

preposition	CHANGING SUBJECT	adjective	NOT COVERED	noun	CEREMONY	noun	BEGINNING
	onto		open		opening		opening
	used to show that you are starting to talk about a different subject		without a roof or cover		a ceremony at the beginning of an event or activity		the beginning of something
verb	MACHINE	noun	PERSON CONTROLLING MACHINE	noun	OF GROUP	adjective	DIFFERENT
	operate		operator		opinion		opposite
	If a machine operates, it does what it is designed to do, and if you operate it, you make it do what it is designed to do.		someone whose job is to use and control a machine or vehicle		the thoughts or beliefs that a group of people have		completely different
adjective		noun		TIDY	adjective	PLANNED	
	optional		order		organized		organizer
	If something is optional, you can choose whether to do it, pay it, buy it, etc.		a situation in which everything is in its correct place		planned or arranged		someone who plans an event or activity
noun	CAUSE	noun		adverb			NOT INCLUDING
	origin		original		originally		otherwise
	the cause of something, or where something begins or comes from		something that is in the form in which it was first created and has not been copied or changed		at the beginning or before any changes		except for what has just been referred to
modal verb	TRUE	adverb	LIGHT/FIRE	preposition	NO LONGER IN CONDITION	noun	
	ought to		out		out of		outskirts
	used to say that you expect something to be true or that you expect something to happen		If a light or fire is out, it is no longer shining or burning.		no longer in a particular condition or situation		the outer area of a city or town

How did we get onto this subject?

/d̩.t̩.u/

These new sewing machines are easy to operate.

/d̩.p̩.ar.eɪ.t̩.r̩/

I like to put everything in order before I go away.

/d̩.c̩.d̩.r̩/

The furniture was French in origin. It's a book about the origins of the universe.

/d̩.r̩.ɪ.d̩.ʒɪn/

She ought to be home by now.

/aʊt̩.t̩u/

The opening of the new school will take place next month.

an open court yard

/aʊ.p̩.ən.ɪŋ/

Opinion is divided as to whether the treatment actually works.

Both performances were excellent, it's simply a matter of opinion as to whose was better.

/eɪ.p̩.ɪn.jən/

We didn't go on an organized tour.

The letters had been placed in organized piles, one for each letter of the alphabet.

/c̩.g̩.ən.əɪ.z̩.r̩/

The bike needs a new saddle, but otherwise it's in good condition.

The poor sound quality ruined an otherwise splendid film.

Otherwise it was a bedroom, but we turned

/aɪ.t̩.d̩.ɪ.n̩.ə.l̩/

Originality is an original, it will be very valuable.

The patient is now out of danger.

/aʊt̩.ə.v̩/

Is that fire completely out?

When we got home, all the lights were out.

/aʊt̩.s̩.k̩.ɪ.t̩.s̩/

They live in Melbourne's south-eastern outskirts.

There are plans to build a new stadium on the outskirts of Liverpool.

They ought to pass the exam this time.

She ought to be home by now.

adverb	DIFFERENT SURFACE	preposition	USING	verb	SEE FROM ABOVE	adjective	
	over		over		overlook		overseas
	describes the way an object moves or is moved so that a different part of it is facing up	using		to have a view of something from above		in, from or to other countries	
verb	VEHICLE	adjective		preposition		noun	
	overtake		overweight		owing to		pace
	to go past a vehicle or person that is going in the same direction		too heavy or too fat		because of		the speed at which someone or something moves or does something
noun	SET OF PRODUCTS	noun	PARCEL	noun	GROUP OF THINGS	adjective	
	pack		package		package		packed
	a set of products or other things that are wrapped up together		a parcel		a related group of things when they are offered together as a single unit		very crowded
adjective		noun		adjective		adjective	SPECIAL
	pale		parade		partial		particular
	If your face is pale, it has less colour than usual because you are ill or frightened.		a line of people or vehicles that moves through a public place as a way of celebrating an occasion		not complete		special, or this and not any other
noun	BUSINESS	noun	PART	preposition	AFTER LIMIT	noun	ACTIONS
	partner		passage		past		path
	one of two or more people who own a business		a short part of a book, speech, or piece of music		above a particular age or further than a particular point		a set of actions over a period of time, especially ones which lead to a goal or result

/pa:t.nar/

/pa:t.nar/

My business partner handles international sales. Junior/senior partner

/peɪl/

You're looking pale - do you feel ill?

/peɪl/

a victory parade

/peæk.idʒ/

The package was wrapped in plain brown paper. This ski package includes flights, hotel accommodation, and a six-day lift pass. The postman has just delivered a package for you.

/au.və.weɪt/

He's still a few pounds overweight. The concert has been cancelled owing to low ticket sales.

/au.in.tu:/

These changes seem to be happening at too fast a pace.

/peɪs/

I don't like the pace of modern life. These changes seem to be happening at too fast a pace.

/au.və.sɪ:z/

Many more people work overseas these days. There are a lot of overseas students in Cambridge.

/au.var/

She turned another page over.

/peæs.idʒ/

/peæs.idʒ/

Several passages from the book were printed in a national newspaper before it was published. This meat is past its sell-by date.

/pa:st/

She's past the age where she needs a babysitter. This path to success has many difficulties. a career path

/pa:θ/

The path to success has many difficulties. a career path

I bought a large pack of tissues. The information pack consists of a brochure and a map.

/au.və.teɪk/

Always check your rear view mirror before you overtake (another car). We were overtaken by a red sports car.

We were overtaken by a red sports car.

noun	WAY	noun	GUIDE	noun		verb	EQUIPMENT
pattern		pattern		pause		pause	
a particular way that something is often done or repeated		a drawing, shape or set of instructions that helps you to make something		a short period in which something such as a sound or an activity is stopped before starting again		to make a CD, DVD, etc. stop for a short time by pressing a button	
payment	ACT	noun	NO VIOLENCE	noun	HIGHEST POINT	adjective	
the act of paying			peace		peak		peculiar
			when there is no war, violence or arguing		the highest level or value of something		unusual and strange, sometimes in an unpleasant way
peel	FOOD	noun		noun	HOW SUCCESSFUL	adverb	
to remove the skin of fruit and vegetables			pension		performance		permanently
			a sum of money paid regularly by the government or a private company to a person who has stopped working because they are old or ill		how successful someone or something is		always and forever
pharmacist		noun		noun		verb	
someone who is trained to prepare or sell medicines			phase		philosopher		photograph
			a stage or period which is part of a longer period		someone who studies or writes about the meaning of life		to take a picture using a camera
picture	IDEA	adjective		noun	DRAWING	noun	DECIDING
an idea of what something is like			picturesque		plan		planning
			A picturesque place is attractive to look at.		a drawing of a building, town, area, vehicle, machine, etc. which only shows its shape from above, its size, and the position of important details		the activity of thinking about and deciding what you are going to do or how you are going to do something

Events like these take months of careful planning.

/'pleen.iŋ/

The video on road accidents made me feel rather peculiar.

/pi'kjuli.ər/

Michael and his family have settled permanently in Brazil.

/'pɜː.mə.nənt.li/

I prefer photographing people rather than buildings.

/'faʊ.tə.græfɪ/

Can you pause the film there, please?

The video on road accidents made me feel rather peculiar that they didn't tell us they were going away.

She spoke for three quarters of an hour without a pause.

/pi:k/

This was a very impressive performance by the young player, who scored 12 points within the first 10 minutes.

/'pə.tʃ.mənts/

Plato was a Greek philosopher.

/tɪ'lsə.ə.fər/

After watching the news, I had a clearer picture of what was happening.

Events like these take months of careful planning.

When I was in my teens I went through a phase of only wearing black.

We're entering a new phase in international relations.

He won't be able to draw his pension until he's 65.

/pi:s/

A state/private pension

She's very good at keeping (the) peace within the family.

Now that the war is over many there be a lasting peace between our nations.

/'peet.an/

August.

Holiday flights reach a peak during fitness and career.

Here we see an athlete at the peak of her fitness and career.

After a long, awkward pause someone asked a question.

/'pik.tʃər.esk/

the pictureque narrow streets of the old city

a seating plan

a street plan

She spoke for three quarters of an hour without a pause.

Events like these take months of careful planning.

After a long, awkward pause someone asked a question.

Usually we ask for payment on receipt of the goods.

They will accept payment by credit card.

Many behaviour(al) patterns have been identified in this study of chimpanzees.

The pattern of family life has been changing over recent years.

/'peet.an/

/'peɪt.mənt/

/pi:l/

/'fɑː.mə.sɪst/

/'pik.tʃər.esk/

noun	RAISED SURFACE	noun	STORY	noun		noun	SHARP END
	<b>platform</b>		<b>plot</b>		<b>plus</b>		<b>point</b>
	a raised surface for people to stand on that is higher than the ground		the story of a book, film, play, etc.		an advantage or a good feature		the thin, sharp end of something
noun		TIME	noun	MATHEMATICS	noun	REASON	noun
	<b>point</b>		<b>point</b>		<b>point</b>		<b>point of view</b>
	a particular time or stage in an event or process		the mark (.) that is used to separate the two parts of a decimal		the reason for or purpose of something		a way of thinking about a situation
verb	MAKE DANGEROUS	adjective		ANIMAL	verb		adjective
	<b>poison</b>		<b>poisonous</b>		<b>pollute</b>		<b>popular</b>
	to put poison or a dangerous substance in something		A poisonous animal uses poison in order to defend itself.		to make water, air, soil, etc. dirty or harmful		for or involving ordinary people rather than specialists or very educated people
noun			noun	PEOPLE	adjective	EXPENSIVE	noun
	<b>popularity</b>		<b>population</b>		<b>posh</b>		<b>position</b>
	the quality of being liked by many people		all the people living in a particular area, or all the people or animals of a particular type		(of places and things) expensive and of high quality		your level of importance in a company or society
adjective		YES	adjective	CERTAIN	noun		noun
	<b>positive</b>		<b>positive</b>		<b>possession</b>		<b>possibility</b>
	expressing the answer yes		certain that something is true		something that you own or that you are carrying with you at any time		something that you can choose to do from a number of options

e·piq·e·sad' /

/ue·ʃəz,\_ed/

/ə.zə.tiv/

/pə.zə.e.tiv/

"Have you decided what to do?" "No, I'm still considering the various possibilities." "We could take on extra staff - that's one possibility.

Please release all your personal possessions with you when you leave the air craft.

I'm positive that I switched it off.  
Are you sure you saw him? "Absolutely positive."

We received a positive answer/response from the minister.

Whether or not you're given a car  
depends on your position in the company.  
the position of women in society

Whether or not you're given a dependency on your position in the  
the position of women in society

a posh hotel  
restaurants.

The dolphin population has been affected by tuna fishing. A 9% rise in the prison population

The increasing popularity of organic food

The issue was given full coverage in the popular press.

The issue was given full coverage by popular entertainment culture.

We need a fuel that won't pollute the environment.

a poisonous snake

They poisoned the city's water supply.

- From a medical/scientific point of view, it is an important achievement.
- From the point of view of personal savings, the cut in interest rates is bad news.

From a medical/scientific point of view, it is an important achievement. From the point of view of personal savings, the cut in interest rates news.

What's the point of studying if you can't  
get a job afterwards?  
There's no point in inviting her - she never  
comes to parties.

One mile equals one point six (1.6) kilometres.

It has got to the point where I can't bear to speak to him.

adjective		adverb		noun	OBJECTS	noun	ACTIVITY
<b>potential</b>		<b>potentially</b>		<b>pottery</b>		<b>pottery</b>	
possible when the necessary conditions exist		possibly		plates, bowls, etc. that are made from clay		the activity or skill of making plates, bowls, etc. from clay	
noun	<b>CONTROL</b>	adjective	<b>EFFECT</b>	adverb		adjective	<b>REAL</b>
<b>power</b>		<b>powerful</b>		<b>powerfully</b>		<b>practical</b>	
control or influence over people and events		having a strong effect on people		in a powerful way		relating to experience, real situations or actions rather than ideas or imagination	
adverb		verb	<b>HOPE</b>	adjective	<b>IMPORTANT</b>	adjective	
<b>practically</b>		<b>pray</b>		<b>precious</b>		<b>predictable</b>	
almost or very nearly		to hope for something very much		very important to you		happening or behaving in a way you expect and not unusual or interesting	
adjective		adverb		noun		noun	
<b>preferable</b>		<b>preferably</b>		<b>prefix</b>		<b>prejudice</b>	
better or more suitable		if possible		a letter or group of letters added to the beginning of a word to make a new word		an unfair and unreasonable opinion or feeling, especially when formed without enough thought or knowledge	
adjective	<b>MADE EARLIER</b>	noun	<b>IN A PLACE</b>	verb	<b>TV/RADIO</b>	noun	<b>CEREMONY</b>
<b>prepared</b>		<b>presence</b>		<b>present</b>		<b>presentation</b>	
done or made earlier		when someone or something is in a place		to introduce a television or radio show		an occasion when prizes, qualifications, etc. are formally given to those who have won or achieved them or the act of giving them	



adverb		adjective	VALUABLE	adverb		adjective
		priceless		primarily		primary
		very valuable		mainly		most important
noun		noun		noun		adjective
prime minister		principal		privacy		NOT OFFICIAL
the leader of the government in some countries		the person in charge of a school or college		the right to be alone and do things without other people seeing or hearing you		controlled or paid for by a person or company and not by the government
adverb		adjective		noun		noun
privately		probable		procedure		CHANGES
in secret, or with only one or two other people present		likely to be true or likely to happen		the official or usual way of doing something		process
verb	CAUSE	noun	FILM, ETC.	noun	MAKING	noun
produce		producer		production		AMOUNT
to cause a reaction or result		someone who controls how a film, play, programme, or musical recording is made		when you make or grow something		production
adjective	USEFUL	adjective	LARGE AMOUNT	noun	PAID	adjective
productive		productive		professional		MONEY
producing a good or useful result		producing a large amount of goods, food, work, etc.		someone who earns money for doing a sport or activity which most other people do as a hobby		profitable
						resulting in or likely to result in a profit or an advantage

Presumably he just forgot to send the letter.  
They can presumably afford to buy a bigger apartment.

/pri'zju:mə.bili/

/prim\_min.i.star/

/prat.vet.li/

/prəˈdju:s/

We had a very productive meeting and sorted out a lot of problems.

/prat.mə.rɪ/

//prati.vet

prau.ses/

## /prəˈdækʃən/

/prər'mer.ə.li/

priv.a.si

## prəʊ\_ˌsi:dʒər

/prəˈdækʃən/

a priceless antique/painting

/præs.les/

/prəb·ə·ql/

/prəˈdʒu:sər/

Her primary responsibility is to train new employees.

a private doctor/dentist  
private education/healthcare

The new law is designed to protect people's privacy. I hate sharing a bedroom - I never get any privacy.

You must follow correct procedure at all times.  
The company has new procedures for dealing with complaints.

Swedish industrial production has risen over the years. Whether industrial production has risen over the years.

The company's new model will be going into production early next year.

Over the years it has developed into a highly profitable business.

practical

<http://pre-test.us>

a rugby professional

a productive worker  
productive land

We had a very productive meeting and sorted out a lot of problems.

noun	PLAN	verb	IMPROVE	adjective	MODERN	verb	
programme		progress		progressive		prohibit	
a plan of events or activities with a particular purpose		to improve or develop in skills, knowledge, etc.		thinking or behaving in a new or modern way		to officially forbid something	
noun	WORK	adjective		adverb		noun	
project		prompt		promptly		proof	
a carefully planned piece of work that has a particular purpose		done or acting quickly and without waiting, or arriving at the correct time		quickly, without delay, or at the arranged time		a fact or a piece of information that shows something exists or is true	
noun		noun	MARRY	verb	MARRY	adjective	
proper noun		proposal		propose		proposed	
a word or group of words that is the name of a person or place and always begins with a capital letter		when someone asks someone to marry them		to ask someone to marry you		suggested as an idea or plan	
noun	POSSIBILITY	noun		adjective	GIVING PROTECTION	verb	RESULT
prospect		protection		protective		prove	
the possibility that something good might happen in the future		the act of protecting or state of being protected		giving protection		to show a particular result or quality after a period of time	
noun		noun		adjective	PEOPLE	noun	
psychologist		psychology		public		publisher	
someone who studies the human mind and human emotions and behaviour, and how different situations have an effect on them		the scientific study of the way the human mind works and how it influences behaviour, or the influence of a particular person's character on their behaviour		relating to or involving people in general, rather than being limited to a particular group of people		a company or person who prepares and prints books, newspapers, magazines, etc.	

The college offers an excellent social programme.

## /'prau̯.græm/

Her latest project is a film based on the life of a nineteenth-century artist. My next project is decorating the kitchen.

My Spanish never really progressed beyond the stage of being able to order drinks at the bar.

## /'praʊ̯.grɛs/

We try to answer readers' letters as promptly as we can.  
She promised she'd keep it secret and promptly went and told Ben!

## /'prɒmpٹ/

As a young woman, she received several proposals.

## /'praʊ̯.paʊ.zəl/

Their tent gave/offered little protection against the severe storm.  
New legislation still does not offer adequate protection for many endangered species.

## /'praʊ̯.tek.tɪv/

the psychology of the soldier  
child psychology  
We will not go public with the results until tomorrow.  
The results will not be made public until tomorrow.

a progressive school  
progressive ideas/attitudes

## /'prəʊ̯.grɛs.ɪv/

prohibiting tobacco advertisements on TV.  
The government introduced a law prohibiting smoking between these gates.  
Parking is strictly prohibited between

## /'pruːf/

Keep your receipt as proof of purchase.  
Do they have any proof that it was Hampson who stole the goods?

Job prospects for graduates in the sciences are good.

## /'prɒp.a.naʊn/

We've been warned that there is a prospect of flooding due to the heavy rains.

## /'prɒs.pɛkt/

through the forest.  
The proposed road would cut right across.  
The new treatment has proved to be very effective.  
The operation proved a complete success.

## /'pruːv/

London is a proper noun.

He works for a publisher in Edinburgh.  
We will not go public with the results until tomorrow.  
The results will not be made public until tomorrow.

a progressive school  
progressive ideas/attitudes

## /'prəʊ̯.grɛs.ɪv/

prohibiting smoking between these gates.  
Parking is strictly prohibited between

noun	ACT OF BUYING	verb		verb	CAUSE	verb	SPORT
	<b>purchase</b>		<b>purchase</b>		<b>put</b>		<b>qualify</b>
	the act of buying something		to buy		to cause someone or something to be in a particular condition or situation		to succeed in getting into a competition or in reaching a particular stage in a competition
verb	PASS EXAMS	verb	BE ALLOWED	noun	PROBLEM	noun	DOUBT
	<b>qualify</b>		<b>qualify</b>		<b>question</b>		<b>question</b>
	to pass the exams that allow you to do a particular job		If you qualify for something, you are allowed to do it or have it.		a situation or problem that needs to be dealt with or considered		doubt or uncertainty
noun		verb		verb	CHILD	noun	AMOUNT
	<b>quiet</b>		<b>raise</b>		<b>raise</b>		<b>range</b>
	when there is little or no noise		to collect money from different people in order to do a particular thing		to take care of a child until he or she is completely grown		the amount or number between a particular set of limits
verb		adjective		adverb		noun	HOW MANY
	<b>rape</b>		<b>rapid</b>		<b>rapidly</b>		<b>rate</b>
	to force someone to have sex when they do not want to		fast or sudden		quickly or suddenly		how often something happens, or how many people something happens to
adjective	NATURAL	noun		noun		noun	DISTANCE
	<b>raw</b>		<b>ray</b>		<b>razor</b>		<b>reach</b>
	in the natural state		a narrow beam of light, heat, etc. travelling in a straight line from its place of origin		a piece of equipment with a sharp blade used for removing hair from the face, legs, etc.		the distance that can be travelled, especially easily

raw sugar

raw

/rɔ:/

/kwaɪət/

The 1990s were a period of rapid change/growth.

She was pulled from the car and raped.

/ræp.ɪd/

A ray of sunshine shone through a gap in the clouds.

Light rays bend as they pass from air to water.

/rɛl/

/rɛɪ.zər/

Did you pack a razor?

We live within (easy) reach of the station.

/rɪ:tʃ/

The drug has a high success/failure rate.

/reɪt/

/kwaɪəti/

The product is aimed at young people in the 18-25 age range.

The price range is from \$100 to \$200.

Her parents died when she was a baby so she was raised by her grandparents.

She raised the family on her own.

/rɛɪz/

They were raising money for charity.

/rɛɪz/

Prices have increased rapidly in the last few months.

She raised the family on her own.

The birth rate has fallen.

The product is aimed at young people in the 18-25 age range.

This ability has never been in question. This latest report calls into question the safety of the drug.

Two important questions arise from this debate. This raises the question of teacher pay.

Both sides failed to qualify. Nigeria were the first team to qualify for the World Cup.

He's putting me under pressure to change my mind.

/put/

/pɜː.tʃəs/

To qualify for the competition you need to be over 18. She doesn't qualify for maternity leave because she hasn't been in her job long enough.

He qualified in medicine in 1992. This course qualifies you to teach in any secondary school.

She purchased her first house with the money.

Tickets must be purchased two weeks in advance.

No purchase is necessary for you to enter this competition. This product may be frozen. If required, freeze on day of purchase.

verb	LEVEL	adverb	EASILY	adjective	IMPORTANT	adjective	FOR EMPHASIS
reach			readily		real		real
to get to a particular level, situation, etc.			quickly and easily		being the most important or the main thing		used to emphasize a noun
noun		adjective		noun		RIGHT	adjective
reality			rear		reason		BASED ON FACTS
the way things or situations really are and not the way you would like them to be			at the back of something		something that makes it right for you to think or do something		based on facts that can be explained
noun		verb		verb		noun	RECEIVING
rebel			rebel		recall		receipt
someone who fights against the government in their country, especially a soldier			to refuse to obey rules that you disagree with or do not like		to remember something		the act of receiving something
noun	PARTY	verb		ACCEPT	noun	SUITABLE	verb
reception			recognize		recommendation		STORE INFORMATION
a formal party that is given to celebrate a special event or to welcome someone			to accept that something is legal, true or important		a suggestion that someone or something is good or suitable for a particular purpose		record
verb	SITUATION	noun					
recover			reduction		reference		IMAGE
If a system or situation recovers, it returns to the way it was before something bad happened.			when something is reduced		a letter that is written by someone who knows you, to say if you are suitable for a job or course		reflect

raising £100,000.

any more.

They easily reached their target goal of

I've reached the point where I can't take

/ri:tʃɪ/

/red.a.li:/

Information is readily available on the

Internet.

The real difficulty was the language,

because my children don't speak English.

The real problem, of course, is money.

It's a real pain he's not available  
tomorrow.

She was a real help.

/rɪ:lɪ/

/rɪ:lɪ/

There will be a reasonable explanation for  
all of this.

There is every reason to believe the  
project will be finished on time.

She suddenly hit him for no reason.

There's a sticker on the rear door/window.

reality.

Sooner or later you have to face up to

actually an unpleasant person.

He may seem charming but in reality he's

/ɪ:əl.ə.tɪ/

/rɪ:a/

The rebels took over the capital and set

Rebels seized control of the airport.

up a new government.

Children often rebel against certain

foods - Roy won't eat vegetables.

I recall that he promised to send the

document.

Can you recall what happened that night?

Items must be returned within fourteen

days of receipt.

He recorded details of their conversation

in his diary.

He recorded details of their conversation

in his diary.

/rɪ:sɪ:t/

/rɪ:kɔ:d/

The international community has refused

to recognize the newly independent nation

state.

Smoking is recognised as a leading cause

of lung cancer.

Smoking is recognised as a leading cause

of lung cancer.

/rɪ:bəl/

/rɪ:bəl/

Smoking is recognised as a leading cause

of lung cancer.

of lung cancer.

/rɪ:səpʃn/

/rɪ:səpʃn/

The economy was quick to recover after

the election.

The economy was quick to recover after

a reduction in traffic

huge price reductions

My old headache said he would

write/give me a reference.

My old headache said he would

would

/rɪ:kav.ər/

/rɪ:dækʃn/

a reduction in traffic

He saw himself reflected in the shop

window.

/rɪ:flekt/

/ref.ər.ənts/

huge price reductions

write/give me a reference.

He saw himself reflected in the shop

window.

verb	SHOW	noun	IMAGE	noun		verb
	reflect		reflection		refugee	regain
	to show or be a sign of something		the image of something in a mirror, on a shiny surface, etc.		someone who has been forced to leave their country, especially because of a war	to get something back again
verb		verb	SORRY TO SAY	adjective	SAME TIME/SPACE	noun
	regard		regret		regular	regulation
	to think of someone or something in a particular way		used to say that you are sorry that you have to tell someone about a situation		repeated with the same amount of time or space between one thing and the next	an official rule that controls how something is done
noun		verb	JOB/COURSE	adjective	CONNECTED	noun
	rehearsal		reject		related	connection
	a time when all the people involved in a play, dance, etc. practise in order to prepare for a performance		to refuse to accept someone for a job, course, etc.		connected	relation
noun	CONNECTION	adjective	SITUATION	noun		verb
	relationship		relaxed		release	make free
	the way in which two things are connected		A relaxed situation or place is comfortable and informal.		a musical recording which is made available for the public to buy	to allow a prisoner to be free
verb	RECORD/FILM	adjective		adjective	OF RELIGION	adjective
	release		relevant		religious	PERSON
	to make a record or film available for people to buy or see		related or useful to what is happening or being talked about		relating to religion	having a strong belief in a religion

spending habits.

in its shiny new buildings.

The town's economic success is reflected

in people's

habits.

/rɪ'flekt/

The plans were regarded with deep suspicion.  
She is generally regarded as one of the greatest singers this century.

/rɪ'flekʃən/

I saw my reflection in the window.  
We regret to inform you that the application has been refused.

/rɪ'gad/

We only had one rehearsal before the show.

/rɪ'grēt/

She applied to Cambridge University but was rejected.  
He applied for a job as a chef, but he was rejected.

/rɪ'hɛ:səl/

the relationship between sunburn and skin cancer.

/rɪ'lækst/

There was a very relaxed atmosphere at the party.

/rɪ'leɪjən.dʒɪp/

the band's latest album will be released next week.

/rɪ'lɪs/

relevant information  
needs.  
Education should be relevant to children's

/rɪ'lɪð.zəs/

religious paintings  
religious education

/rɪ'lɪð.zəs/

They are both deeply religious.  
He's a very religious man.

/rɪ'lɪs/

Six hostages were released shortly before midday.

/rɪ'lɪs/

Her latest release, a song about doomed love, she wrote herself.

He was released from prison last week.

/rɪ'leɪjən/

The relation between smoking and lung cancer is well established.

/rɪ'relæʃən/

There are various rules and regulations governing the procedure.  
Building/safety/traffic regulations

/rɪ'leɪtɪd/

There's been an increase in criminal activity related to drugs.  
We discussed unemployment and related issues.

/rɪ'relæʃən/

There are various rules and regulations governing the procedure.  
Building/safety/traffic regulations

/rɪ'reflekt/

Thousands of refugees fled across the border.

a refugee camp

The government has regained control of the capital.

verb <b>remain</b> to continue to exist, especially after other things or people have gone	adjective <b>remaining</b> continuing to exist when other things or people have gone or been dealt with	noun <b>remains</b> pieces or parts of something which continue to exist when most of it has been used, destroyed or taken away	noun <b>FOR A PROBLEM</b> something that solves a problem
adjective <b>remote</b> far away	verb <b>FAR AWAY</b> to arrange to continue an official agreement that was going to end soon	verb <b>repay</b> to pay back money that you have borrowed	verb <b>BE USED INSTEAD</b> to start to be used instead of the thing or person that is being used now
noun <b>replacement</b> the thing or person that replaces something or someone	verb <b>represent</b> to be equal to something	noun <b>representative</b> someone who speaks or does something officially for another person or group of people	noun <b>requirement</b> something that you must do, or something you need
verb <b>resign</b> to officially tell your employer that you are leaving your job	noun <b>resource</b> something useful that a country, person, or organization has which they can use	verb <b>HAPPEN AGAIN</b> to happen again or start to exist again	verb <b>reverse</b> to drive a vehicle backwards
verb <b>GIVE OPINION</b> <b>review</b> to give your opinion in a report about a book, film, television programme, etc.	verb <b>CHANGE</b> <b>revise</b> to change something so that it is more accurate or better than before	noun <b>CHANGE</b> <b>revolution</b> a very important change in the way that people do things	adjective <b>CHANGE</b> <b>revolutionary</b> completely different from what was done before

remain today.

