compulsory
by law.

/kən'sɜ:n/

a famous conductor
Matters of one or two other matters that
concern us all.

/kən.sept/

a grey concrete building
a concrete floor/path

/'kʌn.tɪsan.treɪ.jən/

I've had a letter from the tax authorities
concerning my tax payments.

The next item on the agenda concerns
staffing levels.
Swimming was compulsory at my school.
Wearing seat belts in cars is compulsory
by law.

/kən'dæk.tər/

a famous conductor

/kən.kri:t/

a grey concrete building
a concrete floor/path

/kən'sɜ:n/

The next item on the agenda concerns
staffing levels.

adjective	CERTAIN	noun	DISAGREEMENT	verb	THINK ONE IS ANOTHER	adjective	NOT CLEAR
	confident		conflict		confuse		confused
	being certain that something will happen		serious disagreement between people with opposing opinions or principles		to think that one person or thing is another person or thing		not clear
noun	SITUATION	noun	THOUGHT	verb		noun	
	confusion		confusion		congratulate		conjunction
	a situation, often with a lot of activity and noise, in which people do not know what to do		a feeling of not being able to think clearly		to tell someone that you are happy because they have done something good or something good has happened to them		a word such as 'and', 'but', 'while' or 'although' that connects words, phrases and clauses in a sentence
noun	INVOLVEMENT	noun		adjective		adverb	
	connection		consequence		considerable		considerably
	when someone or something is involved with or related to someone or something else		the result of a particular action or situation, especially a bad result		large or important enough to be noticed		in a way that is large or important enough to be noticed
noun	IMPORTANT FACT	noun	CAREFUL THOUGHT	adjective	A LOT	adverb	
	consideration		consideration		constant		constantly
	something that you have to think about when you make decisions or plans		when you think about something very carefully		happening a lot or all the time		all the time or often
noun	BUILDING WORK	noun		verb	EAT OR DRINK	verb	PART
	construction		consultant		consume		contain
	the work of building something, especially houses, offices, bridges, etc.		someone who advises people on a particular subject		to eat or drink something		to have something as a part

They don't sound confident about the future of the industry.
Are you confident that enough people attend the event?

- Are you confident that enough people will attend the event?
- They don't sound confident about the future of the industry.
- In the confusion after the bomb blast, I lost my bag.

Safety is our main consideration.
Cost, of course, is another consideration.

Safety is our main consideration.
Cost, of course, is another consideration.

The website is currently under construction.
She works in construction.

kanstrak.jan/

The Government was in conflict with the unions over pay.

It was an unpopular policy and caused a number of conflicts within the party.

/ Kan.Fliket/

If you neglect your relationships like that,
you'll suffer the consequences.
Excessive drinking can have serious
consequences for a person's health.

/kʌnt.si.kwənts/

The whole matter needs to be given careful consideration.

/kən'sid.ə'rei.ʃən/

/kən'sal.tant/

I was just congratulating Ceri on winning her race.
I think you're confusing me with my sister - it's easy to confuse his films, because he tends to use the same actors.

The word *confuse* is pronounced /kən'fju:z/.

- /kənˈgrēt.jū.let/ It's a considerable sum of money.
- /kənˈsīdərəbl/ The effect on the region has been considerable.

People generally consume far too much sugar.

These machines are in constant use.

He's in constant trouble with the police.

/kən'sju:m/

The witness gave confused accounts of what happened.

/kən'sid.ər.ə.bil/ He's considerably fatter than he was when
he knew him.
/kən'dʒʌŋ.kən/ The states of pay vary considerably.

She has the television on constantly.
She's constantly changing his mind.

“Kindststant.li”

/kən'tei̯n/

noun		adjective			noun		IDEAS	noun	FACTS
	container		contemporary			content			context
	an object such as a box or a bottle that is used for holding something		existing or happening now			the ideas that are contained in a piece of writing, a speech or a film			all the facts, opinions, etc. relating to a particular thing or event
adjective	GRAMMAR	adjective	WITHOUT STOPPING	adverb					
	continuous		continuous			continuously			contrast
	being the form of a verb used to show that an action is continuing to happen		happening or existing without stopping			without stopping			an obvious difference between two or more things
verb	GIVE	noun		LAW	noun		POWER	noun	OFFICIAL PLACE
	contribute		control			control			control
	to give something, especially money, in order to provide or achieve something together with other people		a rule or law that limits something			when you make someone or something do what you want, or the power to do this			a place where something official, usually a document, is checked
adjective		noun	BEING EASY	adverb					
	controversial		convenience			conveniently			conventional
	causing disagreement or discussion		the quality of being convenient			in a way that is convenient			traditional and ordinary
verb		verb	WORK TOGETHER	noun		SINGLE ONE	verb		SHOW MISTAKE
	cool		cooperate			copy			correct
	to become less hot, or to make something become less hot		to work together with someone in order to achieve the same aim			a single book, newspaper, etc. of which many have been produced			to show someone the mistakes in something they have said or written

a plastic drinks container
an airtight container

/kən'teɪ.nər/

the present/past continuous
the past continuous

/kən'tribju:t/

the fund.
Her family have contributed £50, 000 to
do come to the meeting if you feel you
have something to contribute.

/kən'rekt/

allow the bread to cool before slicing it.
Our teacher normally corrects our
pronunciation.

contemporary music/literature/art/fashion
Although it was written hundreds of years
ago, it still has a contemporary feel to it.

/kən'tem.pər.ər.i/

buzzing noise.
My computer makes a continuous low
buzzing noise.

/kən'tin.ju.əs/

He wants the government to impose strict
controls on dog ownership.

/kən'traʊ/

the convenience of credit cards
I like the convenience of living so close to
the shops.

/kən'ven.jənt.li/

the British police in finding the terrorists.
The Spanish authorities cooperated with
several companies are cooperating in the
relief effort.

/kəu'ap.ər.eit/

allow the bread to cool before slicing it.

This small battle is very important in the
context of Scottish history.
It is important to see all the fighting and
bloodshed in his plays in historical context.

/kən'ten.t/

The contrast between their lifestyles
couldn't be greater.
The busy north coast of the island is in
sharp contrast to the peaceful south.
You can't work continuously for six hours
without a break!

/kən'tin.ju.əs.li/

He lost control of the vehicle.
The police are in control of the situation.
The wants the government to impose strict
controls on dog ownership.

passport/immigration control
l find his art rather dull and conventional.
I find his art rather dull and conventional
conventional medicine/farming

/kən'traʊ/

the station and the shops.
The house is conveniently situated near
the shops.

/kən'ven.jənt.li/

allow the bread to cool before slicing it.

Our teacher normally corrects our
pronunciation.

/kəu'ap.ər.eit/

verb	MAKE RIGHT	verb	BE SIMILAR	verb	WRITE	verb	LOSE
	correct		correspond		correspond		cost
	to make a mistake or problem right or better		to be the same or very similar		to communicate with someone by writing letters		to cause someone to lose or destroy something valuable
noun	THING GIVEN	noun	PARTY/FILM/PLAY	verb	BE IMPORTANT	noun	SURFACE
	cost		costume		count		counter
	something that you give or lose, in order to get or achieve something else		a set of clothes worn in order to look like someone else, especially for a party or a film or play		to be important		a long flat narrow surface or table in a shop, bank, restaurant, etc. at which people are served
noun		verb	DISTANCE	verb	AREA	noun	
	county		cover		cover		crab
	the largest political division of a state or country		to travel a particular distance		to be a particular size or area		a sea creature with ten legs and a round, flat body covered by a shell, or the meat from this animal
noun	LOUD NOISE	noun		noun		noun	ARTS
	crash		creation		crisis		critic
	a sudden, loud noise made when something falls or breaks		the act of creating something, or the thing that is created		a situation or time that is extremely dangerous or difficult		someone whose job is to give their opinion about something, especially films, books, music, etc.
adjective	IMPORTANT	adjective	SERIOUS	adverb		adjective	
	critical		critical		critically		crucial
	of the greatest importance to the way things might happen		extremely serious or dangerous		in a way that is critical		extremely important or necessary

His affairs cost him his marriage.
Drinking and driving costs lives.

/kəʊst/

There was nobody at the bank, and I had to
wait to be served.
When I went into the bank, and I had to

They had corresponded ever since the
war.

/'kɑːrɪ'spɒnd/

This American FBI corresponds to the
version.

/'kɑːrɪ'spɒnd/

The new software finds and corrects any
errors on the hard disk.

/kə'rekt/

She finally got the job she wanted, but at
great personal cost.

Tim, as I learned to my cost,
is not worth getting into an argument with

I've always believed that happiness
counts more than money.
My opinion doesn't count for anything
around here.

a clown costume
costumes.
The children were dressed in Halloween
costumes.

/kəʊst/

There was nobody at the counter
when I went into the bank, and I had to

/kəʊnt/

crab salad

The town covers an area of 15 square
kilometres.

We covered 700 km in four days.

/kəʊst/

/kəʊnt/

The play has been well received by the
critics.
She's a film/theatre critic for the Irish
Times.

We had a family crisis at the time.
The country's leadership is in crisis.

This 25-foot-high sculpture is her latest
creation.
Latest Paris's creations.

I heard a crash and hurried into the
kitchen.

/krɪtɪk/

Her work has been crucial to the project's
success.
It is crucial that the problem is tackled
immediately.

/krɪ'tɪ.sɪs/

They were both critically injured in the
crash.

/krɪ'etɪ.jən/

The doctors said her condition was critical
and she might not survive.

/krɪtɪ.kəl/

A critical decision
The President's support is crucial to this
project.

