

noun beak the hard part of a bird's mouth	noun horn one of the two hard, pointed growths on the heads of cows, goats, and some other animals	ANIMAL mammal an animal that feeds its babies on milk from its body	noun pony a small horse
noun predator an animal that kills and eats other animals	noun reptile an animal which produces eggs and uses the heat of the sun to keep its blood warm	noun cinema the art or business of making films	ART coverage the way a newspaper, television programme, etc. reports an event or subject
noun extra an actor in a film who does not have a main part and usually plays someone in a crowd	ACTOR noun illustration a picture in a book, magazine, etc. or the process of illustrating something	PICTURE noun index an alphabetical list, such as one printed at the back of a book showing which page a subject, name, etc. is found on	verb run to publish something in a newspaper or magazine
noun sketch a picture that you draw quickly and with few details	PICTURE noun subtitles words shown at the bottom of a cinema or television screen to explain what is being said	PICTURE noun techno a type of electronic dance music	PUBLISH noun telly short for television
noun MUSICAL NOTES tune a series of musical notes that are pleasant to listen to	noun abortion a medical operation to end a pregnancy when the baby is still too small to live	noun NOT SEEING blindness the state of being blind	BODY noun bump a raised area on your body where it has been hurt by hitting something hard

/bʌmp/

a nasty bump on the head

/blaɪnd.nəs/

In its later stages the disease causes blindness.

/tɛl.li/

I saw her on the telly.

/raʊ/

All the papers are running this story on the front page.

/kʌ.vər.i.dʒɪ/

There is live coverage of the game on cable TV.

/pəu.ni/

I have a pony.

Dolphins and other sea mammals are being harmed by waste in the oceans.

/mæm.al/

An article about French cinema

/eɪ.bɔ:.ʃən/

She had an abortion.

/tʃu:n/

That's a very catchy tune.

He was humming a tune as he dried the dishes.

/sketʃ/

He did a quick sketch of the cat.

/sab.tar.tɪ.lɪz/

It's a French film with English subtitles.

/ɪ.lə.streɪ.jən/

A full-page illustration colour/black and white illustrations

/ɪn.deks/

Try looking up 'heart disease' in the index.

/hɔ:n/

Tom liked the reptiles, especially the snakes and the lizards.

/bi:k/

These animals have remarkably few predators.

/pred.a.tar/

He was an extra in the crowd scene.

verb	DISEASE	noun			adjective	MEDICAL	adjective	
carry		cholesterol			clinical		conscious	
to have a disease that you might give to someone else		a type of fat in your body that can cause heart disease if you have too much			relating to medical treatment and tests		awake and able to think and notice things	
noun		deodorant	verb	FOOD	noun		noun	ILLNESS
a substance that you put on your body to prevent or hide unpleasant smells		digest			digestion		disorder	
		to change food in your stomach into substances that your body can use			when your body changes food in your stomach into substances that it can use		an illness or medical condition	
adjective	HAIR/SKIN	adjective			noun		adjective	
dry		dumb			gene		genetic	
Dry skin or hair does not feel soft or smooth.		physically unable to talk			a part of a cell that is passed on from a parent to a child and that controls particular characteristics		relating to genes	
noun		noun		verb		DISEASE	adverb	LIFE
germ		health care			infect		naturally	
a very small living thing that causes disease		the set of services provided by a country or an organization for treating people who are ill			to give someone a disease		happening or existing as part of nature and not made or done by people	
noun		noun	BODY	adjective				
obesity		organ			poorly		posture	
the state of being extremely fat		a part of an animal or plant that has a special purpose			ill		the position of your back, shoulders, etc. when you are standing or sitting	

The government is concerned about childhood obesity.

/dʒɜːm/

Wash your hands before cooking so that you don't spread germs.

Healthcare workers are some of the lowest paid people in the country.

/dʌm/

The child is deaf and dumb.

/dræɪ/

My lips feel really dry.

/dʒɪn/

Thousands of people were infected with the virus.

Scientists have discovered the gene responsible for causing this disease.

a rare genetic disorder
genetic research

/dʒə'netɪk/

A healthy body will be able to fight off the illness naturally without the use of medicine.

He has naturally blonde hair.

an external/internal/reproductive organ
an organ donor/transplant

A large proportion of these taxes go towards providing health care.

The child is deaf and dumb.

/kæ.rɪ/

Mosquitoes carry malaria and other infectious diseases.

/kæn.tʃəs/

He's still conscious but he's very badly injured.

The doctor said I had high cholesterol.

clinical trials/research

/kɪn.ɪk.əl/

He has problems with his digestion.

a blood disorder

/di'sɔ:dər/

/dɑ:t,dʒest/

I need some time to digest my dinner.

I always use deodorant.

/dʒə'nɛtɪk/

/dʒɪn/

The child is deaf and dumb.

/kæ.rɪ/

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noun		noun		verb	BAD EFFECT	verb	
	pregnancy		pulse		react		LESS STIFF
	when a woman is pregnant		the regular movement of blood through your body when your heart is beating		to become ill because something that you have eaten or used on your body has had a bad effect on you		If a part of your body relaxes, it becomes less stiff, and if you relax it, you make it become less stiff.
noun	MEDICINE	noun		noun		verb	
	side effect		spine		stamina		starve
	another effect that a drug has on your body in addition to the main effect for which the doctor has given you the drug		the long structure of bones down the centre of your back, which supports your body		the physical or mental energy that allows you to do something for a long time		to become ill or die because you do not have enough food, or to make someone ill or die because they do not have enough food
adjective	HEALTH	verb		INJURE	noun		
	therapeutic		twist		vein		well-being
	helping to cure a disease or improve your health		If you twist a part of your body, such as your knee, you injure it by turning it suddenly.		one of the tubes in your body that carries blood to the heart		when someone is healthy, happy, and comfortable
noun	FASHION	noun			noun		UNDERWEAR
	look		stocking		veil		vest
	a style or fashion		a very thin piece of clothing that covers a woman's foot and leg		a thin piece of material that covers a woman's face		a piece of underwear that you wear under a shirt
noun	CLOTHES	noun		adverb	CHANGING STATEMENT	noun	REQUEST
	wardrobe		allegation		anyhow		appeal
	all the clothes that you own		when you say that someone has done something wrong or illegal, without proof that this is true		used when you want to slightly change something that you have just said		when a lot of people are asked to give money, information or help urgently

a teenage pregnancy

/'preg.nan.si/

Headaches are one side effect of this drug.

She put her fingers on my wrist to take my pulse (=count the number of beats per minute).

My

pulse rate is 70.

/pals/

Many people react (badly) to penicillin. My skin reacts to most perfumes.

She

put her fingers on my wrist to take my

pulse

(=count the number of beats per

minute).

/ri'seekt/

Try these exercises to relax your neck muscles.

Many

people react (badly) to penicillin.

My

skin reacts to most perfumes.

/ri'leks/

Many people have starved to death in parts of Africa.

Many

people have

starved to death in

parts of

Africa.

/sta:t.v/

Marathon runners need a lot of stamina.

She

injured her spine in a riding accident.

She

injured her

spine

in a

riding

accident.

/steem.i.na/

I found that yoga increased my sense of well-being.

I

found

that

yoga

increased

my

sense

of

well-being.

the veins in the leg/neck

I

tripped

and

twisted

my

ankle.

/spain/

/sa:d.i.fekt/

the therapeutic benefits of massage

/θer.a'pjut.ik/

the new look for the summer

/lʊk/

a pair of stockings

She

wore

a

thin

veil.

/stɒk.in/

Several of her patients have made allegations of professional misconduct against her.

Several

of

her

patients

have

made

allegations

of

professional

misconduct

against

her.

He denied allegations that he had cheated.

He

denied

allegations

that

he

had

cheated.

/æl.i'geɪ.jən/

/wɔ:draud/b/

She has an extensive wardrobe.

She

has

an

extensive

wardrobe.

/en.i:hau/

The police have issued an appeal to the public to stay away from the centre of town at the weekend.

The

police

have

issued

an

appeal

to

the

public

to

stay

away

from

the

centre

of

town

at

the

weekend.

Boys aren't horrible - not all of them anyhow!

Boys

aren't

horrible

-

not

all

of

them

anyhow!

verb	REQUEST	verb		noun	PROMISE	verb	CRITICIZE
	appeal		assert		assurance		attack
	to make a serious or formal request, especially to the public, for money or help		to say that something is certainly true		a promise		to strongly criticize someone or something
adverb	MOSTLY	verb	ASK TO COME	noun	WRITING	adjective	WRITING
	basically		call		character		chatty
	in the most important ways		to ask someone to come somewhere		a letter, sign, or number that you use when you are writing or printing		A piece of writing that is chatty has a friendly and informal style.
noun	STATEMENT	verb		verb	END	noun	
	claim		clarify		conclude		guideline
	a statement that something is true or is a fact, although other people might not believe it		to make something easier to understand by explaining it		to end something such as a meeting, speech, or piece of writing by doing or saying one last thing		advice about how to do something
adverb	VERY	verb	EXPLAIN	adverb		verb	ORDER
	highly		illustrate		incidentally		instruct
	very or to a large degree		to give more information or examples to explain or prove something		used when you add related but less important information to what has just been said or when you suddenly introduce a new subject		to officially tell someone to do something
noun		adjective	COMMUNICATION	verb	DECIDE MEANING	verb	ASK OFFICIALLY
	interaction		interactive		interpret		invite
	the activity of talking and doing things with other people, or the way you do this		involving communication between people		to decide what the intended meaning of something is		to formally ask someone to do something

/ɪn'strækɪt/

Staff are instructed not to use the telephones for personal calls.

/gaɪd.lайн/

The EU has issued guidelines on appropriate levels of pay.

/'tʃækt.i/

a chatty letter/style

/a'tæk/

She attacked the government's new education policy.

/ɪn.sɪ'den.tal.i/

I was invited to appear on television.
A jury should not interpret the silence of a defendant as a sign of guilt.
It's difficult to interpret these statistics without knowing how they were obtained.

/kaʊn'klu:d/

Inidentally, talking of Stephen, have you met Stephen's girlfriend?

/'keər.ɪk.tar/

Chinese characters

He gave us an assurance that it would not happen again.

/a'ʃə.rants/

She attacked the government's new education policy.

/ɪl.a.streɪt/

We are highly unlikely to meet anyone here.
The exhibition will illustrate how life evolved from water.
This latest conflict further illustrates the weakness of the UN.

/'keər.i.fai/

The law aims to clarify building regulations.

/a'sə:t/

He called me over to where he was sitting.
Children call for me in the night.
I keep the bedroom door open in case the

He asserts that she stole money from him.

She gave us an assurance that it would not happen again.

/haɪ.li/

/a'pli:/

The cars basically sound, but the paintwork needs a bit of attention.
These car's basically sound, but the paintwork needs a bit of attention.
The car's basically sound, but the same, but you get a few extra features in the more expensive one.
They're appealing to the public for any information about the missing girl.
The police are appealing to the public for any information about the missing girl.

/klem/

Can you give any evidence to support your claim?
He made wild claims about being able to cure cancer.

/beɪ.sɪk.li/

A highly effective treatment
We are highly unlikely to meet anyone here.
The exhibition will illustrate how life evolved from water.
This latest conflict further illustrates the weakness of the UN.