Only a few hundred of these animals

village.

After the flood, nothing remained of the

/rɪ'meɪn/

Mix in half the butter and keep the  
remaining 50g for later.

/rɪ'meɪ.nɪŋ/

I've decided not to renew my membership  
of the tennis club this year.  
I forgot to renew my season ticket.

/rɪ'nju:/

In practice the figure represents a 10%  
pay cut.  
The cancellation of the new road project  
represents a victory for protesters.

/rɪ'plæs.mənt/

The agency sent a replacement for the  
secretary who resigned.  
It's not going to be easy to find a  
replacement for you.

/rɪ'plæs.mənt/

She resigned as headteacher.

Two directors have resigned from the  
company.

/rɪ'zɔ:n/

natural resources  
coal and gas deposits.  
Britain's mineral resources include oil,  
You must go to the doctor if the pain  
returns.

/rɪ'zɔ:n/

His publishers made him revise his  
manuscript three times.

a technological revolution

Penicillin produced a revolution in  
medicine.

/rɪ've.a'lju:ʃən/

We visited the remains of a 12th-century  
monastery.  
The remains of lunch were still on the  
table.

/ra'meɪn/

The remedy for the traffic problem is to  
encourage people to use public transport.

/rem.a.di/

This system will replace the old one.  
Tourism has replaced agriculture as the  
nation's main industry.

/rɪ'plæs/

Requirements of the course will fail.  
Students who fail to meet the  
college entrance requirements  
requirement of entrance requirements

European city.  
The firm has two representatives in every  
cancellation of the new road project  
represents a victory for protesters.

/rɪ'pɔ:r'tɪ.zen.tat.ɪv/

I hate reversing into parking spaces.  
She reversed the car into the parking  
space.

/rɪ'vɜ:s/

/rɪ'tɜ:n/

The twentieth century brought about  
revolutionary changes in our lifestyles.

/rɪ've.a'lju:ʃən/

/rɪ've.a'lju:ʃən/

The remains of lunch were still on the  
table.

We visited the remains of a 12th-century  
monastery.

Mix in half the butter and keep the  
remaining 50g for later.

/rɪ'meɪ.nɪŋ/

It was a remote mountain village with no  
electricity supply.  
His voice sounded remote.

/rɪ'meɪ.nɪŋ/

The agency sent a replacement for the  
secretary who resigned.  
It's not going to be easy to find a  
replacement for you.

/rɪ'plæs.mənt/

She resigned as headteacher.

Two directors have resigned from the  
company.

/rɪ'zɔ:n/

His publishers made him revise his  
manuscript three times.

/rɪ've.a'lju:ʃən/

Penicillin produced a revolution in  
medicine.

adjective	CONTAINING A LOT	adjective		noun	LAW	noun	BEHAVIOUR
	rich		ridiculous		right		right
	containing a lot of something that is important or valuable		very silly		something that the law allows you to do		morally correct behaviour
adjective	MORALLY ACCEPTABLE	adverb	CORRECTLY	adverb		noun	SOUND
	right		right		rightly		ring
	fair or morally acceptable		correctly		in a correct way		the sound a bell makes
adjective		noun	INCREASE	verb	INCREASE	noun	BAD POSSIBILITY
	ripe		rise		rise		risk
	developed enough and ready to be eaten		an increase in the level of something		to increase in level		the possibility of something bad happening
noun	PURPOSE	noun		adjective	DIFFICULT	verb	
	role		rope		rough		row
	the job someone or something has in a particular situation		very thick string made from twisted thread		difficult or unpleasant		to move a boat or move someone in a boat through the water using oars
adjective		adjective	WORDS/JOKES	noun	USUAL WAY	verb	INFLUENCE SOMEONE
	royal		rude		rule		rule
	relating to a queen or king and their family		Rude words or jokes relate to sex or going to the toilet.		the usual way something is		to influence someone's thoughts or actions

Both

foods are rich in Vitamin C.  
The country has vast oil reserves and rich  
deposits of other minerals.

/ritʃ/

/raɪt/

/raɪp/

/raʊl/

/rɔɪ.dəl/

Someone had to tell him - I think you did  
the right thing.  
It's not right to criticize him behind his  
back.

He

I'd look ridiculous in a hat like that.  
It's a ridiculous idea/suggestion.

/rɪ.dɪk.ju.ləs/

/raɪt/

/raɪz/

/raʊp/

/ru:dəl/

ripe fruit

Those bananas aren't ripe yet - they're still  
green.

role in learning.

This part of the brain plays an important  
role in the demonstrations.

trial

Six people have been put on trial for their  
role in the demonstrations.

royal family

a royal visit  
the royal family

visit

I visited my parents on Sunday, as a rule.

an exception to the rule

He taught his little sister a lot of rude  
words.

infiltration

a 5% rise in infiltration

infiltrate

August has seen a large rise in the  
number of unemployed.

demonstrations

We tied the boat to a post with a length of  
rope.

rule

a coil of rope

rude

We rowed to the other side of the lake.

work

She's having a rough time at work.

at work

clean rivers and lakes, where

prices rose by 10 percent.

ripening

Inflation is rising by 2.1% a month.

learning

We want clean rivers and lakes, where

strategy

you can swim without risk to your health.

health

high-risk

It's a low/high-risk strategy.

ripe fruit

strategies

We want clean rivers and lakes, where

risk

you can swim without risk to your health.

risks

doorbell

The ring of the doorbell woke him up.

wake

He guessed right most of the time.

right

He is rightly concerned about the

right

They quite rightly complained to the  
manager.

right

He is rightly concerned about the

right

verb	LIQUID	verb	USE COMPUTER	adjective	METAL	verb	
	run		run		rusty		sack
	If liquid runs somewhere, it flows.		If you run a computer program, you use it on your computer.		Rusty metal has rust on its surface.		to tell someone to leave their job, usually because they have done something wrong
adverb	NOT SATISFACTORY	noun	BEING SAFE	noun		noun	PART OF GROUP
	sadly		safety		salon		sample
	in a way that is not satisfactory		the state of being safe, or a place or situation where someone or something is safe		a place where women have their hair cut and put in a style		a small number of people from a larger group that is being tested or considered
noun		noun		noun		noun	
	scandal		scene	VIEW	PLACE		scent
	something that shocks people because they think it is morally wrong		a view or picture of a place, event, or activity		a place where an unpleasant event has happened		a pleasant smell
noun		adjective		noun		noun	
	schedule		scheduled	PLANNED			scratch
	a plan that gives events or activities and the times that they will happen or be done		planned to happen at a particular time or on a particular date		an official plan or system		a slight cut or a long, thin mark made with a sharp object
verb	RUB SKIN	verb	POLICE	adjective		adverb	IN LIST
	scratch		search		seasonal		second
	to rub your skin with your nails, often to stop it itching		If the police search a place or a person, they look to see if they are hiding anything illegal, such as drugs.		relating to or happening during a particular period in the year		used to talk about the second in a series of things

Tears ran down her face.

running.

Have you got a tissue? My nose is

/rʌn/

Sadly mistaken.

If you think she'll let you do that, you're

sadly mistaken.

Sadly, the treatment doesn't work for all

patients.

/sæd.li/

If there is the slightest suggestion/hint of

scandal, the public will no longer trust us.

treated in this way.

It's a scandal (that) children could be

/skæn.dəl/

Will the work be completed on schedule?

Everything went according to schedule.

/ʃed.ju:l/

He was scratching (at) his mosquito bites.

Hannah scratched her head thoughtfully.

/skrætʃ/

They were searched at the airport.

The men were searched for drugs and

then released.

seasonal vegetables

seasonal farm work

/sɪ.zən.əl/

Second, they failed to send written

warnings.

I've got all these scratches on my arm

from the cat.

I've got the cat.

/sɛnt/

the sweet scent of orange blossom

Evidence was found at the scene of the crime.  
The police arrived to find a scene of horrific killing destruction.

/sæ.lən/

My hairdresser opened her own salon.

a nationally representative sample of 200 schools

a random sample of voters

/sæk/

They sacked her for being late.

He got sacked from his last job.

a rusty car/nail

Did you run a virus check this morning?

/rʌn/

Tears ran down her face.

running.

/rʌn/

He was led to a place of safety.

Police are concerned for the safety of the five-year-old.

/sɛf.tɪ/

Police are concerned for the safety of the five-year-old.

He was led to a place of safety.

scenes of everyday life

hostages were re-united with their families.

The police were scenes of great joy as the evidence was found at the scene of the crime.

The police arrived to find a scene of horrific killing destruction.

/sɪ:n/

There were scenes of great joy as the evidence was found at the scene of the crime.

The police arrived to find a scene of horrific killing destruction.

/sɪ:n/

This programme will be broadcast half an hour later than the scheduled time.

This programme will be broadcast half an hour later than the scheduled time.

/ʃed.ju:l/

They were searched at the airport.

The men were searched for drugs and

then released.

seasonal vegetables

seasonal farm work

/sɪ.zən.əl/

Second, they failed to send written

warnings.

I've got all these scratches on my arm

from the cat.

I've got the cat.

adjective <b>secure</b> safe from danger or harm or not likely to end	SAFE verb see to find out information	INFORMATION verb see to imagine or think about something or someone in a particular way	CONSIDER adverb seldom not often
noun <b>THINGS CHOSEN</b> a group of people or things that has been chosen	noun <b>ACT OF CHOOSING</b> when someone or something is chosen	verb <b>sell</b> to be bought in large numbers	adjective <b>OLDER</b> relating to people who are older
adjective <b>REACTING</b> able to react very quickly and easily	adjective <b>EASILY DAMAGED</b> easy to damage and needing to be protected	adjective <b>SUBJECT</b> A sensitive subject or situation needs to be dealt with carefully in order to avoid upsetting people.	verb <b>sentence</b> to give a punishment to someone who has committed a crime
adjective <b>NOT RELATED</b> not affecting or related to each other	adverb <b>separately</b> not together	noun <b>APART</b> when two or more people or things are separated	noun <b>THINGS</b> several things or events of the same type that come one after the other
adjective <b>NEEDING ATTENTION</b> needing or deserving your complete attention	noun <b>ARMED FORCES</b> the armed forces, or work done in the armed forces	verb <b>EQUIPMENT</b> to make a piece of equipment ready to be used	verb <b>BE IN PLACE</b> if something is set somewhere, it is in that place or position

## the comp

relatively secure.

The museum has been promised a million by the government, so its relatively secure.

Her promotion has made her position more secure.

the company more secure.

The larger shops are able to stock a wide selection of goods. Most schools would have a good selection of these books in their libraries. The museum has been promised £22 million by the government, so its future is secure.

/SI\_kjær

- The larger shops are able to stock a wide selection of goods.
- Most schools would have a good selection of books in their libraries.
- These scales are very sensitive.
- The hands are very sensitive too.

# /es, iek·jən/

We've got some serious talking to do, you and me.  
That's an interesting job offer - I'd give it some serious consideration if I were you.

Three youths have been shot and killed in separate incidents this month.  
I have my professional life and my private life and I try to keep them separate.

/ seph·er·at·i-

/sɪərɪəs/

<h2>/sɪʃn/</h2>	<p>Let's see whether there is a performance on Saturday.</p>	<p>I'll just see what time the train arrives.</p>
<h2>/sə'lektʃn/</h2>	<p>Success is achieved by the selection of projects.</p>	<p>We need to make a selection of applicants.</p>
<h2>/'sent.sə.tiv/</h2>	<p>I have very sensitive skin.</p>	<p>He has a very sensitive nose.</p>
<h2>/sep.ə.rət/</h2>	<p>I think we'd better deal with points separately.</p>	<p>I tend to wear the jacket and separate rather than as a life and I try to keep them separate.</p>
<h2>/sələkʃn/</h2>	<p>All men under thirty-five were required for military service.</p>	<p>That's an interesting job offer - I'd give it some serious consideration if I were you.</p>
<h2>/sɪ'kjʊər/</h2>	<p>The museum has been promised £22 million by the government, so its future is relatively secure.</p>	<p>Most schools have a good selection of these books in their libraries.</p>
<h2>/sə'lek.jən/</h2>	<p>The larger shops are able to stock a wide selection of goods.</p>	<p>Most schools have a good selection of goods.</p>
<h2>/'sent.sə.tiv/</h2>	<p>These scales are very sensitive.</p>	<p>He has a very sensitive nose.</p>
<h2>/sep.ə.rət/</h2>	<p>Three youths have been shot and killed in separate incidents this month.</p>	<p>I have my professional life and my private life and I try to keep them separate.</p>
<h2>/sələkʃn/</h2>	<p>And me.</p>	<p>I have very sensitive skin.</p>

/ 'saɪ.kjʊər /	I'll just see what time the train gets in Let's see whether there is an early performance on Saturday.	The museum has been promised £22 million by the government, so its future is relatively secure.
/ 'sɛk.ju.ən.dri /	We need to make a selection from the selection of projects. Success is achieved by the careful application of goods.	Most schools would have a good selection of these books in their libraries. The larger shops are able to stock a wide selection of goods.
/ 'sɛnt.sɪ.tɪv /	I have very sensitive skin. He has a very sensitive nose.	These scales are very sensitive. He is very sensitive.
/ 'sep.ar.ət.li /	I tend to wear the jacket and skirt separately rather than as a suit. I think we'd better deal with these points separately.	I have my professional life and my private life and I try to keep them separate. Three youths have been shot and killed in separate incidents this month.
/ 'sɛr.vɪs /	All men under thirty-five were told to report for military service within three days. Official Secrets Act. Service personnel are subject to the Official Secrets Act.	That's an interesting job offer - I'd give it some serious consideration if I were you. We've got some serious talking to do, you and me.

<p><i>/sɛt/</i></p> <p>He set the alarm for 7.00 I usually set my watch by on the radio.</p>	<p><i>/'sep.ər.eɪt.li/</i></p> <p>Service personnel are subject to the Official Secrets Act. All men under thirty-five were told to report for military service within three days. That's an interesting job offer - I'd give it some serious consideration if I were you.</p>
<p><i>/'sent.sɪ.tɪv/</i></p> <p>After many years, the government abandoned its apartheid separation. During the war, many countries ended to wear the jacket and skirt separately rather than as a suit. I think we'd better deal with these two points separately. I tend to wear the jacket and skirt separately rather than as a suit.</p>	<p><i>/'sent.sɪ.tɪv/</i></p> <p>He has a very sensitive nose. These scales are very sensitive. He has a very sensitive nose.</p>
<p><i>/'sel/</i></p> <p>The stolen car contained a document described as sex education and birth control issues.</p>	<p><i>/'sel/</i></p> <p>Success is achieved by the careful selection of projects. We need to make a selection from these applicants.</p>
<p><i>/'sel.kjær/</i></p> <p>The larger shops are able to stock a wide selection of goods. Most schools have a good selection of these books in their libraries.</p>	<p><i>/'sel.kjær/</i></p> <p>As I see it/hings/the situation to get extra help. It was easy to see the train gets in.</p>

<p><b>/'sel.dam/</b></p> <p>We seldom go out in the evenings.</p>	<p><b>/'si.ni.ər/</b></p> <p>You can't use a senior ticket during the rush hour - you have to pay full fare.</p>	<p><b>/'sel/</b></p> <p>His last book sold eight million copies.</p>	<p><b>/'si.ʃən/</b></p> <p>The selection is achieved by the careful selection of projects.</p>	<p><b>/'sa.lek.jan/</b></p> <p>We need to make a selection from these applicants.</p>	<p><b>/'sa.lek.jan/</b></p> <p>The larger shops are able to stock a wide selection of goods.</p>
<p><b>/'sen.tants/</b></p> <p>He was sentenced to life imprisonment.</p>	<p><b>/'sent.si.tiv/</b></p> <p>The stolen car contained military documents described as very sensitive.</p>	<p><b>/'sent.si.tiv/</b></p> <p>Sex education and birth control are sensitive issues.</p>	<p><b>/'sent.si.tiv/</b></p> <p>I have very sensitive skin.</p>	<p><b>/'sent.si.tiv/</b></p> <p>These scales are very sensitive.</p>	<p><b>/'sent.si.tiv/</b></p> <p>He has a very sensitive nose.</p>
<p><b>/'seia.riz/</b></p> <p>She gave a series of lectures at Warrington University last year on contemporary British writers.</p>	<p><b>/'sep.ar.eɪ.jən/</b></p> <p>After many years, the government finally abandoned its apartheid system of racial separation.</p>	<p><b>/'sep.ar.eɪ.jən/</b></p> <p>During the war, many couples had to face long periods of separation.</p>	<p><b>/'sep.ar.eɪ.jən/</b></p> <p>I think we'd better deal with these two points separately.</p>	<p><b>/'sep.ar.eɪ.jən/</b></p> <p>I tend to wear the jacket and skirt separately rather than as a suit.</p>	<p><b>/'sep.ar.eɪ.jən/</b></p> <p>I have my professional life and my private life and I try to keep them separate.</p>
<p><b>/'set/</b></p> <p>Our house is set back from the road.</p>	<p><b>/'set/</b></p> <p>The composite is set in the middle of a forest.</p>	<p><b>/'set/</b></p> <p>I usually set my watch by the time signal on the radio.</p>	<p><b>/'set/</b></p> <p>He set the alarm for 7.00 a.m.</p>	<p><b>/'s3.vɪs/</b></p> <p>All men under thirty-five were told to report for military service within three days.</p>	<p><b>/'s3.vɪs/</b></p> <p>That's an interesting job offer - I'd give it some serious consideration if I were you.</p>

verb	LIVE	adverb		adjective		SEX	verb	FEAR
	settle		severely		sexual		shake	
	to start living somewhere that you are going to live for a long time		very seriously		relating to the activity of sex		If you are shaking, your body makes quick short movements, or you feel as if it is doing so, because you are frightened or nervous.	
noun	PART	adverb			PROTECTION			
	share		sharply		shelter		shooting	
	a part of something that has been divided		quickly and suddenly		protection from bad weather or danger		when a gun is fired, or when someone is injured or killed by a bullet from a gun	
noun		adjective		adverb				
	shopkeeper		short-term		shortly		shot	
	someone who owns or manages a small shop		lasting a short time, or relating to a short period of time		soon		when a bullet is fired from a gun	
verb	PROVE	verb		noun	OPINION		noun	PART OF SITUATION
	show		shrink		side		side	
	If numbers, results, facts, etc. show something, they prove that it is true.		to become smaller, or to make something smaller		a way of considering something, especially when there is disagreement about it		part of a situation that can be considered or dealt with separately	
verb		noun	AREA SEEN	adjective				
	sigh		sight		significant		significantly	
	to breathe out slowly and noisily, often because you are annoyed or unhappy		the area that it is possible for you to see		important or noticeable		in a way that is easy to see or by a large amount	

Brighton.

After they got married, they settled in

/'setlɪŋ/

He travelled around Europe before finally settling in Rome.

/'ʃeər/

We must all accept some share of the responsibility.  
She's not doing her share of the work.

Job opportunities are severely limited/restricted at the moment.  
severely disabled

His health improved/deteriorated sharply  
this week.  
Inflation has risen/fallen sharply.

/ʃə:tʃpli/

Local shopkeepers say business is good  
at the moment.

Most people remember their first sexual experience.  
a sexual relationship

I was shaking like a leaf before my exam.  
I was shaking in my shoes/boots about having to tell Dad what I'd done.

/'sekʃnəl/

We heard some shooting in the night.  
There have been a number of shootings in the capital this week.

/'ʃeɪk/

I was shaking like a leaf before my exam.  
I was shaking in my shoes/boots about having to tell Dad what I'd done.

/'saɪ/

"I wish he was here," she sighed.  
She sighed deeply and sat down.

/'saɪt/

The castle came into sight as we went round a bend in the road.  
sight of the mountains.

We're looking for a house which is within the company's profits have shrunk from £5.5 million to £1.25 million.  
Your sweater will shrink if you wash it at too high a temperature.

/'dɪ:tɪm/

A short-term weather forecast  
short-term memory

We will shortly be arriving in King's Cross Station.  
He fired four shots at the car as it drove off.

/'dɪ:tɪli/

I've listened to your side of the story, but I still think you were wrong to do what you did.  
There are at least two sides to every question.

/'gaʊ/

She looks after the financial side of things.  
She has been looking after the financial side of things.

/'saɪd/

My piano playing has improved significantly since I've had a new teacher.  
significantly since I've had a new teacher.

The talks between the USA and Russia were very significant for the relationships between the two countries.  
These measures will save a significant amount of money.

/'grɪŋk/

The diaries show (that) he was very insecure.  
Our research has shown (us) how little we know about this disease.

/'gɪp,kɪ:pər/

Local shopkeepers say business is good  
at the moment.

She's not doing her share of the work.  
We must all accept some share of the responsibility.

noun	PERIOD OF TIME	adverb		noun		adjective	IMPORTANT
	<b>silence</b>		<b>silently</b>		<b>similarity</b>		<b>simple</b>
	a period of time in which there is complete quiet or no speaking		without making any noise		when two things or people are similar, or a way in which they are similar		used to describe the one important fact, truth, etc.
adverb		ONLY	adverb	NOT COMPLICATED	adverb		
	<b>simply</b>		<b>simply</b>		<b>simultaneously</b>		<b>since</b>
	only		in a way which is not complicated or difficult to understand		at the same time		from a time in the past until a later time or until now
verb		FALL	verb	TEST/EXAM	adjective		
	<b>sink</b>		<b>sit</b>		<b>skilled</b>		<b>slope</b>
	to move or make something move to a lower position or level		to take a test or exam		having the abilities needed to do an activity or job well		a surface or piece of land that is high at one end and low at the other
adjective		NOT EXCITING	noun	UNPLEASANT	verb	ABILITY	
	<b>slow</b>		<b>smell</b>		<b>smell</b>		<b>smoothly</b>
	not exciting		an unpleasant smell		to have the ability to notice or discover that a substance is present by using your nose		without any problems or difficulties
verb			adjective	KNOWN AS	adjective		
	<b>sneeze</b>		<b>so-called</b>		<b>soaked</b>		<b>soaking</b>
	When you sneeze, air and often small drops of liquid suddenly come out of your nose and mouth in a way you cannot control.		used to show that this is an informal, little known, or new name that something or someone is known as		completely wet		completely wet

discussion.

There were long silences during the

/səˈʃlənts/

A lot of people miss out on this opportunity simply because they don't know about it.

/sɪm.pli/

The sun glowed red as it sank slowly below the horizon.

Student numbers have sunk considerably this year.

/sɪŋk/

I find his films very slow.

/slaʊ/

allergic to them.

Cats make him sneeze - I think he's

/snɪz/

She kept silently as she read the letter.  
He silently vowed to take revenge.

/səd.lənt.li/

He explained it as simply as he could, but the class still didn't understand.

/sɪm.pli/

I had to sit an exam the next day.

/sɪt/

I wish I could get rid of that smell in the bathroom.

/smel/

Married taxpayers are hit hard by the so-called marriage penalty.

I can see the similarity between you and your mother.  
The book bears several striking similarities to last year's bestseller.

/sim.i'leər.a.ti/

We didn't go swimming for the simple reason that the water was too cold.

since.

He started working for the company when he left school, and has been there ever since.

learmed.

I've long since forgotten any Latin I ever

/sɪnts/

There's a steep slope to climb before we're at the top.

a mountain/ski slope

/sləʊp/

Everything was going smoothly before Darren arrived.

All the machinery was running smoothly.

/smu:ð.li/

You're soaking - why didn't you take an umbrella?

The dog was soaking wet.

My mother is very skilled at dressmaking.

a highly skilled photographer

Two children answered the teacher's question simultaneously.

/sim.al.tei.ni.as.li/

I've long since forgotten any Latin I ever

learned.

My mother is very skilled at dressmaking.

My mother is very skilled at dressmaking.

Two children answered the teacher's question simultaneously.

/sim.i'leər.a.ti/

We didn't go swimming for the simple reason that the water was too cold.

We didn't go swimming for the simple reason that the water was too cold.

My shirt was soaked.

My shirt was soaked.

Humans can't smell as well as dogs.

I can see the similarity between you and your mother.

We didn't go swimming for the simple reason that the water was too cold.

verb		adjective	SOCIETY	noun	ORGANIZATION	adjective	
	sob		social		society		solo
	to cry in a noisy way		relating to society and the way people live		an organization for people who have the same interest or aim		done alone by one person only
adverb	REASON NOT CLEAR	noun	PERSON	noun	COME FROM	noun	AREA AROUND
	somehow		soul		source		space
	for a reason which is not clear		a person		where something comes from		that which is around everything that exists and which is continuous in all directions
adjective	SHINING	verb	IN PUBLIC	verb		adjective	PARTICULAR THING
	sparkling		speak		specialize		specific
	shining brightly because of reflected light		to make a speech to a large group of people		to spend most of your time studying one particular subject or doing one type of business		used to refer to a particular thing and not something general
noun		noun	MOVEMENT	noun	GHOST	noun	SOUND
	spectator		speed		spirit		splash
	someone who watches an event, sport, etc.		very fast movement		a form of a dead person such as a ghost		the sound of something falling into or moving in water
noun	PLACE	noun		verb	GRADUALLY AFFECT	verb	COVER AREA
	spot		spray		spread		spread
	a place		liquid in a container which forces it out in small drops		to gradually affect a larger area		to cover an area

/spree/

Our offices are spread (out) over a very wide area.  
The suburbs spread for miles in every direction.

/spa'stifik/

Is there anything specific you want from the shops?  
The disease seems to be specific to certain types of plant.

/speis/

Virtual Reality aims to give us artificial words to explore, outside normal space and time.  
He was absent-mindedly staring/gazing into space.

/saʊ.ʃəʊ/

He used to play with a group but now he has gone solo/has a solo career.  
to sail/fly solo

/spred/

It started off as cancer of the liver but it spread to other areas of the body.  
The fire spread very rapidly because of the strong wind.

/spir.it/

They sat listening to the splash of raindrops on the lake.

/spes.al.aiz/

I enjoy working in general medicine, but I hope to be able to specialize in the future.  
a restaurant that specializes in seafood

/səʊ/s/

Money is often a source of tension and disagreements in young married couples.  
We walked up the river to its source in the hills.

/saʊ.ʃəti/

The Royal Society for the Protection of Birds  
an amateur dramatic society

/spot/

This looks like a nice spot for a picnic.

spray paint  
hair spray

/spid/

Both cars were travelling at speed when the accident happened.  
He put on a sudden burst of speed.

/spik/

She was invited to speak at a conference in Madrid.

/saʊ/

I didn't see a soul when I went out.

/sɒb/

We found her sobbing in a corner.  
I know what we're doing is legal, but somehow it doesn't feel right.

/sam.hau/

/spar.kin/

They won 4-0 in front of over 40 000 cheering spectators.

/sparkling.diamonds/

We found her sobbing in a corner.

social classes/groups  
trends/change/equality/justice/differences

social

an amateur dramatic society

noun		noun		verb			noun	PART
	spread		spreadsheet		stab			
	when something moves to cover a larger area or affect a larger number of people		a chart produced on a computer which helps you to do business calculations and planning		to push a knife into someone			
noun		verb		MARK	noun	QUALITY	verb	BUSINESS
	stain		stamp		standard			start
	a dirty mark on something that is difficult to remove		to put a mark on an object either by printing on it or pushing into it with a small tool		a level of quality, especially a level that is acceptable			If a business or other organization starts, or if someone starts one, it is created and starts to operate.
verb		adjective		ILL/DYING	noun	CONDITION	noun	
	SWITCH ON		starving		state			statistics
	start		ill or dying because there is not enough food		the condition that something or someone is in			a collection of facts in the form of numbers that shows information about something
adverb		adjective		GRADUAL	adjective	STILL	verb	
	steadily		steady		steady			steer
	at a gradual, regular rate		happening at a gradual, regular rate		still and not shaking			to control the direction of a vehicle
noun		adjective		NOT MOVING	noun		verb	COMPUTER
	STAGE		still		storage			store
	step		not moving		when you put things in a safe place until they are needed			to keep information on a computer
	one of the things that you do to achieve something							

The President's alterationing his  
conduct in men's interests  
most people have  
culti direction.