/krɪtɪ.kəl/

/krɪtɪ.kəl/

adverb		adverb	STRANGELY	adjective		adverb
	culturally		curiously		current	currently
	in a way that relates to culture		strangely		happening or existing now	at the present time
noun	STOP IN SUPPLY	verb	FILM/WRITING	noun	SERIES OF EVENTS	noun
	cut		cut		cycle	darkness
	when the supply of something is stopped		to remove part of a film or piece of writing		a series of events which happen in a particular order and are often repeated	when there is little or no light
noun		adjective	EQUIPMENT	adjective		noun
	daytime		dead		deadly	dealer
	the period of the day when there is light from the sun, or the period when most people are at work		If a piece of equipment is dead, it is not working.		likely to cause death	a person who trades in something
noun		noun		noun		verb
	debate		debit card		decade	decay
	(a) discussion or argument about a subject in which many people take part		a plastic card used to pay for things directly from your bank account		a period of ten years, especially a period such as 1860 to 1869, or 1990 to 1999	to become gradually damaged or to cause something to become gradually damaged
verb		verb	EXPRESS	noun		verb
	deceive		declare		decline	decline
	to make someone believe something that is not true		to announce something publicly or officially		when something becomes less in amount, importance, quality or strength	to gradually become less or worse
			GET LESS			

a power cut

/kʌt/

daytime television

/dɪ'siːvɪ/

debate.

How we proceeded from here is a matter for

It's a culturally diverse society.

/kʌltʃə'resəlɪ/

/dɪ'keɪt/

The company deceived customers by

selling old computers as new ones.

The sound of the door closing deceived

me into thinking they had gone out.

Curiously, there didn't seem to be a bank

in the town.

The word 'thou' is no longer in current

use.

Have you seen the current issue of Vogue

magazine?

The company currently employs around

750 people.

The Director is currently having talks in

the USA.

/kʌr'anɪ/

/kjʊə.rɪ.sɪ.li/

Several scenes had been cut from the

English version of the film.

The life cycle of a moth

in darkness.

There was a power cut and the house was

/də:k.nʌs/

/sai.kɪ/

/kʌt/

a daytime telephone number

/kʌt/

daytime

The phone suddenly went dead.

a dead battery

a deadly virus

a deadly weapon

an antiques dealer

drug dealers

an antiques dealer

drug dealers

debates about future policy.

/deɪ.taim/

Over the year we have had several

debates about future policy.

How we proceeded from here is a matter for

debate.

/dɪ'keɪt/

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/dɪ'keɪt/

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selling old computers as new ones.

The sound of the door closing deceived

me into thinking they had gone out.

/dɪ'keɪt/

noun	PAINT	noun	MAKE ATTRACTIVE	verb	CAUSE TO FAIL	adjective	
	decoration		decoration		defeat		definite
	when the walls or other surfaces of rooms or buildings are covered with paint or paper		something that you put on something to make it look attractive or special, or the activity of putting things on something to make it look more attractive or special		to cause someone or something to fail		certain, fixed and not likely to change
adjective		adverb					
	deliberate		deliberately		demand		demand
	done intentionally or planned		intentionally		a need for something to be sold or supplied		to need something such as time or effort
adjective		verb	MARCH	verb	PROVE	noun	MARCH
	demanding		demonstrate		demonstrate		demonstration
	needing a lot of time, attention or energy		to march or stand with a group of people to show that you disagree with or support someone or something		to show or prove that something exists or is true		when a group of people march or stand together to show that they disagree with or support something or someone
noun		adjective					
	denim		dependent		depression		destruction
	thick, strong, cotton cloth, often blue in colour, used especially for making jeans		needing the support of something or someone in order to continue existing or operating		when you feel very unhappy, or a mental illness that makes you feel very unhappy and anxious for long periods		when something is destroyed
adjective		noun					
	detailed		determiner		development		devil
	giving a lot of information		in grammar, a word which is used before a noun to show which particular example of the noun you are referring to		something new that happens and changes a situation		an evil being, often represented in human form but with a tail and horns

noun	IN BOOK, ETC.	verb		noun	PROBLEM	noun	
	dialogue		differ		difficulty		dilemma
	(a) conversation which is written for a book, play or film		to be not like something or someone else, either physically or in another way		something that is not easy to deal with		a situation in which a difficult choice has to be made between two different things you could do
noun	ASPECT	verb	BECOME LOWER	noun		adjective	NOTHING BETWEEN
	dimension		dip		diplomat		direct
	a particular part of a situation, especially something that affects how you think or feel		to become lower in level or amount		an official whose job is to represent one country in another, and who usually works in an embassy		with no other person or thing involved or between
adverb	CLEARLY	verb	STOP EXISTING	noun		noun	DAMAGE
	directly		disappear		disappearance		disaster
	clearly and honestly		to no longer exist		when someone or something disappears		something that causes great harm or damage
noun	FAILURE	noun		verb	DIFFERENT APPEARANCE	adjective	OF SOMETHING
	disaster		disguise		disguise		disorganized
	something that is a failure or has a negative result		clothes and other things that you wear to change the way you look so that people cannot recognize you		to give a new appearance to a person or thing, especially in order to hide its true form		not planned or organized well
noun	PLACE	noun	DIFFERENCE	verb	SHOW DIFFERENCES	noun	ENTRY INTO WATER
	distance		distinction		distinguish		dive
	somewhere that is far away, but close enough for you to see or hear the things that are there		a difference between two similar things		to make one person or thing seem different from another		when you enter water head-first with your arms held out above your head

dialogue.

The play contained some very funny

between father and son.

Act Two begins with a short dialogue

/dɑːt‿ə.læg/

Music has added a new dimension to my life.

/dɑːt‿mən.tʃən/

Let me answer that question directly.

/dɑːt‿rɛkt.li/

This idea was a total disaster.
They always argue with each other.
Same evening James and Ivan to dinner on the

/dɪ.zɑː.stər/

I could see Mary in the distance.

From a distance, it sounded like a bell

ringing.

/dɪs.tɪŋ.kjʊn‿ts/

She usually goes out in disguise to avoid

being bothered by the public.

We tried to disguise the fact it was

just a school hall by putting up coloured

lights and balloons.

Minor skin imperfections can usually be

disguised with make-up.

This is a way of life that is fast

disappearing.

These flowers are disappearing from our

country side.

The number of students taking sciences

has dipped sharply.

The findings of the various studies differ

greatly/widely.

This view is considerably from those of

his parents.

/dɪf‿ər/

His views differ considerably from those of

children with learning difficulties

to have/experience difficulties

greatly/widely.

The findings of the various studies differ

/dɪf‿ɪ.kəl.ti/

She faces the dilemma of disobeying her

father or losing the man she loves.

a moral/ethical dilemma

/dɑːt‿lɛm‿ə/

what she said.

He left as a direct result/consequence of

smoking and lung cancer.

There is a direct link/connection between

/dɑːt‿rɛkt/

This is one of the worst natural disasters ever to hit the area.

Everything was going smoothly until suddenly disaster struck.

EVERYTHING WAS GOING SMOOTHLY UNTIL

/dɪ.zɑː.pɪə.rənts/

A man was being questioned in connection with her disappearance.

Minor skin imperfections can usually be

disguised with make-up.

Minor skin imperfections can usually be

disguised with make-up.

Minor skin imperfections can usually be

disguised with make-up.

Minor skin imperfections can usually be

disguised with make-up.

Minor skin imperfections can usually be

/dɪs‿gəz/

His great skill distinguishes him from the rest of the team.

His company makes no distinction

between the sexes.

This company makes no distinction

between the sexes.

/dɪs‿gəz/

There's a clear distinction between the

dialects spoken in the two regions.

There's a clear distinction between the

dialects spoken in the two regions.

There's a clear distinction between the

dialects spoken in the two regions.

There's a clear distinction between the

dialects spoken in the two regions.

There's a clear distinction between the

dialects spoken in the two regions.

/dɪs.tɪŋ.gwɪj/

He entered the pool with a neat dive.

He entered the pool with a neat dive.

/dərv/

noun	SWIMMING UNDER WATER	adjective		verb	PLACE	adjective	
	dive		diverse		divide		divided
	when you spend some time swimming under water		varied or different		to separate a place into two areas		If a group, organization or country is divided, there are disagreements among the people in it.
noun		PART	verb	GIVE MONEY	noun		
	division		donate		donation		dot
	when something is separated into parts or groups, or the way that it is separated		to give money or goods to help a person or organization		when money or goods are given to help a person or organization		a very small round mark
verb			adjective	NOT PROBABLE	adjective		
	double		doubtful		dramatic		dramatically
	to become twice the original size or amount, or to make something do this		not probable		very sudden or noticeable, or full of action and excitement		suddenly or obviously
verb		DIE	noun				
	drown		earnings		ease		eastern
	to die because you are under water and cannot breathe, or to kill someone in this way		money that you get for working		If you do something with ease, it is easy for you to do it.		in or from the countries of Asia
noun			noun	BLADE	verb		
	economist		edge		edit		editor
	a person who studies or has a special knowledge of economics		the part of a blade of a knife or tool that cuts, or any sharp part of an object which could cut		to prepare text, film, etc. by deciding what to include and by correcting mistakes		a person who corrects or changes text, film, etc., or a person who is in charge of a newspaper or magazine

The centre also offers night dives, which are highly recommended.

/dai/

Students from countries as diverse as Colombia and Lithuania use Cambridge textbooks.

New York is a very culturally/ethnically diverse city.

/daɪ.vɪs./

Colombia and Lithuania use Cambridge students from countries as diverse as

house's a narrow alley which divides our

plans for the new stadium.
Board members are divided over the

/di.vai.did/

The full stop at the end of this sentence is a dot.
Her skirt was blue with white dots.

/dat/

donations of food and money
mother's name.
I'd like to make a small donation in my

/dəu.nei.jan/

The full stop at the end of this sentence is a dot.
Her skirt was blue with white dots.