/intə'reæk.jan/

Our work involves a lot of interaction with the customers.
Interactive teaching methods

noun		TYPE OF WORDS	noun		SYMBOL	noun		INFORMATION
jargon		language		mark		material		
words and phrases used by particular groups of people that are difficult for other people to understand		words of a particular type, especially the words used by people in a particular job or academic field		a symbol which is used for giving information		the facts or ideas in a piece of writing		
memo	verb	mislead	verb	ENTHUSIASTIC	motivate	notify		
a written message sent from one member of an organization to another		to make someone believe something that is untrue by giving them information that is wrong or not complete		to make someone enthusiastic about doing something		to officially tell someone about something		
adverb	AGREEMENT	verb	REPEAT	verb	GIVE EXAMPLE	verb		
precisely		quote		quote		reassure		
used to agree with what someone else says		to repeat the words that someone else has said or written		to give a fact or example to support what you are saying		to say something to stop someone from worrying		
reference	READING	noun	MENTIONING	noun		verb	INFORMATION	
reference		reference		refusal		release		
when you read something in order to get information		when you briefly talk or write about someone or something		when someone refuses to do or accept something		to let the public have news or information about something		
reminder	verb	ARGUMENT	verb	AVOID	noun	slang		
something that makes you remember something else		settle		skip		informal language, often language that is only used by people who belong to a particular group		
		If you settle an argument, you solve the problem and stop arguing.		to avoid reading or talking about something by starting to read or talk about the next thing instead				

legal jargon

/dʒə:dʒən/

Did you see the memo about expenses?

legal

language

the language of business

legal

I've put a mark on the map where I think we should go for a picnic.
What do those marks in the middle of the road mean?
I'm collecting material for an article that I'm writing.

/læŋ:gwidʒ/

She claims the public was misled by the government.

/mɪs'li:d/

Teaching is all about motivating people to learn.

Can I quote you on that?

"If they're flexible, we're flexible", the official was quoted as saying.

/mem.aʊ/

It's not the shape I dislike, it's the colour."

/prɪ:sə:sli:/

"Precisely!"

In his book, he makes several references to this time in France.

She made no reference to her marital problems.

/ref:ərənts/

My father and I have agreed finally to settle our differences.

It took months to settle the dispute/strike.

/set.l/

Please keep this handout for future reference.

/ref:ərənts/

If he forgot to pay his rent, his landlord would send him a reminder.

the language of business

legal

language

I'm collecting material for an article that I'm writing.

/ma:təri:əl/

You should notify the police if you are involved in a road accident.

/ma:k/

The court notified her that her trial date had been postponed.

You should notify the police if you are involved in a road accident.

/nau.ti:fai/

The court notified her that her trial date had been postponed.

/ri:a'ʃə:n/

He reassured me that I would be paid soon.

/kwaʊt/

The minister quoted recent unemployment figures.

/ri:fuzəl/

Police have not released the dead woman's name.

/ri:lɪ:s/

The minister has released a statement explaining the reasons for his resignation.

/skɪp/

I usually skip the boring bits.

/sləʊʃən/

Prison slang

noun		verb		verb		PROVE	noun	CRITICISM
	slogan		summarize		support		target	
	a short phrase that is easy to remember and is used to make people notice something		to describe briefly the main facts or ideas of something		to help to show that something is true		the person or thing that people are criticizing or blaming for something	
adverb	SINCERELY	verb	volunteer	adverb	CONSIDERABLY	verb	defend	LAW
	truly				well			
	used to emphasize that something is sincere or honest		to offer to do something without being asked or told to do it		used to emphasize some prepositions		to try to show in a court that someone is not guilty of a crime	
noun		noun	MAKING FREE	adjective		verb		
	magistrate		release		serial		smuggle	
	a type of judge who deals with less serious crimes		when someone is allowed to leave prison, etc.		describes a person who repeatedly commits the same serious crime, often using the same method, or a serious crime that is committed repeatedly by one person		to take something into or out of a place in an illegal or secret way	
noun	THINK GUILTY	adjective		adverb	NEXT TO	noun	SPACE	
	suspicion		abnormal		alongside		angle	
	a feeling or belief that someone has committed a crime or done something wrong		different from what is normal or usual, in a way which is strange or dangerous		next to someone or something		the space between two lines or surfaces at the point at which they touch each other, measured in degrees	
adjective	BAD	adjective		adjective	NOT EXCELLENT	adverb	PLACE	
	appalling		authentic		average		beyond	
	very bad		If something is authentic, it is real, true, or what people say it is.		not particularly good		past a place	

an advertising slogan

/sləʊ.ʃən/

He truly believes he can cure himself by willpower alone.
Really I could not have done this without you.

/tru:ʃli/

The case will be heard by a magistrate.

/meədʒ.i.streɪt/

The film was absolutely appalling!
Appalling behaviour/weather

/e:pɔ:l.iŋ/

for and against.

/'sæm.ar.aɪz/

I'd like to briefly summarize the arguments
There's no evidence to support his story.

Rob volunteered to look after the kids.

It cost well over £100.

Keep well away from the edge of the cliff.

He has hired two lawyers to defend him in court.

/ta:.gɪt/

series of obscene phone calls.
Recently she has been the target of a

/es,pɔ:t/

/'vəl.an,tar/

/tru:ʃli/

Her early release from prison led to a serial murderer/killings

a serial rapist

demonstration.

He was arrested for smuggling cocaine into Britain.

/smæg.ʃl/

/'sia.rɪ.əl/

/'rɪ.li:s/

She is under suspicion of murder.

In this particular case, they are above/beyond suspicion.

/es,spɪʃ.ən/

abnormal behaviour/weather

They found abnormal levels of lead in the water.

A car pulled up alongside ours.

They found abnormal behaviour/weather

an angle of 90 degrees

angles.

The interior angles of a square are right angles.

/æŋ.gl/

/e,laɪŋ,said/

/æb,nɔ:maɪ/

authentic Italian food

The meal was pretty average.

From the top of the hill we could see our house and the woods beyond.

an angle of 90 degrees

angles.

The interior angles of a square are right angles.

An angle of 90 degrees

angles.

The interior angles of a square are right angles.

An angle of 90 degrees

angles.

The interior angles of a square are right angles.

An angle of 90 degrees

angles.

The interior angles of a square are right angles.

An angle of 90 degrees

angles.

adjective		adjective		adjective		adjective		adjective		NOT BRIGHT
	bulky		comparable		disastrous			dull		
	too big and taking up too much space		similar in size, amount, or quality to something else		extremely bad			not bright		
adjective		adjective		adjective		DIRTY		adjective		LARGE
	fabulous		fake		filthy			good		
	extremely good		not real, but made to look or seem real		extremely dirty			used to emphasize the number, amount, quality, etc. of something		
adjective	MOVEMENT/SHAPE	adjective	TOO STRONG	adverb	AMOUNT/LEVEL		adjective			
	graceful		harsh		high		immense			
	moving in a smooth, relaxed, and attractive way, or having a smooth, attractive shape		too strong, bright, loud, etc.		at or to a large amount or level			extremely big		
adjective	NOT GOOD	adjective	NOT ENOUGH	adjective			adjective			
	inadequate		inadequate		inferior		insignificant			
	not good enough or too low in quality		not enough		not good, or not so good as someone or something else			not important or large enough to consider or worry about		
adjective	EXTREME	noun	BOOK, ETC.	adverb			adjective			
	intense		length		little		luxurious			
	extreme or very strong		the amount of writing in a book or document		not much or not enough			very comfortable and expensive		

intense heat/pain

/lʌk'juə.rɪ.əs/

luxurious fabrics

All of your essays will be about the same length.

He's written books of various lengths on the subject.

/lɛŋkθə/

They have a very luxurious house.

a little-known fact

Little did he know what lay in store for him.

He's written books of various lengths on the subject.

/'ɪn.sɪg.nɪfɪ.kənt/

insignificant differences

They're selling inferior products at inflated prices.

Inadequate funds

/ɪ'mens/

immense pressure/value
amount of money.

Health care costs the country an immense amount of money.

/haɪ/

I've never felt inferior to anyone.

/ha:dʒ/

I've never felt inferior to anyone.

/dʌl/

dull weather
dull colours

/di'zæs.tərəs/

disastrous consequences
a disastrous week

Their's a good chance he'll pass the exam.

The two experiences are not comparable.

Our prices are comparable to those in other shops.

/ɪn'tens/

bulky equipment

/bʌlk.i/

They've got a fabulous house.

We had an absolutely fabulous holiday.

/feeb.jə.ləs/

graceful movements

/'grēis.fəl/

a graceful neck

harsh chemicals/lighting

Our equipment is totally inadequate for a job like this.

/gʊd/

There's a good chance he'll pass the exam.

/'fɪl.θi/

Wash your hands, they're filthy!

/feɪk/

a fake passport
fake fur

They've got a fabulous house.

We had an absolutely fabulous holiday.

adjective	NOT HIGH OR LOW	adjective	SLIGHT	adjective		adjective
	middle		mild		minimal	moderate
	neither high nor low in importance, amount or size		not violent, severe or extreme		very small in amount	average in size or amount and not too much
adjective		determiner	A LOT OF	adjective		adjective
	monotonous		much		mundane	noticeable
	If something is monotonous, it is boring because it stays the same.		a lot of		ordinary, or not interesting	easy to see or be aware of
adjective		adjective		adjective		adjective
	numerous		pleasurable		portable	repetitive
	many		enjoyable		able to be carried	doing or saying the same thing several times, especially in a way that is boring
adjective		adjective		adjective		adjective
	reputable		scarce		scenic	shabby
	known to be good and honest		rare or not available in large amounts		having views of the attractive, natural things in the countryside	looking untidy and in bad condition
adjective		adjective	NOT LIQUID/GAS	adjective		adjective
	simultaneous		solid		spacious	sparkling
	If two or more things are simultaneous, they happen or exist at the same time.		not a liquid or a gas		large and with a lot of space	special or exciting
			SPECIAL			

middle managers

middle income families

/midʒɪl/

a monotinous voice
shops of this type, once rare, are now
numerous.
We have discussed these plans on
numerous occasions.

/nʌtʃənsəbl/

a repetitive job

a portable computer

a pleasurable experience

a reputable organization

/repjuːmaɪzəs/

shabby clothes/furniture

an area of great scenic beauty

scarce resources

simultaneous translation

/rɛp.jə.tə.bil/

a scenic route

an area of great scenic beauty

scarce resources

He has suffered a mild heart attack -

/skeəs/

Liquid and solid waste is collected in the

untill solid.

Freeze the mixture for about 3 hours or so

a spacious apartment/office

tank.

/sim.al'teɪn.ɪ.zəs/

/spək.klɪŋ/

a sparkling performance

a spacious apartment/office

Freeze the mixture for about 3 hours or so

moderate growth

/maɪdʒɪl/

Eating a moderate amount of fat is

healthy.

/mɪn.ɪ.məl/

Damage to the building was minimal.

nothing too serious.