The terrorist attack that prepared speech rates were believed to be unusual and took the speech rates was a step that increased steadily.

lly since the  
/

- I can't brush your hair if you don't keep/hold still.
- Children find it difficult to sit/stand for very long.

duced a  
study still

- You need steady hands to be safe.
- Make sure you hold the ladder firmly.
- Give us more storage space.
- We've had to build some cupboards.

- The data is stored on a hard disk and backed up on a CD.
- This car is very easy to steer.
- She carefully steered the car around the dentist's steady chair.

The car wouldn't start.  
Do you know how to start the  
*motor?*

e lawn

starving people

ta.v.in/

## The kitchen 1920s至今

Stein was in its original  
kitchen and stove.

al state, with a

In most other industries, Japanese work culture is  
according to official statistics, /sta/  
more hierarchical than in the United States.

You can re  
carpet by s  
a blood/gr

Move a red wine stain from a  
glass by sprinkling salt over it.

/spréð/

/spread·jɪ:t/

**S**he prepared a spreadsheet with the new sales information.

The victim had been stabbed to death.  
She was stabbed in the arm.

Andrew spends all his spare time playing with his computer but it's probably just a stage he's going through.

jazz records fostered the spread of American culture.

read of

noun	REPORT	adjective		verb	INJURE	noun	PRESSURE
	story		straightforward		strain		strain
	a report in a newspaper or on a news broadcast of something that has happened		easy to do or understand		to injure part of your body by using it too much		pressure put on something by a bad situation or by too much weight or force
adverb		noun		adverb		verb	
	strangely		strategy		strictly		THINK
	in a way that is unusual, unexpected or difficult to understand		a plan that you use to achieve something		exactly or correctly		If a thought or idea strikes you, you suddenly think of it.
adjective		noun	ROPE	adjective	NOT MOVE	noun	ART
	striking		string		stuck		studio
	easily noticed		very thin rope used for tying things		not able to move anywhere		a room where an artist, designer or photographer works
noun	LEARNING	verb	GIVE	noun		noun	
	study		submit		substance		substitute
	when you learn about a subject, usually at school or university		to send a document, plan, etc. to someone so that they can consider it		a solid, liquid, or gas		a thing or person that is used instead of another thing or person
adjective	WORK	adjective	POPULAR	adverb		determiner	
	successful		successful		successfully		such
	having achieved a lot or made a lot of money through your work		very popular		in a way that is successful		used to refer to something or someone that you were just talking about, or something or someone of that type

President's speech.

The main story in the papers today is the

/stɪəri/

She was strangely calm.

Strangely enough, I'm not feeling very hungry.

/streɪndʒ.ɪ/

There are striking similarities between the two cases.

/strai.kɪŋ/

the study of English literature

/stʌd.i/

a successful career

He runs a very successful computer business.

/sak.ses.fal./

a successful film

He's the author of several hugely successful children's books.

/sak.ses.fal./

Just follow the signs to Bradford - it's very straightforward.

a long-term strategy

We're working on new strategies to improve our share of the market.

/streɪt.fɔ:wəd/

She was strangely calm.

There's a striking resemblance between them.

/sab.stants/

A number of patients have been successfully treated with the new drug.

There are striking similarities between the two cases.

/səb.mit/

Applications must be submitted before January 1st.

The developers submitted building plans to the council for approval.

/stʌk/

Vitamins should not be used as a substitute for a healthy diet.

Tofu can be used as a meat substitute in vegetarian recipes.

She has a studio at the back of the house where she does her painting.

Seven of us were stuck in the lift for over an hour.

I hate being stuck behind a desk - I'd rather work outside.

a parcel tied with string

a dangerous substance

/stɪk.li/

She was strangely calm.

Strictly speaking, we're not allowed to give you any advice.

That's not strictly true.

/streɪn/

All those books put a strain on the shelf and it broke!

Excess weight puts a lot of strain on the heart.

I think I've strained a muscle.

Don't read in the dark or you'll strain your eyes.

All those books put a strain on the shelf and it broke!

/strik/

She was strangely calm.

It struck me that I had forgotten to order the champagne.

It struck me that I had forgotten to order the champagne.

/stɪlu:dɪəʊ/

adjective		verb	FEEL PAIN	noun		noun	
sudden		suffer		suffering		suffix	
done or happening quickly and unexpectedly		to experience pain or unpleasant emotions		when someone experiences pain or unpleasant emotions		a group of letters that you add to the end of a word to make another word	
verb	SEEM TRUE	noun		verb	BE RIGHT	verb	LOOK ATTRACTIVE
suggest		suicide		suit		suit	
to make something seem likely to be true		when you intentionally kill yourself		to be convenient or suitable for a particular person, situation or occasion		to make someone look more attractive	
adverb		adjective		noun		noun	OF IDEA/PERSON, ETC.
suitably		supernatural		supply		supporter	
in a way that is acceptable or right		used to describe things that cannot be explained by our knowledge of science or nature		an amount of something that is available for use		someone who supports a particular idea, group or person	
noun	TOP	noun	PERSON	noun	PLACE	adjective	
surface		surface		surgery		surrounding	
the top or outside part of something		what someone or something seems to be like when you do not know much about them		a place where doctors or other medical workers treat people		in a position around something	
noun		noun		verb		noun	
surroundings		survival		survive		survivor	
the place where someone or something is and the things that are in it		when someone or something continues to live or exist, especially after a difficult or dangerous situation		to continue to live or exist, especially after almost dying or being destroyed		someone who continues to live after almost dying because of an accident, illness, etc.	

plans.

It's a bit sudden, isn't it.

And Angie's leaving work in two weeks?

/səd.ən/

That he wasn't happy.  
Something about what he said suggested  
evidence suggests (that) he's guilty.

/es,dʒest/

Was he dressed suitably?  
a suitably qualified person

/'su:tə.bli:/

The marble has a smooth, shiny surface.  
Neil Armstrong was the first person to set  
foot on the surface of the moon.

/'sɜ:tʃɪs/

Have you got used to your new  
surroundings so that it's difficult to see  
them.

/sa'raʊnd.iŋz/

The suffix -ness added to the end of the  
word sweet forms the word 'sweetness',  
The suffix -ness added to the end of the  
word changing an adjective into a noun.

/səf.ɪks/

Left him.  
I think he suffered quite a lot when his wife  
complained. Don't just suffer in silence.

/səf.ər/

The suicide rate among men between the  
ages of 16 and 25 has risen alarmingly.  
Many suicides occur in prisons.

/'su:i.said/

The city lifestyle seems to suit her - she's  
certainly looking very well.

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/səf.ər.iŋ/

The war will cause widespread human  
suffering.

The suffix -ness added to the end of the  
word sweet forms the word 'sweetness',  
The suffix -ness added to the end of the  
word changing an adjective into a noun.

/'su:t/

"How about eight o'clock outside the  
cinema?" "That suits me fine."

Our food supplies were running out.  
In London, demand for cheap housing far  
outstrips supply.

Supernatural powers/forces

/'sa:pλeɪ/

What time does the surgery open?

/'su:pə.nætʃə.rəl/

On the surface, he seemed very pleasant.

/'sɜ:tʃɪs/

The doctors told my wife I had a 50/50  
chance of survival.

The family are struggling to survive on  
very little money.  
He was the sole survivor of the plane  
crash.

/'sa:vai.vəl/

This main concern is to ensure his own  
political survival.

/'sa:vai.vɪ/

The suffix -ness added to the end of the  
word sweet forms the word 'sweetness',  
The suffix -ness added to the end of the  
word changing an adjective into a noun.

You should wear more red - it suits you.  
Short skirts don't really suit me - I haven't  
got the legs for them.

verb	THINK LIKELY	verb	NOT ALLOW	noun	BELIEF	adverb	
	suspect		suspend		suspicion		suspiciously
	to think that something is probably true, or is likely to happen		to not allow someone to go to work or school for a period of time because they have done something wrong		a belief or idea that something may be true		in a way that shows that you do not trust someone or something
verb		EAT	noun		METHOD	verb	
	swallow		sword		system	SPORT	tackle
	to move your throat in order to make food or drink go down		a weapon with a long sharp metal blade and a handle, used especially in the past		a way or method of doing things		to try to get the ball from someone in a game such as football
verb		GRAMMAR	noun	AIM	noun		
	take		target		task	ABILITY	taste
	to need or be followed by another word or structure in order to be grammatically correct		something that you intend to achieve		a piece of work, especially something unpleasant or difficult		the ability to experience different flavours in your mouth
noun	SHORT EXPERIENCE	noun		adverb			
	taste		telecommunications		temporarily		terminal
	a short experience of something different		the sending and receiving of messages over distance, especially by telephone, radio and television		for a short time		a building where you can get onto an aircraft, bus, or ship
adverb	VERY BADLY	noun	COUNTRY'S LAND	verb	PROVE QUALITY/STRENGTH, ETC.	noun	BOOK/PLAY
	terribly		territory		test		text
	very badly		land that is owned or controlled by a particular country		If a situation tests someone, it proves how good, strong, etc. they are.		a book or play that is studied for an examination

I suspect she won't come - she's very busy.

"Do you think she'll have told them?" "I suspect not so."

/ə'spekt/ /spekt/

He sniffed the soup suspiciously.  
He looked at her suspiciously.

She was suspended from school for fighting.  
She was suspended for four matches after arguing with the referee.

/ə'spend/ /es'pend/

He successfully tackled his opponent.  
He sniffed the soup suspiciously.

The snake swallowed the bird whole.  
My throat is so sore that it really hurts when I swallow.

/'swɔ:l.əʊ/

Under our education system, you're  
supposed to be able to choose the type of  
schooling that your child receives.  
the metric system of measuring and  
weighing

He rode towards me, waving his sword in  
the air.

/tɛɪk/

We usually ask interviewees to perform a  
few simple tasks on the computer just to  
test their aptitude.  
The government now faces the difficult  
task of restructuring the entire health  
service.

If you want to lose weight, you have to set  
yourself a target.

/tɛɪst/

When you've got a cold you often lose  
your sense of taste.  
Your flight to Perth will leave from  
Terminal 4.

This was my first taste of freedom.

/tɛɪst/

He was shot down in enemy territory.  
The UN is sending aid to the occupied  
territories.

/ter.ɪ.tərɪ/

Jane Eyre, is our set text this year.

The text is sending aid to the occupied  
territories.

/ter.ə.bli/

/tɛm.pə'rerə.li/ /tel.ɪ.kə'mju:nɪkeɪʃn/ /tɛk.st/

This office is closed temporarily for  
redecoration.  
The telecommunications industry

/tɛk.st/

This was my first taste of freedom.

/tɛɪst/ /tɛɪst/

I have a suspicion that he only asked me  
out because my brother persuaded him to.

He was suspended for four matches after  
arguing with the referee.

/tɛɪst/ /tɛɪst/

She was suspended from school for  
fighting.

/tɛɪst/ /tɛɪst/

He sniffed the soup suspiciously.

She was suspended for four matches after  
arguing with the referee.

/tɛɪst/ /tɛɪst/

He sniffed the soup suspiciously.

/tɛɪst/ /tɛɪst/

pronoun	REACTION	pronoun	PAST	determiner	TIME	determiner	COMPARE
	that		that		the		the
	used to express a reaction to something		used to refer to events or experiences in the past		used before numbers that refer to periods of ten years		used before each of two adjectives or adverbs to show how one thing changes depending on another
noun		noun		noun		noun	
	the first person		the last minute		the second person		the third person
	the form of a verb or pronoun that is used when people are speaking or writing about themselves. For example, 'I' and 'we' are first person pronouns.		the latest possible opportunity for doing something		the form of a verb or pronoun that is used when referring to the person being spoken or written to		the form of a verb or pronoun that is used when referring to the person or thing being spoken about or described
noun		pronoun	EMPHASIS	adverb	IN ADDITION	noun	IDEA
	theft		themselves		then		theory
	the action or crime of stealing something		used to emphasize the pronoun 'they' or the particular group of people you are referring to		used in order to add something to what you have just said		an idea or set of ideas that is intended to explain something
adverb	POINT	noun	WRITING	pronoun	PEOPLE	noun	IDEA
	there		thesis		they		thing
	at a particular point in a process or activity		a long piece of writing that you do as part of an advanced university course		people in general		used to refer to an idea or comment
noun	PERSON/ANIMAL	verb	CONSIDER PEOPLE	noun		adjective	
	thing		think		third		thorough
	used to refer to a person or animal when you are expressing your feelings towards them		to consider a person's needs or wishes		one of three equal parts of something		careful and including every detail

gear. That's right.

Turn the engine on, then put the car in  
smile for the camera. That's more like it.

/əæt/

/'fɪst,pɜːsən/

Autobiographies are written in the first  
person.

/əæt/

They only told me at the last minute that  
they couldn't come.  
Why do you always leave everything till  
the last minute?

/'la:st'mɪnɪt/

The staff themselves were unhappy with  
the decision.  
They themselves had no knowledge of  
what was happening.

/əm'selvz/

Unfortunately, we have had several thefts  
in the building recently.

/θeft/

I'll have to stop you there, we've run out of  
time.  
Keep on trying - You'll get there in the end.

/θeər/

You look tired, you poor thing.

He's spending three months in Barbados,  
lucky thing!

/θɪŋk/

She's always thinking of others.

/θɜːd/

He cut the cake into thirds.

/θɪŋ/

The longer we live here, the more we like  
it.

/əɪ/

'She' is a third person pronoun.

/'θɜːd,pɜːsən/

/'sek.ənd,pɜːsən/

'You' is a second person pronoun.

Darwin's theory of evolution  
has a theory that the hole was caused  
by a meteorite.

/əen/

They say that breaking a mirror brings you  
seven years' bad luck.

/θɪŋ/

I can't believe he would say such a thing!

/θeɪ/

a thorough revision of the manuscript  
but found nothing.

/θər.a/

They did a thorough search of the area

the sixties

That was before we had a car.

The longer we live here, the more we like

/əɪ/

adverb <b>thoroughly</b> completely, very much	adverb <b>thoroughly</b> very carefully	adverb <b>though</b> used especially at the end of a sentence, to add a fact or opinion to what you have just said		noun <b>thought</b> the activity of thinking, or when you think about something carefully
noun <b>DAMAGE</b> someone or something that could cause harm or damage	preposition <b>WHOLE TIME</b> during the whole of a period of time	adjective <b>CONTROLLED</b> controlled and obeying all rules completely		adjective <b>NOT MUCH</b> If money, time, or space is tight, there is only just enough of it.
adverb <b>tight</b> very firmly or closely	adverb <b>tightly</b> firmly or closely	noun <b>HISTORICAL PERIOD</b> a period in history		preposition <b>times</b> multiplied by
noun <b>PLAN</b> a list of dates and times that shows when things will happen	noun <b>timing</b> the time when something happens	preposition <b>RANGE</b> used in phrases which show a range		noun <b>PRESENT TIME</b> the period of time that is happening now
adverb <b>PRESENT TIME</b> in the period of time that is happening now	adverb <b>COMBINED</b> combined	noun <b>tomb</b> a place where a dead person is buried, usually with a stone structure		noun <b>MAKE/REPAIR</b> a piece of equipment that you use with your hands in order to make or repair something

thought.

She sat staring at the picture, deep in thought.

You'll need to give the matter some thought.

I thoroughly enjoyed the performance.

Wash the spinach thoroughly before cooking.

Okay, I'll come to the party. I'm not staying late though.

This holiday destination is good for people on a tight budget.

We should get six people into the car but it will be tight.

A threat to the environment

Smoking poses a serious threat to your health.

The yawned throughout the performance.

The school kept tight control of its policy on school uniform.

Tight security

What is eight times fourteen?

We sat and talked about old times.

I gripped the telephone tightly.

She hugged me tightly.

Hold on tight!

His eyes were shut tight.

He is the timetable of events for the day.

The timetable for our trip to Paris includes visits to Notre Dame, the Eiffel Tower and the Louvre.

Are we early? "No, your timing is perfect -

There must have been thirty to thirty-five

people there.

Dinner is almost ready."

Here is the timetable of events for the day.

The money that I owe you for the

telephone together with the rent equals

thousand dollars a year.

The only tools you need for this job are a

hammer and a screwdriver.

Power tools

The only tools you need for this job are a

hammer and a screwdriver.

Today, people are much more concerned

about their health than they were in the past.

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noun	EQUIPMENT	adverb		noun		verb	GET CLOSE
	tool		top		torch		touch
	a thing that helps you to do a particular activity		in the position of being most important or successful		a small electric light that you hold in your hand		If two things touch, they are so close to each other that there is no space between them.
adjective	DIFFICULT	noun		noun		MARKS	
	tough		trace		track		trade
	difficult		proof that someone or something was in a place		a mark or line of marks left on the ground or on another surface by an animal, person or vehicle which has moved over it		to buy and sell goods or services, especially between countries
noun		adverb		noun		verb	LEARN
	tradition		traditionally		tragedy		train
	a custom or way of behaving that has continued for a long time in a group of people or a society		according to tradition or in a traditional way		an event or situation which is very sad, often involving death		to learn the skills you need to do a job
verb	TEACH	noun		adjective		verb	
	train		transfer		transitive		transport
	to teach someone how to do something, usually a skill that is needed for a job		when something or someone moves or is moved from one place, position, etc. to another		A transitive verb always has an object.		to move people or goods from one place to another
noun	DANGEROUS SITUATION	verb	DEAL WITH	verb	CONSIDER	verb	SPECIAL
	trap		treat		treat		treat
	a dangerous or unpleasant situation which is difficult to escape from		to behave towards or deal with someone in a particular way		to consider something in a particular way		to do or buy something special for someone

modern scientists.

Computers are an essential tool for

These two wires must not touch.

She shone the torch into the dark room.

She came top in the maths test.

/taɪ/

Our books are traded right across Asia.  
The two countries have become close  
trading partners.

/traɪd/

He trained as a lawyer in Vienna.

/treɪn/

The pipeline was constructed to transport  
oil to ports on the coast.

Such heavy items are expensive to  
transport by plane.

/treɪn spɔ:t/

I'm going to treat them to dinner at that  
new restaurant.

/tri:t/

She felt she'd been unfairly treated by her  
employer.

He treated my suggestion as a joke.

/tri:t/

They treat her like one of their own  
children.

She felt she'd been unfairly treated by her  
employer.

/tri:t/

The undercover agents went to the house  
knowing that it might be a trap.

She's too clever to fall into the trap of  
doing any unpaid work.

/treep/

When she moved out, she left no trace of  
trace.

He seems to have disappeared without  
having been there.

/tɒp/

The burglars were careful not to leave any  
tracks behind them.  
The hunters followed the tracks of the  
deer for hours.

When she moved out, she left no trace of  
trace.

/tredz/

They had only recently arrived in London  
when tragedy struck - their son was killed  
in a traffic accident.  
His life was touched by hardship and  
personal tragedy.

Traditionally, the company's main markets  
have been Britain and the US.  
Cheesemakers are traditionally eaten at  
Christmases.

/tra\_dʒ.an.al.li/

Blacks transfer to an Italian football club  
came as a shock to Coventry supporters.

Transitive verbs, such as 'put', are marked  
[T].

/treɪns.fɜ:r/

They treat her like one of their own  
children.

She felt she'd been unfairly treated by her  
employer.

/tæf/

We decided to break with tradition this  
year and go away for Christmas.  
There's a long/strong tradition of dance in  
St Petersburg.  
Cheesemakers are traditionally eaten at  
Christmases.

/tra\_dʒ.an/

We are training all our staff in how to use  
the new computer system.

The aid workers trained local people to  
give the injections.

/treɪn/

noun	DEALING WITH	verb		noun	METHOD	verb	
	treatment		tremble		trick		trick
	the way you deal with or behave towards someone or something		to shake slightly, usually because you are cold, frightened, or very emotional		an effective or quick way of doing something		to deceive someone
adjective							
	tricky	noun	trolley	noun	EXTRA WORK	noun	DIFFICULT SITUATION
	difficult to deal with or do		a metal object with two or four wheels that you push or pull to transport large or heavy objects on		when you use extra time or energy to do something		a difficult, unpleasant or dangerous situation
noun	FIGHTING	adverb		VERY	noun	BEING TRUE	noun
	trouble		truly		truth		PIPE
	a situation in which people are fighting or arguing		used to emphasize a description of something		the quality of being true		a pipe made of glass, plastic, metal, etc., especially for liquids or gases to flow through
noun	CHANGE IN DIRECTION	noun		adverb	EXPECTED CHARACTERISTICS	adjective	MOST
	turn		tutor		typically		ultimate
	a change in the direction in which you are moving or facing		someone who teaches one person or a very small group of people		in a way that shows all the characteristics that you would expect from the stated person, thing or group		better, greater or worse than all similar things
adjective	NOT BEAUTIFUL	adjective		adjective	UNLIKELY	adjective	NOT KNOWN
	unattractive		unbearable		unbelievable		uncertain
	not beautiful or nice to look at		too painful or unpleasant for you to continue to experience		not probable and difficult to believe		not known or fixed, or not completely certain

treatment of prisoners.

There have been complaints about the treatment of prisoners.

Peter gets special treatment because he knows the boss.

/'trɪ:t.mənt/

make, aren't they?

Those bird models are quite tricky to do I'll offend someone.

I'm in a tricky situation really - whatever I do I'll offend someone.

/'trɪk.i/

bottles.

The trouble started after a group of drunken football fans started to throw

Please just finish your drink and leave.

Listen, I don't want any trouble in here, so

/'trəbl.i/

a left-right turn

We got as far as the school, and there we had to make a right turn.

/tʃə:n/

I felt old and unattractive.

Their new building is very unattractive.

/'ʌn.ə'træk.tɪv/

up in her eyes.

Her bottom lip trembled and tears welled up

she was going to cry.

His voice started to tremble and I thought

/'trɛm.bl.i/

a shopping/supermarket trolley

the corridors.

The hospital is so overcrowded that some patients are being treated on trolleys in

/'trɔ:l.i/

This is a truly remarkable achievement.

It was a truly terrifying experience.

/'trʊ:l.i/

a private tutor

/'tʃu:tər/

The heat was almost unbearable.

/'ʌn.be.lɪ.və.bl.i/

/'trɪk/

There is no truth in the reports of his resignation.

And yet what he says contains at least a grain of truth.

/'trʊ:θ/

What's the trick to getting this chair to fold up?

Your beauty routine.

On page 21, twenty tricks to speed up

/'trɪk/

divorce.

He got into financial trouble after his

husband's heavy drinking.

The marriage ran into trouble because of

/'trəbl.i/

collected.

Gases produced in the reaction pass through this tube and can then be

/'tju:b/

There is no truth in the reports of his

grain of truth.

And yet what he says contains at least a

/'trəbl.i/

She has that reserve and slight coldness

of manner which is typically English.

Paul, in typically rude fashion, told him he

was talking rubbish.

For me, rats are the ultimate horror.

the ultimate luxury cruise

For me, rats are the ultimate horror.

the ultimate luxury cruise

/'ʌl.tɪ.mət/

New arrivals face an uncertain future.

The political outlook is still uncertain.

I found most of the characters in the play

/'ʌn.be.lɪ.və.bl./

totally unbelievable.

The heat was almost unbearable.

The heat was almost unbearable.

adjective		adjective		preposition	IN A PARTICULAR STATE	verb	NOT KNOW SIZE
	unchanged		unclear		under		underestimate
	staying the same		not easy to understand		in a particular state or condition		to fail to understand how large, strong, or important something is
adjective		noun	KNOWLEDGE	adjective		adjective	NOT TRUE
	understandable		understanding		underwater		unfair
	An understandable feeling or action is one that you would expect in that particular situation.		knowledge about a subject, situation, etc. or about how something works		under the surface of water		not true and morally wrong
adverb		adjective		adjective		adjective	BAD SITUATION
	unfairly		unfamiliar		unfashionable		unfortunate
	in an unfair way		not known to you		not fashionable or popular at a particular time		used to show that you wish something was not true or had not happened
noun	JOINING	adjective	DIFFERENT	adjective	SPECIAL	adjective	
	union		unique		unique		universal
	when two or more countries, groups, etc. join together to make one country, group, etc.		different from everyone and everything else		unusual and special		relating to everyone in the world, or to everyone in a particular group
preposition	DIFFERENT	adjective		adjective		adjective	
	unlike		unnatural		unpredictable		unsuccessful
	different from someone or something		not normal or right		changing so much that you do not know what will happen next		not achieving what was wanted or intended



adjective		adjective		adverb	INCREASE	adverb	COMPLETE
	<b>unsuitable</b>		<b>unwilling</b>		<b>up</b>		<b>up</b>
	not acceptable or right for someone or something		not wanting to do something		to a greater degree, amount, volume, etc.		used to emphasize that an action or process is complete
noun		noun	NEW FORM	verb		adjective	
	<b>upbringing</b>		<b>update</b>		<b>upset</b>		<b>urban</b>
	the way that your parents look after you and the things that they teach you when you are growing up		a new form of something which existed at an earlier time		to make someone feel unhappy or worried		belonging or relating to a town or city
verb	WORD	adjective	EMPTY	adjective	GOOD REASON	adjective	OFFICIALLY ACCEPTABLE
	<b>use</b>		<b>vacant</b>		<b>valid</b>		<b>valid</b>
	to say or write a particular word or phrase		Somewhere that is vacant is available because it is not being used.		based on good reasons or facts that are true		officially or legally acceptable
adjective	INFORMATION	verb	IMPORTANCE	verb		noun	DIFFERENCE
	<b>valuable</b>		<b>value</b>		<b>vanish</b>		<b>variation</b>
	Valuable information, advice, etc. is very helpful or important.		to consider something important		to disappear suddenly		a difference in amount or quality
adjective		verb	BE DIFFERENT	verb	CHANGE	noun	FORM
	<b>varied</b>		<b>vary</b>		<b>vary</b>		<b>version</b>
	consisting of many different things or types		If things of the same type vary, they are different from each other.		to change or to cause something to change		one form of something that is slightly different to other forms of the same thing

a varied diet

a long and varied career

/'veə.rɪd/

Car prices vary greatly/widely across Europe.

The samples varied in quality but were generally acceptable.

/'veə.rɪd/

The original version of the film is much better.  
a new/updated version

I try to vary what I eat.  
Temperatures vary depending on/according to the time of year.

/'veə.rɪd/

C

on/according to the time of year.

Euro

He was able to provide the police with some valuable information.

in Autumn

in British English and fall

in American English.

a vacant building

The room next to ours is vacant at the moment.

a valid argument/criticism

My ideas might be different from yours, but they're equally valid.

M

y

/jʊ:z/

Autumn is used in British English and fall

in American English.

/'veɪ.kənt/

The room next to ours is vacant at the moment.

/'veɪ.kənt/

T

he

sun

vani

shed

behind

the

clouds.

variations in price/temperature

variations in price/temperat

ure

the prints.

the

prints.

There was some variation in the quality of

the prints.

You need to enter a valid password.

My passport is valid for another two years.

urban development

urban areas

Don't upset yourself by thinking about what might have happened.

it still upsets him when he thinks about the accident.

A software update

is an update of an old 60's movie.

She had a very strict upbringing.

a middle-class/religious upbringing

The software for children is unsuitable for children.

/'væ.l.ɪd/

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My ideas might be different from yours, but they're equally valid.

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The software for children is unsuitable for children.