/daʊ.net/

An anonymous businessman donated one million dollars to the charity.
Please donate generously.

/dra.mæt.I.ki/

have a baby.
Your life changes dramatically when you

/dra.mæt.Ik/

a dramatic change/development
rescue on the news.
We watched scenes of the dramatic

/dəut.fəl/

it is doubtful whether/if he'll be able to
be found again.
It was doubtful that the money would ever

/i:.stən/

Buddhism and other Eastern religions fascinate me.

/i:z/

She's a senior editor in the reference department of a publishing company.
Who is the current editor of the Times?

/'ed.ɪ.tər/

She's a senior editor in the reference department of a publishing company.
Who is the current editor of the Times?

/'edʒ/

Careful with that open tin - it's got a very sharp edge.

Janet edited books for a variety of publishers.
The film's 129 minutes were edited down from 150 hours of footage.

/drəʊn/

Two people drowned in a boating accident yesterday.

/drəʊn.a.mɪst/

Company profits have doubled since the introduction of new technology.
The government aims to double the number of students in higher education within 25 years.

/dəb.l./

the equal division of labour between workers

verb	GIVE INFORMATION	verb	TEACH	adjective		adjective	
	educate		educate		educated		effective
	to give people information about something so that they understand it better		to teach someone at a school, college or university		Someone who is educated has learned a lot at school or in college and has a good level of knowledge.		successful or achieving the results that you want
adverb	SUCCESS	noun		adverb		verb	
	effectively		efficiency		efficiently		elect
	in a way that is successful and achieves what you want		when someone or something uses time and energy well, without wasting any		quickly and effectively in an organized way		to choose someone for a particular job or position by voting
noun		noun		noun	PART	adverb	
	electrician		electronics		element		elsewhere
	someone whose job is to put in, check or repair electrical wires and equipment		the scientific study of electric current and the technology that uses it		a part of something		in or to another place
verb	APPEAR	verb	SEND	verb		noun	STOP
	emerge		enclose		encounter		end
	to appear from somewhere or come out from somewhere		to send something in the same envelope or parcel as something else		to experience something unpleasant		when something stops happening
adjective		adjective		noun	COUNTRY/ARMY	noun	
	endangered		endless		enemy		entertainer
	used of animals and plants which may soon disappear from the world because there are very few left alive		never finishing, or seeming never to finish		a country, or the armed forces of a country, which is at war with another country		someone whose job is to entertain people by singing, telling jokes, etc.

ideas effectively.

The government say they are trying to do more to educate the public about the consequences of drug abuse.

/ɪ̯.fɛk.tɪv/

She's a very effective teacher.
The lighting for the production made a very effective use of shadow.

Teachers need to be able to communicate ideas effectively.
The tablets work effectively if you take a hot drink after them.

/ɪ̯.fɛk.tɪv.ɪ/

We elected him as our representative.
She was elected to the US Senate in 2004.

She runs the business very efficiently.
What is so impressive about their society is the efficiency of the public services.

/ɪ̯.lɛkt/

They couldn't find what they wanted and decided to look elsewhere.
The report looks at economic growth in Europe and elsewhere.

List the elements which make up a perfect dinner party.
The film had all the elements of a good thriller.

We have an electrician coming round to put some new sockets in.

/ɪ̯.lɛk.trɪs.ən/

They are calling for an end to the violence.
My contract comes to an end in June.

We encountered quite a few problems at the beginning.
I enclose a map of the area.

She emerged from the sea, blue with cold.

/ɪ̯.mɜ:dʒ/

We've hired a children's entertainer for the party.

The enemy had succeeded in stopping our supplies from getting through.

He seems to think that I have an endless supply of money.
The possibilities are endless.

Tigers are now an endangered species.

/ɪ̯.n.dɪn.dʒəd/

/ɪ̯.n.ə.mi/

/ɪ̯.n.dʒeɪt/

These are all educated, professional people.
She was educated at Crown Woods secondary school.

How much does it cost to educate a child privately?
She was educated at Crown Woods secondary school.

The government say they are trying to do more to educate the public about the consequences of drug abuse.

adjective		verb	GIVE RIGHT	noun		noun	EVENT
entertaining		entitle		environment		episode	
funny and enjoyable		to give someone the right to do or have something		the conditions that you live or work in and the way that they influence how you feel or how effectively you can work		a single event or group of related events	
noun		adjective	AS IMPORTANT	noun		adverb	SAME WAY
equal		equal		equality		equally	
someone or something that has the same importance as someone or something else and deserves the same treatment		the same in importance and deserving the same treatment		the right of different groups of people to have a similar social position and receive the same treatment		fairly and in the same way	
noun		noun		verb	AVOID	noun	FORGETTING PROBLEMS
era		error		escape		escape	
a period of time in history that is special for a particular reason		a mistake		to avoid a dangerous or unpleasant situation		something that helps you to forget about your usual life or problems	
adverb	ONLY	adverb		verb	START	noun	LAND
especially		essentially		establish		estate	
for one particular person, purpose, or reason		relating to the most important characteristics or ideas of something		to start a company or organization that is likely to continue for a long time		a large area of land in the country which is owned by a family or an organization and is often used for growing crops or raising animals	
adjective		adverb		determiner	POSSIBLE	noun	PROOF
estimated		eventually		every		evidence	
guessed		in the end, especially after a long time		as much as is possible		something that makes you believe that something is true or exists	

adjective		adverb		noun		noun	GRADUAL CHANGE
evident		evidently		evil		evolution	
obvious to everyone and easy to see or understand		in a way that is easy to see		something that is very bad and harmful		a gradual process of change and development	
noun	VERY GOOD	noun		verb	SHOP	adjective	EXPENSIVE
example		exception		exchange		exclusive	
someone or something that is very good and should be copied		someone or something that is not included in a rule, group or list or that does not behave in the expected way		to take something back to the shop where you bought it and change it for something else		expensive and only for people who are rich or of a high social class	
noun	BEING	adjective		adjective		verb	
existence		existing		exotic		expand	
when something or someone exists		describes something that exists now		unusual, interesting and often foreign		to increase in size or amount, or to make something increase in this way	
noun		verb	BEHAVE	adjective		noun	BOMB
expansion		expect		expected		explosion	
when something increases in size or amount		to think that someone should behave in a particular way or do a particular thing		thought likely to happen or be true		when something such as a bomb explodes	
verb		noun	LOOK	verb	MAKE LAST	noun	EXTRA TIME
export		expression		extend		extension	
to send goods to another country for sale		the look on someone's face, showing what they feel or think		to make an activity, agreement, etc. last for a longer time		extra time that you are given to do or use something	

The full extent of the damage only became evident the following morning.

From the smell it was evident that the drains had been blocked for several days.

/ɪ.vɪ.dənt/

He is a very good example to the rest of the class.

/ɪk'spreʃən/

Our clothes sell so well in this country that we have no need to export. French cheeses are exported to many different countries.

/ɪk'spekt/

These years saw the rapid expansion of the software industry.

/ɪg'zɪst.əns/

The theatre company that they started is still in existence today.

/ɪk'sep.jən/

According to modern cosmology, the universe came into existence about fifteen billion years ago.

Her books are always entertaining and this one is no exception.

You must report here every Tuesday without exception.

/'e.vɪ.dənt.li/

The evolution of language became evident only from the smell it was evident that the drains had been blocked for several days.

He evidently likes her.

Drug-addiction is one of today's great social evils.

The theme of the play is the battle between good and evil.

/iː.və.luː.jən/

the evolution of language

Drug-addiction is one of today's great social evils.

The theme of the play is the battle between good and evil.

/ɪk'skuː.siv/

an exclusive club/hotel/shop
an exclusive part of town

Goods can only be exchanged on production of the original receipt.

size?

/ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/

Could I exchange this shirt for a larger

/ɪk'spænd/

The air in the balloon expands when heated.
They expanded their retail operations during the 1980s.

exotic flowers/fruits

Her books are always entertaining and this one is no exception.

You must report here every Tuesday without exception.

/ɪk'spænd/

Forty people were killed in the explosion.
The fire was thought to have been caused by a gas explosion.

The expected power cuts never happened.

/ɪk'spləʊn.ʃən/

Forty people were killed in the explosion.
The fire was thought to have been caused by a gas explosion.

You will be expected to work some weekends.

These years saw the rapid expansion of the software industry.

/ɪk'stend/

I've applied for an extension to my visa.

A lot of shops have extended their opening hours.
I need to extend my visa.

He had such a sad expression on his face.
I could tell from her expression that something serious had happened.

/ɪk'sten.tʃən/

noun	TELEPHONE	noun	DEVELOPMENT	adjective	OUTSIDE	adjective	FROM A DIFFERENT PLACE
	extension		extension		external		external
	a telephone that is connected to the main telephone in an office or other large building		something that has developed as a result of something else		relating to the outside part of something		coming from or relating to another country, group, organization, etc.
noun		adjective	SERIOUS	verb	PROBLEM	noun	
	extract		extreme		face		facility
	a short part of a book, poem, etc.		the most unusual or the most serious possible		If you face a problem, or a problem faces you, you have to deal with it.		a part of a system or machine which makes it possible to do something
noun	REAL THINGS	noun		verb		verb	NOT SUCCEED
	fact		factor		fade		fail
	real events and experiences, not things that are imagined		one of the things that has an effect on a situation, decision, event, etc.		to become less bright, strong or clear, or to make something become less bright, strong or clear		to not be successful
noun	NO SUCCESS	adverb	IN THE RIGHT WAY	noun	RELIGION	noun	STRONG BELIEF
	failure		fairly		faith		faith
	when someone or something does not succeed		If you do something fairly, you do it in a way which is right and reasonable and treats people equally.		a particular religion		strong belief in a god or gods
adjective	LOYAL	noun	MOVEMENT	noun		adjective	
	faithful		fall		fantasy		far
	loyal		when someone or something falls down to the ground, often without intending to or by accident		a situation or event that you imagine, which is not real or true		describes the part of something that is most distant from the centre or from you

Call me on extension 3104.