/maɪdʒɪl/

He has suffered a mild heart attack -

moderate growth

/maɪdʒɪl/

a mild form of pneumonia

middle managers

/midʒɪl/

middle income families

adjective		adjective		adjective		adjective		adjective		ARGUING
	splendid		staggering		state-of-the-art		stormy			
	very good or very beautiful, special, etc.		very shocking and surprising		using the newest ideas, designs, and materials		A stormy relationship or situation involves a lot of anger and arguments.			
noun		adverb		adjective		adjective		LARGE/SERIOUS		
	strip		sufficiently		tedious		terrific			
	a long, narrow piece of something		as much as is necessary		boring		very large, great, or serious			
adverb		preposition	EVERYWHERE	adjective		adjective				
	this		throughout		tranquil		unspoiled			
	used when describing the size, amount, or state of something or someone		in every part of a place		calm and quiet		An unspoiled place is beautiful because it has not been changed or damaged by people.			
noun		noun		noun		adjective				
	dissertation		scholar		scholarship		tertiary			
	a very long piece of writing done as part of a course of study		someone who has studied a subject and knows a lot about it		an amount of money given to a person by an organization to pay for their education, usually at a college or university		Tertiary education is education at university or college level.			
adjective		adjective		noun		noun				
	well-educated		well-qualified		workshop		appetite			
	having had a good education		having suitable experience or formal qualifications		when a group of people meet to learn more about something by discussing it and doing practical exercises		the feeling that makes you want to eat			

a splendid view
a splendid idea

/'splen.did/

a strip of paper

it was only about this high off the ground.

He earns a staggering amount of money.

it is a computer system that uses state-of-the-art technology.

a stormy meeting/debate
a stormy relationship

/'steɪg.a.rɪŋ/

The case was sufficiently serious to warrant investigation by the police.
McGechan has not recovered sufficiently to play in the semifinal tomorrow.

a tedious job

/'stɪ:t.av.əl.i.dɪt/

a terrific increase in prices
a terrific storm

/ta'rif.ɪk/

/stri:p/

an island with clean, unsullied beaches

The same laws apply throughout much of Europe.

a tranquil garden

/tɪ:dɪ.əs/

/'stɪ:f.ənt.li/

She has never been this late for school
before.

/ʌn'spɔɪlt/

/qɔɪs/

She's writing a dissertation on American poetry.

a classics/history scholar

Dr Miles was a distinguished scholar of Russian history.

/'treæk.kwɪl/

/θru:t‿aut/

a tertiary institution

She got a scholarship to the college.

/tɜ:ʒa.rɪ/

/'skɒl.ər/

I won't have any chocolate, thanks - it'll spoil my appetite.

a workshop on crime prevention

He seems well-qualified for the job.

/'æp.ɪ.tatɪ/

/'wel'kwɒl.ɪ.fəd/

/'wel'edʒ.ə.kεɪ.tɪd/

We have some very well-educated employees in the department.

Most of our employees are pretty well educated.

verb	FOOD	noun	PLANT	noun	FRUIT	adjective	WINE
beat		cereal		date		dry	
to mix food using hard, quick movements		a plant that is grown to produce grain for food		a sticky brown fruit with a long seed inside		Dry wine is not sweet.	
adjective		noun		noun		adjective	
fatty		feast		fibre		inedible	
Fatty foods contain a lot of fat.		a large meal, especially to celebrate something special		the substance in plants which cannot be digested and helps food pass through your body		not suitable for eating	
noun		noun	CAKE	noun	MIXTURE	adjective	MEAT
mustard		pastry		pastry		rare	
a thick, spicy yellow or brown sauce often eaten in small amounts with meat		a small cake that is made with pastry		a mixture of flour, fat, and water that is cooked, usually used to cover or contain other food		If meat is rare, it is still red because it has only been cooked for a short time.	
verb		noun		noun	DRINK	adjective	
sip		soya		spirit		stale	
to drink, taking only a small amount at a time		a substance made from beans and used to make many foods		a strong alcoholic drink, such as whisky or vodka		old and not fresh	
adjective	FOOD	noun	HOUSE	noun	BUILDINGS	adjective	BUILDING
tasteless		cabin		complex		detached	
having no flavour		a small, simple house made of wood		a group of buildings or rooms that are used for a particular purpose		a detached building is one that is not joined to another building	

/di' teetʃɪ/

in Surrey:
They have a detached 5-bedroom house

/kæm.pleks/

a sports/housing complex

/steɪl/

stale bread

/'spɪr.ɪt/

I don't often drink spirits.

/reər/

a rare steak

/'peɪ.stri/

I made some pastry for the pie.

/dræɪ/

The meat was inedible.

/dərit/

I bought a box of dates.

/kæb.in/

a log cabin

The meat was dry and tasteless.

/teɪst.læs/

She sipped her champagne.

/'sɪp/

This milk is made from soy.

/'peɪ.stri/

We had coffee and pastries.

/mas.ted/

a teaspoon of mustard

/bi:t/

Beat the egg whites until they are stiff.

/'sia.rɪ.əl/

cereal crops

/dərit/

I'd like a glass of dry white wine.

noun		noun	PLACE	noun	BUILDING	noun	
infrastructure		joint		landmark		lounge	
the basic systems and services, such as transport and power supplies, that a country or organization uses in order to work effectively		a place where something is sold, especially a restaurant or bar		a building that you can easily recognize, especially one that helps you to know where you are		a room in a hotel, theatre, airport, etc. where people can relax or wait	
noun		noun		noun	BUILD AGAIN	adjective	
mansion		premises		reconstruction		semi-detached	
a very large expensive house		the land and buildings owned by someone, especially by a company or organization		when you build something again after it has been damaged or destroyed		A semi-detached house has one wall that is joined to another house.	
noun		noun		adjective		noun	
staircase		therapist		affluent		allowance	
a set of stairs and the structure around them		someone whose job is to treat a particular type of mental or physical illness		having a lot of money		money that you are given regularly, especially to pay for a particular thing	
noun	WORTH MONEY	adjective		verb	MONEY	noun	
asset		bankrupt		borrow		bribe	
something which a person or company owns which has a value		unable to continue in business because you cannot pay your debts		to get money from a bank or financial organization and pay it back over a period of time		money or a present given to someone so that they will do something for you, usually something dishonest	
verb	MONEY	noun	FINANCIAL	verb	FINANCIAL PROTECTION	verb	MONEY
compensate		cover		cover		cover	
to pay someone money because you are responsible for injuring them or damaging something		financial protection so that you get money if something bad happens		to provide financial protection if something bad happens		to be enough money to pay for something	

noun	BUSINESS	verb	MONEY	noun		noun
	crash		crash		expenses	fund
	when the value of a country's businesses suddenly falls by a large amount		If a financial market crashes, prices suddenly fall by a large amount.		money that you spend when you are doing your job, that your employer will pay back to you	an amount of money collected, saved, or provided for a purpose
verb		noun		adjective	TOTAL	adjective
	fund		funding		gross	inclusive
	to provide the money to pay for an event, activity or organization		money given by a government or organization for an event or activity		A gross amount of money has not had taxes or other costs taken from it.	An inclusive price or amount includes everything.
noun	MONEY CHARGED	noun	MONEY EARNED	verb	MONEY	noun
	interest		interest		lose	loss
	money which is charged by a bank or other financial organization for borrowing money		money that you earn from keeping your money in an account in a bank or other financial organization		to make less money than you spend	when a business spends more money than it earns
noun		adjective		adjective	TO BE PAID	adjective
	overdraft		overdrawn		payable	payable
	If you have an overdraft, you have taken more money out of your bank account than you had in it.		If you are overdrawn, you have taken more money out of your bank account than you had in it.		describes something to be paid	If a cheque is payable to a person, that person's name is written on the cheque and the money will be paid to them.
noun		adjective		noun		noun
	prosperity		prosperous		rip-off	saving
	when a person or group of people is successful, usually by earning a lot of money		successful, usually by earning a lot of money		when someone is cheated by being made to pay too much for something	when you use or spend less money than you would usually have to

crash of 1929.

He lost a lot of money in the stock market

to Australia.

The company has agreed to fund my trip

/kreeʃ/

They lost all their savings when the market crashed.

/kreeʃ/

They pay us two hundred pounds a week, plus expenses.

travel expenses

/fand/

The company received state funding for the project.

/fand.iŋ/

Prices are inclusive of flights and accommodation.

gross earnings/profit

/in.kluːsɪv/

/graus/

Her company lost over £2 million last year. He lost a lot of money on the house sale.

You should put the money in a savings account where it will earn interest.

usually quite high.

Interest charges on an overdraft are

/in.trest/

/in.trest/

The company announced a pre-tax loss of three million pounds.

Usually quite high.

/lɒs/

/lʊz/

Rent is payable monthly.

We've gone £200 overdrawn!

Chedues should be made payable to Express Enterprises.

a £250 overdraft

/peɪ.a.bl/

/peɪ.a.bl/

a saving of £20.

We've gone £200 overdrawn!

/əʊ.və.dra:t/

interest

Our nation's prosperity comes from oil.

He is a prosperous car dealer.

/prɒs.pər.a.ti/

/rip.o:t/

The food there is a real rip-off.

/seɪ.vɪŋ/

noun		noun		noun		noun	
	sector		sponsorship		stock market		subsidy
	one part of a country's economy		when someone gives money to support something		the place where stocks and shares in companies are bought and sold		money given by a government or other organization to pay part of the cost of something
verb		noun	BUSINESS	adjective		adjective	
	tax		turnover		unaffordable		well-off
	to make someone pay a tax		the amount of business that a company does in a period of time		too expensive for people to be able to buy		having a lot of money
verb		MONEY	adjective	VOLCANO	noun		noun
	withdraw		active		ecology		habitat
	to take money out of a bank account		An active volcano could throw out rocks, fire, etc. at any time.		the relationship between living things and the environment, or the scientific study of this		the natural environment of an animal or plant
noun		noun		noun		TREE	adjective
	iceberg		log		palm		WITH ROCKS
	a very large piece of ice that floats in the sea		a thick piece of tree trunk or branch, especially one cut for burning on a fire		a palm tree		with lots of rocks
verb		SNOW/DUST, ETC.	noun	WATER	noun	COUNTRY	noun
	settle		spring		state		straw
	to move to a lower level and stay there		a place where water comes out of the ground		a country or its government		the long, dried stems of plants such as wheat, often given to animals for sleeping on and eating

of money
insurance companies have both lost a lot

in the financial sector, banks and
state industries from the public sector to

the private sector.

The new government's policy is to transfer
state industries from the public sector to

the financial sector.

Husbands and wives may be taxed
independently/together.

Husbands and wives may be taxed
independently/together.

housing subsidies for the poor

announcements.

Stock markets around the world are
reacting to news of the US president's

asked local businesses for sponsorship.

We wanted to set up a youth club, and

/'sab.sɪ.di/

/'stɒk.mɑ:kɪt/

/'spɒnt.sə.ʃɪp/

/'sek.tər/

His parents are very well-off.

people.

Such clothes are unaffordable for most

large supermarkets have a high turnover

of inventory.

/'wel.ɒf/

/'ʌn.ef.ʃə.də.bɪl/

/'tɜ:n,au.vər/

/tæks/

We want to see lions in their natural
habitat.

fragile ecology of the coast.

The oil spill caused terrible damage to the

most active volcanoes.

She withdrew \$50.

/'haeb.I.tæt/

/'ɪ.kəd.a.dʒɪ/

/'æk.tɪv/

/'wɪd.dro:/

a rocky beach

They sat beneath a palm tree.