/'væ.l.ɪd/

Urban development

Urban areas

Don't upset yourself by thinking about what might have happened.

it still upsets him when he thinks about the

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noun		noun	ABILITY TO SEE	adjective	CAN BE SEEN	noun	IDEA
	victim		view		visible		vision
	someone who has suffered the effects of violence, illness or bad luck		how well you can see something from a particular place		able to be seen		an idea or image in your mind of what something could be like in the future
noun		SIGHT	adjective		adjective		
	vision		visual		vital		vitamin
	the ability to see		relating to seeing		necessary or extremely important		one of a group of natural substances that you need to be healthy
adverb							
	vividly	noun	volunteer	noun	DECIDE	noun	ward
	in a vivid way		a person who does something, especially helping other people, willingly and without being forced or paid to do it		vote		a room or area in a hospital, where people receiving treatment stay
adverb	KEEP WARM	noun	UNWANTED MATTER	adjective			
	warmly		waste		waterproof		ENERGY
	in a way that keeps you warm		unwanted matter or material of any type, often that which is left after useful substances or parts have been removed		not allowing water to go through		wave
							the pattern in which some types of energy, such as sound, light and heat, are spread or carried
adjective	CHARACTER	adjective	SLIGHT	noun	NOT EFFECTIVE	noun	NOT STRONG
	weak		weak		weakness		weakness
	not powerful, or not having a strong character		difficult to see or hear		a particular part or quality of someone or something that is not good or effective		when someone or something is not strong or powerful

a vision of a better society  
future.  
We see in his novels his grim vision of the

/'vɪz.ən/

that kept her in hospital for so long.  
There are few visible signs of the illness  
eye.  
The comet should be visible to the naked

Don't stand in front of me - you're blocking my view of the stage.  
She turned a corner, and disappeared from view.

The children are the innocent victims of cancer victims.  
The new drug might save the lives of the fighting.

a vitamin pill  
Oranges are full of vitamin C.

/'vit.a.mɪn/

removal of waste products from the blood.  
The kidney plays a vital role/part in the  
instructions exactly.  
It's absolutely vital that you follow the

The film has some powerful visual effects.

He has poor vision in his left eye.

/'vai.təl/

We called a meeting in order to take a  
vote on the issue.

The charity relies on volunteers to run the  
office and answer the telephones.

I vividly remember my first day at school.

/wɔ:d/

radio waves  
Canvas boots are all right but they're not  
as waterproof as leather.

He opposes any kind of nuclear waste  
of toxic waste.  
Oil spills are common, as is the dumping  
being dumped at sea.

You're not dressed warmly enough - put a  
sweater on.

/'weɪv/

This main weakness as a manager is his  
inability to delegate.  
The later novels show none of the  
weaknesses of his earlier work.

He spoke in a weak voice.  
A weak leader/government/king

a weak leader/government/king  
He spoke in a weak voice.  
The new drug might save the lives of the fighting.

/'wɪ:k.nəʊs/

/'wɪ:k.nəʊs/

/'wɪ:k/

/'wɪ:k.tɪm/

/'ju:/

She turned a corner, and disappeared from view.

The new drug might save the lives of the fighting.

noun		verb	HAIR	verb	CONSIDER CAREFULLY	noun	OBJECT
		weapon	wear	weigh		weight	
		any object used in fighting or war, such as a gun, bomb, sword, etc.	to arrange or grow your hair in a particular way	to consider something carefully, especially in order to make a decision		something that is heavy	
adjective		adjective		adjective		determiner	
		weird	well-organized	well-paid		whatever	
		very strange and unusual, unexpected or not natural	working in an effective and successful way because of good organization	earning a lot of money		used to say that what happens is not important because it does not change a situation	
noun		pronoun	AFTER PREPOSITION	pronoun	GIVING OPINION	determiner	ANY
		wheat	which	which		whichever	
		a plant whose yellowish brown grain is used for making flour, or the grain itself	used after a preposition to show what thing is being referred to	used when you give an opinion or comment about what you have just said		any of a group of similar things	
determiner	NOT IMPORTANT	pronoun		pronoun	PERSON	pronoun	NOT IMPORTANT
	whichever	whichever		whoever		whoever	
	used to say that what happens is not important because it does not change a situation	any of a group of similar things		the person who		used to say that it is not important which person or group does something	
pronoun		adverb		adverb		verb	MAKE WIDER
	whom	wide		widely		widen	
	used instead of 'who' as the object of a verb or preposition	farther than usual or as far as possible		including a lot of different places, people, subjects, etc.		to become wider, or to make something wider	



adjective	ENERGETIC	adverb	WITHOUT CONTROL	verb	ARGUMENT	noun	METAL THREAD
	wild		wildly		win		wire
	very energetic and not controlled		in a very energetic way and without control		to be successful in a war, fight, or argument		thin, metal thread used to fasten things or to make fences, cages, etc.
preposition	CAUSE	preposition	RELATING TO	verb		adverb	
	with		with		witness		worst
	because of something		relating to something or someone		to see something happen, especially an accident or crime		(superlative of badly) the most badly
adjective		modal verb	OFTEN	verb		adjective	NOT MORAL
	worthwhile		would		wound		wrong
	useful and enjoyable, despite needing a lot of effort		used to talk about things that happened often in the past		to injure someone, especially with a knife or gun		not considered morally acceptable by most people
adverb		pronoun	EMPHASIS	pronoun	PEOPLE GENERALLY	verb	GET
	wrongly		yourself		yourself		acquire
	not correctly		used to give special emphasis to the subject of the sentence		used when both the subject and object of the verb are 'you', and 'you' is also being used to refer to people generally		to get something
verb	LEARN	noun	THING DONE	verb	DO SOMETHING	noun	DO
	acquire		act		act		action
	to learn something		something that someone does		to do something, especially in order to solve a problem		something that you do

/ray/

The acquired the firm in 1978.

/e\_kwaiar/

What do you think is the best course of action? She has to accept the consequences of her actions.

/ækʃən/

W3:St/

Roads in the Tayside region were worst hit by snow, affecting the small businesses have been worst hit by the recession.

## /waɪər/

They won the war, but with heavy losses.

/UIM/

Did anyone witness the attack?

The police chief was badly wounded in the explosion.

/pu:nM/

You tell yourself everything's all right but you know it's not really.

Self-care

We have to act now to stop the spread of this disease. She acted without thinking.

/ækɪ/

They cheered wildly.

/'wɔɪld.lɪ/

There's something wrong with the car.

/QIM/

The would always turn and wave at the end of the street.

/ρΩΜ/

If you yourself ever need help, would you know where to get it?

/jɔ:sɛf/

The simple act of telling someone about a problem can help. Kind/thoughtless/selfish act

/waild/

The children were wild with excitement.  
When I told him what I'd done, he went  
wild with fear.  
I was shaking with fear.  
I can't work with all that noise going on.

I was shaking with fear.

If you need him on this project, you've got to make it financially worthwhile for him.

/wɜːθ'waɪl/

It has been said - wrongy - that Americans hate government.

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/ə'kwɔːr/  
knowledge/skills

verb	CHANGE SOMETHING	verb	CHANGE BEHAVIOUR	verb	CHANGE BEHAVIOUR	verb	CHANGE
	<b>adapt</b>		<b>adapt</b>		<b>adjust</b>		<b>adjust</b>
	to change something so that it is suitable for a different use or situation		to change your behaviour so that it is suitable for a new situation		to change the way you behave or think in order to suit a new situation		to change something slightly so that it works better, fits better, or is more suitable
noun	<b>adjustment</b>	verb		START	verb		PUT IN POSITION
	a small change that you make to something so that it works better, fits better, or is more suitable		<b>adopt</b>		<b>analyse</b>		<b>arrange</b>
	to accept or start to use something new				to examine the details of something carefully, in order to understand or explain it		to put objects in a particular order or position
verb	<b>assess</b>	noun					
	to make a judgement about the quality, size or value, etc. of something		<b>assessment</b>		<b>assist</b>		<b>assistance</b>
	when you make a judgement about the quality, size or value, etc. of something				to help		help
noun	<b>attempt</b>	verb		PREVENT	verb		
	when you try to do something		<b>avoid</b>		<b>balance</b>		<b>bang</b>
	to prevent something from happening				to be in a position where you will not fall to either side, or to put something in this position		to make a sudden loud noise or to cause something to do this
verb	<b>beat</b>	HIT	verb	BODY	verb	TOUCH	verb
	to hit a person or animal repeatedly		<b>bend</b>		<b>brush</b>		<b>burgle</b>
	to move your body or part of your body so that it is not straight				to lightly touch someone or something as you move past		to get into a building illegally and steal things

system.

Many software companies have adapted popular programs to the new operating system.

Davies is busy adapting Brinkworth's latest novel for television.

/ə'dept/

We've made a few adjustments to the schedule.

I have a few minor adjustments to make.

/ə'dʒast.mənt/

They assessed the cost of the flood damage at £1500.

We need to assess whether the project is worth doing.

/ə'ses.təns/

They closed the road in an attempt to reduce traffic in the city.

He made no attempt to be sociable.

/ə'tempt/

They saw him beating his dog with a stick.

She was beaten to death.

/bend/

She bent down to pick up the pen.

Now, bend forwards/over and touch your toes!

/brʌʃ/

Charlotte brushed against him as she left the room.

His lips gently brushed her cheek and he was gone.

/bɜːŋ/

If the chair is too high you can adjust it to suit you.  
As a teacher you have to adjust your methods to suit the needs of different children.

They found it hard to adjust to life in a new country.

It takes time to adapt to a new working environment.

/ə'dept/

The new tax would force companies to adopt energy-saving measures.

He's adopted a remarkable light-hearted attitude towards the situation.

/ə'dapt/

The army arrived to assist in the search.

You will be expected to assist the editor with the selection of illustrations for the book.

/ə'ses.mənt/

The plane narrowly avoided disaster when one of the engines failed on take-off.

Unnecessary paperwork should be avoided at all costs.

She was trying to balance a book on her head.

The flaminigoes balanced gracfully on one leg.

/ə'sɪst/

They saw him beating his dog with a stick.

She was beaten to death.

Charlotte brushed against him as she left the room.

His lips gently brushed her cheek and he was gone.

/bæn/

Many software companies have adapted popular programs to the new operating system.

Davies is busy adapting Brinkworth's latest novel for television.

As a teacher you have to adjust your methods to suit the needs of different children.

It takes time to adapt to a new working environment.

/ə'dʒast/

Who arranged these flowers so beautifully?

His books are neatly arranged in alphabetical order.

Can I be of any assistance, madam?

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As a teacher you have to adjust your methods to suit the needs of different children.

It takes time to adapt to a new working environment.

/ə'dʒast/

Water samples taken from streams were analysed for contamination by chemicals.

Researchers analysed the purchases of 6300 households.

He's adopted a remarkable light-hearted attitude towards the situation.

/ə'reɪndʒ/

The army arrived to assist in the search.

With the selection of illustrations for the book.

That's a fair assessment of the situation.

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Teachers can't give pupils any

verb	HIDE	verb		noun		verb		CATCH
	bury		calculate		calculation		capture	
	to put something into a hole in the ground and cover it		to discover an amount or number using mathematics		when you use mathematics to discover an amount or number		to catch someone and make them your prisoner, or to take something into your possession, especially by force	
verb	ATTACK	verb	RUN AFTER	noun	TAKING AWAY	noun		
	charge		chase		collection		collector	
	to attack someone or something by moving forward quickly		to run after someone or something in order to catch them		when something is taken away from a place		someone who collects objects because they are interesting or beautiful	
verb		verb	ORGANIZE	noun	FIGHTING	verb		
	combine		conduct		conflict		construct	
	to become mixed or joined, or to mix or join things together		to organize and perform a particular activity		fighting between two or more groups of people or countries		to build something from several parts	
noun		verb	LIMIT	verb	CHANGE	verb		HELP
	contribution		control		convert		cooperate	
	something that you do or give to help produce or achieve something, or to help make something successful		to limit the number, amount or increase of something		to change the appearance, form, or purpose of something		to help someone or do what they ask	
noun		verb		verb	BEHAVE	verb		CHEAT
	cooperation		cope		copy		copy	
	when you work together with someone or do what they ask you		to deal successfully with a difficult situation		to behave like someone else		to cheat by looking at and using someone else's work	

/kəʊ\_əp\_ər.eɪ.tʃən/

He was always copying from/other  
children, but never got caught.  
I find it very hard to dress my two-year-old  
when she refuses to cooperate.

/kən\_strʌkt/

You need this information to construct a  
basic sentence.  
The walls are constructed of concrete.

/ka\_lek.tər/

a stamp collector  
a collector of modern art

/kəʊ\_əp.ər.eɪ.tʃən/  
/kən\_ʃtrʌkt/

I did some quick calculations to see if we  
could afford it.

/kæl.kjʊ.lætʃən/

Rebel forces captured the city after a  
week-long battle.  
Two of the soldiers were killed and the  
rest were captured.

/kæp.tʃər/

He tends to copy his brother in the way he  
dresses.

/kəʊ\_əp.ər.eɪ.tʃən/  
/kən\_ʃtrʌkt/

Tries generally don't cope well on wet  
roads.

/kəʊ\_əp.ər.eɪ.tʃən/  
/kən\_ʃtrʌkt/

At some stage we need to calculate when  
the project will be finished.  
She was chasing after her two-year-old  
son.  
The dog was chasing a rabbit.

/kæl.kjʊ.lætʃən/

He's calculated that it would take him two  
years to save up enough for a car.

/kəʊ\_əp.ər.eɪ.tʃən/  
/kən\_ʃtrʌkt/

The violence began when the police  
charged at a crowd of demonstrators.  
The bull lowered its horns and charged.  
My wages combined with your savings  
should just about pay for it.

/ber.i/

The band combines jazz rhythms and  
romantic lyrics.  
The wagons combined with savings  
should just about pay for it.

/tʃa:dʒ/

The experiments were conducted by  
scientists in New York.  
We are conducting a survey to find out  
what our customers think of their local bus  
service.

/kəm\_bain/

All contributions, no matter how small, will  
be much appreciated.  
A generous contribution to charity  
will spread out the disease.

/kæm\_bain/

Fire crews struggled to control the blaze.  
No attempt was made to control the  
spread of the disease.

/kən\_trɔ:l/

It was too stressful and eventually he just  
couldn't cope.

It was too stressful and eventually he just  
couldn't cope.

/kən\_trɔ:l\_bju:.ʃən/  
/kən\_ʃtrʌkt/

We thank you in advance for your  
cooperation.

/kən\_trɔ:l\_bju:.ʃən/  
/kən\_ʃtrʌkt/

verb		verb	HANDS AND KNEES	verb	REDUCE	noun	QUICK MOVEMENT
	crack		crawl		cut		dash
	to break something so that very thin lines appear on its surface but it does not separate, or to become broken in this way		to move on your hands and knees		to reduce the size or amount of something		when you run somewhere very quickly
verb		verb	DESTROY	verb	REFUSE	verb	
	dash		demolish		deny		deprive
	to go somewhere quickly		to completely destroy a building, especially in order to use the land for something else		to not allow someone to have or do something		to take something, especially something necessary or pleasant, away from someone
verb		verb	PUT INTO LIQUID	noun	FINDING	noun	
	descend		dip		discovery		disposal
	to go or come down		to put something into a liquid for a short time		when someone discovers something		when you get rid of something, especially by throwing it away
verb		verb	SEE/HEAR	verb	RECOGNIZE DIFFERENCES	verb	
	disrupt		distinguish		distinguish		distract
	to interrupt something and stop it continuing as it should		to be able to see, hear or understand something		to recognize the differences between two people, ideas or things		to make someone stop giving their attention to something
verb	GIVE OUT	verb	INTERRUPT	verb	HAVE CONTROL	verb	PULL
	distribute		disturb		dominate		drag
	to give something out to several people		to interrupt what someone is doing by making noise or annoying them		to have control over a place or a person		to pull someone or something along the ground, usually with difficulty

I cracked my tooth when I fell.

in the earthquake.

The walls cracked and the roof collapsed

## /kræk/

I've been dashes around all day.

I must dash - I've got to be home by seven.

## /dæʃ/

## /di' send/

A heavy fall of snow had disrupted the city's transport system.

The meeting was disrupted by a group of protesters who shouted and threw fruit at the speaker.

## /dis' ræpt/

Several people were arrested for distributing racist leaflets to the spectators.

The books will be distributed free to local schools.

## /di' strib.ju:t/

I'm sorry to disturb you so late, but my car's broken down and I was wondering if I could use your phone.

Please don't disturb Georgia - she's trying to do her homework.

Cars dominate don't distract Georgia - she's

dominates every meeting.

He refuses to let others speak and allows to dominate.

They work as a group - no one person is

allowed to dominate.

Pick the chair up instead of dragging it behind you!

She dragged the canoe down to the water.

## /dræg/

## /k्रɔ:/

I've been dashes around all day.

I must dash - I've got to be home by seven.

## /dæʃ/

## /di' mæl.ɪʃ/

Jane descended the stairs.

The path descended steeply into the valley.

She dipped her toe into the pool to see how cold it was.

Dip the fish in the batter, then drop it into the hot oil.

A number of houses were demolished so

that the supermarket could be built.

The goalkeper denied him his third goal.

I was denied the opportunity of learning French at school.

He claimed that he had been deprived of his freedom/rights.

You can't function properly when you're deprived of sleep.

He claimed that he had been deprived of his freedom/rights.

## /kʌt/

The injured soldier crawled to safety.

The child crawled across the floor.

I made a dash for the toilet.

There was a mad dash for the exit.

I made a dash for the toilet.

## /dæʃ/

The company is cutting 300 jobs.

To cut prices/costs

There was a mad dash for the exit.

I made a dash for the toilet.

## /dæʃ/

verb	<b>STOP ACTIVITY</b>	verb		verb		verb		noun
	<b>drop</b>		<b>enable</b>		<b>ensure</b>		<b>estimate</b>	
	to stop doing or planning something, especially an activity		to make someone able to do something, or to make something possible		to make something certain to happen		a guess of what the size, value, amount, cost, etc. of something might be	
verb		verb	<b>LOOK AT</b>	verb		<b>TRY</b>	verb	<b>USE UNFAIRLY</b>
	<b>estimate</b>		<b>examine</b>		<b>experiment</b>		<b>exploit</b>	
	to guess the cost, size, value, etc. of something		to look at or consider a person or thing carefully and in detail in order to discover something about them		to try something in order to discover what it is like		to treat someone unfairly for your own advantage	
verb	<b>USE WELL</b>	verb	<b>LOOK INTO</b>	verb	<b>MAKE BIGGER</b>	verb		
	<b>exploit</b>		<b>explore</b>		<b>extend</b>		<b>extract</b>	
	to use or develop something to your advantage		to find out more about something, often something that you might do in the future		to make something bigger or longer		to remove or take out something	
noun	<b>EFFORT</b>	verb	<b>TRY TO ACHIEVE</b>	verb	<b>JOIN WAR</b>	verb	<b>TRY TO STOP</b>	
	<b>fight</b>		<b>fight</b>		<b>fight</b>		<b>fight</b>	
	when you use a lot of effort to achieve or stop something		to try hard to achieve something you want or think is right		to take part in a war		to try hard to stop something bad happening	
noun		verb	<b>SHOOT</b>	verb	<b>PUT IN POSITION</b>	verb		<b>DECIDE</b>
	<b>fighting</b>		<b>fire</b>		<b>fit</b>		<b>fix</b>	
	when people fight, especially in a war		to cause a weapon to shoot bullets, arrows or missiles		to put or fix something somewhere		to decide a certain and exact date, time, place, price, etc.	

/tʌɪn/

/fai/  
/fai/

/ek\_ split/

/'es.ti.merit/

/drop/

I'm going to drop Yoga and do aerobics instead.

## /taiər/

Without warning he started running into the crowd.

The had to fight hard to keep his job.

/ɪk'splaɪr/

We're exploring the possibility of buying a  
holiday home.

/fai/  
/fai/

You ought to fit a smoke alarm in the kitchen.

They haven't fixed a date for the wedding yet.

/drap/

This year has brought some good news in the fight to save the whales. He died last week after a long fight with cancer.

/drap/

I'm going to drop Yoga and do aerobics instead.

i·mæz\_ɪgɪ/

/i\_nei.bl/

The experts are examining the wreckage for clues about the cause of the explosion. He was examined by a doctor as soon as he arrived.

[ik.sper.a.m](http://ik.sper.a.m)

Did he ever experiment with drugs?

—laws exist to stop companies exploiting their employees.

/drap/

I'm going to drop Yoga and do aerobics instead.

/i\_nεɪ.bɪ/

/i\_nei.bl/

/ʌ:çʃ, uɪ/

Please ensure that all examination papers have your name at the top

This is only a rough estimate.

/es.ti.meti/

/æk'splɪt/

verb <b>forbid</b> to order someone not to do something, or to say that something must not happen	verb <b>GIVE NO CHOICE</b> to make someone do something that they do not want to do	verb <b>START</b> to bring something into existence	verb <b>free</b> to allow someone to leave a prison or place where they have been kept
verb <b>NOT MOVE</b> <b>freeze</b> to suddenly stop moving, especially because you are frightened	verb <b>COLLECT</b> <b>gather</b> to collect several things, often from different places or people	verb <b>COME TOGETHER</b> <b>gather</b> to join other people somewhere to make a group, or to bring people together into a group	noun <b>glance</b> a quick look
noun <b>ATTEMPT</b> <b>go</b> an attempt to do something	noun <b>grip</b> when you hold something tightly	verb <b>HOLD</b> <b>grip</b> to hold something very tightly	verb <b>PROTECT</b> <b>guard</b> to protect someone or something from being attacked or stolen
verb <b>WATCH</b> <b>guard</b> to watch someone and make certain they do not escape from a place	verb <b>harm</b> to hurt someone or damage something	noun <b>helper</b> someone who helps another person to do something	verb <b>hesitate</b> to pause before doing something, especially because you are nervous or not certain
noun <b>hold</b> when you hold something or someone, or the way you do this	verb <b>SEARCH</b> <b>hunt</b> to search for something or someone	noun <b>RECOGNIZING</b> <b>identification</b> when you recognize and can name someone or something	verb <b>RECOGNIZE</b> <b>identify</b> to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

underrage people.

The law forbids the sale of cigarettes to He is forbidden from leaving the country.

/faɪ̯d/

/frɪ̯z/

/gəʊ/

/gɑːd/

Keep a tight hold on your tickets.

/haʊld/

This jar is impossible to open. "Here, let me have a go."

Five prison officers guarded the prisoners.

I had to force myself to finish the match. I didn't actually want any more dessert, but Julia forced it on me.

I had to force myself to finish the match. I didn't actually want any more dessert, but Julia forced it on me.

/fɔːs/

We gathered our things together and left quickly.

/gæd.ər/

She tightened her grip on my arm.

/grɪp/

Thankfully no one was harmed in the accident. The government has already been harmed by a series of scandals.

/haːm/

I've hunted high and low for my gloves. Police are hunting the terrorists who planted the bomb.

/haʊnt/

Even the smallest baby can identify its mother by her voice. Even the smallest baby can identify its mother by her voice.

/haʊnt/

Crowds of fans gathered at the stadium for the big match. She gathered the children together and began to tell them a story.

/fɪ̯d/

She had a quick glance around the restaurant but couldn't see him.

/glə:n̩ts/

Soldiers guard the main doors of the embassy.

/gɑːd/

"Do you love me?" she asked. He hesitated and then said, "I'm not sure."

/hɛz.ɪ.tɛɪt/

The gunman in Wednesday's attack has been identified as Lee Giggs, an unemployed truck driver.

/grɪp/

Identification of the victims of the plane crash still is not complete.

/haʊnt/

The baby gripped my finger with her tiny hand.

The company was founded in 1861.

York was founded by the Romans in the year 71 AD.

/faʊnd/

The company was founded in 1861.

York was founded by the Romans in the year 71 AD.

I had to force myself to finish the match. I didn't actually want any more dessert, but Julia forced it on me.

I had to force myself to finish the match. I didn't actually want any more dessert, but Julia forced it on me.

verb	<b>DISCOVER</b>	verb		verb		verb		TRY TO CONTROL
	<b>identify</b>		<b>ignore</b>		<b>implement</b>		<b>interfere</b>	
	to find a particular thing or all the things of a particular group		to pay no attention to something or someone		to make a law, system, plan, etc. start to happen or operate		to try to control or become involved in a situation, in a way that is annoying	
verb	<b>SOMETHING NEW</b>	noun	<b>SOMETHING NEW</b>	verb		<b>WAR</b>	noun	<b>WAR</b>
	<b>introduce</b>		<b>introduction</b>		<b>invade</b>		<b>invasion</b>	
	to make something exist, happen or be used for the first time		when you make something exist, happen or be used for the first time		to enter a country by force in order to take control of it		when an army enters a country by force in order to take control of it	
verb	<b>TIME/ENERGY, ETC.</b>	verb	<b>ANIMALS</b>	verb		<b>noun</b>		<b>noun</b>
	<b>invest</b>		<b>keep</b>		<b>kneel</b>		<b>laughter</b>	
	to use a lot of time, effort, or emotions because you want to succeed		to have and look after animals		to go down into, or stay in, a position where one or both knees are on the ground		the act or sound of laughing	
verb	<b>BEGIN</b>	verb	<b>CONTROL</b>	verb		verb		verb
	<b>launch</b>		<b>lead</b>		<b>lick</b>		<b>limit</b>	
	to begin an important plan or activity		to be in control of a group, country, or situation		to move your tongue across the surface of something		to control something so that it is less than a particular amount or number	
verb	<b>VEHICLE</b>	verb		verb	<b>MOVE</b>	verb	<b>KEEP IN GOOD CONDITION</b>	
	<b>load</b>		<b>locate</b>		<b>lower</b>		<b>maintain</b>	
	to put a lot of things into a vehicle or machine		to find or discover the exact position of something		to move something into a low position		to keep a road, machine, building, etc. in good condition	

The roads generally are very poorly maintained.

A large house costs a lot to maintain.

Having so little money to spend on an apartment does limit you in your choice.

I've been asked to limit my speech to ten minutes maximum.

As we approached the hall we could hear the sound of laughter.

They were planning to mount an invasion of the north of the country.

/ɪn'veɪʒən/

/laɪf.tər/

/lɪm.it/

/'int.a.tər/

The changes to the national health system will be implemented next year.

Police are still trying to locate the suspect. He lowered his eyes in embarrassment when he saw me.

He licked the parcel. She licked the stamps and stuck them on the parcel.

I've asked Gemma to lead the discussion. She licked the chocolate off his fingers.

She knelt in front of the altar and prayed.

/'ɪm.plɪ.mənt/

/ɪn'veɪd/

/lɪk/

/laʊ.ər/

How can the government ignore the wishes of the majority?

Who will be leading the enquiry into the accident?

Our neighbours keep chickens.

He licked the knet (down) beside the child.

She roared with laughter.

/ig.nɔ:r/

/'int.rə.dak.jən/

/laʊ.kət/

/laʊd/

You need to identify your priorities.

The scheme was launched by the government a year ago.

She can be really irritating but I try to ignore her.

/ar'den.tɪ.fər/

/'ɪn'vest/

/laʊd/

/laʊd/

The research will be used to identify training needs.

We have introduced a new training schedule for employees.

The smaller 10 pence coin was introduced in 1992.

You have all invested significant amounts of time and energy in making this project a success that it is.

CDS were selling vinyl records.

Within a few years of their introduction, CDs dramatically improved productivity.

The introduction of new working practices has dramatically improved productivity.

The schedule for training in 1992.

Within a few years of their introduction, CDs were selling vinyl records.

Within a few years of their introduction, CDs were selling vinyl records.

She can be really irritating but I try to ignore her.

How can the government ignore the wishes of the majority?