/ɪk'stenʃən/

They published an extract from his
autobiography.

/'ek.stræk/

It's sometimes hard to separate fact from
fiction.

/fækt/

I'm a bit of a failure at making cakes.

/'feɪl.jər/

They are faithful supporters of the Labour
Party.

His faithful old dog accompanied him
everywhere he went.

/'feɪθフル/

The book is an extension of ideas he set
out in an earlier article.

/ɪk'sten.ʃən/

extreme weather conditions
blindness.

In extreme cases, the disease can lead to

/ɪk'stri:m/

the success of any product.
Price is an important/key/major factor in

economic factors

/'fæk.tər/

fairly by his employers.
He claimed that he hadn't been treated

carried out fairly.

Officials will ensure that the election is

/'feə.lɪ/

He had a nasty fall and hurt his back.
During its fall,

The boulder smashed several small trees

/fɔ:/

Passengers could face long delays.

there.

You're faced with a very difficult choice

an overraft facility

/fa'sil.a.ti:/

/feɪs/

The music began to fade.

The sun had faded the blue walls.

/feɪd/

the Muslim/Christian/Jewish faith

a multi-faith society

the Muslim/Christian/Jewish faith

/feɪl/

He failed in his attempt to break the

record.

This method of growing tomatoes never

fails.

It's my faith that keeps me going.

baby died.

Her faith in God was shattered when her

baby died.

/feɪθ/

/feɪθ/

She could be anything she wanted.

The children ran to the far side/corner of
the room.

/faɪr/

/'feɪn.tə.sɪ/

sexual fantasies

She retreated into a fantasy world, where

This office is at the far end of the corridor.

The children ran to the far side/corner of
the room.

adjective	SERIOUS	noun	WHAT HAPPENS	noun	POWER	noun	PROBLEM
	fatal		fate		fate		fault
	Fatal actions have very bad effects.		what happens to someone, especially something bad		a power that some people believe decides what will happen		something that is wrong with something
noun	BAD QUALITY	noun		PART	verb		TOUCH
	fault		feature		feature		feel
	something that is wrong with someone's character		a typical quality, or an important part of something		to include someone or something as an important part		to touch something, especially with your hands, in order to examine it
noun		verb		verb		adverb	
	female		finance		fine		finely
	a female animal or person		to provide the money needed for something to happen		to charge someone an amount of money as a punishment for not obeying a rule or law		into small pieces
verb	REMOVE FROM A JOB	noun		adjective		adverb	CERTAINLY
	fire		fire brigade		firm		firmly
	to tell someone they must leave their job		an organization that is in charge of preventing and stopping unwanted fires		certain or fixed and not likely to change		in a way that is certain or fixed
adverb	STRONGLY	adjective	ARRANGED	noun			BRIGHT LIGHT
	firmly		fixed		flame		flash
	strongly; in a way that will not become loose		arranged or decided already and not able to be changed		hot, bright, burning gas produced by something on fire		a sudden bright light

believing what they told him.

He made the fatal mistake/error of believing what they told him.

/feɪ.tal/

He has many faults, but dishonesty isn't one of them.

The Kitteh was actually a female, not a male.
Females represent 40% of the country's workforce.

/fiː.mɛl/

He was fired from his last job for poor performance.
She has just been fired as editor of the newspaper.

/faɪ.ər/

Make sure the rope is firmly attached before attempting to climb down it.

/fɜː.mili/

The bomb exploded in a flash of yellow light.

/flæg/

The car has a serious design fault.

They think the fire was caused by an electrical fault.

When we met again by chance in Cairo, I felt it must be fate.

Fate has brought us together.

We want to decide our own fate.

Fate is now in the hands of the jury.

We want to decide our own fate.

Fate is now in the hands of the jury.

/fεɪ.t/

The town's main features are its beautiful mosque and ancient marketplace.

Our latest model of phone has several new features.

This week's broadcast features a report on victims of domestic violence.

The film features James Dean as a disaffected teenager.

I was feeling around in my bag for the keys.

Just feel how cold my hands are!

/fiː.tʃ/

/fiː.tʃər/

Finally chop the onion.

Drivers who break the speed limit can expect to be fined heavily.

They fined him \$100 for using threatening behaviour.

The local authority has refused to finance the scheme.

They fined him \$100 for using threatening behaviour.

The local authority has refused to finance the scheme.

/fain.li/

/fain/

I firmly believe that we must take action on this.

We don't have any firm plans for the weekend yet.

I'm a firm believer in equal rights.

Call the fire brigade.

/faɪ.e.bri.gɪd/

/fɜː.mili/

/fɜː.m/

The bomb exploded in a flash of yellow light.

The flames grew larger as the fire spread.

When the fire engine arrived the house was already in flames.

a fixed price
fixed interest rates

/fɪkst/

The flames grew larger as the fire spread.

verb	SHINE	adjective	WITHOUT AIR	noun		adjective	ABLE TO CHANGE
	flash		flat		flexibility		flexible
	to shine brightly and suddenly, or to make something shine in this way		If a tyre, ball, etc. is flat, it does not contain enough air.		the ability to change or be changed easily according to the situation		able to change or be changed easily according to the situation
verb	ARRIVE OR FILL	verb	CONTROL AIRCRAFT	preposition		verb	
	flood		fly		following		fool
	to fill or enter a place in large numbers or amounts		to control an aircraft or other vehicle in air or space		after or as a result of		to trick someone
noun	GROUP	adjective	OTHER COUNTRIES	adverb	A LONG TIME	noun	TYPE
	force		foreign		forever		form
	a group of people organized to work together for a particular purpose, for example in military service		relating to or dealing with countries that are not your own		for an extremely long time or too much time		a type of something
verb	START	verb	BEGIN TO EXIST	adjective	SERIOUS AND CORRECT	adverb	
	form		form		formal		formerly
	to start an organization or business		to begin to exist or to make something begin to exist		describes language, clothes and behaviour that are serious and correct		in the past
adjective	HAPPENING SOON	adjective		noun	LUCK	adverb	FUTURE
	forthcoming		fortunate		fortune		forward
	happening soon		lucky		the good or bad things that happen to you		towards the future

weak.

My schedule is quite flexible - I could arrange to meet with you any day next week.

I'd like a job with more flexible working hours.

/'fleksəబି/

'fleksəbiləti/

/flæt/

/flæʃ/

sunlight came flooding in.

She drew back the curtains and the first morning of the sale.

Shoppers flooded into the store on the

/flæd/

She said she was doing it to help me but I wasn't fooled.

Tim was fooled into believing that he'd won a lot of money.

/fu:li/

Several years of illness.

He died on October 23rd, following

She learned to fly at the age of 18.

/fɒl.au.ɪŋ/

/flai/

Swimming is the best form of exercise.

A rare form of cancer

We'd better walk a bit quicker - it's going

to take forever if we go this slowly.

We're learning more about how stars are

formed.

The European Union was formerly called

the European Community.

The European Union

/fɔ:.mə.li/

/fɔ:.məl/

/fɔ:.m/

/fɔ:.m/

We have just received the information about the forthcoming conference.

We have just received the information

I always look forward, not back.

/fɔ:.wəd/

/fɔ:.tju:nət/

/fɔ:.tʃan.ət/

It was fortunate that they had left in plenty of time.

The family's fortunes changed almost overnight.

I had the good fortune to meet her.

He was fortunate in his choice of assistant.

It was fortunate that they had left in plenty

of time.

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The family's fortunes changed almost

overnight.

I had the good fortune

adjective	NOT LIMITED	adjective	NOT A PRISONER	adjective	NOT USED	adverb	NO LIMIT/CONTROL
	free		free		free		free
	not limited or controlled		not in prison		not being used by anyone		in a way that is not tied, limited, or controlled
adverb		adjective		RECENT	noun		
	freely		fresh		friendliness		frighten
	without being controlled or limited		recently made, done, arrived, etc., and especially not yet changed by time		the quality of being friendly		to make someone feel fear
preposition		CAUSE	preposition	CHANGE	preposition	PREVENTING	noun
	from		from		from		PURPOSE
	used to show the cause of something or the reason why something happens		used to show a change in the state of someone or something		used to show what someone is not allowed to do or know, or what has been stopped happening		function
adjective		adverb		MORE	noun		
	functional		further		gambling		DIFFERENCE
	designed to be practical and useful		more		the activity of betting money, for example in a game or on a horse race		gap
noun		ABSENT THING	noun	TIME	noun		
	gap		gap		gardener		gardening
	something that is absent and stops something from being complete		a period of time spent doing something different		someone who works in a garden, growing plants and making it look attractive		the job or activity of growing a garden and keeping it attractive

The horse broke free and ran away.

/frɪ/

The noise tightened me to death.

/frat.ean/

I'm not quite sure what my function is
within the company.
Each button has a different function.

/tʌŋkʃən/

The gap between rich and poor is still increasing.

/dæfɪ/

She enjoys gardening.

/gə:dən.in/

/ga:dən.ər/ /ga:dən.in/

/ga:dən.iŋ/ /ga:dən.ər/ /gæp/

/gæp/

/dæb/

/gæp/

Did you get any further with your research? He refused to discuss the matter further.

He refused to discuss the matter further.

He refused to discuss the matter further.
Did you get any further with your researcher?
Gambling can be addictive.

Gambilling can be addictive.

Did you get any further with your research?
The gap between rich and poor is still increasing.
Gambbling can be addictive.
an age gap
He refused to discuss the matter further.