Let's put another log on the fire.

The ship hit an iceberg.

/'rɒk.i/

/pa:m/

/lɒg/

/'aɪs.bɪ:g/

straw-coloured hair
a straw basket/hat

Some theatres receive a small amount of
funding from the state.
The government was determined to
reduce the number of state-owned
industries.

Do you think the snow will settle?

/'strɔ:/

/stɪt/

/sprɪŋ/

/'set.l/

hot springs

The contents of this package may settle.

Do you think the snow will settle?

noun		noun		noun		verb	
stretch		tobacco		vine		abandon	STOP DOING
a continuous area of land or water		dried leaves that are inside cigarettes		a plant that grapes grow on		to stop doing something before it is finished, or to stop following a plan, idea, etc.	
verb	REMEMBER	noun	WRONG ACTION	verb	HAPPEN	adjective	ALLOWED
absorb		abuse		accelerate		acceptable	
to understand and remember facts that you read or hear		an action or activity that is morally wrong or not allowed		to start to happen more quickly, or to make something start to happen more quickly		allowed or approved of	
noun		adjective		noun		adjective	
acceptance		accepted		accessory		acclaimed	
when you accept something		agreed or approved by most people		something extra which is not necessary but is attractive or useful		praised by a lot of people	
verb		verb		noun		verb	SAY RECEIVED
accomplish		accumulate		accusation		acknowledge	
to succeed in doing something good		to increase in amount over a period of time, or to make something increase over a period of time		when you say that someone has done something bad		to tell someone, usually in writing, that you have received something they sent you	
verb	ACCEPT	noun		noun		adjective	
acknowledge		acquaintance		adaptation		addictive	
to accept that something is true or exists		someone who you know but do not know well		the process or act of changing to suit a new situation		If something is addictive, it makes you want more of it so that you become addicted.	

Cambridge.

Traffic is at a standstill along a five-mile stretch of the M11 just south of the river. Some very rare birds inhabit this stretch of the river.

/streɪf/

/æczɒb/

This alternative medicine. His acceptance of the award was controversial.

/æk'sep.tənts/

I feel as if I've accomplished nothing all day.

/æk'mplɪʃ/

He acknowledged that there was a problem.

/æk'nɒl.ɪdʒ/

Twenty-eight per cent of people asked thought that the advertising of tobacco and alcohol should be banned.

/tə'bæk.tu:/

It's hard to absorb so much information.

/e'bju:s/

The politician's behaviour was an abuse of power.

bathroom accessories
computer accessories

an accepted spelling

/æk'ses.ər.li/

He made a number of accusations against his former colleagues.

/æk'sep.tɪd/

The chemicals accumulate in your body.

/vain/

The wall was covered in a vine.

Twenty-eight per cent of people asked thought that the advertising of tobacco and alcohol should be banned.

/e'been.dən/

The match was abandoned because of rain.

/æk'nɒl.ɪdʒ/

Tobacco is highly addictive.
They're addictive.

Evolution occurs as a result of adaptation to new environments.

Twenty-eight per cent of people asked thought that the advertising of tobacco and alcohol should be banned.

/æk.'jʊ.zə.jənt/

The problem with computer games is that He's just a business acquaintance.

Twenty-eight per cent of people asked thought that the advertising of tobacco and alcohol should be banned.

/æk'kweɪn.tənts/

The acknowledged that there was a problem.

/æd.eep'teɪ.jən/

verb	DEAL WITH	noun		adjective		noun	
	address	administration		administrative		administrator	
	to deal with a problem	the work of organizing and arranging the operation of something, such as a company		relating to the organization and management of something		someone who helps to manage an organization	
adjective	NOT A CHILD	adjective		preposition	DESPISE	noun	ORGANIZATION
	adult	affordable		after		agency	
	having finished growing	cheap enough for most people to be able to buy		despite		an international organization or government department	
noun	MEETING	noun		adjective	DETERMINED	verb	BE THE SAME
	agenda	aggression		aggressive		agree	
	a list of subjects that people will discuss at a meeting	angry or violent behaviour towards someone		using forceful methods and determined to succeed		If two descriptions, statements, etc. agree, they are the same.	
verb		noun	EQUIPMENT	noun	HELP	verb	
	aid	aid		aid		alarm	
	to help someone	a piece of equipment that helps you to do something		money, food, or equipment that is given to help a country or group of people		to make someone worried or frightened	
adjective		noun		adjective		verb	
	alarming	alert		alleged		allocate	
	causing worry or fear	a warning about a possibly dangerous situation		believed to be true, but not proved		to give some time, money, space, etc. to be used for a particular purpose	

verb	TIME/MONEY	verb	MAKE POSSIBLE	noun	PERSON		WITH
	allow		allow		ally		alongside
	to plan to use a particular amount of money, time, etc. for something		to make it possible for someone to do something		someone who supports you, especially when other people are against you		together with someone
noun		verb		noun		HOBBY	noun
	alteration		alternate		amateur		NO SKILL
	a change, or the process of changing something		If two things alternate, one thing happens, then the other thing happens, then the first thing happens again, etc.		someone who does something as a hobby and not as their job		someone who is not good at what they do
adjective		noun		preposition		WHILE	preposition
	amateur		amendment		amid		DIVIDE
	doing something as a hobby and not as your job		a change in the words of a document, or the process of doing this		while something else is happening		among
adjective		adjective		noun		DIRECTION	noun
	ample		analytical		angle		WAY OF THINKING
	enough, or more than enough		examining the details of something carefully, in order to understand or explain it		the direction from which you look at something		angle
noun		adjective	BEHAVIOUR	verb			
	annoyance		anti-social		anticipate		SEEMS TRUE
	the feeling of being annoyed		Anti-social behaviour harms or upsets the people around you.		to expect something, or to prepare for something before it happens		apparent

She enjoyed working alongside such famous actors.

/e'laɪ̯'saɪ̯d/

- I won't be giving them any more work - they're a bunch of amateurs.

/əm.ə.tər/

She divided the cake among the children.

/uvwxyz/

Try looking at the problem from another angle.

/ | 6. նա

I was a little surprised by her apparent lack of interest.

/eɪər.ənt/

This tennis tournament is open to both amateurs and professionals. They're giving them any more work -

/əm.ə.tər/

Security was increased amid fears of further terrorist attacks.

/piw_e/

This is the same building photographed from different angles.

/ɪŋ·næ./

We anticipate that prices will fall next year. I was a little surprised by her apparent lack of interest.

/e'peər.ənt/ /æn'tis.i.perit/

The extra money will allow me to upgrade my computer.

/eɪə/

The alternatives between cheerfulness and deep despair.

//cita.net/

to make an amendment to the human rights law

med.ment

analytical skills

/æn.al.it.i.ka/

increasingly, smoking is regarded as anti-social habit.

Allow three hours for the whole journey.

/əˈlaʊ/

We've made a few alterations to the kitchen.

/ .cltar_ei_jan/

A photographer

/ɪd·mæ_/,

/ə'ndi.ənts/

verb applaud	CLAP	noun applause		noun appliance		verb apply
to clap your hands to show that you have enjoyed a performance, talk, etc.		when people make a noise by clapping their hands to show they have enjoyed or approve of something		a piece of electrical equipment with a particular purpose in the home		to use something in a particular situation
noun archaeology		verb arise		noun arrival	NEW PERSON/THING	noun art
the study of ancient cultures by looking for and examining their buildings, tools, and other objects		If a problem arises, it starts to happen.		a new thing or person that has arrived		a skill in a particular activity
noun asset	USEFUL	verb assign		noun assignment		verb associate
a person, skill or quality which is useful or helps you to succeed		to give someone a particular job or responsibility		a piece of work given to someone, especially as part of their studies or job		to connect someone or something in your mind with someone or something else
noun assumption		verb MAKE CERTAIN	verb assure			noun attendance
something that you think is true without having any proof			to make something certain to happen			the number of people who go to an event, meeting, etc.
noun attendance	REGULARLY	noun auction		noun attain		noun authority
when you go somewhere such as a church, school, etc. regularly		a sale in which things are sold to the person who offers the most money		to achieve something, especially after a lot of work		an official group or government department with power to control particular public services

The same method can be applied to other situations.

/ə'plaɪ/

appliances
trifles, radios, and other electrical

There was loud applause at the end of her speech.

The audience applauded loudly.

the art of conversation

Two teachers were there to greet the new arrivals.

The whole problem arose from a lack of communication.

He did archaeology at university.

/a:t/

/ə'reɪ.vəl/

/ə'ræɪz/

/a:kɪ'dl.ə.dʒɪ/

Most people associate this brand with good quality.

The assignment is due on Friday.
a freelance/photo assignment

UN forces were assigned the task of rebuilding the hospital.
senior officer.

He'll be a great asset to the team.

/ə'sau.si.ət/

/ə'saɪn.mənt/

/ə'seɪt/

/æ.set/

failing attendance

She's attained a high level of fitness.

This loan should assure the company's future.

People tend to make assumptions about you when you have a disability.
rise.

/a'ten.dənts/

/ə'teɪn/

/ə'ʃuər/

/ə'samp.jən/

the local housing authority

She's got an audition for the show.

The furniture was sold at auction.

This attendance at school is very poor.

/ə'ten.dənts/

/ə'di.jən/

/ə'k.jən/

/a'ten.dənts/

verb		noun	ROAD	noun		noun	
	authorize		avenue		awareness		bacteria
	to give official permission for something		a wide road in a town or city, often with trees along it		when you know about something		very small living things that sometimes cause disease
adjective	PAINFUL	noun	REASON	noun	DEVELOPMENT	verb	NAME
	bad		basis		basis		bear
	If you have a bad arm, leg, heart, etc., there is something wrong with it and it is painful.		the reason for something		a situation, fact, or idea from which something can develop		to have or show a particular name, picture, or symbol
verb	BETTER THAN	adverb	SLOWER	preposition	CAUSING	verb	
	beat		behind		behind		bet
	to be better than something		slower or later than someone else, or than you should be		causing something, or responsible for something		to risk money on the result of a game, competition, etc.
adverb	SPACE	adverb	TIME	verb		preposition	NOT UNDERSTAND
	between		between		beware		beyond
	in the space that separates two people, places, or things		in the period of time that separates two events or times		used in order to warn someone to be careful		If something is beyond you, you cannot understand it.
preposition	INVOLVING OTHERS	adjective		adjective	SUCCESSFUL	adjective	
	beyond		biased		big		bilingual
	involving or affecting other things or people than the ones you have talked about		showing unfair support for or opposition to someone or something because of your personal opinions		successful or popular		using or able to speak two languages

expense.

This manager had authorized the expenditure.

/'dʒɔːθər.aɪz/

I've got a bad shoulder.

/bæd/

Being at the youth club beats sitting at home.

/'beɪ.sɪs/

There is no scientific basis for these claims.

/ba'_haɪnd/

She's behind with the rent.

/bi'_twiːn/

The wood is in neat piles with newspaper placed between.

/bi'_jʌnd/

You should try to develop interests beyond the family.

/bi'_jʌnd/

/'baɪ.lɪŋ.g.waɪ/

to be biased against towards younger workers

/'æv.a.nju:/

a tree-lined avenue

the time.

Environmental awareness is increasing all the time.

/'bɛɪ.sɪs/

Dani's essay can serve as a basis for our discussion.