She can be really irritating but I try to ignore her.

noun		adjective	WITH HANDS	verb	NOT HIT	noun	CHANGE OF POSITION
			manual		miss		movement
			done or operated with the hands		to not hit or catch something as you intended		a change of position or place
verb		verb				verb	KEEP BUSY
			observe		obtain		occupy
			to watch someone or something carefully		to get something		to keep someone busy or interested
verb	ARRANGING	verb				verb	DO
			overcome		participate		perform
			to deal with and control a problem or feeling		to take part in or become involved in an activity		to do a job or a piece of work
verb	KILL	verb				verb	
			pound		present		preserve
			to hit or beat repeatedly with a lot of force, or to crush something by hitting it repeatedly		to give, provide or make known		to keep something the same or prevent it from being damaged or destroyed
noun		noun	ACTIONS	verb		noun	
			process		process		punch
			a series of actions that you take in order to achieve a result		to deal with documents in an official way		when you hit someone or something with your fist



verb		verb		noun		TOUCH		verb		STRETCH
	punch		queue		reach			reach		
	to hit someone or something with your fist		to wait in a line of people, often to buy something		Someone's reach is the distance within which they can stretch out their arm and touch something.			to stretch out your arm in order to get or touch something		
verb		verb		IMPROVE		verb		TAKE OFF		KINDNESS
	rearrange		rebuild		remove			repay		
	to change the order or position of things		to make a situation succeed again after something bad caused it to fail		to take something off			to do something kind for someone who has done something to help you		
verb		verb		NOT DO		verb		REPAIR		
	research		resist		restore			reward		
	to study a subject in detail or to try to find information about a subject		to stop yourself from doing something that you want to do		to repair and clean something old			to give someone a reward		
verb		verb				verb				
	rip		roll		rub			ruin		
	to tear quickly and suddenly, or to tear something quickly and suddenly		to turn something around itself to make the shape of a ball or tube		to press your hand or a cloth on a surface and move it backwards and forwards			to spoil or destroy something completely		
noun	HURRY	verb	HURRY	verb				RUB SURFACE		
	rush		rush		schedule			scratch		
	when you have to hurry or move somewhere quickly		to hurry or move quickly somewhere, or to make someone or something hurry or move quickly somewhere		to arrange that an event or activity will happen at a particular time			to rub a hard surface with a sharp object, often making a noise		

/skrētʃɪ/

The dog's scratching at the door - he wants to be let in.

/rʌʃ.ɪn/

Huge modern hotels have ruined this once unsophisticated coastline.

/rɪ'wɔ:d/

The company rewarded him for his years of service with a gold watch.

/ri:tʃɪ/

What can I do to repay you for your kindness?

/fedʒu:ʃɪ/

The train is scheduled to arrive at 8.45, but it's running twenty minutes late.

/raɪb/

Rub the stain with a damp cloth.

/rɪ'stɔ:rɪ/

He restores antique furniture.

/ri:tʃɪ/

Can you reach me (down) that book? He reached out and grabbed her arm.

/raɪʃɪ/

The UN has rushed medical supplies to the disaster area.

/raʊʃɪ/

As I got closer, the hedgehog rolled itself up into a ball.

/rɪ'zɪst/

I just can't resist reading other people's mail.

They had to rebuild their lives after the accident. The country was still struggling to rebuild its economy after the war.

/kjʊ:/

Make sure that you keep all medicines out of the reach of children.

/plaɪtʃɪ/

He was in a rush to get home. Everyone seemed to be in a rush.

/rɪ:pəneɪʃɪ/

He went online to research flights and Shes researching possible cures for malaria.

/plaɪnɪ/

He punched him in the stomach. I've rearranged the furniture in my office.

verb	HURT/DAMAGE	noun	FIND ANSWER	verb	TRY TO FIND	verb	HOLD
	<b>scratch</b>		<b>search</b>		<b>seek</b>		<b>seize</b>
	to make a slight cut or long, thin mark with a sharp object on a surface or on your skin		when you try to find an answer to a problem		to try to find or get something		to take hold of something quickly and firmly
verb	<b>MAKE GO</b>	verb	<b>DIVIDE</b>	verb	<b>MOVE APART</b>	verb	<b>CONDITION</b>
	<b>send</b>		<b>separate</b>		<b>separate</b>		<b>set</b>
	to make someone go somewhere		to divide into parts, or to make something divide into parts		to move apart, or to make people move apart		to cause something or someone to be in the stated condition or situation
verb	<b>ACHIEVE</b>	verb	<b>DO TOGETHER</b>	verb		verb	
	<b>set</b>		<b>share</b>		<b>shiver</b>		<b>shower</b>
	to give someone something to do or achieve		If two or more people share an activity, they each do some of it		to shake because you are cold or frightened		to wash standing under a shower
noun		verb	<b>NOT DO</b>	verb		verb	
	<b>sigh</b>		<b>skip</b>		<b>slam</b>		<b>slap</b>
	the sound that is made when someone sighs		to not do something that you usually do or that you should do		to close with great force, or to make something close with great force		to hit someone with the flat, inside part of your hand
verb		verb		verb		verb	
	<b>slice</b>		<b>smash</b>		<b>smoker</b>		<b>snore</b>
	to cut something into thin, flat pieces		to break into a lot of pieces with a loud noise, or to make something break into a lot of pieces with a loud noise		someone who smokes tobacco regularly		to breathe in a very noisy way while you are sleeping

the bed into Martha's room.

We scratched the paintwork trying to get on this rock for years.

/skrætʃ/

/send/

He was trying to explain but she became impatient and sent him away.

They've sent their son (away) to school in Scotland.

/slais/

/saɪ/

Could you slice me a very thin piece of cake like a slice of mushroom thinly and fry in butter.

/skip/

She dropped her cup and watched it smash to pieces on the stone floor.

I think I'll skip lunch today - I'm not very hungry.

/slæm/

a cigarette/pipe smoker

Closes the door carefully, don't slam it.

The wind made the door/window slam (shut).

/slæp/

His friends slapped him on the back when he said he was getting married .

We all showered before breakfast.

/ʃauər/

The poor dog - it's shivering!

/sɪk/

Perhaps we should separate now and meet up later.

She set fire to her neighbour's house.

I seized his arm and made him turn to look at me.

/sɪz/

/sɜːtʃ/

The top and bottom sections are quite difficult to separate.

You can get a special device for separating egg whites from yolks.

Somehow, in the rush to get out of the building, I got separated from my mother.

Hundreds of dissidents are seeking refugee/asylum in the US embassy.

the search for happiness

the bed into Martha's room.

We scratched the paintwork trying to get on this rock for years.

/smæf/

He was snoring so much it kept me awake.

/smau̯.kar/

Rioters ran through the city centre smashing windows and looting shops.

She dropped her cup and watched it smash to pieces on the stone floor.

verb	<b>PUT IN LIQUID</b>	verb	<b>ORDER</b>	verb		verb	<b>DIVIDE</b>
	<b>soak</b>		<b>sort</b>		<b>splash</b>		<b>split</b>
	If you soak something, or let it soak, you put it in a liquid for a period of time.		to arrange things into different groups or types or into an order		If a liquid splashes or you splash a liquid, drops of it hit or fall on something.		to divide into smaller parts or groups, or to divide something into smaller parts or groups
verb		verb		verb	<b>CRUSH FLAT</b>	verb	<b>PUSH INTO</b>
	<b>spot</b>		<b>spray</b>		<b>squash</b>		<b>squash</b>
	to see or notice something or someone		to force liquid out of a container in many small drops		to crush something into a flat shape		to push someone or something into a small space
verb		verb		verb	<b>ENCOURAGE</b>	verb	<b>KEEP</b>
	<b>squeeze</b>		<b>stare</b>		<b>stimulate</b>		<b>store</b>
	to press something firmly		to look at someone or something for a long time and not move your eyes		to encourage something to grow, develop or become active		to put or keep things in a special place for use in the future
verb	<b>MAKE BIGGER</b>	verb	<b>BODY</b>	verb		noun	<b>FIGHT</b>
	<b>stretch</b>		<b>stretch</b>		<b>stroke</b>		<b>struggle</b>
	to become longer or wider, or to pull something so that it becomes longer or wider		to make your body or part of your body straighter and longer		to gently move your hand over a surface		a physical or mental fight
verb	<b>TRY HARD</b>	verb	<b>FIGHT</b>	noun	<b>EFFORT</b>	noun	<b>EXAMINING</b>
	<b>struggle</b>		<b>struggle</b>		<b>struggle</b>		<b>study</b>
	to try very hard to do something difficult		to fight someone when they are holding you		when you try very hard to do something difficult		when someone examines a subject in detail in order to discover new information



verb	<b>LOOK AT</b>	verb	<b>study</b>	verb	<b>substitute</b>	verb	<b>supervise</b>	verb
			to look at or read through something very carefully		to use someone or something instead of another person or thing		to watch a person or activity to make certain that everything is done correctly, safely, etc.	
verb	<b>ENCOURAGE</b>	verb	<b>support</b>	verb	<b>sweep</b>	verb	<b>swing</b>	verb
			to give encouragement or financial help to someone or something because you want them to succeed		to clean the floor using a brush		to move smoothly backwards and forwards, or to make something do this	
verb	<b>DEAL WITH</b>	verb	<b>tackle</b>	verb	<b>REMOVE NUMBER</b>	noun	<b>KNOCK</b>	verb
			to try to deal with a problem or to speak to someone about something bad that they have done		<b>take</b>		<b>tap</b>	
					to remove one number from another number		a gentle knock or touch, or the noise made by knocking something gently	
verb	<b>CHECK</b>	verb	<b>test</b>	verb	<b>tighten</b>	verb	<b>MEASURE HOW LONG</b>	noun
			to do something in order to discover if something is safe, works correctly, etc.		to become tighter or to make something become tighter		<b>time</b>	<b>HAND</b>
							to measure how long it takes for something to happen or for someone to do something	
verb		verb	<b>transform</b>	verb	<b>trip</b>	noun	<b>try</b>	verb
			to change something completely, usually to improve it		to fall or almost fall because you hit your foot on something when you are walking or running			<b>GO ROUND</b>
							an attempt to do something	
								<b>turn</b>
								to move around a central point in a circle, or to make something do this

Three people have been arrested for supplying arms to the terrorists.

Three people have been arrested for supplying arms to the terrorists.

At the beginning of term, students are supplied with a list of books that they are expected to read.

/ə'plaɪ/

/'su:pə.vaiz/

/'sab.stɪ.tju:t/

/'stʌd.i/

She started studying English at college, but switched to Business Studies in her second year.  
He's just switched jobs.

/'switʃ/

He walked briskly along the path swinging his rolled-up umbrella.  
I've swept up the pieces of broken glass.

/'swi:nj/

I've swept the floor.  
He swept up the pieces of broken glass.

/'swi:p/

The drug company is supporting cancer research.  
I think it's important to support local businesses by buying locally.

I tapped on the window to try to get her attention.

/tæp/

There was a tap at the door.  
I felt a tap on my shoulder.

/tæp/

If you take 4 from 12 you get 8.

/tæk.kɪ/

Have you tackled him about his attitude?  
There are many ways of tackling this problem.

At the touch of a button, the door opened.  
I felt the touch of his hand on my face.

/tʌtʃ/

It's a good idea to time yourself while you do the exercises.  
We tightened up all the screws.

/tɑ:m/

As he struggled, the ropes tightened even more.

/tɑ:t.tən/

/tæk.kɪ/

She turned the door knob and quietly opened the door.  
The wheels started to turn (round).

/tɜ:n/

This will be her third try at jumping the bar.  
Careful you don't trip over the cat!

/trai/

He tripped on a stone and hurt his ankle.  
You could ask him if he's willing - it's worth a try.

/trɪp/

Within weeks they had transformed the area into a beautiful garden.  
The reorganization will transform the British entertainment industry.

/treəns.'fɔ:m/

Three people have been arrested for supplying arms to the terrorists.

The UN is supervising the distribution of aid by local agencies in the disaster area.

You can substitute oil for butter in this recipe.

I want time to study this contract thoroughly before signing it.  
He studied her face for signs of guilt.

verb	<b>OPEN</b>	verb	<b>unlock</b>	verb	<b>untie</b>	verb	<b>MAKE MORE MODERN</b>
to open something that is tied or fastened		to open something which is locked using a key or an electronic device		to open a knot or something that has been tied with a knot		to make something more modern	
verb		noun		HURT	noun		
<b>upgrade</b>			<b>violence</b>			<b>wait</b>	<b>wander</b>
to improve something so that it is of a higher quality or is a newer model			when someone tries to hurt or kill someone else			when you stay in one place until someone or something arrives, or someone or something is ready for you	to walk around slowly in a relaxed way or without any clear purpose or direction
verb		verb		<b>BE CAREFUL</b>	verb		
<b>warm</b>			<b>watch</b>			<b>water</b>	<b>whistle</b>
to become warm or make something become warm			to be careful about something			to pour water on to plants or the soil that they are growing in	to make a sound by breathing air out through a small hole made with your lips, or through a whistle
verb	<b>INCREASE</b>	verb			verb		
<b>widen</b>			<b>wipe</b>			<b>wrap</b>	<b>yawn</b>
to increase or make something increase in number or degree			to clean or dry something by moving a cloth across it			to cover someone with material in order to protect them	to take a deep breath with your mouth wide open, because you are tired or bored
adjective		adverb			noun		
<b>elegant</b>			<b>elegantly</b>			<b>feature</b>	<b>TYPE OF PERSON</b>
stylish and attractive			in a way that is elegant			Someone's features are the parts of their face that you notice when you look at them.	a particular type of person, often someone important or famous

dress.

Tara looked very elegant in a simple black

He led me to an elegant dining room.

/'el.ɪ.gənt/

/'el.ɪ.gənt.li/

elegantly dressed

His eyes are his best feature.

/rēp/

I can't stop yawning - I must be tired.  
She wrapped a towel around his shoulders.

/'wɔ:tər/

I've asked my neighbour to water the  
plants while I'm away.

/'wēt/

Someone was whistling Beatles tunes  
outside my window.  
On the days when she wore a skirt the  
men on the building site would whistle at  
her.

/'wʌn.dər/

He was here a moment ago but he's  
wandered off somewhere.  
We spent the morning wandering around  
the old part of the city.

/'ap,dēt/

They need to update their image.

Can you undo this knot for me?

Can someone help me to undo my seat

belt?

/'ap,gred/

We can warm (up) the room quite quickly  
with this electric fire.  
Your supplier's just warming through in the  
oven.

/'an,lək/

They haven't unlocked the computer room  
yet.

Violence against women has increased in  
recent years.  
The recent outbreak of violence in the  
region is very disturbing.

/'vaiə.lants/

Watch what you're doing with that knife,  
Jim, it's sharp.  
Watch (that) you don't get glue on your  
fingernails, won't you?

Have you got a cloth that I can wipe the  
floor with?  
I'll just wipe the table.

/'wɔ:tʃ/

I can't stop yawning - I must be tired.  
She wrapped the baby in a blanket.

/'wɪs.l/

Someone was whistling Beatles tunes  
outside my window.  
On the days when she wore a skirt the  
men on the building site would whistle at  
her.

/'wīz.l/

Lincoln was a major figure in American  
politics.

/'tig.ər/

Lincoln was a major figure in American  
politics.

/'fī:tər/

His eyes are his best feature.

/'rēp/

I've asked my neighbour to water the  
plants while I'm away.

noun	SEX	noun	grown-up		adjective	grown-up		noun	APPEARANCE
	gender							look	
	the state of being male or female		an adult, used especially when talking to children			If you say that someone is grown-up, you mean that they are an adult or that they behave in a responsible way.		an expression on someone's face	
adjective				STRONG	verb				
	racial	noun	strength			strengthen		QUALITY	
	relating to people's race		the ability to do things that need a lot of physical effort or power			to become stronger or make something become stronger		style	
noun		adjective			adjective		LIKING		
	tan		well-built			addicted		admiration	
	when your skin is brown from being in the sun		having a large, strong body			liking something very much		when you admire someone or something	
verb	RESPECT	adjective			noun				
	admire		adventurous			affection		VIOLENT	
	to respect or approve of someone or something		willing to try new and often difficult or dangerous things			a feeling of liking or loving a person or place		aggressive	
adverb									
	aggressively	noun	amazement		noun	STRONG FEELING		PERSON	
	in an aggressive way		extreme surprise			ambition		ambitious	
						a strong feeling that you want to be successful or powerful		wanting to be successful or powerful	

baby?

Does this test show the gender of the

racial conflict tension  
racial equality

/dʒen.dər/

/ad'maɪər/

I really admire people who can work in  
such difficult conditions.  
I admired him for his determination.

Small children often behave aggressively.  
They played more aggressively in the  
second half.

/a'gres.sɪv.ɪ/

She had a lovely tan.

You.

Ask a grown-up to cut the shape out for

/'græn.dəp/

upper body strength

It's a sport that requires great physical  
strength.

/streŋθ/

He was a well-built man, in his forties.

/'wel.biɪt/

I'm trying to be more adventurous with my

She led an adventurous life.

/ad'ven.tʃərəs/

If I criticize him, he gets aggressive and  
starts shouting.

He had a deep affection for his aunt.

aggressive behaviour

if I criticize him, he gets aggressive and

starts shouting.

She felt no affection for the child.

He had a deep affection for his aunt.

He was a well-built man, in his forties.

He had a lovely tan.

upper body strength

It's a sport that requires great physical  
strength.

She gave me a questioning look.

She has two grown-up children who work

in the family business.

She had a worried look about her.

/lʊk/

She gave me a questioning look.

She has two grown-up children who work

in the family business.

She had a worried look about her.

/stɔɪl/

My admiration for that woman grows daily.

She gazed in admiration at his broad,

muscular shoulders.

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She has two grown-up children who work

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She had a worried look about her.

She's got style.

The experience only strengthened his

belief in God.

exercises to strengthen the leg muscles

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adjective		noun	FEELING	noun		noun	
amused		amusement		anger		anxiety	
showing that you think something is funny		the feeling that you have when something makes you smile or laugh		a strong feeling against someone who has behaved badly, making you want to shout at them or hurt them		the feeling of being very worried	
adjective	EAGER	adverb		noun	QUALITY	verb	ATTRACT
anxious		anxiously		appeal		appeal	
wanting to do something or wanting something to happen		in an anxious way		the quality in someone or something that makes them attractive or interesting		to attract or interest someone	
verb	VALUE	noun		verb	GOOD OPINION	adjective	
appreciate		appreciation		approve		arrogant	
to understand how good something or someone is and be able to enjoy them		when you understand how good something or someone is and are able to enjoy them		to think that something is good or right		believing that you are better or more important than other people	
adjective		adjective		noun		adjective	
astonished		astonishing		astonishment		aware	
very surprised		very surprising		very great surprise		knowing that something exists, or having knowledge or experience of a particular thing	
adjective		verb	ACCEPT	noun	TRUE	verb	HAPPY SOMEWHERE
bad-tempered		bear		belief		belong	
describes a person who becomes angry and annoyed easily		to accept someone or something unpleasant		when you believe that something is true or real		to feel happy or comfortable in a situation	

about their first day at school.

Children normally feel a lot of anxiety about their first day at school.

That explains his anxiety over his health.

/æŋ'zər.a.ti/

I think he feels a lot of anger towards his father who treated him very badly as a child.

The people showed no surprise or anger at their treatment.

She looked at him with great amusement.

Carl came last in the race, much to my amusement.

She was very amused by/at your comments.

An amused smile.

/æŋ'zər.a.ti/

Cycling has never really appealed to me.

mainly to 16 to 25 year-olds.

It's a programme designed to appeal

Spielberg films have a wide appeal.

Parties on river-boats have lost their appeal since one sank last year.

We waited anxiously by the phone.

I'm anxious to hear her news.

Because I don't think there'll be many seats left.

I'm anxious that we get there on time

/æŋ'zər.a.ti/

/æŋ'zər.a.ti/

I found him arrogant and rude.

The head of department seems to approve of what I am doing.

Children rarely show any appreciation of for what their parents do for them.

There's no point buying him expensive wines - he doesn't appreciate them.

I don't think you appreciate how much time I spent preparing this meal.

My appreciation of art has increased as I've got older.

/ær.a.gant/

She was well aware that he was married.

To my astonishment, she started laughing.

Her first novel enjoyed an astonishing level of success.

They looked astonished when I announced I was pregnant.

The doctors were astonished at the speed of her recovery.

It's astonishing to think that only a few years ago Communism dominated

eastern Europe.

Her first novel enjoyed an astonishing level of success.

They looked astonished when I announced I was pregnant.

The doctors were astonished at the speed of her recovery.

She's very bad-tempered in the mornings!

/ær.a.gant/

/ær.a.gant/

I spent two years in Oxford but I never felt that I belonged there.

She took this medicine in the mistaken belief that it would cure her.

He couldn't bear to see the dog in pain.

She's very bad-tempered in the mornings!

/ær.a.gant/

/ær.a.gant/

It is my firm/strong belief that the public have a right to know.

How can you bear to talk to him?

/ær.a.gant/

/ær.a.gant/

She can you bear to talk to him?

Bear

/ær.a.gant/

/ær.a.gant/

/æŋ'gər/

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Carl came last in the race, much to my amusement.

/æŋ'gər/

/æŋ'gər/

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I'm anxious that we get there on time

/æŋ'gər/

/æŋ'gər/

Wines - he doesn't appreciate them.

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/æŋ'gər/

/æŋ'gər

verb		adjective		ANGRY	adjective		HATE	adjective	DISAPPOINTED
	betray			bitter			bitter		bitter
	to behave in a dishonest or cruel way to someone who trusts you			angry and upset because of something bad that has happened that you cannot forget			full of hate or anger		making you feel very disappointed
verb		adjective		BRAVE	adverb			noun	
	blush			bold			boldly		boost
	to become pink in the face, usually from embarrassment			not frightened of taking risks			in a way that is brave or very confident		something that makes you feel more confident and happy, or that helps something increase or improve
verb		adjective			noun				
	bother			bothered			bravery		INTELLIGENT
	to make someone feel worried or upset			If you are bothered about something, it is important to you and you are worried about it.			when someone is brave		bright
adjective		HAPPY	adverb						
	bright			brilliantly			calmly		capable
	happy or full of hope			in a very skillful way			in a quiet or relaxed way		able to do things effectively and achieve results
noun		ABILITY	adverb		noun				
	capacity			carelessly			carelessness		caring
	the ability to do, experience, or understand something			in a careless way			the state of being careless		describes someone who is kind and gives emotional support to others

She felt betrayed by her mother's lack of support.

He promised never to betray her.

He blushes every time she speaks to him.

I blush to think what a fool I made of myself.

/blɪʃ/

I feel very bitter about my childhood and the way I was treated.

She'd suffered terribly over the years but it hadn't made her bitter.

/bit.ər/

It was a bold decision to go and live abroad.

The newspaper made the bold move/took the bold step of publishing the names of the men involved.

/baʊd./lɪ/

Living on my own has never bothered me.

I don't care if he doesn't come - it doesn't bother me.

/baʊd./ər/

You're very bright and cheerful this morning!

She's an excellent student with a bright future.

/bræt/

She has a great capacity for hard work.

What impresses me is his capacity to absorb information.

/keə.rɪŋ/

He told me off for driving carelessly.

/keə.læs.nes/

It's the carelessness with which he just throws stuff on the floor that annoys me.

I've always thought of Jo as a very caring person.

/keɪ.pæs.a.tɪ/

I feel very bitter about my childhood and the way I was treated.

She learned through bitter experience that she was not to be trusted.

/bit.ər/

Passing my driving test was such a boost to my confidence.

The lowering of interest rates will give a much-needed boost to the economy.

The President had already boldly declared victory.

/bu:st/

They were bright children, always asking questions.

She was enthusiastic and full of bright ideas and suggestions.

/bræt/

She's a very capable young woman.

He's very capable.

/keɪ.pæs.a.tɪ/

She reacted surprisingly calmly to the news of his death.

He seems to do everything brilliantly - piano playing, skiing, sailing.

/kæm.li/

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/keə.læs.nes/

He told me off for driving carelessly.

/keə.rɪŋ/

adjective		noun	BEING SURE	noun	RISK	noun	QUALITY
cautious		certainty		chance		charm	
taking care to avoid risks or danger		when you are completely sure about something		a risk		a quality which makes you like or feel attracted to someone or something	
verb		adjective	MAKING YOU FEEL HAPPY	adverb		adjective	SILLY
cheat		cheerful		cheerfully		childish	
to behave in a dishonest way in order to get what you want		describes a place or thing that is bright and pleasant and makes you feel positive and happy		in a cheerful way		Childish behaviour is silly, like that of a small child.	
adjective	OF A CHILD	adjective		noun	NO PAIN	adjective	WITHOUT WORRIES
childish		clumsy		comfort		comfortable	
typical of a child		Clumsy people move in a way that is not controlled or careful enough, and often knock or damage things.		a pleasant feeling of being relaxed and free from pain		If you are comfortable in a situation, you do not have any worries about it.	
noun	KNOWLEDGE	noun	LOYALTY	adjective	PERSON	noun	WORRY
command		commitment		competitive		concern	
knowledge of a subject, especially a language		when you are willing to give your time and energy to something that you believe in, or a promise or firm decision to do something		wanting very much to win or be more successful than other people		when you feel worried or nervous about something, or something that makes you feel worried	
noun	IMPORTANT THING	adjective	WORRIED	noun	CERTAIN	adverb	
concern		concerned		confidence		confidently	
something that is important to you, or when something is important		worried		when you are certain of your ability to do things well		with confidence or in a confident way	

anyone.

She is cautious about lending money to  
anyone.

/kɔ:gəs/

She was caught cheating in her French  
exam.  
He cheats at cards.

/tʃɪ:t/

childish handwriting

/tʃaɪl.dɪʃ/

She had a good command of Italian.

/ka'ma:nð/

Our primary concern is safety.

/kən'sɜ:nð/

I'm concerned that sales figures haven't  
improved  
Concerned parents have complained  
about the dangerous playground.

/kə'mit.mənt/

I'd like to thank the staff for having shown  
such commitment.  
She is known chiefly for her commitment  
to human rights.

/klam.zɪ/

That's the third glass you've mashed this  
week - you're so clumsy!

/tʃɪ:a.fəl/

The doctor's waiting room was bright and  
cheerful with yellow walls and curtains.

/tʃɪ:a.fəl/

Now you can watch the latest films in the  
comfort of your own room.  
It's a little too hot for comfort.

/kəm.fət/

I don't feel comfortable about leaving the  
children here alone.

/kəm'pet.a.tɪv/

My concern is that you're not getting  
enough work done.  
There's a matter of some concern that I  
have to discuss with you.

/kən'sɜ:nð/

Try to act confidently, even if you feel  
nervous.  
I have every/complete confidence in her.  
She'll be perfect for the job.  
She has ability but she lacks confidence.

/tʃa:m/

I had to use all my charms to get them to  
lend us the hall.

The building has a certain charm.  
I'm delivering my work by hand. I'm not  
taking any chances.

I'm unable to answer that question with  
any certainty.

/sə:tən.tɪ/

We take a more cautious approach.

She is cautious about lending money to  
anyone.

verb	NOT THINK CLEARLY	noun	NOT UNDERSTAND	adjective		adjective
	<b>confuse</b>		<b>confusion</b>		<b>content</b>	<b>convinced</b>
	to make someone unable to think clearly, or to make something difficult to understand		when people do not understand what is happening, what they should do or who someone or something is		pleased with your situation and not hoping for change or improvement	certain
adjective		noun		noun		noun
	<b>cooperative</b>		<b>courage</b>		<b>courtesy</b>	<b>coward</b>
	willing to help or do what people ask		the ability to deal with a dangerous or difficult situation without being frightened		polite behaviour	someone who is not brave and tries to avoid dangerous or difficult situations
adjective		adjective		adverb		noun
	<b>cowardly</b>		<b>crazy</b>		<b>creatively</b>	<b>creativity</b>
	behaving in a way that shows you are not brave		annoyed or angry		in a creative way	the ability to produce new ideas or things using skill and imagination
noun	PRAISE	adverb		noun		noun
	<b>credit</b>		<b>cruelly</b>		<b>cruelty</b>	<b>curiosity</b>
	praise, approval or honour		in a cruel way		cruel behaviour or a cruel action	the feeling of wanting to know or learn about something
adjective	LIKED	adjective	HONEST	adjective	MAKING DECISIONS	adjective
	<b>dear</b>		<b>decent</b>		<b>decisive</b>	<b>deep</b>
	liked very much		honest and morally good		able to make decisions quickly and confidently, or showing this quality	A deep feeling or experience is very strong.

one thing at a time.

You're confusing him! Tell him slowly and clearly about what you mean.

Stop confusing the issue!

/diər/

/kɔ:u.ad.li/

I suppose I should give him credit for his honesty.

/kred.it/

My dear Gina - how lovely to see you! He's one of my dearest friends.