Year

/dæfɪŋ/

/tʌŋk.ʃən.eɪl/

People should be free to say what they think

access to the markets of member

/fri/

People should be free to say what they think.

access to the national cinema.

/gæp/

/gæp/

/gædən.in/ /gædən.ər/ /gæp/

/gæp/

/dæb/

/gæp/

noun	GRAMMAR	adjective	MOST PEOPLE	adjective	NOT LIMITED	verb	CREATE
gender			general		general		generate
the division of nouns, pronouns and adjectives into masculine, feminine and neuter types			involving or relating to most or all people, things or places		including a lot of things or subjects and not limited to only one or a few		to cause something to exist
generation	TIME	noun	PRODUCT	noun	genetics	adverb	genuinely
a period of about 25 to 30 years, the time it takes for children to become adults and take the place of their parents in society			a product when it is at a particular stage of development		the scientific study of the parts of cells which control particular characteristics (genes)		in a genuine or sincere way
get	UNDERSTAND/HEAR	adjective	WILLING	verb	go	TIME	god
to understand or hear something			very willing to do something		If time goes, it passes.	noun	a spirit, especially a male one, that people pray to and who has control over parts of the world or nature
golden	SPECIAL	noun	HELP	verb	govern	verb	TAKE QUICKLY
special, successful, or giving someone an advantage			something that is an advantage or help to a person or situation		to control and direct the public business of a country, city, group of people, etc.		grab
gradual		adverb	gradually	noun	grave	adjective	IMPORTANT
happening slowly over a period of time			slowly over a period of time or a distance		a place in the ground where a dead person is buried		great
							important or famous

The new development will generate 1500 new jobs.

/dʒen.ər.eɪt/

There is general concern about rising crime rates.

In English, nouns don't have gender, but in French and Spanish, they do.

This film has generated a lot of interest.

general knowledge

There seems to be general agreement on this matter.

A generation ago, home computers were almost unknown. Our family has lived in this village for generations.

I'm genuinely sorry for the extra work this has caused.

Next year, I'll be studying genetics.

a new generation of computers

/dʒen.eɪ.reɪ.jən/

/dʒen.eɪ.reɪ.jən/

the ancient Greek gods and goddesses?

The day went very quickly.

She's always glad to help.

That joke that he told - did you get it?

/gad/

/glæd/

Can everyone grab a handout, please?

The country is now being governed by the Labour Party.

Even a small donation can do a lot of good. It's hard work, but it's for your own good.

He's got a place at university which gives him a golden opportunity to do research.

/græb/

/gʊd/

This is one of Rembrandt's greatest paintings.

An unmarked grave

Gradually, she realized that he wasn't telling her the truth.

a gradual change/improvement

He's probably the greatest actor alive today.

/grɛvɪ/

/græd.jə.li/

/grɛt/

adjective	WEATHER	noun		noun	BAD ACTIVITY	noun	SINGLE PIECE
	grey		growth		habit		hair
	cloudy and not bright		when something grows, increases or develops		something that you often do that is bad for you or is annoying		one of the thin thread-like parts that grow on a person's or animal's skin
noun	hammer	noun	handle	verb	hang	KILL	adjective
	a tool with a heavy, metal part at the top that you use to hit nails into something		the part of something that you use to hold it or open it		to kill someone by dropping them with a rope tied around their neck, or to die in this way		hard-working
	doing a job seriously and with a lot of effort						
noun	harm	noun	PEACE	verb	haunt	GHOST	noun
	hurt or damage		harmony		If a ghost haunts a place, it appears there often.		headquarters
	the place from where an organization is controlled						
noun	SHAPE	noun	SOMETHING NICE	noun	AFTER LIFE	noun	RELIGION
	heart		heaven		heaven		hell
	a shape that is used to mean love		something very nice that gives you great pleasure		according to some religions, the place where good people go when they die		according to some religions, the place where bad people go when they die
noun	BAD EXPERIENCE	noun	THING THAT HELPS	verb	MAKE BETTER	adverb	AT THIS POINT
	hell		help		help		here
	an experience that is very unpleasant		something or someone that helps		to make something better		at this point in a discussion or piece of writing

/hel/

I don't have time here to go into all the arguments.

/'hed,kwɔ:təz/

The company's headquarters is/s/are in Amsterdam.

/'ha:d,wɜ:kɪŋ/

She's a very hard-working student.

/heər/

My black skirt was covered in cat hairs.
He's starting to get a few grey hairs now.

He has some really annoying/nasty habits.

I'm afraid I've picked up some of his bad habits.
I was taught to drive by my boyfriend and

/hev.ən/

I'll go to hell for this.

When you're nervous or frightened, it helps to breathe slowly and deeply.

The medicine didn't seem to help (the pain).

/help/

The last few months have been absolute hell.

Work is sheer hell at the moment.

He was a great help (to me) while my husband was away.
Having a new computer would be a help.

/help/

The last few months have been absolute hell.

Work is sheer hell at the moment.

The card had a big heart on the front.

/hat/

This cake is absolute heaven.
I just lay in the sun for a week and did nothing - it was heaven.

/ha:.ma.ni/

Living together in peace and harmony

She was frightened by the experience but she came to no harm.
Missing a meal once in a while never did anyone any harm.

/haem.ar/

You will need a hammer and some nails.

/grei/

A balanced diet is essential for healthy growth.

population growth

a cold, grey morning

pronoun	EMPHASIS	adjective	NOT KNOW ABOUT	noun		adverb	HIGH LEVEL
	herself		hidden		highlight		highly
	used to emphasize the pronoun 'she' or the particular female person you are referring to		If something is hidden, most people do not know about it.		the best or most important part of something		at a high level
pronoun	EMPHASIS	verb	EMPLOY	verb	AFFECT	verb	PRISONER
	himself		hire		hit		hold
	used to emphasize the pronoun 'he' or the particular male person you are referring to		to begin to employ someone		to affect something badly		to keep someone in a place so that they cannot leave
adjective	EVERY HOUR	adjective	PER HOUR	noun		noun	NOT ENOUGH FOOD
	hourly		hourly		human rights		hunger
	done or happening every hour		for each hour		the basic rights that every person should have, such as justice and freedom to say what you think		when you do not have enough food
noun		noun	FAMOUS PERSON/THING	adverb	PERFECTLY	adverb	PERFECT SITUATION
	hunting		icon		ideally		ideally
	the sport of chasing and killing animals		a person or thing that is famous because it represents a particular idea or way of life		in a perfect way		used to talk about how something would be in a perfect situation
adjective		noun	CHARACTERISTICS	verb	PICTURE	verb	SUPPOSE
	identical		identity		illustrate		imagine
	exactly the same		the things that make one person or group of people different from others		to draw pictures for a book, magazine, etc. or to put pictures, photographs, etc. in a book, magazine, etc.		to believe that something is probably the case

/ɪ'meɪdʒɪn/

"Will they change it?" "I imagine so."
I don't imagine (that) they have much
money.

/ət'dɪəli/

I ideally, I'd like to work at home.

/hʌŋ.gər/

All over the world, people die of hunger
every day.

/haʊld/

I was held prisoner in a tiny attic room.
The terrorists held him hostage for 18
months.

/haɪ.laɪt/

The boat trip was one of the highlights of
the holiday.

/ɪl.a.streɪt/

The book is beautifully illustrated by the
author.

/,hju:.mən'raɪts/

International laws protecting human rights

/hit/

The economy has been hit by high
unemployment.

/haɪ.laɪt/

Harry had a hidden agenda at the meeting
and was determined to get his way.

/ar'den.tɪ.kəl/

The tests are identical to those carried out
last year.
The two rooms were virtually identical.

/əʊə.li/

A nurse checked him at hourly intervals.

/himself/

Did you want to talk to the chairman
himself, or could his personal assistant
help you?

/hid.ən/

She herself admitted that it was wrong.

hidden costs/taxes

We ought to hire a public relations
consultant to help improve our image.
I was hired by the first company I applied
to.

adjective	WITHOUT WAITING	adjective	IMPORTANT NOW	noun		adjective	
	immediate		immediate		immigrant		immoral
	happening or done without delay or very soon after something else		important now and needing attention		someone who comes to live in a different country		morally wrong
noun	EFFECT	noun		verb		adverb	
	impact		imperative		import		importantly
	the effect that a person, event or situation has on someone or something		the form of a verb which is usually used for giving orders		to buy or bring in products from another country		in a way that is important
noun	EFFECT	adjective		adverb	SENT	preposition	RESULT
	impression		improved		in		in
	the way that something seems, looks or feels to a particular person		better than before		given or sent to someone official in order to be read		used when referring to something that is done as a result of something else
noun		noun		adverb		adjective	NOT BELIEVE
	incident		income		increasingly		incredible
	an event which is either unpleasant or unusual		money that you earn by working, investing or producing goods		more and more		impossible, or very difficult, to believe
adjective	NOT INFLUENCED	adverb		noun	PERSON	verb	
	independent		independently		individual		influence
	not influenced or controlled in any way by other people, events or things		in a way that is independent		a person, especially when considered separately and not as part of a group		to affect or change how someone or something develops, behaves or thinks

effect.

The directors have demanded his immediate resignation.

/ɪ'mɔːrəl/

immoral behaviour

a large immigrant population

the border if they are caught.

illegal immigrants are sent back across

We have no immediate plans.

and water to the refugees.

Our immediate concern is getting food

quite an impact on young people.

The anti-smoking campaign had made

system.

The new proposals were intended to soften the impact of the reformed tax

system.

/ɪ'mɒːdʒənt/

importantly, fewer drink-driving incidents.

be fewer hangovers and, more

if we served more soft drinks, there would

/ɪm'ɒːtəntli/

from our customers.

The changes are in response to demand

journalists' questions.

He refused to say anything in reply to the

/ɪn/

it seems incredible that no one

complained.

beginning of your career?