/ba'_haɪnd/

What was the reason behind her decision to leave?

/bi'_twiːn/

There's a train at 6.15 and one at 10.30 but nothing in between.

/'bɪ'_wɪər/

Beware of the dog.

/'bɛɪ.sɪs/

The shop bore his family name.

/'bɛɪ.sɪs/

Dani's essay can serve as a basis for our discussion.

/'bɪ'_jʌnd/

Computer studies is completely beyond me.

/'bɛɪ.sɪs/

I bet him a dollar that I was right.

/'bɛɪ.sɪs/

He lost all his money betting on horses.

/'bɛɪ.sɪs/

The shop bore his family name.

/'bɛɪ.sɪs/

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/'bɛɪ.sɪs/

A tree-lined avenue

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/'bɛɪ.sɪs/

A tree-lined avenue

/'bɪ'_wɪər/

The shop bore his family name.

/'bɛɪ.sɪs/

Environmental awareness is increasing all the time.

/'bɪ'_jʌnd/

Computer studies is completely beyond me.

/'bɛɪ.sɪs/

I bet him a dollar that I was right.

/'bɛɪ.sɪs/

He lost all his money betting on horses.

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noun	BEGINNING	verb	CANNOT SEE	adjective	VIOLENT	noun	LINE
	birth		block		bloody		boundary
	the beginning of something		to be between someone and the thing they are looking at, so that they cannot see		violent and involving a lot of blood and injuries		a line that divides two areas or forms an edge around an area
noun		LIMIT	noun	GROUP	noun	INTELLIGENCE	noun
	boundary		bracket		brain		METAL
	a limit		a group of people whose ages, taxes, etc are between two limits		used to refer to intelligence		a shiny yellow metal
noun	DAMAGE	noun	FAILURE	verb		verb	
	break		breakdown		bribe		broaden
	where something has separated in an accident		when something such as communication or a relationship fails or ends		to try to make someone do something for you by giving them money, presents or something else they want		to increase or make something increase and include more things or people
adverb		noun	PRIZE	adjective		noun	
	broadly		bronze		brutal		bubble
	in a general way and not including everything or everyone		a bronze medal		very violent or cruel		a ball of air or gas with liquid around it
verb		noun	SURFACE	noun		noun	VISIT
	bully		bump		burden		call
	to intentionally frighten someone who is smaller or weaker than you		a round, raised area on a surface		something difficult or unpleasant that you have to deal with or worry about		a short visit

boys.

He was bullied at school by some older

She was bullied into leaving.

The planes have been broadly accepted.

Broadly speaking, don't you think women make better drivers than men?

He won a bronze in the 200m.

a

brutal murderer

an

air bubble

bab/l/

the burden of responsibility
older.

I'd hate to be a burden to you when I'm

I thought I'd pay Gary a call.

/kɔ:l/

/b3:.dæn/

/bʌl./

/b3:l.l/

He was bullied at school by some older

My bike hit a bump in the road.

/bʌmp/

/b3:l.j/

a break in the bone

a breakdown in the peace talks

/breɪk/

/breɪk.dən/

/brækb/

He briefed immigration officials and
entered the country illegally.

We need to broaden the range of services

that we offer.

Travel broadens your mind.

/brɔ:k.dən/

/breɪn/

/bræn/

/breɪk.it/

/breɪk.tʃ/

Most heart attack victims are in the 45-65
age bracket.

He's got brains but he's too lazy to use
them.

That can't possibly be the right way to do
it - use your brain!

a door with a brass handle

/baʊn.dər.i/

/blæd.i/

/blɒk/

/b3:θ/

A pillar was blocking my view.

a

bloody war

The mountains mark the boundary
between the two countries.

/baʊn.dər.i/

noun	ACTIVITIES	noun	CAMPAGNA	WAR	noun	CANCELLATION		verb	cap
			a series of organized activities or events intended to achieve a result			when someone decides that an event will not now happen or stops an order for something			to put a limit on an amount of money that can be borrowed, charged, etc.
noun		verb	CAPABILITY	CATER	noun	PRINCIPLE	noun		CAUTION
			the ability or power to do something	to provide and often serve food and drinks for a particular event		A principle or aim that a group of people support or fight for			great care and attention not to take risks or get into danger
adjective	CITY	adjective	ORGANIZATION	adjective		CHANGEABLE	adjective		CHAOTIC
			central	central		often changing, or likely to change			in a state of chaos
noun	CRIME	adjective	LOW QUALITY	adjective		CHILLY	noun		CHORE
			charge	cheap		unpleasantly cold			a boring job that you must do
adjective		noun	WAY OF LIFE	noun		CLARIFICATION	verb		CLASSIFY
			civil	civilization		an explanation which makes something clearer or easier to understand			to put people or things into groups by their type, size, etc.
			relating to the ordinary people or things in a country and not to military or religious organizations	when people have an advanced and comfortable way of life					

/tʃɔ:/

The books are classified by subject.
A third of the population has been
classified as poor.

/keɪ.dɪ.kɪ/

I find cooking a real chore.

/kɔ:.jən/

a chaotic situation

Our lawyer has advised us to seek
clarification on the matter.
Please contact this office again if you
require further clarification.

/kɔ:z/

The weather was very changeable last
summer.

/kæn.sə'leɪ.jən/

He fought for the Republican cause in the
war.
The money will all go to a good cause.

/tʃɪ.li/

a chilly evening

/tʃeɪn.dʒa.bl/

The weather was very changeable last
summer.

/kæm.pain/

They married in a civil ceremony.
modern civilization

/tʃɪ:p/

I bought some cheap wine to cook with.

/sen.tra/

central control/planning
the US central bank

/keɪ.tar/

How many are we catering for at the
wedding reception?

/keɪ.pə.bil.a.ti/

With the new machines we finally have
the capability to do the job properly.
Both players have the capability to win
this match.

/sen.tra/

The police brought a charge of
murder.

/keɪ.pə.bil.a.ti/

Our offices are very central.

/kæm.pain/

an advertising/election campaign

/kæn.sə'leɪ.jən/

The interest rate has been capped at 5%.

/kæm.pain/

A last-minute cancellation

/kæm.pain/

a bombing campaign

adjective	NOT BLOCKED	adjective	SIMILAR	adverb	VERY NEAR	adverb	CAREFULLY
	clear		close		closely		closely
	not covered or blocked by anything		having only a small difference		in a way that is very near in distance, time, or position		carefully and paying attention to details
noun	closeness	NEAR	noun	RELATIONSHIP	noun		noun
	the state of being close in distance, time, or position		closeness	the quality of knowing someone very well and liking them a lot	clutch		coal
					the part of a car or truck that you press with your foot when you change gear		a hard, black substance that is dug from under the ground and burnt as fuel
noun	code	RULES	verb		noun		noun
	a set of rules on how to behave or how to do things		collaborate		collaboration		NUMBERS/WORDS
			When two or more people collaborate, they work together to create or achieve the same thing.		when two or more people work together to create or achieve the same thing, or a product of this		column
							any block of numbers or words written one under the other
noun	PLEASANT THING	noun	COMPUTER	noun		adjective	ORDINARY
	comfort		command		commodity		common
	something that makes your life easy and pleasant		an instruction to a computer		a product that you can buy or sell		not special in any way
adverb	commonly	adjective		noun		verb	
			comparative		competence		compile
	often or usually		comparing similar things		the ability to do something well		to collect information and arrange it in a book, report, list, etc.

a clear road

a clear desk

/klɪər/

We bought the house because of its closeness to my office.

/klaʊs.nəz/

The club has a strict dress code.
A code of conduct/practice

/kəʊd/

home comforts

Good chocolate is one of life's little comforts.

/kæm.fæt/

nettles.

These caterpillars are commonly found on

a comparative study of two poems

/kæm.pi.tənts/

Her competence as a teacher is unquestionable.

We're compiling some facts and figures
for a documentary on climate change.

/kæm.pər.a.tiv/

a comparative study of two poems

These caterpillars are commonly found on

a comparative study of two poems

/klaʊs/

A special closeness is said to exist
between twins.

/klaʊs.nəz/

Didn't you collaborate with him on one of
your books?

/kə'leeb.a.reɪt/

It's worth learning the shortcuts for some
of these commands.

/kæ'mænd/

The show was a result of collaboration
between several museums.

/klatʃ/

I put my foot on the clutch.

/kaʊl/

Choose an adjective from Column A to
use with a noun in Column B.

a lump of coal

/klaʊ.sli/

Put your expenditure in column B.

Elke came into the room, closely followed
by her children.

Elke came into the room, closely followed
by her children.

He came second in the race, but it was
very close.

If you look closely, you can see where he
painted over his signature.

Pollution levels are closely monitored.

noun	ANNOYING THING	noun	completion	verb	complicate		noun	DIFFICULTY
	complaint		when something that you are doing or making is finished		to make something more difficult to deal with or understand			complication
verb	compliment	verb	comply	noun	component	MACHINE	noun	FEATURE
	to praise or express admiration for someone		to obey an order, rule, or request		one of the parts of a machine or piece of equipment			component
adjective	comprehensive	adverb	comprehensively	verb	comprise	CONSIST	verb	FORM
	including everything		completely		to consist of particular parts or members			comprise
verb	WORRY	verb	DECIDE	adjective	CERTAIN		noun	AGREEMENT
	concern		conclude		concrete			condition
	to worry or upset someone		to decide something after studying all the information about it very carefully		certain or based on facts			something that must happen or be agreed before something else can happen
adjective		verb		noun		AWARE	noun	
	confidential		conquer		consciousness			consent
	secret, especially in an official situation		to take control of a country or to defeat people by war		when someone knows about something			permission for someone to do something

refresments.

My only complaint was the lack of

/kəm'pli.ʃənt/

The complimented me on my writing.

/kəm.pli.mənt/

a comprehensive study of the subject

/kəm.prɪ'hent.sɪv/

What really concerns me is her lack of experience.

/kən'si:/

These documents are strictly confidential.

/kən.tɪ'den.dʒəl/

The stadium is due for completion in 2008.

The pilot compiled with instructions to descend.

/kəm'plai/

We were comprehensively beaten in the final.

/kəm.prɪ'hent.sɪv.li/

The report concluded that the drug was safe.

/kən'kü:d/

The English were conquered by the Normans in 1066.

/kən.kər/

We want to sign the contract, but there are several complications.

These new regulations just complicate matters further.

/kəm.pli.keit/

The course has four distinct components.

Our company makes components for aircraft engines.

/kəm.peu.nant/

Women comprise 15% of the police force.

/kəm'prəiz/

The orchestra was comprised of amateur and professional musicians.

One of the conditions of the contract is that we can't keep pets.

/kən'di:ən/

You can't come without your parents, consent.

They think she killed her husband, but they have no concrete evidence/root.

We've got a general idea of what we want, but nothing concrete at the moment.

/kən'krɪ:t/

There's a growing consciousness about environmental issues among young people.