/di:sant/

She should do the decent thing and apologize. Decent people have had their lives ruined by his behaviour.

/kru:.əl.li/

She had been very cruelly treated.

/kar.idʒ/

The constant noise drove me crazy. Dad went crazy when I told him what had happened.

/kən.tent/

People should have the courage to stand up for their beliefs. I wanted to talk to him, but I didn't have the courage.

/kən.fju:.ʒən/

There seems to be some confusion about/over who is actually giving the talk.

/kɔ:ta.si/

We have to think creatively about this problem.

/kri.ei.tiv.li/

I admire her creativity.

/kən.vɪntst/

I'm convinced (that) she is lying. My boyfriend says I'd enjoy a walking holiday, but I'm not convinced.

/kru:.əlti/

Just out of curiosity, how did you get my address? My curiosity got the better of me and I opened the envelope.

/di:səs.əti/

Their son has been a deep disappointment to them.

/dip/

a decisive reply

/di:səs.tiv/

You need to be more decisive.

Decent people have had their lives ruined by his behaviour.

She should do the decent thing and apologize.

/kru:.əl/

The farmer was accused of cruelty to animals.

/kɔ:u.ad.li/

The constant noise drove me crazy.

Hotel staff must treat guests with courtesy.

He could at least have had the courtesy to say sorry.

You didn't talk to her? You coward!

/kau.ad/

Hotel staff must at all times treat guests with courtesy.

They're content to socialize with a very small circle of people.

He seems fairly content with life.

My boyfriend says I'd enjoy a walking holiday, but I'm not convinced.

noun		adjective			noun	SERIOUSNESS	adjective	
	delight		depressing		depth		desirable	
	(something or someone that gives) great pleasure, satisfaction or happiness		making you feel unhappy and without hope for the future		when you have serious qualities or the ability to think seriously about something		worth having and wanted by most people	
noun		noun		adjective	WITHOUT HOPE	adjective		NEEDING
	desire		despair		desperate		desperate	
	a strong feeling that you want something		a feeling of having no hope		extremely worried or frightened and ready to do anything to change the bad situation you are in		needing or wanting something very much	
adverb	TRYING EVERYTHING	noun		adjective		adjective		
	desperately		determination		determined		devoted	
	in a way that shows you are frightened and ready to try anything to change a situation		when someone continues trying to do something, although it is very difficult		wanting to do something very much, and not letting anyone stop you		extremely loving or caring very much about someone or something	
verb		noun		adjective		noun		
	disapprove		disgrace		dishonest		dishonesty	
	to feel that something or someone is bad or wrong		when someone does something very bad that makes people stop respecting them or their family, team, etc.		not honest and likely to lie or do something illegal		when someone is not honest	
noun		adjective	OF SOMEONE	noun		adjective		
	dislike		disorganized		dissatisfaction		dissatisfied	
	when you do not like someone or something		not good at planning or organizing things		when someone is dissatisfied		not pleased or happy with something	

I read your letter with great delight.

His sister seems to take great delight in teasing

/di'laɪət/

on television tonight.  
It's depressing to think we've got five  
more years of this government!

/di'prezi:n/

She had a strong desire to go back to her  
home country before she died.  
They're in the depths of despair  
over/about the money they've lost.

/di'speər/

They made a desperate appeal for help.  
The doctors made one last desperate  
attempt/effort to save the boy's life.

/də'pθ/

Her writing shows astonishing depth.  
Jo has hidden depths.

The house is in a very desirable area of  
the city.  
It's regarded as a highly desirable job.

/di'zəraɪəbl/

He's impossible to work for - he's so  
disorganized.

/di'sætɪs'fækʃn/

If you're dissatisfied with the service, why  
don't you complain to the hotel manager?

The house is in a very desirable area of  
the city.  
It's regarded as a highly desirable job.

/di'zəraɪəbl/

/dis'grēs/

He brought disgrace on the whole team.  
They were sent home in disgrace.

/di'tɔ:mɪneɪʃn/

Andy Murray will need great determination  
and skill to win this match.

/di'tɜ:mɪnd/

She's sure to get the job she wants - she's  
a very determined person.

I'm determined to get this piece of work  
finished today.

/də'sperət/

He was desperate to tell someone his  
good news.

They made a desperate appeal for help.  
The doctors made one last desperate  
attempt/effort to save the boy's life.

Several people have expressed a desire  
to see the report.

/di'laɪər/

They fought desperately for their lives.

/des'peərətlɪ/

The survey showed that 32% of  
respondents approve, 54% disapprove  
and the rest are undecided.

/,dis'eəpru:v/

A dislike of cold weather

a dislike of cold weather

/di'slak/

He seems to take great delight in teasing

/dɪslɪkət/

adjective		adjective		verb		FEEL UNCERTAIN	adjective	NOT CERTAIN
	distinguished		distressing			doubt		doubtful
	famous, praised, or admired		making you feel extremely worried or upset			to feel uncertain about something or to think that something is not probable		not feeling certain about something
adjective		UNHAPPY	verb		ATTRACT	adjective		ACTIVE
	down		draw			dynamic	adjective	
	unhappy or unable to feel excited or energetic about anything		to attract someone to a place or person			full of ideas, energy and enthusiasm		eager
adverb			noun					
	eagerly		eagerness			embarrassment	noun	
	in an eager way		when you are eager to do something			when you feel embarrassed, or something or someone that makes you feel embarrassed		emotion
adjective		EMOTIONS	adjective		STRONG FEELINGS	adverb		
	emotional		emotional			emotionally	adjective	
	relating to emotions		having and expressing strong feelings			in a way that shows emotions or relates to emotions		encouraging
verb								
	endure	adjective	energetic			enjoyment	noun	
	to suffer something difficult, unpleasant or painful		having or involving a lot of energy			when you enjoy something		enthusiasm
								a feeling of energetic interest in a particular subject or activity and an eagerness to be involved in it

/dʌtʃ/

The teacher is doubtful about having parents working as classroom assistants.

I doubt (that) I'll get the job.

He may come back tomorrow with the money, but I very much doubt it.

distressing news

a distressing experience

a distinguished writer

/iːɡər/

They crowded round the spokesperson, eager for any news.

/dai'namɪk/

She sounded very eager to meet you.

She's young and dynamic and will be a great addition to the team.

/di'stres.iŋ/

He's an excellent speaker who always draws a crowd.

distressing

She's been really down since her husband died.

/i'mau.ʃən/

My mother was overcome with emotion like a lot of men, he finds it hard to express/show his emotions.

/im'beər.a.smant/

She blushed with embarrassment to me.

/drɔ:/

/daʊn/

I've been (feeling) a bit down this week.

In their eagerness to find a solution, they have overlooked certain difficulties.

/in'kar.i.dʒɪn/

The team's performance was very encouraging.

/i'mau.ʃən.al.i/

Many children have become emotionally disturbed as a result of the abuse they have suffered.

/i:ga.nes/

/i:ga.li/

I felt quite emotional during the wedding ceremony.

My doctor said the problem was more emotional than physical.

I tried aerobics but it was too energetic for me.

We had to endure a nine-hour delay at the airport.

/in'θju:z.iæz.am/

/in'dʒɔ:si.mənt/

After the accident he lost his enthusiasm for the sport.

Knowing the ending already didn't spoil my enjoyment of the film.

/en.a'dʒet.ik/

/in'dʒu:z.iæz.am/

An energetic young woman

She's already had to endure three painful operations on her leg.

adjective		adverb		noun		verb	
enthusiastic		enthusiastically		envy		envy	
showing enthusiasm		in an enthusiastic way		the feeling that you wish you had something that someone else has		to wish that you had something that someone else has	
adjective		adjective		noun		noun	
evil		exhausting		exhaustion		expectation	
very cruel, bad or harmful		making you feel extremely tired		when you are extremely tired		when you expect good things to happen in the future	
adjective		verb	ACCEPT	noun	TRUST	noun	
expert		face		faith		fame	
having or showing a lot of knowledge or skill		to accept that something unpleasant is true and start to deal with the situation		great trust or confidence in something or someone		when you are known by many people because of your achievements, skills, etc.	
adjective		adjective		adjective	LIKING	verb	BE WORRIED
fascinated		fascinating		favourable		fear	
extremely interested		extremely interesting		showing that you like or approve of someone or something, or making you support or approve of someone or something		to be worried or frightened that something bad might happen or might have happened	
verb	BE FRIGHTENED OF	adjective		verb	BE AWARE	noun	OPINION
fear		fed up		feel		feeling	
to be frightened of something or someone		annoyed or bored by something that you have experienced for too long		to be aware of something		an opinion or belief	

unemployment.

Most older employees fear  
What do you fear most?

/'feəs.a.nēi.tid/

/'ek.s�ət/

/'i:.vəl/

These people are just evil.  
an evil monster

You don't seem very enthusiastic about  
the party - don't you want to go tonight?

/in,θju:.zɪ'æs.tɪk/

/'fed.ap/

I'm fed up with my job.

/'fēs.I.nēi.tin/

I found the movie fascinating.  
a fascinating person/place

/fēis/

He's dying but he refuses to face the truth.  
We have to face facts here - we simply  
don't have enough money.

/fēɪθ/

You'll be fine - I have great faith in you.  
After the trial, his family said they had lost  
all faith in the legal system.

/fēɪm/

She moved to London in search of fame  
and fortune.  
She first rose to fame as a singer at the  
age of 16.

She made a very favourable impression  
on us.

The tennis star is said to be suffering from  
exhaustion.  
She felt ill with exhaustion.

/'en.vi/

We did so well - beyond all our  
expectations.  
I have high expectations for this job.

My feeling is that we had better act quickly  
or it will be too late.  
He got fed up with all the travelling he had  
to do.  
I could feel them watching me.

/'fi:l/

I don't envy you the job of cooking for all  
those people.  
I envy her ability to talk to people she's  
never met before.

/'en.vi/

I watched with envy as she set off for the  
airport.  
She responded very enthusiastically to the  
idea.

I've had an exhausting day.  
I have high expectations for this job.

/in,θju:.zɪ'æs.tɪk.lɪ/

The centre provides expert advice for  
people with financial problems.  
What's your expert opinion?

/ig'zɔ:.stɪn/

I've had an exhausting day.

The tennis star is said to be suffering from  
exhaustion.  
She felt ill with exhaustion.

I have high expectations for this job.

adjective	VIOLENT	adjective	FEELING	noun	TYPE OF PERSON	adjective
	fierce		fierce		figure	fond
	violent or angry		showing strong feeling or energetic activity		a particular type of person, often someone important or famous	expressing or causing happy feelings
adjective		adverb		noun	POWER	noun
	foolish		foolishly		force	freedom
	stupid and not wise		in a foolish way, or because of being foolish		physical strength or power	the condition or right of being able or allowed to do, say, think, etc. whatever you want to, without being controlled or limited
noun		adjective		adverb		noun
	frustration		furious		furiously	generosity
	the feeling of being annoyed because things are not happening in the way that you want, or in the way that they should		extremely angry		in a very angry way	the quality of being generous
adverb		noun		adverb		noun
	generously		gentleman		gently	greatness
	in a generous way		a polite word for 'man'		calmly, kindly or softly	skill and importance
adjective		noun		noun	FEELING	noun
	greedy		grief		guilt	BRAVERY
	wanting a lot more food, money, etc. than you need		great sadness, especially caused by someone's death		a feeling of shame or unhappiness when you have done something wrong	the bravery and determination that is needed to do something difficult or unpleasant



adverb	WILLING	adjective	NOT KIND	verb	MEMORY/FEELING	adverb	HONEST
	<b>happily</b>		<b>hard</b>		<b>haunt</b>		<b>honestly</b>
	in a way that is very willing		not gentle or kind		If an unpleasant memory or feeling haunts you, you think about or feel it often.		in an honest way
noun		noun	RESPECT	noun	PRIDE	adverb	HOPEFUL WAY
	<b>honesty</b>		<b>honour</b>		<b>honour</b>		<b>hopefully</b>
	the quality of being honest		when people respect you because you have done what you believe is honest and right, or the quality of doing this		something which makes you feel proud and pleased		in a hopeful way
adjective	BAD AT SOMETHING	noun		noun		adjective	WITHOUT FEELING
	<b>hopeless</b>		<b>horror</b>		<b>humour</b>		<b>icy</b>
	very bad at a particular activity		a strong feeling of shock or fear		the quality of being funny		without showing any emotion
noun	THOUGHT	noun	WHO SOMEONE IS	noun		noun	PUBLIC
	<b>idea</b>		<b>identity</b>		<b>idiot</b>		<b>image</b>
	an understanding, thought or picture in your mind		who someone is		a stupid person or someone who is behaving in a stupid way		the way that other people think someone or something is
adjective	EASILY ANNOYED	adjective	WANTING SOMETHING TO HAPPEN	adverb		adjective	
	<b>impatient</b>		<b>impatient</b>		<b>impatiently</b>		<b>impolite</b>
	easily annoyed by someone's mistakes or because you have to wait		wanting something to happen as soon as possible		in an impatient way		not polite

/im.idʒ/

/im.peɪ.jənt.li/

We were waiting impatiently for the show to begin.  
It is impolite to point at people.

/hjuː.mar/

You stupid idiot - that's a month's work  
He's terribly image-conscious.  
The company has made serious attempts to improve its image in recent years.

/aɪ.si/

/də.n.aɪt/

Some idiot left the tap running in the bathroom and there's water everywhere.

an icy stare

/hɔːnt/

Thirty years after the fire he is still haunted by images of death and destruction.

Are there any tickets left? she asked hopefully.

/dn.ɪst.li/

They have always dealt honesty and fairly with their customers.

I had the great honour of meeting the King.  
It's an honour to be team captain.

/ha:d/

She had a cold, hard look in her eyes.

We fought for the honour of our country.  
A man of honour

/hæp.ə.li/

I'd happily offer to help him if I thought it would make any difference.

/dn.a.sti/

He's a hopeless cook.  
I'm hopeless at sports.

I then realized to my absolute horror, that I had forgotten the present.

/dn.ar/

The thought of speaking in front of so many people fills me with horror.

It's an honour to be team captain.

/har.ər/

The witness was given a new identity for him in Rome but it was a case of mistaken identity.

She protected.

The newspaper photo apparently showed him in Rome but it was a case of mistaken identity.

/ar.den.ta.ti/

He's got a lot of exciting ideas and he's impatient to get started.

People are increasingly impatient for change in this country.

/ar.diə/

He's a good teacher, but inclined to be a bit impatient with slow learners.

You're far too impatient!

He's got a lot of exciting ideas and he's impatient to get started.

/imペi.jənt/

He's a good teacher, but inclined to be a bit impatient with slow learners.

It is impolite to point at people.

verb		adjective		noun		OPINION		noun	WITHOUT HELP
		impress		impressed		impression		independence	
		to cause someone to admire or respect you		feeling admiration or respect for someone or something		an idea, feeling or opinion about something or someone		when someone looks after themselves and does not need money, help or permission from other people	
adjective			noun			adjective	FEELINGS	adjective	NO EXPERIENCE
		inexperienced		influence		inner		innocent	
		without much experience or knowledge of something		the power to affect how someone thinks or behaves, or how something develops		Inner feelings or thoughts are ones that you do not show or tell other people.		not having much experience of life and not knowing about the bad things that can happen	
adverb	FEELING		noun		IDEAS	verb	ENCOURAGE	verb	FEELING
		inside		inspiration		inspire		inspire	
		If you have a feeling inside, you have a feeling although you might not show it to other people.		someone or something that gives you ideas for doing something		to make someone feel that they want to do something and can do it		to make someone have a particular feeling or reaction	
verb	PROVIDE IDEA		adjective	THOUGHT		noun		adjective	
		inspire		intellectual		intelligence		irresponsible	
		to give someone an idea for a book, play, painting, etc.		relating to your ability to think and to understand things, especially complicated ideas		the ability to learn, understand and think about things		not thinking about the possible bad results of what you are doing	
adjective			adjective		adjective	WANTING SOMETHING		adverb	
		irritated		irritating		jealous		jealously	
		annoyed		making you feel annoyed		unhappy and angry because you want something that someone else has		in a jealous way	

/ir.i,tel.iti/

Ben began to get increasingly irritated by/with her questions.

/in'spar/

This television drama was inspired by a true story.

/in.lik'spi.a.li:nst/

Abigail Kennedy was young and inexperienced.

/im'pres/

He tried to impress me with his extensive knowledge of wine.

/im'pre:s/

He seemed suitably impressed by our efforts.

/im'pre:si.on/

I was impressed by her professionalism.

/im'pre:si.on/

I don't tend to trust first impressions.

/im'pre:si.on/

She couldn't cope with the grief she felt inside.

/in'spa:ri/

A drama teacher at school had inspired Sam to become an actor.

/in'spa:ri/

The golden autumn light provided the inspiration for the painting.

/in'spa:ri/

He went to church, perhaps seeking divine inspiration.

/in'spa:ri/

She could only cope with the pain inside.

/in'spa:ri/

Picasso had a big influence on art in the twentieth century.

/in'spa:ri/

At the time she was under the influence of her father.

/in'spa:ri/

Sarah always seemed to have a deep sense of inner peace.

/in'spa:ri/

He inspired stories and romances - like detective stories and romances - nothing too intellectual.

/in'spa:ri/

Intellectual and physical development is the intelligence of high/average/low intelligence

/in'spa:ri/

It's the intelligence of her writing that impresses me.

/in'spa:ri/

He had always been very jealous of his brother's good looks.

/in'spa:ri/

An irritating habit

/in'spa:ri/

She eyed Gwen's engagement ring jealously.

/in'spa:ri/

He had a irritating habit

/in'spa:ri/

When I first met him I got had the impression that he was a shy sort of guy.

/in'spa:ri/

I don't tend to trust first impressions.

noun	CAUSE OF HAPPINESS	noun	HAPPINESS	noun		noun	
	joy		joy		kindness		laziness
	something or someone that makes you feel very happy		great happiness		the quality of being kind		being lazy
verb	CHANGE BEHAVIOUR	noun		noun	ENERGY	noun	INTEREST
	learn		liar		life		love
	to start to understand that you must change the way you behave		someone who tells lies		energy or enthusiasm		something that interests you a lot
adjective		noun		adjective		adjective	NOT GENEROUS
	loyal		loyalty		mature		mean
	always liking and supporting someone or something, sometimes when other people do not		the quality of being loyal		Mature people behave like adults in a way that shows they are well developed emotionally.		A mean person does not like spending money, especially on other people.
adjective	NOT KIND	adjective		adverb		adjective	UNPLEASANT
	mean		mental		mentally		miserable
	unkind or unpleasant		relating to the mind, or involving the process of thinking		connected with or related to the mind		very unpleasant or bad, and causing someone to feel unhappy
noun		adjective		noun		verb	FEELING
	misery		motivated		motivation		move
	great suffering or unhappiness		enthusiastic and determined to succeed		enthusiasm for doing something		to make someone have strong feelings of sadness or sympathy

the joys of parenthood

.

She's a joy to work with.

/dʒɔɪ/

She soon learned not to contradict him.  
He's not afraid to learn from his mistakes.

Steve remained loyal.  
When all her other friends deserted her,  
She's very loyal to her friends.

/lɔɪ/

They were filled with joy when their first  
child was born.  
She wept for joy when she was told that  
her husband was still alive.

/dʒɔɪ/

He's such a liar - you can't trust a word he  
says.  
You liar - I never touched it!

/lai.ər/

His loyalty was never in question.  
Her loyalty to the cause is impressive.

/lɔɪ.al.ti/

mental health/illness  
decorating it.  
She had a mental picture of how the  
house would look when they finished

/mɪ:n/

We have witnessed the most appalling  
scenes of human misery.  
Ten years of marriage to him have made  
her life a misery.

/mɪz.əri/

Many people were moved to tears.  
I was deeply moved by his speech.

/məʊ.tɪ'veɪ.tid/

There is a lack of motivation among the  
staff.  
A very motivated student

I could go to the gym - it's just laziness  
that stops me.

/leɪ.zi.nes/

love and kindness

/kænd.nes/

I don't share my boyfriend's love of sport.  
Music is one of her greatest loves.

/lʌv/

/laɪf/

She's so full of life.

/ma.tjʊər/

She seems very mature for thirteen.

/mɪ:n/

miserable weather  
conditions.  
Families here are living in miserable

mentally ill.  
mentally prepared for it.

/mɪz.ar.a.bɪ/

/men.tal.i/

Many people were moved to tears.  
I was deeply moved by his speech.

/mu:v/

adjective		noun	REPUTATION	adjective	ANGRY	noun	CHARACTER
adjective							
adjective		noun		adverb		adverb	PLEASANTLY
naughty		nerves		nervously		nicely	
When children are naughty, or their behaviour is naughty, they behave badly.		the state of being nervous		in a worried and anxious way		in a pleasant way	
noun		adjective		noun		noun	UPSET FEELINGS
nuisance		objective		obsession		offence	
a person, thing, or situation that annoys you or causes problems for you		only influenced by facts and not by feelings		something or someone that you think about all the time		when something rude makes someone upset or angry	
verb		adjective		adjective		adjective	GOOD AT PLANNING
offend		offensive		optimistic		organized	
to make someone upset or angry		likely to make people angry or upset		always believing that good things will happen		describes someone who is able to plan things carefully and keep things tidy	
adjective		noun	EMOTIONAL	adjective	EMOTIONAL	noun	
outrageous		pain		painful		panic	
shocking or extreme		sadness or mental suffering caused by an unpleasant event		making you feel sad or upset		a sudden, strong feeling of worry or fear that makes you unable to think or behave calmly	

food on the floor!

Now that's naughty - you mustn't throw

schoolchildren.

Our boss treats us all like naughty

/'mʌ:.vɪŋ/

She read a moving speech at the funeral.

/'neɪ.tʃər/

He is by nature inclined to be rather lazy.  
It's not really in her nature to be aggressive.

Their actions gave British football a bad name in Europe at that time.  
They're trying to restore the good name of the manufacturer.

/neɪm/

I always suffer from nerves before a match.  
I need something to calm my nerves.

/nɜ:vz/

I try to be objective when I criticize someone's work.

/æ\_dʒek.tɪv/

This programme contains language that some viewers might find offensive.  
He told some really offensive sexist jokes.

/'nju:sənts/

I hate to be a nuisance, but could you help  
causing a public nuisance!

Local residents claimed that the noise was

me?

He looked a offendend when you called him

If the sight of a few dirty dishes offends  
you, then I think you've got problems!

/a\_fend/

That's an outrageous thing to say!

The prices in that restaurant were

outrageous.

/aʊt'reɪdʒəs/

/peɪn/

The parents are still in great pain over the death of their child.  
I can't describe the pain I suffered when he died.

/peɪn.fəl/

The old photograph brought back painful memories.

/peɪn.ɪk/

He got (in)to a panic that he would forget his lines on stage.  
Carmel was in a panic about her exam.

/e\_fents/

If you don't mind, I'd rather go on my own  
- no offence, but I think it would be better.  
Do you think he took offence at what I said  
about his hair?

her chocolate obsession  
obsession.

He's always wanted to find his natural mother but recently it's become an

/æ\_sef.an/

She's not a very organized person and she always arrives late at meetings.

She is optimistic about her chances of winning a gold medal.

/c\_.gən.aɪzd/

Carmel was in a panic about her exam.

/'ɒp.tɪ.mɪs.tɪk/

verb		noun		adjective		adverb	
	panic		passion		passionate		passionately
	to suddenly feel so worried or frightened that you cannot think or behave calmly, or to make someone feel this way		a very powerful feeling, for example of sexual attraction, love, hate, anger or other emotion		having very strong feelings or emotions		in a way that shows strong feelings or emotions
adjective	NO ACTION	noun		adverb		adjective	
	passive		patience		patiently		peaceful
	letting things happen to you and not taking action		the quality of being able to stay calm and not get angry, especially when something takes a long time		in a patient way		without violence
adverb		noun	FAMOUS PERSON	noun	CHARACTER	adjective	
	peacefully		personality		personality		pessimistic
	in a peaceful way		a famous person		the type of person you are, which is shown by the way you behave, feel and think		always believing that bad things are likely to happen
adjective		noun		noun	IMPORTANT OPINION	noun	
	petrified		pity		point		OPINION
	extremely frightened		a feeling of sympathy and understanding for someone else's unhappiness or difficult situation		an opinion or fact that deserves to be considered seriously, or which other people agree is true		point of view
noun		adjective		adjective		adverb	
	politeness		poor		positive		positively
	the state of being polite		not having much skill at a particular activity		A positive effect is good and makes something better.		in a good or hopeful way

Women at that time were expected to be passive.

/'peən.ɪk/

The boss always panics over/about the budget every month.

The sound of gunfire panicked the crowd.

/'peəs.IV/

He died peacefully at home.

/'peɪ.jants/

In the end, I lost my patience and shouted at her.

Football arouses a lot of passion in fans. Politics and philosophy were his lifelong passions. Joe is passionate about baseball. The child's mother made a passionate appeal for help.

/'peɪ.ʃə.nət/

There was a queue of people waiting patiently for the bus to arrive.

/'peɪ.jant.li/

The tone of the meeting was very pessimistic. She has a very warm personality.

The doctors are pessimistic about his chances of recovery. He is well qualified for the job, but he does lack personality.

/'pɛs.I'mɪstɪk/

I can certainly understand her point of view. She's always complaining that the office is cold. - "Well, she's got a point."

/'pɛs.I'mɪstɪk/

"How are we going to get there if there are no trains?" - "Good point."

You have to be willing to see other people's points of view.

/'pɔɪnt.av.vju:/

We took pity on a couple of people waiting in the rain for a bus and gave them a lift.

/'pɔɪnt/

The girl stood gazing in with pity at the old lion in the cage.

/'pɔɪnt/

I'm petrified of spiders.

/'pɔɪnt/

We were impressed by their politeness.

/'pɔɪnt/

Sam's a poor swimmer.

/'pɔɪnt/

Her spelling has always been poor.

/'pɔɪnt/

The improved diet has had a positive effect on his mood.

/'pɔɪnt/

I don't respond very positively to being possessed around - it just makes me angry.

/'pɔɪnt/

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&lt;

noun		noun		noun		PROBLEMS	verb
<b>potential</b>		<b>preference</b>		<b>pressure</b>		<b>pretend</b>	
someone's or something's ability to develop, achieve or succeed		when you like something or someone more than another person or thing		a difficult situation that makes you feel worried or unhappy		to behave as if something is true when it is not	
noun	<b>SATISFACTION</b>	noun	<b>RESPECT FOR YOURSELF</b>	noun		adverb	
<b>pride</b>		<b>pride</b>		<b>priority</b>		<b>proudly</b>	
a feeling of satisfaction at your achievements or the achievements of your family or friends		the respect that you feel for yourself		something that is very important and must be dealt with before other things		in a way that shows you are pleased about something you have done, something you own, or someone you know	
adjective		adjective	<b>HAVING SKILLS</b>	noun	<b>CHARACTER</b>	noun	
<b>puzzled</b>		<b>qualified</b>		<b>quality</b>		<b>racism</b>	
confused because you do not understand something		having the skills, qualities or experience that you need in order to do something		a part of someone's character		the belief that other races of people are not as good as your own, or the unfair treatment of people because they belong to a particular race	
noun		verb	<b>SAY OR DO</b>	noun	<b>CAUSED BY SOMETHING</b>	adverb	<b>WILLINGLY</b>
<b>rage</b>		<b>react</b>		<b>reaction</b>		<b>readily</b>	
very strong anger that you cannot control		to say, do, or feel something because of something else that has been said or done		something you say, feel, or do because of something that has happened		willingly and without stopping to think	
adjective	<b>ACCEPTING SITUATION</b>	adjective	<b>FAIR</b>	adverb		verb	
<b>realistic</b>		<b>reasonable</b>		<b>reasonably</b>		<b>reckon</b>	
accepting the true facts of a situation and not basing decisions on things that will not happen		fair and showing good judgment		in a fair way, showing good judgment		to think that something is probably true	



noun		verb	PERSON	noun	GOOD FEELING	adjective	
	regret		reject		relief		relieved
	a feeling of sadness about a situation, often something that you wish you had not done		to not give someone the love or attention they were expecting		the good feeling that you have when something unpleasant stops or does not happen		happy that something unpleasant has not happened or has ended
noun		verb	ACCEPT IMPORTANCE	adjective	GOOD BEHAVIOUR	adjective	
	reputation		respect		respectable		respected
	the opinion that people have about someone or something based on their behaviour or character in the past		If you respect someone's rights, customs, wishes, etc. you accept their importance and are careful not to do anything they would not want.		behaving in a socially acceptable way or looking socially acceptable		admired by people because of your knowledge, achievements, etc.
adjective	GOOD JUDGMENT	noun		verb	DO SOMETHING	verb	POSSIBLY LOSE
	responsible		revenge		risk		risk
	showing good judgment and able to be trusted		something that you do to punish someone who has done something bad to you		If you risk something bad, you do something although that bad thing might happen.		If you risk something important, you cause it to be in a dangerous situation where you might lose it.
adjective		adjective	SKILL	adverb	NOT HAPPY	noun	
	risky		rusty		sadly		sadness
	dangerous because something bad might happen		If a skill you had is now rusty, it is no longer good because you have forgotten it.		in an unhappy way		being sad
noun		verb		adjective	CONFIDENT	noun	
	satisfaction		satisfy		secure		self-confidence
	a pleasant feeling which you get when you receive something you wanted, or when you have done something you wanted to do		to please someone by giving them what they want or need		confident about yourself and the situation that you are in		being self-confident

She had the satisfaction of knowing that she'd done everything she could.