Were you influenced by anybody at the

nursing?

What influenced you to choose a career in

/ɪn'flūənts/

We try to treat our students as individuals.

Every individual has rights which must

never be taken away.

independently of the others.

Each part of the organization operates

independently.

The two scientists both made the same

discovery independently, at roughly the

same time.

/ɪn'de'pendəntli/

The group is independent of any political

party.

an independent enquiry/organization

A youth was seriously injured in a

shooting incident on Saturday night.

an unfortunate incident

it makes/gives/creates a very bad

impression if you're late for an interview.

He likes to give the impression (that) he's

terribly popular and has loads of friends.

It makes/gives/creates a very bad

impression if you're late for an interview.

More help is needed for people on low

incomes.

I haven't had much income from my

stocks and shares this year.

More help is needed for people on low

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stocks and shares this year.

I haven't had much income from my

stocks and shares this year.

I haven't had much income from my

stocks and shares this year.

/ɪn'dɪ'pen.dənt/

/ɪ'mɒːdʒənt/

Dioxin is a poison that takes immediate effect.

The new proposals were intended to

soften the impact of the reformed tax

system.

The anti-smoking campaign had made

system.

The new proposals were intended to

soften the impact of the reformed tax

system.

/ɪ'mɒːdʒənt/

The new proposals were intended to

soften the impact of the reformed tax

system.

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soften the impact of the reformed tax

system.

adjective		noun	SUCCESS	adjective		adverb	
	informal		ingredient		initial		initially
	not formal or official		one of the parts of something successful		first, or happening at the beginning		at the beginning
adverb		noun	IDEAS	noun	POLICE	adjective	
	innocently		input		inspector		instant
	in an innocent way		ideas, money, effort, etc. that you put into a process or activity in order to help it succeed		a police officer of middle rank		happening immediately, without any delay
adverb		noun		noun	ORGANIZATION	adjective	
	instantly		institute		institution		intensive
	immediately		an organization where people do a particular kind of scientific, educational or social work, or the buildings which it uses		a large and important organization, such as a university or bank		involving a lot of effort or activity in a short period of time
noun		verb		noun		adjective	
	intention		interact		interior		internal
	something that you want and plan to do		to talk and do things with other people		the inside part of something		existing or happening inside a person, object, organization, place or country
verb	STOP HAPPENING	noun		adjective		noun	FIRST MEETING
	interrupt		interruption		intransitive		introduction
	to stop something from happening for a short period		when an action or activity is interrupted, or something that interrupts someone or something		An intransitive verb does not have an object.		the action of telling someone another person's name the first time that they meet

friendly and informal.

He's the ideal sort of teacher - direct,

Hi!

is an informal way of greeting people.

/ɪnˈfɔːməl/

He said he had obtained the television innocently, not knowing it had been stolen.
Have I done something wrong? she asked

/ɪnˈgrɪdiənt/

Trust is an essential ingredient in a successful marriage.

My initial reaction was one of anger.
initially, most people approved of the new scheme.
The damage was far more serious than initially believed.

/ɪnˈnɪʃ.əl/

The damage was far more serious than initially believed.
Initially, most people approved of the new scheme.

/ɪnˈspɛk.tər/

Contrary to expectations, the film was an instant success.
This type of account offers you instant access to your money.

an intensive course in English rubble.

Intensive bombing had reduced the city to rubble.

/ɪnˈtent.sɪv/

Oxford and Cambridge universities are internationally respected institutions.
a medical/educational/financial institution

/ɪnˈtɛnstɪ.tjuː.jən/

The bank conducted its own internal investigation into the robbery.

The government warned its neighbours not to interfere in its internal affairs.

/ɪnˈtrəʊdʒuːəl/

The estate agent had pictures of its house from the outside but none of its interior.

The car's interior is very impressive - dashboard.

/ɪnˈtraɪ.dʒən/

In the sentence, verbs which are intransitive are marked [].
In the Wordlist, verbs which are but he wouldn't come, come, is an intransitive verb.

/ɪnˈtreɪn.zə.tɪv/

At school, teachers said he interacted well with other students.
the Massachusetts Institute of Technology

/ɪnˈteɪ.rækt/

There were so many interruptions, I couldn't get on with my work.

We had to interrupt our trip when we heard John's mother was ill.

/ɪnˈteɪ.rʌpt/

Input from students is used to develop new and exciting courses.
a tax inspector

/ɪn.pʊt/

Both drivers were killed instantly.

/ɪn.stant.li/

He's full of intentions, but he never does anything about them!
I've no intention of changing my plans just to fit in with his.

/ɪnˈstɪnt.ʃəl/

The damage was far more serious than initially believed.

Initial reports say that seven people have died, though this has not yet been confirmed.

/ɪnˈgrɪdiənt/

He's the ideal sort of teacher - direct,

/ɪnˈtrəʊdʒ.ə.tɪv/

You'll have to do/make the introductions - I don't know everyone's name.

noun		verb	MONEY	verb		noun
	inventor		invest		investigate	
	someone who designs and makes new things		to give money to a bank, business, etc., or buy something, because you hope to get a profit		to try to discover all the facts about something, especially a crime or accident	
noun		noun	TIME/EFFORT, ETC.	adjective		verb
	investigator		investment		invisible	TAKE PART
	a person whose job is to examine a crime, accident, etc. in order to discover the truth		something that you do or have, in order to have more in the future		impossible to see	to make someone be part of an activity or process
noun		adjective	TIME	pronoun	SEEM	
	involvement		irregular		it	jewel
	when someone or something is involved in an activity or event		Irregular actions or events happen with a different amount of time between each one.		used as the subject of verbs such as 'seem', 'appear' and 'look'	a valuable stone that is used to make jewellery or to decorate objects
adjective		noun		noun	COURT	noun
	joint		journalism		judge	OPINION
	belonging to or shared between two or more people		the work of collecting, writing and publishing news stories and articles in newspapers and magazines or broadcasting them on the radio and television		someone who controls a trial in court, decides how criminals should be punished, and makes decisions about legal matters	an opinion about someone or something that you decide on after thinking carefully
verb	FEAR	adjective	LOW RANK	adjective	YOUNG PEOPLE	
	jump		junior		junior	FAIRNESS
	to make a sudden movement because you are frightened or surprised		low or lower in rank or position		for or relating to young people	behaviour or treatment that is fair and morally correct

He was the inventor of the vacuum cleaner.

/ɪn'vent.ər/

a private investigator
investigators have studied the possible effects of contamination.

/ɪn'vest.i.gat.ər/

The team's continued involvement in the competition is uncertain.
He denies any involvement in the attack.

/ɪn'vest.mənt/

Giving to college is an investment in the future.
There's been a significant investment of time and energy in order to make the project a success.

/ɪn'vest/

The institute will invest 5 million in the real estate market.
He's not certain whether to invest in the project.

Currently, the individuals who might have caused the accident are subject to/under investigation.
a full/thorough investigation of the incident

We are of course investigating how an error like this could have occurred.
Police are investigating allegations of corruption involving senior executives.

I prefer teaching methods that actively involve students in learning.
The house was invisible from the road.

The aircraft is designed to be invisible to radar.
The house was invisible from the road.

/ɪn'vedɪ/

/ɪn'vez.a.bl/

It seemed unfair to leave her at home.

/ɪt/

The judge ruled that they had acted correctly.
The judge ruled that they had acted

/dʒʌdʒ.ə.mənt/

People can be made to suffer like that.
There's no justice in the world when cheating, so justice has been done.
The winner has been disqualified for

judgment about how well the school was performing.
It proved difficult to come to form/make set with jewels.

She was wearing a large gold necklace

/dʒʌn.ə.ti/

They met at irregular intervals.
They met at irregular intervals.

/ɪ'reg.ja.lar/

I did a postgraduate degree in journalism.
I did a postgraduate degree in journalism.

/dʒə'na.li.zam/

A junior tennis tournament
A junior office staff
A junior minister

/dʒʌs.tis/

Her scream made me jump.
Her scream made me jump.

/dʒʌn.i.ar/

The two Russian ice-skaters came joint English and philosophy.
Adrian has a joint honours degree in second in the world championship.

/dʒɔ:dʒɪnt/

verb	FOOD	adjective		verb		noun	
	keep		known		lack		landlady
	If food or drink keeps, it remains fresh.		recognised or known about by most people		to not have or not have enough of something that is needed or wanted		a woman who you rent a room or a house from
noun		adverb	AFTER ALL OTHERS	adjective		adverb	
	landlord		last		last-minute		lastly
	a man who you rent a room or house from		after everything or everyone else		done at the latest possible opportunity		finally
adverb	NEAR THE END	adjective	IN THE FUTURE	adjective		verb	NEW PRODUCT
	late		later		latter		launch
	near the end of a period of time		happening at a time in the future, or after the time you have mentioned		near or towards the end of something		If a company launches a product or service, it makes it available for the first time.
noun		noun		adjective	RELAXED	adjective	
	laundry		layer		lazy		leading
	clothes, sheets, etc. that need to be washed		an amount of a substance covering a surface, or one of several amounts of substance, each on top of the other		slow and relaxed		very important or most important
noun		noun	HOLE	verb	LIQUID	pronoun	
	leaflet		leak		leak		least
	a piece of folded paper or a small book which contains information		a hole in something that a liquid or gas comes out of, or the liquid or gas that comes out		If a liquid or gas leaks, it comes out of a hole by accident, and if a container leaks, it allows liquid or gas to come out when it should not.		less than anyone or anything else

verb	STAY IN SAME CONDITION	noun		verb	BANK	noun	TIME
	leave		lecturer		lend		length
	to cause something to stay in a particular condition		someone who teaches at a university or college		If a bank lends money, it gives money to someone who then pays the money back in small amounts over a period.		the amount of time something takes
noun	EXPERIENCE	noun		noun		noun	PERSON'S EXISTENCE
	lesson		liberty		lid		life
	an experience which teaches you how to behave better in a similar situation in the future		the freedom to live as you wish or go where you want		a cover on a container, which can be lifted up or removed		the existence of a person
noun		noun		verb	MAKE BRIGHT	noun	
	lifestyle		lifetime		light		lighting
	the way that you live		the period of time that someone is alive		to produce light somewhere so that you can see things		the light created by electrical equipment, candles, etc.
preposition	TYPICAL OF	adjective	WITHIN RANGE	noun	TELEPHONE	noun	CONNECTION
	like		limited		line		link
	typical or characteristic of		kept within a particular size, range, time, etc.		the connection between two telephones		a connection between two people, things or ideas
verb		adverb		noun		adjective	SHORT
	link		literally		litter		little
	to make a connection between two or more people, things or ideas		having the real or original meaning of a word or phrase		pieces of paper and other waste that are left in public places		short in time or distance

iron

/li:/v/

/laɪk/

/laɪŋk/

You can leave the window open.
I'll have to go back - I think I've left the

money and it was a lesson I never forgot.
My parents made me pay back all the
disaster.