/kən'sens/

/kən.tə'se:s/

noun	NOT WASTE	adjective		verb	FACTS	verb	MAY BE TRUE
	conservation		conservative		consider		consider
	when you are careful not to waste energy, water, etc.		not trusting sudden changes or new ideas		to give attention to a particular subject or fact when making a decision or judging something else		to think that something may exist or be true
adjective		verb		adjective		verb	GET INFORMATION
	considerate		constitute		constructive		consult
	showing concern for other people and their feelings		to be or form something		helpful or useful		to go to a particular person or book to get information or advice
verb	DISCUSS	noun	TOUCH	noun		noun	LANGUAGE
	consult		contact		contestant		context
	to discuss something with someone before you make a decision		when two people or things are touching each other		someone who competes in a contest		other words that were said or written at the same time as the word or words you are talking about
adjective		adverb		verb	SAY SOMEONE IS WRONG	verb	WRITE
	continual		continually		contradict		contribute
	happening again and again over a long period of time or happening without stopping		again and again or without stopping		to say that what someone has just said is wrong		to write articles for a newspaper, magazine, or book
noun		noun	HELPFUL THING	noun	MEETING	noun	CUSTOM
	controversy		convenience		convention		convention
	a lot of disagreement and argument about something		something that makes life easier		a large formal meeting of people who do a particular job or have a similar interest, or a large meeting for a political party		a usual and accepted way of behaving or doing something

/kən'sid.ər/

he might be lying?
Have you considered the possibility that

/kən'sid.ər/

learning the piano, he's not very good.
If you consider how long he's been
consider the cost of repairs.

Older people tend to be very conservative.

Our top priority is conservation of water.

/kən'sid.ər/

agent.
For more information, consult your travel

/kən'salt/

you have to guess what it is by looking at
the exercise, a word is blanked out and

constructive advice/criticism
This defeat constitutes a real setback for
their championship hopes.

He is always a kind and considerate host.

/kən'sid.ər/

Taken out of context, her remark sounded
like an insult.

She dislikes any kind of physical contact.
All the contestants are ready to begin.

Wash your hands if they come into contact
with chemicals.

Why didn't you consult me about this?

/kən'sid.ər/

In this exercise, a word is blanked out and

she contributes to several magazines.

Dad continually complains about money.

I can't work with these continual
interruptions.

/kən'sid.ər/

She contributes to several magazines.

Nobody dared to contradict her.

House prices have been rising continually
for the last five years.

There is a lot of controversy over mobile
phone towers.

/kən'sid.ər/

she contributes to several magazines.

Where are they holding their party
convention?

Fortunately, the house has every modern
convenience.

Our top priority is conservation of water.

/kən'sid.ər/

she contributes to several magazines.

the national Democratic convention

Older people tend to be very conservative.

He is always a kind and considerate host.

/kən'sid.ər/

she contributes to several magazines.

in many countries it is the convention to
wear black at funerals.

Older people tend to be very conservative.

Our top priority is conservation of water.

/kən'sid.ər/

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/kən'sid.ər/

verb convey to communicate information, feelings, or images to someone	adjective convincing able to make you believe that something is true or right	noun coolness the quality of being cold	COLD adjective corporate relating to a large company or group
noun BAD BEHAVIOUR corruption dishonest or immoral behaviour, usually by people in positions of power	noun MAKE DISHONEST corruption when you cause someone or something to become dishonest or immoral	adjective cosmopolitan consisting of people and things from many different countries	adjective countless very many
noun FROM WEATHER/ATTACK cover protection from bad weather or an attack	verb REPORT cover to report the news about a particular important event	noun SWIMMING crawl a style of swimming in which you move your arms over your head and kick with straight legs	noun SPEED crawl a very slow speed
noun criterion a fact or level of quality that you use when making a choice or decision	noun NOT APPROVE critic someone who says that they do not approve of someone or something	noun TRIP BY WATER crossing a trip across water	verb crowd to stand together in large numbers
verb GROW cultivate to prepare land and grow crops on it	noun cultivation the process of preparing land and growing crops	verb PROBLEM cure to solve a problem	adjective customary normal or expected for a particular person, situation, or society

cultinary herbs.

This shrub is cultivated in Europe as a

students will receive a grant.

We have strict criteria for deciding which

/kra'ti.ri.an/

the rain stopped.

They took cover under some trees until

bribery.

He was arrested for corruption and

enthusiasm for her work.

/kə'nt.əm.ər.i/

She always conveys a sense of

a convincing argument/explanation

convincing.

I didn't find the ending of the film very

/kən'vein.siŋ/

the coolness of the breeze

corporate finance

/kɔ:l.nəs/

times on the radio.

/kɔ:pə'reɪt/

The song has been played countless

/kə'raʊnt.l̩.es/

He was arrested for corruption and

/kəz'ma,pəl.ɪ.ten/

London is a very cosmopolitan city.

The song has been played countless

/kə'raʊnt.l̩.es/

Traffic slowed to a crawl.

front/back crawl

/krɔ:l/

/krɔ:l/

Protesters crowded the streets.

regular ferry crossings from Tenerife to

/kə'raʊnt.l̩.es/

times on the radio.

/kə'rap.jən/

the corruption of innocent young children

/kə'rap.jən/

BBC television.

She's covering the American election for

/kə'rap.jən/

times on the radio.

/kə'vear/

an outspoken critic of the government

Gran Canaria

/kə'vear/

times on the radio.

/kra:s.iŋ/

the fight to cure social inequality

/kra:s.iŋ/

/kə'vear/

times on the radio.

/krit.ik/

The area was drained so that cultivation

/krit.ik/

could begin.

/kraud/

regular ferry crossings from Tenerife to

/kraud/

it is customary for the chairman to make

/kraud/

the opening speech.

/kə'liti'vei.jən/

The area was drained so that cultivation

/kə'liti'vei.jən/

could begin.

/kə'liti'vei.jən/

times on the radio.

noun	REDUCTION	noun		adjective		adjective	BAD
	cut		cutback		cutting-edge		dark
	a reduction in the number or amount of something		a reduction of something, usually to save money		very modern and with all the newest developments		frightening or unpleasant
adjective		noun		verb		adverb	
	day-to-day		daycare		daydream		dead
	happening every day as a regular part of your job or your life		care provided during the day for people who cannot look after themselves, especially young children or old people		to have pleasant thoughts about something you like or would like to happen		extremely or completely
noun		adjective	AFFECTING	adjective	GIVING TIME/ENERGY	noun	
	debut		decisive		dedicated		dedication
	when someone performs or presents something to the public for the first time		strongly affecting how a situation will progress or end		believing that something is very important and giving a lot of time and energy to it		when you are willing to give a lot of time and energy to something because you believe it is very important
noun	AMOUNT	verb	KNOWLEDGE	noun		noun	FAULT
	deduction		deepen		defect		deficiency
	when an amount or a part of something is taken away from a total, or the amount that is taken		if someone's knowledge or understanding deepens, it increases.		a fault or problem with someone or something		a mistake or fault in something so that it is not good enough
noun		noun	IMAGE	noun		adjective	NEEDING CARE
	deficit		definition		delegate		delicate
	the amount by which the money that you spend is more than the money that you receive		how clear an image of something is in a photograph or on a screen		someone who is sent somewhere to represent a group of people, especially at a meeting		needing to be handled with great care or skill

Releasing damaged nerves is a very delicate operation/process. The Payer negotiations have reached a delicate point/stage.

disadvantages are complained of seriously

The delegates were all given badges to wear.

Parents are complaining of serious deficiencies in the education system.

She thanked the staff for their dedication and enthusiasm.

a dedicated teacher
/ˌdedɪkəted ˈtɛčər/
genetic defects
crash.
A mechanical defect caused the plane to

It certainly helped to deepen my understanding of the situation.

Seeing that advertising was a decisive moment in my life.

/dəɪ.kəər/

The company has made cutbacks and closed one of its factories.

a budget deficit

ax deductions

This is the band's debut
She made her debut

/,deɪ.tɪ/

ax/job cuts

She just sits in class daydreaming about her horses.

The exam was dead easy.

/pəp/

a daycare centre

/kʌt.bæk/

/kʌt/

verb	PROMISE	verb	SHOW HOW	noun	PROOF	noun	
	deliver		demonstrate		demonstration		density
	to achieve or do something that you have promised to do, or that people expect you to do		to show something and explain how it works		proof that something exists or is true		the number of people or things in a place when compared with the size of the place
noun	BANK	noun	RENT	verb		adjective	
	deposit		deposit		deposit		deprived
	an amount of money that you pay into a bank		an amount of money that you pay when you rent something, and that is given back to you when you return it without any damage		to put money into a bank or valuable things into a safe place		not having enough food, money, and the things that you need to have a normal life
adjective		noun	DRAWING	verb		noun	FUTURE
	deserted		design		desire		destiny
	If a place is deserted, it has no people in it.		a drawing which shows how an object, machine, or building will be made		to want something		the things that will happen to someone in the future
noun	POWER	verb		verb		verb	FIND
	destiny		detect		deteriorate		determine
	a power that some people believe controls what will happen in the future		to discover or notice something, especially something that is difficult to see, hear, smell, etc.		to become worse		to discover the facts or truth about something
verb	DECIDE	adjective	SHOCKING	noun	PRODUCTS	verb	
	determine		devastating		developer		dictate
	to decide what will happen		making someone very shocked and upset		someone whose job is to create new products, especially computer products such as software		to decide or control what happens

The company failed to deliver the high-quality service that we expect.

-

/dɪ'laɪv.ər/

to make a deposit

Did you get your deposit back?

/dɪ'pa.zit/

She deposited \$150,000 in a Swiss bank account.

/dɪ'pa.zit/

At last she feels in control of her own destiny.

Engineers are working on the new designs.

/dɛs.tin.i/

The doctors are still unable to determine what is wrong.

/dɪ'zɔ:tɪd/

a deserted street

Some sounds cannot be detected by the human ear.

/dɪ'tɜ:min/

You can use a simple test to determine whether the paint contains lead.

/dɛs.tin.i/

Nick said it was destiny that we met.

Her condition deteriorated rapidly.

/dɪ'te:kɪ/

Her exam results will determine which university she goes to.

The weather will dictate where we hold the party.

Despite the devastating news, no one is giving up hope.

/dɪ'vɛl.a.pər/

We mostly use developers based in India.

/dɪ'vestɪ.tɪŋ/

The army's response was determined by a combination of political and social factors.

He's got a job demonstrating kitchen equipment in a department store.

The teacher demonstrated how to use the equipment.

This disaster is a clear demonstration of the need for tighter controls.

The area has a high population density.

verb	SEE DIFFERENCE	verb	INFORMATION	verb		verb	ORGANIZE
	differentiate to understand or notice how two things or people are different from each other		digest to think about new information carefully in order to understand it		diminish to become less, or to make something become less		direct to organize and control the way something is done
adjective	CLEAR direct saying clearly and honestly what you think	noun	CONTROL direction control or instructions	noun		adjective	disadvantaged Disadvantaged people are poor and do not have many opportunities.
noun	SITUATION discomfort a physically uncomfortable situation	noun		noun	THING/PERSON discovery something or someone that is discovered	verb	TREAT UNFAIRLY discriminate to treat someone unfairly because of their sex, race, religion, etc.
noun		adjective		verb	NOT CONSIDER dismiss to refuse to consider an idea or opinion	verb	MAKE LEAVE dismiss to officially make someone leave their job
noun	IDEA dismissal when someone refuses to consider an idea or opinion	noun	BAD BEHAVIOUR disorder uncontrolled, bad behaviour, especially by large groups of people	verb		noun	displacement the act of displacing something

green.