For me, job satisfaction is more important than the money.

It's risky to buy a car without some good advice.

Many big companies are now becoming more responsible about the way they operate.

Let's stay calm and try to behave like responsible adults.

/rɪ'grɛt/

The manager regretted at the number of staff reductions.

Steve Adams' resignation.

It is with deep regret that I announce

/'seet.ɪs'fæk.jan/

Come on, satisfy my curiosity, what happened last night?

They have 31 flavours of ice-cream - enough to satisfy everyone!

My French is a bit rusty.

/rɪ'vendʒ/

He was looking for revenge against those who had helped oust him from his leadership position.

He's made life very difficult for me but I'll get take my revenge.

If you decide to do otherwise we will, of course, respect your wishes.

/rɪ'spekt/

a respectable hotel  
a respectable family

/rɪ'spektəbl/

He is very well respected in the business world.

/rɪ'spekt/

He risked his life to save me.  
She risked her job by giving me that information.

/rɪsk/

Her sadness at her grandfather's death was obvious.

/'seəd.nəs/

I heard a noise and was relieved to find that it was only a cat.

/'lɪv.d/

I'm just relieved that she's safe and well.

/sɪ'kjʊər/

Since she left home, her self-confidence has grown.

/'self.kən.fɪ.dənts/

I need to feel secure in a relationship.

/'sæd.lɪ/

He's gone away for six months, she said sadly.

/'sæd.əbl/

A highly respected doctor/politician

/rɪ'flefi/

"James can come tonight." "Well, that's a relief!"

I felt such a sense of relief when we finished the project.

She felt rejected by her husband.

/rɪ'dʒek.t/

The manager regretted at the number of staff reductions.

Steve Adams' resignation.

It is with deep regret that I announce

adjective		noun	EXCITEMENT	noun	FEELING/IDEA	noun	GOOD JUDGMENT
<b>self-confident</b>		<b>sensation</b>		<b>sensation</b>		<b>sense</b>	
feeling sure about yourself and your abilities		a lot of excitement, surprise or interest		a strange feeling or idea that you cannot explain		good judgment, especially about practical things	
noun	<b>ABILITY</b>	adjective		<b>UPSET</b>	adjective	<b>KIND</b>	adjective
<b>sense</b>		<b>sensitive</b>		<b>sensitive</b>		<b>severe</b>	
the ability to do something		easily upset by the things people say or do		able to understand what people are feeling and deal with them in a way that does not upset them		a severe person is unfriendly or very strict	
adjective	<b>MIND</b>	verb		noun	<b>CHARACTER</b>	noun	<b>OPPOSING GROUP</b>
<b>sharp</b>		<b>shock</b>		<b>side</b>		<b>side</b>	
quick to notice and understand things		to surprise and upset someone		a part of someone's character		one of the people or groups who are arguing, fighting, or competing	
adjective	<b>GOOD AT</b>	adjective	<b>WITH EXPERIENCE</b>	adjective	<b>SAYING NO</b>	noun	<b>SPIRIT</b>
<b>skilful</b>		<b>sophisticated</b>		<b>sorry</b>		<b>soul</b>	
good at doing something		well-educated and having experience of the world or knowledge of culture		used to show politeness when refusing something or disagreeing		the part of a person which is not their body, which some people believe continues to exist after they die	
noun		noun	<b>WAY OF FEELING</b>	adjective		verb	<b>MAKE EXCITED</b>
<b>specialist</b>		<b>spirit</b>		<b>spiritual</b>		<b>stimulate</b>	
someone who has a lot of experience, knowledge, or skill in a particular subject		the way people think and feel about something		relating to deep feelings and beliefs, especially religious beliefs		to make someone excited and interested about something	

He's a very self-confident young man.

/'self\_ka:n.tʃ.dənt/

He's got a good sense of direction and  
hardly ever uses a map.

/'sɛnts/

good business sense

Their marriage caused a sensation.

/'sen\_ſeɪ\_.ʃən/

Her reply showed that she was very  
sensitive to criticism.  
He was very sensitive about his scar and  
thought everyone was staring at him.

I had the odd sensation (that) someone  
was following me.

/'ſen ſeɪ\_.ʃən/

their plan will be sensitive to local needs.  
Representatives of the company claim  
teenage children on his own.  
In the movie, he plays a concermed and  
sensitive father trying to bring up two

/ſen ſeɪ\_.ʃən/

She had her hair tied back in a severe  
style.  
The teacher was a small, severe man.

/'ſeɪ.vɪər/

they leave.  
enough sense to shut the windows before  
I hope they'll have the (good) sense/have

isn't for two hours.  
There's no sense in waiting - the next train

This is a war which neither side can win.

Don't be angry with me - I'm on your side.

/ſaɪd/

so let us hope her soul is now at peace.

She suffered greatly while she was alive,

I think it shocks him to hear women talking

about sex.

The news of the accident shocked the  
family deeply.

/jɑ:p/

a sharp mind

/'ſkɪl.fəl/

Polic officers have to be skilful drivers.

a skillful artist

I don't suppose I have any books that  
would suit your sophisticated tastes.  
And I thought him very sophisticated.

I'm sorry, but I just don't think it's a good  
idea.  
Sorry, you can't go in there.

We acted in a spirit of cooperation.

He was older than me and from London

and I thought him very sophisticated.

As rock musicians in the 1960s, they were

very much part of the spirit of the  
age/times.

She's a specialist in childhood illnesses.

a leading cancer/eye specialist

Traditional ways of life fulfilled both

economic and spiritual needs.

We acted in a spirit of cooperation.

Economic and spiritual needs.

/'ſpir.i.tʃu.al/

/'ſpir.i.t/

The film was intended to stimulate and  
amuse.

Good teachers should ask questions that  
stimulate students to think.

/'ſtim.jュ.let/

They leave.  
enough sense to shut the windows before

I hope they'll have the (good) sense/have

/'ſtim.jュ.let/

noun	WORRY	adjective	BEHAVIOUR	adjective	DETERMINED	adjective	PERSONALITY
	strain		strict		strong		strong
	when you feel nervous and worried about something		always behaving in a particular way because of your beliefs		A strong feeling, belief, or opinion is felt in a very deep and serious way.		If a person or their personality is strong, they are confident and able to deal with problems well.
adjective		verb	EXPERIENCE	noun	FEELING	adjective	NOT TRUSTING
	stubborn		suffer		surprise		suspicious
	determined not to change your ideas, plans, etc., although other people want you to		to experience something bad		the feeling that you get when something happens that you did not expect		not trusting someone or something
adjective	PROBLEMS	noun	CARING	noun	WHAT YOU LIKE	adjective	PRACTICAL SKILL
	sympathetic		sympathy		taste		technical
	showing that you understand and care about someone's problems		when you show that you understand and care about someone's problems		the particular things you like, such as styles of music, clothes, decoration, etc.		relating to practical skills and methods that are used in a particular activity
noun		noun		adjective	NERVOUS	adjective	SITUATION
	temper		temptation		tense		tense
	when someone becomes angry very quickly		a feeling that you want to do or have something, although you know you should not		nervous, worried, and not able to relax		A tense situation makes you feel nervous and worried.
noun	FEELING	verb		adjective		noun	
	tension		terrify		terrifying		terror
	a feeling that you are nervous, worried, and not relaxed		to frighten someone very much		extremely frightening		a feeling of being very frightened

still not ready to face the stresses and strains of a job.

She's a lot better than she was but she's still not ready to face the stresses and strains of a job.

## /strei/ strain

They have massive rows because they're both so stubborn.  
He can be very stubborn sometimes.

a strict Hindu/Muslim/Christian/  
poultry or fish.

She's a strict vegetarian and doesn't eat  
poultry or fish.  
She has strong opinions/views about  
religion.

She has strong opinions/views about  
religion.

If you will insist on eating three helpings of  
dessert, I'm afraid you'll have to suffer the  
consequences!

He agreed to everything, (much) to my  
surprise.  
He looked at her in/with surprise.

## /sa'prai/ spouse

My mother has a very suspicious nature.  
He gave me a suspicious look.

## /splaɪ.zəs/ spouse

As a dancer she had great technical skill.  
She gave me a suspicious look.

## /saʊf.ər/ sofa

The president has sent a message of  
sympathy to the relatives of the dead  
soldiers.

I don't have much sympathy for her - I  
think she's brought her troubles on  
herself.

She has very expensive tastes.  
I don't like his taste in music.

## /sim.pə.θeɪ.tɪk/ sensitive

In these situations, there is a huge  
temptation to lie.

As a young actress, she managed to  
resist the temptation to move to  
Hollywood.

She was very tense as she waited for the  
interview.

## /temp.ter.jan/ temper

She has a real temper.  
He's got a really bad temper.

## /tens/ tense

They were some tense moments in the  
second half of the game.

## /tent/ tent

The idea of parachuting out of a plane  
terrifies me.

It was a terrifying experience.

## /ter.a.fai.ing/ terrify

They fled from the city in terror.  
I will never forget the look of terror in her  
face.

## /tent.jan/ tension

You could feel the tension in the room as  
we waited for our exam results.

## /strik/ strike

When you're working such long hours, it's  
almost inevitable that your marriage will  
start to suffer.

She can be very stubborn sometimes.

She's a strict vegetarian and doesn't eat  
poultry or fish.

She has strong opinions/views about  
religion.

## /stab.an/ stab

She was very sympathetic about my problem.  
He suffers from back trouble too, so he  
about my situation.

noun	SITUATION	adjective	KIND	adjective		noun
	test		thoughtful		thrilled	tiredness
	a situation that shows how good something is		kind and always thinking about how you can help other people		very excited and pleased	the state of being tired
verb	ACCEPT	verb	EMOTION	adjective	STRONG PERSON	
	tolerate		touch		tough	tragic
	to accept or allow something although you do not like it		to affect your emotions, especially so that you feel pleased or a little sad		Tough people are mentally strong and not afraid of difficult situations.	very sad, often involving death and suffering
noun		adjective		adjective	NOT SURE	SYMPATHY
	trust		unaware		uncertain	understanding
	the belief that you can trust someone or something		not knowing about something		not sure or not able to decide about something	sympathy
adjective		adjective		adverb		UNLUCKY
	understanding		uneasy		unexpectedly	unfortunate
	showing sympathy for someone's problems		worried because you think something bad might happen		in a way or at a time that is not expected	unlucky
noun		adjective	NO HELP	adjective		
	unhappiness		unhelpful		unpopular	unrealistic
	the state of being unhappy		not wanting to help someone, in a way that seems unfriendly		disliked by most people	not thinking about what is likely to happen or what you can really do

my class.

I will not tolerate that sort of behaviour in

We will not tolerate racism of any sort.

/tɛst/

We were obviously wrong to put our trust

He's in a position of trust.

/trəst/

Fortunately, my boss is very understanding.

/ʌn.də'steən.dɪŋ/

everyone.

Her unhappiness was obvious to

/ʌn'heəp.i.nəs/

The taxi driver was rude and unhelpful.

/ʌn'iːzɪ/

I feel a bit uneasy about her travelling

alone.

He was unaware that the police were

watching him.

/tætʃ/

I was quite unaware of the problem.

I was deeply touched by her letter.

You have to be tough to be successful in

politics.

/tæf/

He was killed in a tragic accident.

Hospital authorities admitted that a tragic

error had taken place.

He said that it was friendless that led him

to make the mistake.

I was overtaken by a sudden wave of

friendlessness.

/'trædʒ.ɪk/

He was killed in a tragic accident.

He said that it was friendless that led him

to make the mistake.

I was overtaken by a sudden wave of

friendlessness.

/θrɪld/

She was thrilled with your present.

She's a very thoughtful person.

Thank you for phoning when I was ill - it

was very thoughtful of you.

/θɒ:t.fəl/

This project will be a real test of his ability.

adjective		adjective		adjective		adjective		ACTION
		<b>unreasonable</b>		<b>unreliable</b>		<b>unsure</b>		<b>violent</b>
		not fair or acceptable		not able to be trusted or depended on		not certain or having doubts		involving violence
adjective	PERSON	adverb		adjective	DESCRIPTIONS	adverb	FRIENDLY	
		<b>violent</b>		<b>violently</b>		<b>vivid</b>		<b>warmly</b>
		using force to hurt or attack someone else		in a way that involves violence		Vivid descriptions or memories produce strong, clear images in your mind.		in a friendly or loving way
noun	FEELING	adjective	PLEASING	noun	MENTAL POWER	adverb		
		<b>warmth</b>		<b>welcome</b>		<b>will</b>		<b>willingly</b>
		a friendly and loving quality in someone or something		If something is welcome, people are pleased about it and want it to happen.		the mental power used to control and direct your thoughts and actions, or a determination to do something, despite any difficulties or opposition		in a willing way
noun		noun		adjective		noun	WANT	
		<b>willingness</b>		<b>wisdom</b>		<b>wise</b>		<b>wish</b>
		the state of being willing		the ability to use your knowledge and experience to make good decisions and judgments		having or showing the ability to make good judgments, based on a deep understanding and experience of life		what you want to do or what you want to happen
adjective		noun	BEING ANXIOUS	verb	MAKE SOMEONE ANXIOUS	adjective		
		<b>witty</b>		<b>worry</b>		<b>worry</b>		<b>worrying</b>
		using words in a clever and funny way		when you are anxious about something		to make someone feel anxious because of problems or unpleasant things that might happen		making you feel unhappy and afraid

/'wɔːrɪŋ/

It's a very worrying situation.

/wɪʃ/

It was his greatest wish that one of his grandchildren would become a doctor. The hospital always tries to respect the wishes of its patients.

/'wɪl.ɪŋ.ʃɪ.ʃən/

I would willingly help you if I weren't going away tomorrow.

/'wɔːm.ɪ.ʃɪ.ʃən/

He shook my hand warmly.

/'vai.ʃənt/

His films tend to be very violent. A violent protest.

/'wɔːrɪ/

The lack of rain is starting to worry people. It worries me that he hasn't phoned yet.

/wɔɪz/

I never used to save money, but now I'm a little older and wiser I can see the sense in it.

/wɪ/

I think it would be wiser to wait and see how much money you've got left before you make any decisions.

/'vɔɪ.ɪd/

She has a very vivid imagination. I still have a very vivid memory of the evening.

/'vɪv.ɪd/

From an early age she had a very strong will. After six months in hospital she began to lose the will to live.

/'vai.ʃənt.li/

I was unsure what/how to tell them. I was unsure of the directions.

The trains were noisy, dirty, and unreliable.

/'ʌn.ɪ.tɪ.laɪə.bɪl/

He often behaved violently and they were assaulted while in prison. He claimed to have been violently terrified of him.

/'vai.ʃənt/

He shouts a lot but I don't think he's ever been physically violent towards her. He seems unreasonable to expect one person to do both jobs. A violent criminal.

/'wɔːm/

I still remember the warmth of their welcome.

/'wɔːtʃ/

She's been sick with worry. Things can be a cause of worry. Unemployment, bad health - all sorts of

/'wɪl.kam/

Before I went off to university my father gave me a few words of wisdom. Did we ever stop to question the wisdom of going to war?

/'wɪl.ɪŋ.ʃɪ.ʃən/

It's a witty and very charming. A witty comment/remark.

noun	LEGAL RIGHT	verb	RULE	noun		noun	FAILING
	citizen		control		council		defeat
	someone who has a legal right to live in a particular country		to rule or govern an area		the group of people elected to govern a particular area, town or city, and organize services for it		when someone or something is made to fail
noun	democracy	adjective	democratic	adjective	developed	adjective	developing
	a system of government in which people elect their leaders, or a country with this system		based on the principles of democracy		describes a country or region of the world with an advanced level of technology, industry, etc.		describes a country or region of the world which is poor and has few industries
adjective	COUNTRY	noun	PROCESS	noun	FREE STATE	adjective	NOT RULED
	domestic		government		independence		independent
	relating to a person's own country		the method or process of governing a country		when a country has its own government and is not ruled by another country		An independent country is not governed or ruled by another country.
noun	kingdom	noun		adjective	APPROVED	noun	
	a country ruled by a king or queen		nation		official		parliament
			a country or the people living in a country		approved by the government or someone in authority		in some countries, a group of people who make the laws for the country
noun	PLAN	noun		adjective		noun	POLITICS
	policy		presidency		presidential		revolution
	a set of ideas or a plan of what to do in particular situations that has been agreed officially by a group of people, a business organization, a government or a political party		the job of being president, or the period when someone is a president		relating to the president of a country		a change in the way a country is governed, usually to a different political system and often involving violence or war

He applied to become an American citizen.

/'sɪt.i.zən/

The early 1990s saw the spread of democracy in Eastern Europe.

The whole area is controlled by rebel forces.

/kæn'trəʊl/

We must accept the results of a democratic election.

domestic airfares/flight

/di'mak.rə.si/

Domestic opinion had turned against the war.

/dem.a'kræt.ɪk/

a new style of government

/'kɪŋ.dəm/

the Kingdom of Sweden

They believe that the European Community needs a common foreign and security policy.

/'neɪ.jən/

All the nations of the world will be represented at the conference.

/e'fɪ.əl/

There is to be an official inquiry into the incident.

/'gʌv.an.mənt/

Practically the whole nation watched the ceremony on television.

/'ɪn.di'pen.dənts/

The queen will attend the official opening of the theatre in June.

/'kæn.tɪ.nəl/

She won the presidency by a wide margin.

The town/city council is/are responsible for keeping the streets clean.

He has announced that he is running for the presidency.

/'prɛz.i'den.tɪsi/

She won the presidential candidate from a monarch to a republic.

The French Revolution changed France

/'prez.i'den.tʃəl/

from a monarchy to a republic.

The local council has/have decided not to allocate funds for the project.

At the last General Election, they suffered a massive defeat.

The company was not ready to admit defeat.

/di'fɪ.t/

The developing world/countries/nations

voted to establish its own army.

On Tuesday the country's parliament

She was elected to Parliament in 1997.

Tibet, once an independent country, is now part of China.

Belize became fully independent from Britain in 1981.

Mexico gained its independence from Spain in 1821.

A developed country/nation

a new style of government

democracy in Eastern Europe.

The early 1990s saw the spread of democracy in Eastern Europe.

He applied to become an American citizen.

adjective	POLITICS	verb	CONTROL SOMEWHERE	noun	GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT	adjective	
	revolutionary		rule		service		state
	involved in or relating to a revolution		to be in control of somewhere, usually a country		a government department that is responsible for a particular area of activity		provided, created or done by the state
verb	TAKE CHILD	adjective		noun		noun	RELATIONSHIP
	adopt		adopted		adoption		affair
	to legally become the parents of someone else's child		legally taken by another family to be looked after as their own child		the process of legally becoming the parents of someone else's child		a sexual relationship, especially a secret one
noun		noun		noun		noun	GROUP
	ancestor		bond		brother-in-law		circle
	a relative who lived a long time ago		an interest, experience, or feeling that makes people feel connected		the man married to your sister or the brother of your husband or wife		a group of people with family, work or social connections
adverb	CONNECTED	noun	IN ONE AREA	noun	GROUP OF PEOPLE	noun	
	closely		community		community		companion
	in a way that is directly connected or has a strong relationship		the people living in one particular area		a group of people with the same interests, way of life, nationality, job, etc.		someone you spend a lot of time with or go somewhere with
noun	OTHER PEOPLE	noun		noun		verb	
	company		darling		daughter-in-law		divorce
	when you are with a person or people, or the person or people you are with		used when you speak to someone you love or like		your son's wife		to end a marriage by an official or legal process

a revolutionary leader/movement

/rɪ.və.ljʊ.nær.i/

She had the child adopted.  
They've adopted a baby girl.

/e.dap.t/

They were ruled for many years by a  
dictator.

/ru:l/

the security services  
the diplomatic service

state funding/pensions  
state control

time.

Both politicians have been closely  
associated with the movement for some

/klaʊ.si/

I didn't realize you had company.  
Margot came to stay for a week as  
company for my mother while I was away.

/ka.mjū.na.ti/

Drug trafficking is a matter of considerable  
concern for the entire international  
community.

He's well-known in the local community.  
the business community  
the black/white/Chinese/Jewish  
community

/ka.mjū.na.ti/

Would you like a drink, darling?

/da:.lin/

I get on well with my daughter-in-law.

/dɒ:tər.in.lɔ:/

She's divorcing her husband.

/di'vens/

Dan has been her constant companion  
these past ten years.  
a travelling companion

Both politicians have been closely  
associated with the movement for some

/kam.pen.jan/

We are working closely with the police.  
Both politicians have been closely  
associated with the movement for some

time.

/sɜ:k.k/

My ancestors came from Ireland.

/e.dap.tid/

A love of opera created a bond between  
them.

We formed a strong bond in this difficult  
period.

/e,feər/

They've got two adopted children and one  
of their own.

She couldnt have children, so they were  
considering adoption.

/rɪ.və.ljʊ.nær.i/

She's having an affair with a married man.

The book doesn't make any mention of his  
love affairs.

/sɜ:k.k/

verb	PERSON	noun	fancy	father-in-law	adjective	fellow	noun	funeral
			to feel sexually attracted to someone	the father of your husband or wife		describes someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same situation as you		a ceremony for burying or burning the body of a dead person
noun	YOUNG PEOPLE	noun	gang	host	PERSON	household	verb	MEET
			a group of young people who spend time together, usually fighting with other groups and behaving badly	someone who invites people to a meal or a party, or to stay in their home		a family or group of people who live together in a house		mix
noun		noun	mother-in-law	opponent	PERSON WHO DISAGREES	partnership	adjective	FAMILY
			the mother of your husband or wife	someone who disagrees with an action or belief and tries to change it		when two people or organizations work together to achieve something		related
		verb	roommate	separate	HUSBAND/WIFE	separation		
			someone who you share a room, apartment, etc. with	to start to live in a different place from your husband or wife because the relationship has ended		the decision of two people who were married or living together to stop living together		sister-in-law
verb		noun	socialize	son-in-law		stepfather	noun	stepmother
			to spend time enjoying yourself with other people	your daughter's husband		the man who is married to your mother but is not your father		the woman who has married your father but is not your mother

/'səʊ.ʃəl.aɪz/

/'ru:m.mɛt/

He was my roommate while we were at college.

I tend not to socialize with my colleagues.

at colleague - he seems to spend all his time socializing!

I hope Adrián's actually doing some work

at colleague - he seems to spend all his time socializing!

My son-in-law helped me mend the fence.

His stepfather gave him a job.

My stepmother is only a few years older

than me.

My sister-in-law is a great cook.

They decided on a trial separation.

My parents separated when I was four.

Leading opponents of the proposed cuts

in defence spending will meet later today.

We're related by marriage only.

Of course Elise and Linda are related to each other - they're cousins.

She's gone into partnership with someone

she used to work with.

We didn't want to join their gang.

a gang member

I fancied him the first time I saw him.

My father-in-law was a banker.

Over 300 people attended the funeral.

The funeral will be held next Friday.

She introduced me to some of her fellow

students.

Our fellow travellers were mostly Spanish-

speaking tourists.

My father-in-law was a banker.

I fancied him the first time I saw him.

He didn't want to join their gang.

a gang member

We thanked our hosts for the lovely

evening.

My host family looked after me very well

during my month in London.

We enjoyed our hosts for the lovely

evening.

Household expenses

household chores

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He didn't want to join their gang.

a gang member

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noun	BETWEEN PEOPLE/GROUPS	noun		adjective	JOINED	adjective	IN AGREEMENT
	<b>tension</b>		<b>tribe</b>		<b>united</b>		<b>united</b>
	a feeling of fear or anger between people, groups or countries who do not trust each other		a group of people who live together, usually in areas far away from cities, and who share the same culture and language and still have a traditional way of life		joined together as a group, organization, etc.		If people are united, they all agree about something.
noun		verb	BECOME AVAILABLE	noun	BECOMING AVAILABLE	noun	WEAPON
	<b>widow</b>		<b>appear</b>		<b>appearance</b>		<b>arrow</b>
	a woman whose husband has died and who has not married again		to start to exist or become available		when something starts to exist or becomes available		a weapon that is like a long thin stick with a sharp point at one end and often feathers at the other, shot from a bow
noun		verb	LOOK	noun		adjective	SITUATION
	<b>brand</b>		<b>browse</b>		<b>catalogue</b>		<b>competitive</b>
	a type of product made by a particular company		to look through a book or magazine without reading everything, or to walk around a shop looking at several things without intending to buy any of them		a book with a list of items, such as pictures on display or goods that you can buy from a business		involving competition
adjective	PRICES/SERVICES	noun		noun		noun	SPORT
	<b>competitive</b>		<b>consumer</b>		<b>defender</b>		<b>division</b>
	as good as or better than other prices, services, etc.		a person who buys goods or services for their own use		someone in a sports team who tries to prevent the other team from scoring points, goals, etc.		one of the groups of football teams in a league
noun		noun		adjective		verb	COMPETITION
	<b>export</b>		<b>guarantee</b>		<b>gymnastic</b>		<b>hold</b>
	a product that you sell in another country or the business of selling products in another country		a written promise made by a company to repair one of its products or give you a new one if it has a fault		involving gymnastics		to have a particular position in a competition

ethnic/racial tension

two countries.

There are growing tensions between the

a tribe of Amazonian Indians  
the Masai tribe

On the issue of education the party is  
united.

The whole village was united in their grief.

It was the first film festival to take place in  
a united Germany.

On the issue of education the party is  
united.

/ʃə'naɪ.tɪd/

/tɛnt.jən/

/traɪb/

/ʃə'nær.tɪd/

/ær.əʊ/

/'wid.əʊ/

/ə'peɪrənts/

/e'peɪ.rənts/

/kəm'pet.e.tɪv/

Laptop computers first appeared in the  
1980s.  
The story appeared in all the major  
newspapers.

The appearance of new products on the  
market has increased competition.

Robin Hood asked to be buried where his  
arrow landed.

I was just browsing through some fashion  
magazines.  
"Are you looking for anything in particular,  
Madam?" "No, I'm just browsing."

a mail-order catalogue

a highly competitive industry  
competitive sports

/braʊz/

/keət.al.dɪg/

The new telephone rates will affect all  
consumers including businesses.  
consumer rights/advice

The Brazilian attack put France's  
defenders under pressure.

the Second Division

/di'veɪʒ.an/

/kəm'pet.e.tɪv/

/kaɪn'sju:.mər/

/di'fen.dər/

/haʊld/

/'ek.sɒ:t/

/'geə.ran.tɪ/

/dʒim'nes.tɪk/

The team held the lead until the 89th  
minute.

to hold the world record

a money-back guarantee

I'm afraid this camera is no longer under  
guarantee.

a gymnastic display

We are planning to develop our export  
market.