We can learn important lessons from this
desaster.

/les.an/

She needs a pretty high income to support
an alternative lifestyle.
Her lifestyle.

/laɪf.stail/

It's not like you to be so quiet - are you all
right?
That's just like Maisie to turn up half an
hour late to her own party!

The explosions are not thought to be
linked in any way.

The use of CFCs has been linked to the
hole in the ozone layer.

/lɪm.ɪ.tid/

They were responsible for literally millions
of deaths.

/lɪt.ar.al.i/

The streets were full of litter.
Let's have a little break.

/leɪnd/

Put a lid on the sauceman.
Can you get the lid off this jar?

/lɪd/

The stage had been lit with candles.
Fireworks lit up the sky.

/laɪt/

I've got Chris Foster on the line for you.
Please hold the line. I'll see if she's
available.

/laɪn/

/leɪŋkə/

A simple mixture of glucose and water can
save lives in many parts of the world.
How many lives will be lost to AIDS?

/laɪf/

We have put some lighting in the garden.
There's a direct link between diet and
heart disease.
Their links with Britain are still strong.

/laɪŋk/

It's only a little way to the school.
Let's have a little break.

/lɪt.l.i/

/lɪt.ar.al.i/

/lɪk.tʃar.ər/

Hundreds of political prisoners are to be
given their liberty.
Of the ten men who escaped this morning
from Dartmoor Prison, only two are still at
liberty.

/lɪk.ə.ti/

A watch of this quality should last a
lifetime.
Marriage is no longer always seen as a
lifetime commitment.

/laɪf.taim/

Places on the bus are limited to fifty - so
book early!
Places on the bus are limited to fifty - so
Do you want to take it now or call her back
later?

/lɪm.ɪ.tid/

The use of CFCs has been linked to the
hole in the ozone layer.

/lɪt.ar.al.i/

a lecturer in psychology

The bank refuses to lend to students.
The bank agreed to lend him \$5000.

the length of a film/speech/play
for any length of time.

He is unable to concentrate on his work
the length of a film/speech/play
for any length of time.

noun		adjective			verb		MACHINE	adjective	
	living		living			load		logical	
	the money that you earn from your job		alive now			to put information or a program onto a computer		using reason	
adjective		PLACE	adjective		adjective				DIRECTION
	lonely		long-distance		adjective		long-term		look
	A lonely place is a long way from where people live.		travelling or communicating between two places that are a long way apart				continuing a long time into the future		to face a particular direction
adjective		NOT FIXED	verb	TIME/OPPORTUNITY	noun		NOT HAVING	noun	DEATH
	loose		lose			loss		loss	
	not firmly fixed in position		to waste something such as time or an opportunity			when you no longer have something or have less of something		the death of a person	
adjective		SOUND	verb	REDUCE	noun		SUCCESS	noun	THING THAT GIVES PLEASURE
	low		lower			luck		luxury	
	deep or quiet		to reduce the amount or level of something			success		something which gives you a lot of pleasure but which you cannot often do or have	
noun		SPECIAL QUALITY	adjective	WONDERFUL	adjective		MAGIC	verb	CONTINUE TO HAVE
	magic		magical		adjective		magical		maintain
	a quality that makes something or someone seem special or exciting		special, beautiful or exciting				with special powers		to make a situation or activity continue in the same way

adjective		verb	EARN	noun		noun	
	major		make		maker		male
	more important, bigger or more serious than others of the same type		to earn		the person or company that makes a product		a male person or animal
noun	PEOPLE	noun		noun		WAY	BEHAVIOUR
	man		mankind		manner		manner
	used to refer to both men and women		all people, considered as a group		the way something happens or something is done		the way in which a person talks and behaves with other people
noun	DIFFERENT AREA	verb	PIECE OF WORK	noun	IN CHARGE	noun	STICK
	mark		mark		master		match
	a small area on the surface of something which is damaged, dirty or different in some way		to check a piece of work or an exam, showing mistakes and giving a letter or number to say how good it is		a man who is in charge of a servant or a dog		a thin, wooden stick which produces a flame when you rub one end of it against a rough surface
noun	PHYSICAL SUBSTANCE	adjective		noun		noun	PURPOSE
	material		mathematical		mayor		meaning
	a physical substance that has a particular quality or is used for a particular purpose		relating to mathematics		the person who is elected to be the leader of the group that governs a town or city		purpose or emotional importance
adjective	USEFUL	adjective	WITH MEANING	noun	METHOD	noun	METHOD
	meaningful		meaningful		means		measure
	useful, serious, or important		having a clear meaning which people can understand		a method or way of doing something		a way of achieving something or dealing with a situation

C.

citrus fruits are a major source of vitamin C.

attitudes recently.

How

do you make a living as a painter?

Both companies have made huge profits/losses.

products

in the UK.

They're

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of fast-food

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verb	FIND SIZE	noun		verb		adjective	
	measure		medal		melt		memorable
	to discover the exact size or amount of something, or to be of a particular size		a metal disc given as a prize in a competition or given to someone who has been very brave		If something melts, it changes from a solid into a liquid because of heat and if you melt something, you heat it until it becomes liquid.		If an occasion is memorable, you will remember it for a long time because it is so good.
noun	PROBLEMS	noun		IDEA	adjective		
	mess		message		military		mine
	a situation that is full of problems		the most important idea in a book, film or play		relating to the army, navy, or air force		an underground system of holes and passages where people dig out coal or other minerals
noun		adjective		noun		verb	FAIL TO DO
	minister		minor		miracle		miss
	a member of the government in Britain and many other countries who is in charge of a particular department or has an important position in it		not important or serious		something that is very surprising or difficult to believe		to fail to do something at the correct time or to be too late to do something or see something or someone
noun	PURPOSE	verb		noun		noun	SUBSTANCE
	mission		misunderstand		misunderstanding		mixture
	someone's duty or purpose in life		to not understand someone or something correctly		when someone does not understand something correctly		a substance made of other substances that have been combined
noun	STYLES/IDEAS	adjective		BELIEFS	adverb	pronoun	MORE
	mixture		moral		morally		most
	when there is a combination of two or more ideas, qualities, styles, etc.		relating to beliefs about what is right or wrong		in a moral way		more than anyone or anything else

This machine measures your head
has been purchased by the army
The area, measuring 5 miles by 3

The company's finances are in a mess.
If he hadn't lied, he wouldn't be in this mess now.
/mes/

This machine measures your heart rate.
The area, measuring 5 miles by 3 miles,
has been purchased by the army.
/'meʒər/

the Minister of Education
the Foreign/Health minister

Their latest CD is a mixture of new and old songs. Their house is decorated in a mixture of styles.

/mɪks.tʃər/

/mæn.ə.bl/	/melt/	/med.eɪl/	/mɛ.ʒær/
a memorable evening a coal/salt/gold mine mines.	burm. Melt the chocolate slowly so that it doesn't melted cheese	She won three gold medals. He was awarded a medal for bravery.	This machine measures your heart rate. has been purchased by the army. The area, measuring 5 miles by 3 miles,
/maɪn/	/mil.i.tri/	/mes.idʒ/	/mes/
Helen? I'm sorry, you've just missed the I must finish this letter or I'll miss the Helen?	I can't promise a miracle cure, but I think we can improve things. Looking at the state of his car, it's a miracle (that) he wasn't killed.	She suffered only minor injuries. It requires a few minor adjustments.	The Minister of Education the foreign/health minister
/mis/	/mir.a.kɪ/	/mai.nar/	/min.i.star/
then left in a warm place for four hours. The mixture of flour, water and yeast smooth.	There must have been a misunderstanding. There must have been a misunderstanding.	He misunderstood the question completely.	Her mission in life was to help the poor.
/mɪks.tʃər/	/mis.un.de.steendɪŋ/	/mis.un.de.steendɪŋ/	/mij.an/
Everyone was generous but Lizzie the most. This one costs the most.	morally wrong/unacceptable moral grounds. She condemned the proposed law on a moral issue	Their latest CD is a mixture of new and old songs. Their house is decorated in a mixture of styles.	
/maʊnt/	/mr.dal/	/mr.dal/	/mɪks.tʃər/
amazing	mettle	mess	mixtures
/maʊnt/	/mel.tɪ/	/mes/	/mɪks.tʃər/
a coal/salt/gold mine mines.	military uniform military targets/forces	The book conveys a complex message. and poor are alike. The film's message is that ultimately, rich	The company's finances are in a mess. mess now. if he hadn't lied, he wouldn't be in this
/maɪn/	/mil.i.tri/	/mes.idʒ/	/mes/
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Everyone was generous but Lizzie the most. This one costs the most.	morally wrong/unacceptable moral grounds. She condemned the proposed law on a moral issue	Their latest CD is a mixture of new and old songs. Their house is decorated in a mixture of styles.	
/maʊnt/	/mel.tɪ/	/mes/	/mɪks.tʃər/