He can't differentiate between blue and

/,dɪf.ə'ren.ʃə.rit/

/dət'rek.t/

/di'skʌm.fərt/

/di'skrɪm.i'næʃə.nə.tʃən/

I was angered by his dismissal of my
worries.

/di'smis.əl/

report.

You need to give me time to digest this

doubled its profits.

Under his direction the company has

/dət'rek.jən/

The government.
There is growing discontent with this

/,dis.kən'tent/

I'm totally disgusted with your behaviour.

/dis'gʌstɪd/

crime and disorder

public/civil disorder

/di'splæs.mənt/

Many of these workers will be displaced
by modern technology.

Widespread flooding has led to the
displacement of thousands of people.

Widespread flooding has led to the
displacement of thousands of people.

/di'splɔɪs.mənt/

He directed the building of the new art
gallery.

Your pain should diminish gradually after
taking these tablets.

/dət'rekt/

economically disadvantaged children

/,dis.ad'ven.tɪd/

I looked in the telephone directory.

/di'rekt.ərɪ/

The company was accused of
discriminating against people on the basis
of age.

I've made a great discovery!

/di'skrɪm.i.nēt/

Anyone who breaks company rules will be
dismissed.

/di'smis/

rubbish.

The committee dismissed the idea as

/di'splɔɪs.mənt/

Widespread flooding has led to the
displacement of thousands of people.

/di'splɔɪs.mənt/

noun		verb	END	adjective	DIFFERENT	adjective	CLEAR
		dissolve			distinct		
		to end an organization or official arrangement		different and separate		clear and certain	
adjective		verb		noun		FUN	noun
		distort		distraction		NO ATTENTION	
		to change information so that it is not true or realistic		an activity you can do for fun or entertainment		something that makes you stop giving your attention to something else	
adjective		verb	SUPPLY	noun	SUPPLYING	noun	SHARING
		distribute		distribution		distribution	
		to supply goods to shops and companies		when something is supplied or given out to people or places		the way something is divided and shared in a group or area	
noun	INTERRUPTION	noun		noun		verb	NUMBERS
	disturbance			divide		divide	
	something that interrupts what you are doing, especially something loud or annoying			a difference or separation		to calculate how many times a number can go into another number	
verb	DISAGREE	noun		noun		adjective	IMPORTANT
	divide			domain		dominant	
	to cause people to disagree about something			a particular area, activity, or subject that someone controls or deals with		main or most important	

a disruption of services

/'dis'rʌpʃən/

They decided to dissolve the partnership.

/di'zɔlv/

There's been a distinct improvement in your work.

/dɪ'stɪŋkt/

This word has three distinct meanings.

/dɪ's्टɪŋkt/

The phone calls were a constant distraction.

He is studying too much and needs some distractions.

Newspapers distorted the truth about their marriage.

/dɪ'streækʃən/

/dɪ'streækʃən/

/dɪ'stɪckt/

a distinctive style of writing

/dɪ'stɪŋktɪv/

the distribution of wealth

the sale and distribution of electrical goods

The company manufactures and distributes computer equipment worldwide.

/'dɪs.tribju:ʒən/

/'dɪs.tribju:ʒən/

The company manufactures and distributes computer equipment worldwide.

They were very distressed to learn of her death.

/dɪ'streɪst/

12 divided by 6 equals 2.

Because of debt repayments, the divide between rich and poor countries is continuing to grow.

Does television adequately reflect the ethnic and cultural diversity of the country?

/dɪ'veid/

/dɪ'veid/

/dɑ:t'veɪzəs.tɪ/

/dɪ'steibju:nts/

I don't want any disturbances this morning.

Unemployment will be a dominant issue at the next election.

This information should be in the public domain.

The ship is in dock.

/dəm.ɪ.nant/

/dəʊ'meɪn/

/dɒk/

/dɪ'veid/

Council members were divided over plans to build a new stadium.

.

verb	BE IMPORTANT	noun		verb	BLOOD/ORGANS	verb	NOT BELIEVE
	dominate		domination		donate		doubt
	to be the largest, most important, or most noticeable part of something		great power and control over someone or something else		to allow some of your blood or part of your body to be used for medical purposes		to not believe someone or something
adjective		noun		adjective		adverb	
	down-to-earth		downside		downward		downwards
	Down-to-earth people or ideas are practical and work well.		the disadvantage of a situation		moving towards a lower position		towards a lower place or level
verb		adjective		adverb		noun	
	draft		drastic		drastically		draught
	to produce a piece of writing or a plan that you intend to change later		severe and sudden or having very noticeable effects		in a drastic way		a current of cold air in a room
noun		noun	DISTANCE	adjective		noun	WASTE
	drawback		drop		dual		dump
	a problem or disadvantage		a vertical distance down from somewhere to the ground		having two parts, or having two of something		a place where people take things that they do not want
verb	GET RID OF	noun		adverb	LIKELY	adjective	
	dump		duration		easily		edible
	to put something somewhere to get rid of it, especially in a place where you should not put it		the amount of time that something lasts		used to emphasize that something is likely		safe to eat and not harmful

discussions.

The subject of pay dominated their discussions.

/dʌm.i.nēt/

I like your down-to-earth approach to problem-solving.

word domination

/,dau.n.tu'3:θ/

to draft a letter

drastic measures

/dra:tʃ/

The only drawback with this camera is the price.

/dræs.tik/

One of the main drawbacks of the program is the amount of memory required.

/dræs.tik.li/

There's a terrible draught coming from under the door.

The number of bees has drastically declined due to a combination of factors.

/dra:tʃt/

We took our old mattress to the dump.

She's got a bit of a dual personality.

It's a drop of about 50 metres from the top of the cliff.

/dʌmp/

dual nationality

/dræp/

The company was fined for illegally dumping toxic chemicals.

/'ed.a.bl/

edible berries

A comment like that could easily be misunderstood.

The singer remained in the hotel for the duration of his stay in the UK.

/dʌmp/

Do you have any reason to doubt her?

edible berries

/dʒuə'rei.jan/

He donated a kidney to his sister.

/dʒu:zɪ.li/

The downside of living in a city is all the pollution.

/dəm.i'nei.jan/

a downward trend

/,dau'n.wædz/

The road slopes downwards to the river.

noun		adjective	SUPPLY	adjective		verb	GET RID OF
	effectiveness		electrical		eligible		eliminate
	the degree to which something achieves its intended result		relating to the production and supply of electricity		If you are eligible to do something, you can do it because you are in the right situation.		to remove something from something, or get rid of something
noun		verb	ACCEPT	verb	INCLUDE	verb	BECOME KNOWN
	elite		embrace		embrace		emerge
	the richest, most powerful, or best educated group in a society		to accept new ideas, beliefs, methods, etc. in an enthusiastic way		to include a number of things		to become known
noun		noun		noun	COUNTRIES	noun	BUSINESSES
	emission		emperor		empire		empire
	when gas, heat, light, etc. is sent out into the air, or an amount of gas, heat, light, etc. that is sent out		the male ruler of an empire		a group of countries that is ruled by one person or government		a large group of businesses that is controlled by one person or company
verb	USE	adjective	NO MEANING	verb	BE ALL AROUND	verb	
	employ		empty		enclose		enforce
	to use something		having no meaning or value		to be all around something and separate it from other things or places		to make people obey a rule or law
verb		verb		verb		verb	PERIOD OF TIME
	engage		enhance		enrich		enter
	to interest someone in something and keep them thinking about it		to improve something		to improve the quality of something by adding something to it		to begin a period of time

of the drug.

There are doubts about the effectiveness

an electrical engineer

Only people over 18 are eligible to vote.

You might be eligible for a grant for your studies.

The doctor advised me to eliminate salt from my diet.

/ɪ'lɪm.ɪ.net/

/ɪ'lek.trɪ.kəl/

/ɪ'fek.tiv.nes/

a member of the elite

/ɪ'lɪt/

We are always eager to embrace the latest technology.

The report embraces a wide range of opinions.

It emerged that she had lied to her employers.

/ɪ'm:dʒ/

/ɪm'breɪs/

/ɪ'm:bɪs/

a publishing empire

the British Empire

Emperor Charlemagne

by 20%.

Carbon dioxide emissions will be reduced

/'em.pærər/

/'em.pærər/

/ɪ'mɪʃən/

/'em.pærər/

the British Empire

Emperor Charlemagne

by 20%.

Carbon dioxide emissions will be reduced

law.

The house is enclosed by parkland.

an empty promise/threat

Companies employ clever tactics to persuade us to buy their products.

/ɪn'fɔ:s/

/'emp.ti/

/ɪm'plɔɪ/

/ɪn'klaʊz/

The house is enclosed by parkland.

an empty promise/threat

Companies employ clever tactics to persuade us to buy their products.

The violence is now entering its third week.

Our culture has been enriched by the many immigrants who live here.

Winning that award greatly enhanced her reputation.

The debate about food safety has engaged the whole nation.

/en.tar/

/ɪn'ha:n/s/

/ɪn'geidʒ/

/ɪn'retf/

Our culture has been enriched by the many immigrants who live here.

Winning that award greatly enhanced her reputation.

The debate about food safety has engaged the whole nation.

verb	GIVE TITLE	noun		verb		verb	
	entitle	environmentalist		envise		envision	
	to give something a particular title	someone who tries to protect the natural environment from being damaged		to imagine something happening, or think that something is likely to happen		to imagine something happening, or think that something is likely to happen	
adverb	SAME AMOUNTS	adverb	SAME DEGREE	noun		noun	
	equally		equally		equation		equivalent
	into amounts or parts that are the same size	to the same degree or level		when you show that two amounts are equal using mathematical symbols		something that has the same value, importance, size, or meaning as something else	
adjective		noun	PHYSICAL DAMAGE	noun	STARTING	adjective	
	equivalent		erosion		establishment		ethnic
	equal in amount, value, importance, or meaning	when soil, stone, etc. is gradually damaged and removed by the sea, rain, or wind		when an organization, school, business, etc. is started		relating to a particular race of people	
verb		noun		verb		verb	
	evaluate		evaluation		evolve		exaggerate
	to consider or study something carefully and decide how good or bad it is	the act of considering something carefully and deciding how good or bad it is		to develop or make something develop, usually gradually		to make something seem larger, better, worse, etc. than it really is	
noun		verb		adverb		adjective	
	exaggeration		exceed		exceptionally		excess
	when you describe something as larger, better, worse, etc. than it really is	to be more than a particular number or amount		extremely		more than is usual or allowed	

Literacy

Language

Learning

Business

Environment

Police

Artist

Environmentalist

Festival

Business

Environment

Government

Vision

Business

Environment

/ɪn'vɪʒ.ən/

/ɪn'vez.ɪdʒ/

/ɪn'veə.rən'men.tal.ɪst/

/ɪn'tar.tɪl/

She won the equivalent of \$5 million.

In this equation, $x = 6$.

An equally important question

Children

She shared the money equally between the four children.

/ɪ'kwɪ.vəl.ənt/

/ɪ'kweɪ.ʃən/

/ɪ'.kwa.li/

/ɪ'.kwa.li/

ethnic minorities

the establishment of a new national bank

soil/coastal erosion

The UK's Brit Awards are roughly equivalent to the Oscars.