India grows tea for export.

noun	SPORTS	noun	WINNING	verb	BE WINNING	noun	
	lap		lead		lead		marathon
	one complete turn around a race track or from one end of a swimming pool to the other		a winning position during a race or other situation where people are competing, or a position ahead of other people		to be winning a game or a competition		a running race of slightly over 26 miles (42.195 kilometres)
noun		noun		noun		SPORT	
	marketing		martial art		opponent		penalty
	work that involves encouraging people to buy a product or service		one of the traditional Japanese or Chinese skills of fighting, done as sports in many countries, for example karate or kung fu		someone who you compete against in a game or competition		an advantage given in some sports to a team or player when the opposing team or player breaks a rule
noun	SPORTS AREA	noun	CHILDREN	noun	THING BOUGHT	noun	
	pitch		play		purchase		recreation
	an area painted with lines for playing particular sports, especially football		when children enjoy themselves with toys and games		something that you buy		activities that you do for enjoyment when you are not working
noun		verb	COMPETITION	noun	SPORT	noun	
	referee		represent		run		sale
	a person who is in charge of a sports game and who makes certain that the rules are followed		to be the person from a country, school, etc. that is in a competition		in cricket or baseball, a single point		the act of selling something, or the time when something is sold
noun		noun	TENNIS	noun	SPORT	noun	
	semi-final		set		shot		stock
	one of the two games in a sports competition that are played to decide who will play in the final game		a part of a game of tennis		when someone tries to score points in sports such as football by hitting or throwing the ball		all the goods that are available in a shop

I think the referee made the wrong

a football/hockey/cricket pitch

/'ma:kɪ.tɪŋ/

He's two laps behind the leaders.

/læp/

a career in marketing/sales and marketing

By the end of the day's play Davies had a lead of three points.

The whole family walked down to the beach, with Mum in the lead.

The Lions lead the Hawks 28 - 9.

With two laps to go Ngomo led by less than two seconds.

She did/ran her first marathon in just under three hours.

the London/New York marathon

/lɪ:d/

/lɪ:d/

The whole family walked down to the

beach,

Mum in the lead.

With two laps to go Ngomo led by less than two seconds.

The Lions lead the Hawks 28 - 9.

With two laps to go

/e'pəu.nant/

In the second game, her opponent hurt her leg and had to retire.

her leg and had to retire.

/'pen.al.ti/

The referee awarded a penalty kick.

The referee awarded a penalty kick.

/rek.rɪ'eɪ.jan/

be shopping.

Emmas only form of recreation seems to

a recreation area/centre

/'pəu.nant/

How do you wish to pay for your purchases?

a major purchase

/plεɪ/

Olympics.

He was chosen to represent France at the

to score a run

/rep.rɪ'zɛnt/

commission on each house sale.

The building company gets 10%

commission on each house sale.

/set/

This shop sells its old stock at a very low prices.

We'll be getting our new stock in on

Fridays.

/sem.i'fai.nal/

Who's in the semi-finals?

She's the youngest player ever to get

through to a semi-final.

I think the referee made the wrong

decision.

/sɛl/

This shop sells its old stock at a very low

prices.

Prices.

/ʃat/

And that was a great shot by Lineker!

Nadal's forehand shot down the line won

him the match.

/ʃat/

They won in straight sets.

Nadal's forehand shot down the line won

him the match.

/ʃat/

Who's in the semi-finals?

She's the youngest player ever to get

through to a semi-final.

I think the referee made the wrong

decision.

noun		noun		noun	OBJECT/PERSON SHOT AT		noun	TYPE OF SPORT
	supplier		swing		target		track	
	a person or company that provides something that people want or need		a chair hanging on two ropes that children sit on and swing backwards and forwards		something or someone that you attack, shoot at, try to hit, etc.		a sport in which people compete with each other by running a race on a specially prepared circular path	
noun		adjective	IMPOSSIBLE TO GET	noun			verb	
	trophy		unavailable		victory		Google	
	a prize, such as a silver cup, that you get for winning a race or competition		impossible to buy or get		when you win a game, competition, election, fight, war, etc.		to search for something on the Internet using the Google search engine	
verb		noun	COMPUTER SOFTWARE	adjective			COMPUTING	
	access		application		atomic		attachment	
	to find or see information, especially using a computer		a piece of computer software designed for a particular purpose		using the energy that is created when an atom is divided		a computer file which is sent together with an email message	
adjective	MACHINE	adverb	MACHINE	noun	COPY	noun		
	automatic		automatically		backup		bookmark	
	An automatic machine works by itself or with little human control.		If a machine does something automatically, it does it independently, without human control.		a copy of information that is held on a computer, which is stored separately from the computer		a way of marking an Internet website so that you can find it easily	
verb		noun	NOT WORKING	noun	COPY	noun	COMPUTING	
	bookmark		breakdown		backup		browse	
	to mark an Internet website on your computer so that you can find it easily		when a vehicle or machine stops working for a period of time		a copy of information that is held on a computer, which is stored separately from the computer		to look at information on the Internet	

military equipment.

They used to be a leading supplier of

/sa'plɑːt.ər/

The Duke is of Kent will be presenting the trophies. He's an excellent snooker player, but he's never won a major trophy.

/'swɪŋ/

Jake wanted me to push him on the swing.

/'treæk/

Any major airport or station is potentially a terrorist target. Foreign businesses in the region have become a target for attacks. A track event

/'taːdʒɪt/

Grant won/achieved/gained a comfortable/easy victory over Cooper in yesterday's match. This result is a victory for democracy.

/'guːgl/

We Googled his name and found over 2000 sites.

/'vɪk.təri/

I'll email my report to you as an attachment.

/'vɪk.təri/

The book is unavailable in Britain.

/ə'teɛt.mənt/

I wasn't able to open that attachment.

/ə'tɛm.ɪk/

Before we leave work each day, we make a backup of all the records we have entered into the computer that day. The department's backup disks are all stored in a different building.

/'buk.maːk/

Add this website to your bookmarks.

/'beæk.ap/

It's a good site to browse.

/'æk.ses/

You can access the files over the internet.

/'æp.li'keɪ.jən/

The camera adjusts the shutter speed automatically.

/'cɔːtə'meɛt.ɪk/

I had a breakdown in the middle of the road.

/drəʊz/

/'brɛɪk.dən/

We've got broadband at home.

/'brɛɪk.dən/

/'buk.maːk/

I've bookmarked the page.

noun		noun	COMPUTER	noun		verb		COPY
	browser		bug		bulb		burn	
	a computer program that makes it possible for you to read information on the Internet		a mistake or problem in a computer program		a glass object which produces light from electricity		to copy music, information or images onto a CD	
noun		WIRE	verb	ELECTRICITY	noun	COMPUTER PART	noun	EQUIPMENT
	cable		charge		chip		control	
	a set of wires, covered by plastic, that carries electricity, telephone signals, etc.		to put electricity into something		a very small part of a computer that stores information		a switch or other device used to operate a machine such as a vehicle	
verb		COMPUTER	noun		noun	COMPUTER	noun	
	crash		cursor		data		database	
	If a computer or computer system crashes, it suddenly stops working.		a symbol on a computer screen which shows the place where you are working		information in the form of text, numbers or symbols that can be used by or stored in a computer		a large amount of information stored in a computer system in such a way that it can be easily looked at or changed	
noun	COMPUTER SCREEN	noun	COMPUTER SCREEN	noun		verb	ON SCREEN	
	desktop		desktop		device		display	
	a computer screen that contains icons that represent files, programs and other features of the computer		a computer screen that contains icons that represent files, programs and other features of the computer		a piece of equipment that is used for a particular purpose		to show something electronically such as on a computer screen	
adverb		verb		verb	STOP WORKING	noun	STOP WORKING	
	electronically		equip		fail		failure	
	in a way that uses electronic equipment, especially a computer		to provide someone or something with what is needed for a particular purpose		to stop working normally, or to become weaker		when something does not work, or stops working as well as it should	

a Web browser

/brəʊ.zər/

The road had been dug up in order to lay cables.

overhead power cables

A bug had caused the company's computer system to crash.

/bʌg/

an energy-saving light bulb

He's burnt all his favourite records onto a CD.

/bɜːn/

the control panel.  
The main instruments are in the centre of

aircraft.  
The captain sat at the controls of the

head office.  
We're linked to the online database at our

/kæn.truːl/

/tʃɪp/

a silicon chip

My mobile needs charging.

/tʃa:dʒ/

Now the data is being transferred from magnetic tape to hard disk.

Put the cursor over the word you want to look up.

/dɛɪ.ta.beɪs/

/dɛɪ.tə/

The text can be displayed and edited on screen.

Rescuers used a special device for finding people trapped in collapsed buildings.

/di.spleɪ/

/di.vais/

an electronic device

The menu bar with its windows is one of the features of the desktop.

/kree/

The menu bar with its windows is one of the features of the desktop.

/desk.top/

/desk.top/

hospital.

They're raising money to equip the latest technology.

All trains were delayed due to a power failure.

Two of the plane's engines had failed.

He died of heart/liver failure.

/fɛɪ.ljær/

/fɛɪl/

electronically stored information  
electronically generated graphics

/e,lek'trɒn.ɪ.kɪl/

noun	CAMERA	verb	MAKE ENERGY	noun	ENERGY	noun	
	flash		generate		generation		hard drive
	a piece of camera equipment that produces a bright light when you take a photograph in a dark place		to produce energy		the production of energy in a particular form		the part inside a computer that is not removed and that stores very large amounts of information
adjective		adjective			INTERNET	noun	COMPUTER
	hi-tech		high-tech		hit		icon
	using or involved with the most recent and advanced electronic machines, computers, etc.		using or involved with the most recent and advanced electronic machines, computers, etc.		a request to see a document on the Internet that is then counted to calculate the number of people looking at the page		a small picture on a computer screen that you choose in order to make the computer do something
noun	COMPUTER	adjective	COMPUTER GAMES	noun	KEYBOARD	noun	
	input		interactive		key		laser
	information that is put into a computer or the act of putting information into a computer		Interactive computer games, programs, etc. involve the user by reacting to the way they use them.		one of the parts that you press with your fingers on a computer or musical instrument to produce letters, numbers, symbols or musical notes		a machine that produces a strong beam of light that has medical and technical uses or a beam of light produced by a machine like this
adjective	MACHINES	noun		noun		noun	COMPUTERS
	mechanical		microphone		monitor		network
	relating to or operated by machines		a piece of equipment that you speak into to make your voice louder, or to record your voice or other sounds		a screen that shows information or pictures, usually connected to a computer		a set of computers that are connected to each other
noun	MACHINE	noun		noun		noun	PROCESS
	part		pedal		programming		recording
	a piece of a machine or vehicle		a part of a machine that you press with your foot to operate or move the machine		when someone writes computer programs		the process or business of putting sounds, especially music, onto a disc, magnetic tape, etc., using electronic equipment

/ri'kɔ:dɪŋ/

/'net.wɜ:k/

/lɛi.zər/

/'aɪ.kən/

/'ha:d,draɪv/

/'prəʊ.græm.ɪn/

/'mɒn.i.tər/

/ki:/

/hit/

/'dʒen.a'reɪt/

A virus damaged my hard drive.

a recording studio

We learned how to do programming.

All our offices are on the same network.

I've bought a bigger monitor for my computer.

laser surgery

Press the shift key to write in capital letters.

Click on the print icon.

There have been over 10,000 hits on the site since Wednesday.

electicity generation from wind and wave power

The wind farm may be able to generate enough electricity for 2000 homes.

/'ped.al/

He stood up on the pedals of his bike to get extra power as he cycled up the hill.

This sewing machine is operated by a foot pedal.

My laptop has a built-in microphone. The interviewer asked her to speak into/use the microphone.

This is an interactive museum where children can actively manipulate the exhibits.

His new car has a high-tech sound system.

The flash photography is not permitted anywhere in the museum.

/pa:t/

/ma'keən.ɪ.kaɪl/

/'ɪn.pʊt/

/flæʃ/

The plane appears to have crashed because of a mechanical problem.

Data input is carried out by a team based on reverses.

This database system is an affordable, hi-tech solution.

Aircraft parts

noun		noun	WAVE	adjective	ADVANCED	adjective	SCIENCE/INDUSTRY
	<b>satellite</b>		<b>signal</b>		<b>sophisticated</b>		<b>technical</b>
	a piece of equipment that is sent into space around the Earth to receive and send signals or to collect information		a series of light waves or sound waves which are sent to a radio, television, mobile phone, etc.		A sophisticated machine or system is very advanced and works in a clever way.		relating to the knowledge, machines or methods used in science and industry
adjective		noun		noun		noun	
	<b>technological</b>		<b>telescope</b>		<b>thermometer</b>		<b>TELEPHONE</b>
	relating to, or involving, technology		a piece of equipment, in the shape of a tube, that makes things which are far away look bigger or nearer		a piece of equipment that measures the temperature of air or of your body		<b>tone</b>
verb	<b>CHANGE BACK</b>	noun		adjective	<b>USING COMPUTER</b>	noun	
	<b>undo</b>		<b>upgrade</b>		<b>virtual</b>		<b>virtual reality</b>
	to make a computer get rid of the last change you made to a document and make it the way it was before		a piece of software or equipment that improves the quality, power or usefulness of a computer or machine		using computer images and sounds that make you think an imagined situation is real		when a computer produces images and sounds that make you think an imagined situation is real
adverb	<b>COMPUTER</b>	noun	<b>ELECTRICITY</b>	noun		noun	<b>COMING CLOSER</b>
	<b>virtually</b>		<b>wire</b>		<b>aircraft</b>		<b>approach</b>
	in a way that uses computer images and sounds that make you think an imagined situation is real		a long, thin piece of metal thread, usually covered in plastic, that carries electricity, telephone signals, etc.		any vehicle, with or without an engine, which can fly, such as a plane or helicopter		when something or someone gets nearer in distance or time
noun		noun	<b>SHIP/AIRCRAFT</b>	verb	<b>TRANSPORT</b>	noun	<b>TRAVEL</b>
	<b>bumper</b>		<b>captain</b>		<b>carry</b>		<b>connection</b>
	a bar fixed along the front or the back of a vehicle to protect it in an accident		the person in charge of a ship or an aircraft		to move someone or something from one place to another		a train, bus or aircraft that leaves a short time after another arrives, so people can continue their journey

a TV/weather satellite  
satellite television/TV

/tek.ni.kal/

a few technical problems

/sa'fis.ti.ketid/

These are among the most sophisticated weapons in the world.

I can't get a phone signal here.

/'seet.al.ait/

Technological advances/developments in computing and telecommunications will reduce the need for many people to travel to work.

/taʊn/

a dialling tone

/θər'mm.ɪ.tar/

Keep the thermometer under your tongue.

a very powerful telescope

/tel.ɪ.skoup/

/'tek.na'laðʒ.i.kal/

virtual reality games

virtual reality software

a virtual art gallery online

a hardware upgrade

The upgrade to version 5.0 costs £395.

You need to undo that change.

/'vɜ:tʃu.alɪ.ti'\_æl.a.ti/

ambulance.

The siren signalled the approach of an

Heathrow Airport.

Please fasten your seat belts, the plane is

/'vɜ:tʃu.al/

now making its final approach (in)to

/e'\_prauτʃ/

The train was half an hour late and I missed my connection.

/'ea.kra:tʃ/

Rubbish left on the beach during the day is carried away at night by the tide. Police think that the body was carried down the river.

/waɪər/

This is your captain speaking. We expect to be landing at London Heathrow in an hour's time.

/'vɜ:tʃu.a.li/

/ka'\_nek.jan/

/kær.i/

a front/rear bumper

/keep.tin/

Nowadays all these things can be experienced virtually.

Technological advances/developments in computing and telecommunications will reduce the need for many people to travel to work.

I think a more sophisticated approach is needed to solve this problem.

a few technical problems

I can't get a phone signal here.

/'seet.al.ait/

a TV/weather satellite  
satellite television/TV

noun		crossroads	verb	cruise	noun	cycle	BICYCLE	noun
		a place where two roads cross each other		to go on a cruise or boat trip		a bicycle		
noun	VEHICLE PART		noun		SOUND	noun	COMING INTO A COUNTRY	adverb
	gear			horn		immigration		TRANSPORT
	a set of parts in a motor vehicle or bicycle that control how fast the wheels turn			a piece of equipment used to make a loud sound as a warning or signal		when someone comes to live in a different country		having arrived at the place where people can get on or off
noun	TRAFFIC		noun			noun	ROAD	noun
	jam			landing		lane		PART
	a line of cars, trucks, etc. that are moving slowly or not moving			an arrival on the ground of an aircraft or boat		a narrow road in the countryside or in a town		lane
noun			noun			noun	VEHICLE	verb
	motorist			parachute		rocket		TRAVEL
	a person who drives a car			a large piece of special cloth used to cause someone or something it is attached to drop slowly and safely from an aircraft to the ground		a tube-shaped device containing fuel and an engine that pushes a vehicle into space		run
noun			verb	MOVE ON WATER		adjective	FLIGHT	
	rush hour			sail		scheduled		noun
	the time when a lot of people are travelling to or from work and so roads and trains are very busy			When a boat or a ship sails, it travels on the water.		travelling at a regular time each day or week		steering wheel
								a wheel that you turn to control the direction of a vehicle

/rɪʃ.aʊər/

I always try to travel outside the rush hours.  
the morning/evening rush hour

/sɛɪl/

As the battleship sailed by/past, everyone  
on deck waved.  
The boat sailed along/down the coast.

/ʃed.juːld/

a scheduled flight  
He took both hands off the steering wheel

/'stær.ɪŋ, wɪl/

We always try to travel outside the rush  
hours.  
the morning/evening rush hour

/dʒæm/

Motorists will be hit hard by the rise in fuel  
prices.

/læn.dɪŋ/

He used a parachute to jump to safety.  
They launched a rocket yesterday.  
Buses are running an hour late, because  
of an earlier accident.

/leɪn/

A bus runs three times a day into town.  
They're widening the road from two to  
three lanes.  
He drives so fast along those narrow  
country lanes.

/leɪn/

The were stuck in a jam for hours.  
the fast/slow lane

/hɔːn/

We taxi driver sounded/beeped his horn.  
The car/frog horn

/gɪər/

a mountain bike with 21 gears

/ɪn/

What time is Roz's flight due in?  
the country).

immigration policy

/kruːz/

They're currently cruising around the  
Caribbean.

/dɛk/

We sat on deck until it was dark.

noun		noun		noun		PATH	noun	GOODS/PEOPLE
	stopover		subway		trail		transport	
	a short stop between parts of a journey, especially a plane journey		a passage under a road or railway for people to walk through		a path through the countryside, often made or used for a particular purpose		when people or goods are moved from one place to another	
noun		noun		noun		AIRCRAFT	noun	
	trekking		voyage		wing		yacht	
	when you go on a long, difficult journey on foot		a long journey, especially by ship, or in space		one of the two long, flat parts at the sides of an aircraft that allow it to fly		a boat with sails and sometimes an engine, used for either racing or travelling on for pleasure	
noun	WORK	noun	SECRET INFORMATION	noun			noun	
	activity		agent		analyst		chief	
	the work of a group or organization to achieve an aim		someone who tries to find out secret information, especially about another country		someone whose job is to study or examine something in detail		the person in charge of a group or organization	
adjective	HIGHEST IN RANK	noun		noun			noun	BUSINESS/JOBs
	chief		client		committee		competition	
	highest in rank		someone who pays someone else for services or advice		a small group of people chosen to represent a larger organization and either make decisions or collect information for it		when someone, or a company, is trying to win something or be more successful than someone else	
noun		noun	TEAM	noun			noun	
	corporation		crew		deadline		deal	
	a large company or group of companies that is controlled together as a single organization		a team of people with special skills who work together		a time or day by which something must be done		an agreement or an arrangement, especially in business	

the transport of live animals

the airport.

/treɪn.spɔ:t/

a forest/mountain trail

We could take the subway.

The plane tickets include a two-night stopover in Singapore.

/treɪl/

a luxury yacht  
a yacht club

window.  
I could see the plane's wing out of the

/səb.wei/

Cook's voyage to Australia

We want to go trekking in the Himalayas.

/jʌt/

/wɪŋ/

A new chief of the security forces has just been appointed.

a financial/political/systems analyst

/vɪl.idʒ/

He was found guilty of terrorist activity.

criminal activities

/tʃif/

/æn.a.list/

There's a lot of competition between computer companies.

She is on the school's development committee.  
The local council have just set up a committee to study recycling.

/et.dʒant/

a secret agent

/æk.tiv.a.ti/

/kam.pə.tʃən/

/ke.mit.i/

I'll make/do a deal with you - you wash the car and I'll let you use it tonight.

I'm afraid you've missed the deadline - the deadline for applications was May 30th.

/dɪal/

/ded.lain/

We're working to a tight deadline.

a film/camera crew  
an ambulance/lifeboat crew

/kru:/

The British Broadcasting Corporation  
corporation where everything was so impersonal.

/kɔ:pər.eɪ.jən/

noun	ORGANIZATION	noun	JOB	noun		verb	LEADER
	division		duty				head
	one of the groups in a business or organization		something you do as part of your job or because of your position				to be in charge of a group, organization, etc.
adjective		noun	PRODUCTION	noun	PERSON WHO INSPECTS	noun	RESPONSIBILITY
	industrial		industry		inspector		job
	connected with industry, or having a lot of industry and factories, etc.		the production of goods in factories		someone whose job is to check that things are being done correctly		something that is your responsibility
noun		adjective	PHYSICAL WORK	verb			
	management		manual		manufacture		manufacturer
	the control and organization of something		involving physical work rather than mental work		to produce goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines		a company that produces goods in large numbers
noun		noun	MILITARY	verb	START OFFICIALLY	verb	ORGANIZATION
	manufacturing		officer		open		operate
	the business of producing goods in large numbers		someone with an important job in a military organization		If a business or activity opens, it starts officially for the first time, and if you open it, you make it start officially for the first time.		If an organization or business operates, it is working, and if you operate it, you manage it and make it work.
noun	COMPANY	noun	CHANCE OF JOB	noun			
	operator		opportunity				paperwork
	a company that does a particular type of business		the chance to get a job		extra time that you work after your usual working hours		the part of a job that involves producing reports, writing letters, organizing information, etc.

firms.

She heads one of Britain's leading travel

inquiry.

Judge Hawthorne was chosen to head the

/hed/

She believed her job as a politician was to represent the views of her party and the people who voted for her.

I know it's not my job to tell you how to run your life, but I do think you've made a mistake.

/dʒab/

a shoe manufacturer

/'meən.dʒu'fæk.tʃər.ər/

Our company is operating under very difficult conditions at present.

/əp.əretɪ/

Many office jobs involve a lot of unnecessary paperwork.

/'peɪ.pa.wɜːk/

unpaid overtime

/'au.və.tæm/

opportunities for young graduates

There are far more opportunities now for school leavers than there were fifty years ago.

/'ap.a'fju:nə.tɪ/

/'ɒp.əretər/

a tour operator

the manufacturing industry

the manufacturing of military equipment

/'mæn.ɪdʒ.mənt/

years of bad management.

The company has suffered from several

a management training scheme

/'mæn.ju.al/

Computer-controlled robots are taking over manual jobs in many industries.

750 manual workers will lose their jobs as a result of company cutbacks.

/'mæn.ju'fæk.tʃər/

The new hospital will be officially opened by the mayor on Tuesday.

The Olympic Games open tomorrow.

/'ən.pən/

/'ən.pən/

Computer-controlled robots are taking

over manual jobs in many industries.

750 manual workers will lose their jobs as a result of company cutbacks.

/'in.də.strɪ/

The city needs to attract more industry.

industry and commerce

/'in.spektər/

a school inspector/an inspector of schools

a tax inspector

/'dʒu:tɪ/

local fishermen are finding it difficult to make a living.

professional/official duties

/di'veɪʒ.an/

He has an industrial background.

an industrial landscape

/'θe:s.dɪ.vɪz.ʃn/

the sales division

noun		noun	JOB	noun	JOB	noun	PEOPLE
	plumber		position		post		profession
	someone whose job is to repair or connect water pipes, and things like toilets and baths		a job		a job in a company or organization		the people who do a type of work considered as a group
adjective		JOB	noun	JOB	adjective	JOB	
	professional		promotion		redundant		researcher
	relating to a job that needs special training or education		when someone is given a more important job in the same organization		having lost your job because your employer no longer needs you		someone who does research as a job
noun		adjective	IMPORTANT	adjective		noun	LEAVING JOB
	responsibility		responsible		retired		retirement
	something that it is your job or duty to deal with		A responsible job is important because you have to make decisions that affect other people.		having stopped working, often because you are old		when you leave your job and stop working, usually because you are old
noun	LIFE PERIOD	adjective	MORE IMPORTANT	noun		noun	WORK
	retirement		senior		servant		shift
	the period of your life after you have stopped working		having a more important job or position than someone else		someone who works and lives in someone else's house doing their cooking and cleaning, especially in the past		a period of work in a place such as a factory or hospital, or the people who do that work
adjective	NO SPEAKING	noun		verb	STOP WORK	noun	JOB
	silent		slave		strike		trade
	without talking		someone who is owned by someone else and has to work for them		to stop working for a period of time because you want more money, better working conditions, etc.		someone's job, especially one which needs skill in using their hands

burst pipe?

When is the plumber coming to mend the

/'plam.aɪ/

You should get some professional advice about your finances. Chris, you're a nurse, so can I ask your professional opinion on bandaging ankles?

/pra'tʃan.əl/

Jenny, you have responsibility for clearing up the room after the class. She takes her responsibilities as a nurse very seriously.

/ri'spɒnt.sə'bɪl.əti/

We wish you a long and happy retirement.

/ri'traɪ.mənt/

The minister was silent on/about his plans for the future. Arthur has always been the strong, silent type.

/'sɑ:lənt/

She burst into tears.

/prə'fɛd.ən/

The medical profession has expressed concern about the new drug.

She applied for a position in the firm that I work for.

/'ed.zɪf.an/

Did Steve get the promotion he wanted? The job offers excellent promotion prospects.

/pra'meɪ.jən/

It's a very responsible job, being a teacher.

/ri'traɪd/

We work in the same team but she's senior to me.

/'sɪ.ni.ər/

A senior government minister

/'peəst/

They have several vacant posts.

She's held the post for thirteen years.

/ri'sæt.jər/

Researchers uncovered new facts about his family.

Half the workforce has been made redundant because of the decline in sales.

/ri'traɪ.mənt/

Many teachers over the age of 50 are taking early retirement.

Both my parents are retired. He is a retired airline pilot.

/'ʃɪft/

As the night shift leaves, the day shift arrives.

/'sɜ:vənt/

Are you on the night shift or the day shift?

They employed more than 50 servants.

/trɪd/

He left school at 15 to learn a trade.

/strɔ:k/

Train drivers are threatening to strike over pay. He's a builder by trade.

/sleɪv/

I'm tired of being treated like a slave!

/trɪd/

Train drivers are threatening to strike over pay.

verb	CHANGE JOB/TEAM	adjective	JOB	noun		noun	
	transfer		vacant		BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh
	to change to a different job, team, place of work, etc., or to make someone do this		A vacant job is available for someone to do.		A blog where wrote about lesson experience I have learned along my career path		A blog where wrote about lesson experience I have learned along my career path
noun		noun		noun		noun	
	BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh
	A blog where wrote about lesson experience I have learned along my career path		A blog where wrote about lesson experience I have learned along my career path		A blog where wrote about lesson experience I have learned along my career path		A blog where wrote about lesson experience I have learned along my career path
noun		noun		noun		noun	
	BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh
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noun		noun		noun		noun	
	BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh
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noun		noun		noun		noun	
	BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh
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noun		noun		noun		noun	
	BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh
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noun		noun		noun		noun	
	BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh		BatDauLapTrinh
	A blog where wrote about lesson experience I have learned along my career path		A blog where wrote about lesson experience I have learned along my career path		A blog where wrote about lesson experience I have learned along my career path		A blog where wrote about lesson experience I have learned along my career path

He threatened to give up football if his club didn't transfer him.

Some very high-profile British players have transferred to clubs abroad.

/treens 'fɜːr/

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/veɪ.kant/

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