noun		noun		verb		TIME	adjective	
motive		motor		move		muddy		
a reason for doing something		the part of a machine or vehicle that changes electricity or fuel into movement and makes it work		to change the time or order of something		covered by or containing mud		
modal verb	LIKELY	pronoun	EMPHASIS	adjective			noun	METAL
must		myself		mysterious		nail		
used to show that you think something is very likely or certain to be true		used to emphasize 'I' as the subject of a sentence		strange or unknown, and not explained or understood		a thin piece of metal with a sharp end, used to join pieces of wood together		
adjective	NO CLOTHES	verb	CHOOSE	adverb			adjective	
naked		name		narrowly		nationwide		
not wearing clothes		to choose someone or something		only by a small amount		existing or happening in all parts of a particular country		
adverb		adjective	PLACE BORN	adjective	FIRST PEOPLE	adjective		EXPECTED
nationwide		native		native		natural		
in all parts of a country		Your native town or country is the place where you were born.		relating to the first people to live in an area		normal or expected		
adverb	AS EXPECTED	adverb	NORMALLY	noun			adverb	TIME
naturally		naturally		navy		near		
as you would expect		in a normal way		the part of a country's armed forces which is trained to operate at sea		close in time		

the killing.

bombing?

What was the motive behind the

/'maʊ.tɪv/

There's no food left - they must have eaten it all.

She must be very wealthy.

/'mæstɪ/

The children were half naked.

/'næt.kɪdɪ/

Schools nationwide are experiencing a shortage of teachers.

/'næt.jæn.wərdɪ/

Naturally, he was very disappointed.

/'næt.jær.əlɪ/

Relax and try to behave naturally.

/'næt.jær.alɪ/

She returned to live and work in her native Japan.

She's a native Californian.

/'næt.i.tɪv/

Name your conditions/terms/price.

Ms Martinez has been named (as) the new Democratic candidate.

/'mætɪself/

I myself don't like a heavy meal at lunchtime.

I'll tell her myself.

/'maʊ.tər/

The pump is powered by a small electric motor.

You've made the kitchen floor all muddy.

/'mu:vɪ/

We need to move the meeting back a few days.

Hammer a nail into the wall and we'll hang the mirror from it.

/'mæd.ɪ/

I stepped on a nail sticking out of the floorboards.

He died in mysterious circumstances, and

the mysterious death of her son

/'næt.jær.alɪ/

As the date of his operation drew near, he became more and more anxious.

Her birthday was getting nearer and I still hadn't bought her a present.

Gabriel joined the navy in 1997.

/'næt.jær.vɪ/

A navy ship/vessel

Relax and try to behave naturally.

/'næt.jær.al.ɪ/

As the date of his operation drew near, he

became more and more anxious.

He didn't join the navy in 1997.

/'næt.jær.al.ɪ/

He didn't buy her a present.

She returned to live and work in her native

native customs and traditions

/'næt.jær.al.ɪ/

She's a native Californian.

She returned to live and work in her native

native population

/'næt.jær.al.ɪ/

It's quite natural to experience a few doubts just before you get married.

It's natural that you should feel anxious

when you first leave home.

/'næt.jær.al.ɪ/

It's quite natural to experience a few

doubts just before you get married.

doubts just before you get married.

/'næt.jær.al.ɪ/

She returned to live and work in her native

native California.

She returned to live and work in her native

/'næt.jær.al.ɪ/

She returned to live and work in her native

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She returned to live and work in her native

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native California.

preposition	TIME	noun		noun	SEWING	noun	BEING NEAR
	near		need		needle		neighbour
	close in time		something that is necessary to have or do		a thin, pointed metal object with a small hole at one end for thread, used in sewing		someone or something that is near or next to someone or something else
adjective		adverb		pronoun		noun	CONNECTED PARTS
	neighbouring		neither		neither		network
	near or next to somewhere		used to say that a negative fact is also true of someone or something else		not either of two people or things		a system or group of connected parts
adverb	NOT	adverb		pronoun		verb	
	never		newly		next		nod
	used to emphasize something negative		recently		the person or thing that follows the present person or thing		to move your head up and down as a way of agreeing, to give someone a sign, or to point to something
adverb		adverb	ORDINARY	noun	EXPLANATION	noun	
	nor		normally		note		novelist
	used to say that a negative fact is also true of someone else		in the ordinary way that you would expect		a short explanation or an extra piece of information that is given at the bottom of a page or at the back of a book		a person who writes novels
adverb	LENGTH OF TIME	adjective	POWER	adjective	WEAPONS	noun	
	now		nuclear		nuclear		nut
	used to show the length of time that something has been happening, from the time it began until the present		relating to the energy that is released when the nucleus of an atom is divided		relating to weapons that use nuclear power		the dry fruit of some trees which grows in a hard shell, and can often be eaten

/nau/

een to Iceland.”

/neɪ.bər/

/nɪər/

never knew you lived around there;
She married a man from the neighbouring
village.
neighbouring countries/states
/neɪ.bər.ɪŋ/
We can decide which route to take nearer
the time.
It was nearer four when we finally arrived.

the newly formed residents' association
on the guilty of the two men.
She's not very tall and neither is her
husband.
Her family wouldn't help her and
would anyone else.
There's a growing need for cheap
systems?
the larger cities.

Who's next to see the Duke loses; whatever	cliation
"Which one would you They gave us two key	ner neither
"Which one worked. They gave us two key	worke
"Which one would you They gave us two key	worke
"Which one worked. They gave us two key	worke

- When I suggested a walk, Elena nodded enthusiastically.
- a network of spies/a spy network
- We could reduce our costs by developing a more efficient distribution network.
- /net.w3:k/
- /nei.bar/
- Take 5 minutes to discuss this with your neighbours.
- The French make more films than some of their European neighbours.

- I've never been to Iceland. "Nor have I." Andrew.
- I can't be at the meeting and nor can I
- /nɔ:/ She's been a vegetarian for ten years now.
- I've lived in Cambridge for two years now. I

noun		noun		noun		WATCHING	noun	PARTICULAR TIME
	objective		obligation			observation		occasion
	something that you are trying to achieve		something that you do because it is your duty or because you feel you have to			when someone watches someone or something carefully		a time when something happens
adverb		verb		FILL	verb		adjective	
	occasionally		occupy			occur		odd
	sometimes but not often		to fill or use a place or period of time			to happen, often without being planned		strange or unusual
preposition	JUDGMENT	preposition		NEAR	adverb	NORMAL/TRUE	adverb	HAPPENING
	of		off			often		on
	used after an adjective when judging someone's behaviour		near to a building or place			If something often happens or is often true, it is normal for it to happen or it is usually true.		happening or planned
adverb	MOVING FORWARD	adverb		WORKING	preposition	TOUCH/HIT	preposition	FOOD/FUEL
	on		on			on		on
	in a way which results in forward movement		working or being used			used to show what happens as a result of touching or hitting against something		used to show something which is used as food or fuel
determiner	FUTURE TIME	determiner		PARTICULAR TIME	determiner	SINGLE	determiner	ONLY
	one		one			one		one
	used to refer to a time in the future which is not yet decided		used to refer to a particular occasion while avoiding stating the exact moment			a single thing		used when saying there is no other person or thing

stay in power.

Her main/priime objective now is simply to

financial objectives?

Can the sales force achieve/meet its

/ə.kɛi.ʒən/

We met on several occasions to discuss the issue.
I've heard him be rude to her on a number of occasions.

/e.kɛi.ʒən/

That's odd - I'm sure I put my keys in this drawer and yet they're not here.
It's a bit odd that no-one's seen him.

/əd/

Do you know what's on at the cinema?
Is the party still on for tomorrow?

/ən/

What do frogs live on?
Does this radio run on batteries?

/ən/

This may be your one and only opportunity to meet her.
My final guest on tonight's show needs no introduction. Please welcome the one and only Michael Jordan!

/wʌn/

Why don't we meet for lunch one day next week?
I'd like to go skiing one Christmas.

/'ab.zə.vɛi.jən/

She has very good powers of observation.
The doctor wants to keep him under observation for a week.

/'ab.li.gei.jən/

You have a legal obligation to ensure your child receives a proper education.
If you have not signed a contract, you are under no obligation to pay them any money.

/'ab.dʒek.tɪv/

Occasionally I'll have a piece of chocolate, but it's quite rare.
I see him occasionally in town.

/ə.kɛi.ʒən.al.ɪ/

It was a bit mean of him to mention her thoughtfull of you.
Thank you so much for my present. How weight.

/əv/

You cycle on and I'll meet you there.
Move on, please, and let the ambulance through.

/ən/

One night we stayed up talking till dawn.
He was attacked as he was walking home from work late one afternoon.
I think we should paint the bedroom all one colour.
There's too much data to fit onto just one disk.

/'ɒk.jʊ.pai/

The babies seem to occupy all our time.
All the seats were occupied.
If any of these symptoms occur while you are taking the medicine, consult your doctor immediately.
An accident involving over ten vehicles has occurred in the east-bound lane.

/ə.kɔ:r/

Do you know what's on at the cinema?
Headaches are often caused by stress.
Christmas is often mild in Britain.
an island off the coast of Spain

/ɒf/

You'll cut yourself on that knife if you're not careful.
I hit my head on the shelf as I was standing up.
The heating has been on all day.

/wʌn/

From work late one afternoon.
He was attacked as he was walking home from work late one afternoon.
I think we should paint the bedroom all one colour.
There's too much data to fit onto just one disk.