/eθ.uɪk/

/ɪ'steb.lɪj.mənt/

/ɪ'raʊ.ʃən/

/ɪ'kwɪ.vəl.ənt/

Don't exaggerate - it didn't cost that much!

rapidly evolving technology

There was no evaluation of the risks involved.
She carried out an evaluation of their services.

We need time to evaluate the proposal.

/ɪg'zædʒ.a.reɪt/

/ɪ'vel.ju.eɪ.jən/

/ɪ'vel.ju.eɪ.jən/

/ɪ'vel.ju.eɪ.tɪ/

We had to pay £100 for excess baggage.

Sales have exceeded \$1 million so far this year.

An exceptionally gifted student

A slight gross exaggeration of the facts

/'ek.ses/

/ɪk'sep.jən.al.i/

/ɪk'si:d/

/ɪg'zædʒ.ər'eɪ.jən/

noun		adjective		verb	KEEP OUT	verb	NOT INCLUDE
	excess		excessive		exclude		exclude
	more of something than is usual or needed		more than is necessary or wanted		to not allow someone or something to take part in an activity or enter a place		to intentionally not include something
adjective	NOT SHARED	adverb		verb		noun	GAS
	exclusive		exclusively		exhaust		exhaust
	not shared with another person, organization, newspaper, etc.		only		to make someone very tired		the waste gas from a vehicle's engine
noun	PIPE	adjective		noun		verb	SHOW OBJECTS
	exhaust		exhaustive		exhibit		exhibit
	the pipe that waste gas from a vehicle's engine flows through		complete and including everything		an object such as a painting that is shown to the public		to show objects such as paintings to the public
verb	LIVE	noun	LIFE	noun		noun	INCREASE
	exist		existence		exploration		explosion
	to live in difficult conditions		a particular way of life		a journey to a place to find out about something		when something increases suddenly by a large amount
noun		noun		adjective		noun	
	exposure		exterior		extinct		extinction
	when someone experiences something or is affected by it because they are in a particular situation or place		the outside part of something or someone		If a type of animal is extinct, it does not now exist.		when a type of animal no longer exists

An excess of oil on the markets has caused prices to fall sharply.

He earns in excess of £60,000 a year.

They accused the police of using excessive force.

Women are still excluded from the club.

The insurance cover excludes particular medical conditions.

/ɪk'sklud/

/ɪk'ses/

an exclusive interview

/ɪk'sklu:sɪv/

an exclusively female audience

/ɪk'klu:sɪv.li/

The long journey exhausted the children.

exhaust times

/ɪg'zə:st/

/ɪg'zə:s.tɪv/

The car needs a new exhaust.

You can't exist without water for more than a week.

We could have a much more peaceful existence in the country side.

/ɪg'zə:s.tɪv/

a museum exhibit

an exhaustive account of the incident

/ɪg'zib.ɪt/

/ɪk'slu:sɪv/

flower show.

She's exhibiting her roses at the local

/ɪg'zib.ɪt/

/ɪg'zib.ɪt/

Many species of animal are threatened with extinction.

These creatures could soon be extinct.

/ɪk'spla'reɪʃn/

/ek'spla'reɪʃn/

the recent population explosion

Livingstone was the first European to make an exploration of the Zambezi river.

/ɪg'zis.tənts/

The exterior of the house was painted white.

Many young children now have exposure to computers in the home.

There is a risk of exposure to radiation.

/ɪk'stɪŋkʃn/

/ɪk'stɪŋkt/

Many species of animal are threatened with extinction.

The exterior of the house was painted white.

Many young children now have exposure to computers in the home.

She's always loved travel and exploration.

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/ɪg'zə:s.tɪv/

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She's always loved travel and exploration.

We could have a much more peaceful

existence in the country side.

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/ɪg'zə:s.t

noun		verb				SHOW OF GOODS/SERVICES	adjective	AVERAGE
	fabric		facilitate			fair		
cloth			to make something possible or easier			an event where people show and sell goods or services relating to a particular business or hobby		not very good but not very bad
noun		noun		DEFEAT	verb		noun	
	fairness		fall			fascinate		fascination
	when you treat everyone in the same way, so that no one has an advantage		when a city, government, leader, etc. loses power or control			to interest someone a lot		when you find someone or something fascinating
adjective		verb		EAT FOOD	verb		adjective	
	feasible		feed			feed		feminine
possible to do			If an animal or a baby feeds, it eats.			to supply something such as information to a person or a machine, especially in a regular or continuous way		showing qualities that people generally think are typical of women
noun	NOT TRUE	noun		AMOUNT	noun		verb	JOB
	fiction		figure			figure		fill
	something that is not true or real		a number that expresses an amount, especially in official documents			a picture or drawing in a book or document, usually with a number		to give a job or position to someone
adjective		verb		SUITABLE	verb		adjective	
	OFFENSIVE		fit			fit		SUITABLE
filthy			to be suitable for something			to be the same as or like something		fit
rude or offensive								of a good enough quality or suitable type for a particular purpose

a lightwoollen fabric

/'feeb.rɪk/

He believes in fairness and decency.

knowledge of French is only fair.
Her German is very good, but her

I will do everything in my power to facilitate the process.

/fa'sil.i.tetɪ/

the fall of communism

a trade fair

/fēər/

Science has always fascinated me.

Her fascination with fashion started at an early age.

/fēər/

knowledge of French is only fair.
Her German is very good, but her

/fēə.nes/

it may be feasible to clone human beings,
but is it ethical?

/fēə.nes/

a feasible plan

/fēəs.i'neɪ.jən/

feminine beauty
a feminine voice

/fēəs.i'neɪtɪ/

We fed them false information about our plans.
Nicola fed the pages into the photocopier.

/fēd/

The caterpillars feed on cabbage leaves.

/fēd/

feminine beauty
a feminine voice

/fēd/

I'm sorry, the job/position/post/vacancy
has already been filled.

We would prefer to fill the position with a
recent graduate.

/fēl/

Is this water fit to drink?

/fēg.ər/

She's not in a fit state to drive.

/fēk.jən/

filthy language/jokes

Smoking is a filthy habit.

/fēl.θɪ/

The punishment should fit the crime.

/fēl/

She seems to fit the police description.

/fēl.θɪ/

/fēl.θɪ/

Nobody knows whether his statement is
fact or fiction.

Everybody knows she had turned out to be a
complete fiction.

/fēl.θɪ/

I'm sorry, the job/position/post/vacancy
has already been filled.

Look at the graph shown in Figure 2.
Government figures show a rise in
unemployment.

/fēl/

Is this water fit to drink?

/fēl.θɪ/

She's not in a fit state to drive.

/fēl.θɪ/

The punishment should fit the crime.

/fēl.θɪ/

filthy language/jokes

Smoking is a filthy habit.

noun	ABILITY	noun		noun	SHIPS	noun	VEHICLES
	flair		flaw		fleet		fleet
	a natural ability to do something well		a mistake or bad characteristic that stops someone or something from being perfect		a group of ships, or all of the ships in a country's navy		a group of vehicles that are owned and controlled by one person or organization
noun		verb	BE INTERESTED	noun		preposition	RESPONSIBILITY
	flow		follow		footstep		for
	when something flows in one direction		to be interested in an event or activity and watch its progress		the sound of a foot hitting the ground when someone walks		used to say whose responsibility something is
preposition	COMPARE	verb		adjective	STUDY	adjective	OFFICIAL
	for		foresee		formal		formal
	when compared to a particular fact		to expect a future situation or event		Formal education, training, etc. happens through studying rather than working in a job.		public or official
adverb	OFFICIALLY	adverb	POLITELY	noun		noun	METHOD
	formally		formally		format		formula
	officially		in a polite way		the way something is designed, arranged, or produced		a plan or method that is used to achieve something
noun	RULE	adjective	OFFERED	adverb	PROGRESS	adjective	UNPLEASANT
	formula		forthcoming		forward		foul
	a set of letters, numbers, or symbols that are used to express a mathematical or scientific rule		If money or help is forthcoming, it is offered or given.		used to say that something is making progress		very dirty, or with an unpleasant smell

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She has a flair for languages.

/flɪər/

/fləʊ/

/fɔːr/

/fɔːl/

/fɔːl/

The deal will be formally announced on

a mathematical formula

the flow of traffic

the flow of a river

There's a flaw in your reasoning.

/flɔː/

/fɒl.əʊ/

/fɔːr/

/fɔːl/

/fɔːl/

forthcoming.

He insisted that no more money would be

operation.

The entire naval fleet was used for the

a fleet of aircraft carriers

not - that's for you to decide.

I can't tell you whether you should go or

I turned round.

I heard footsteps behind me and quickly

I followed the trail closely.

I

/fʊt.steپ/

/fɔːl.sɪ/

/fɔːl.mæt/

/fɔːl.kam.in/

I don't foresee any problems in the future.

I

Tom had little formal schooling.

Tom

a formal announcement apology

I

This year's event will have a new format.

This

There's no magic formula for success.

There's

Tuesdays.

She's quite tall for her age.

She's

/fɪt/

/fɔːr/

She's quite tall for her age.

She has a flair for languages.

She

noun	ORGANIZATION	noun	START	adjective	NOT TIRED	noun	
	foundation		foundation		fresh		friction
	an organization that gives money for a particular purpose		when an organization, state, or country is established		having a lot of energy and not feeling tired		disagreement or dislike caused by people having different opinions
noun		adjective		adjective		noun	
	fright		fruitful		frustrated		fumes
	a sudden feeling of shock and fear		producing good or useful results		annoyed because things are not happening in the way that you want, or in the way that they should		strong, unpleasant, and often dangerous gas or smoke
noun	EVENT	adjective		noun		noun	INCREASE
	function		furnished		gadget		gain
	a large, formal party or ceremony		If a room or building is furnished, there is furniture in it.		a small piece of equipment that does a particular job, especially a new type		an increase in something such as size, weight, or amount
noun		verb	THINK	noun		noun	
	garment		gather		gathering		generalization
	a piece of clothing		to think something is true because you have heard or seen information about it		a party or a meeting when many people get together as a group		when someone says something very basic that is often true but not always true
verb		adjective	LARGE	adjective		noun	PERSON
	generalize		generous		genetically modified		genius
	to say something very basic that is often true but not always true		larger than usual or than expected		having had some of the genes changed by a scientific process		someone who is extremely intelligent or extremely good at doing something

you use teamwork.

There's less friction in relationships when we got up the next day feeling fresh and relaxed.

the Mental Health Foundation

/'frɪk.jən/

car exhaust fumes

/'frɛʃ/

Fans are frustrated by their lack of success this season.
I'm very frustrated at with my lack of progress.

the foundation of a new state

/'faʊn.dेɪ.jən/

We had a very fruitful discussion.

/'faʊn.dеɪ.jən/

She screamed in fright when she saw him.
That dog gave me a terrible fright.

/'fju:mz/

Side effects of the drugs may include tiredness, headaches or weight gain.

/'frəs.treɪ.tɪd/

He's renting a fully furnished apartment by a kitchen gadget

/'fru:t.fəl/

She screamed in fright when she saw him.
That dog gave me a terrible fright.

/'gēɪn/

It's a sweeping generalization to say that girls read more than boys.

/'gædʒ.it/

As far as I can gather, there will only be a family gathering

/'fɜ:n.nɪʃt/

From what I can gather, they haven't sold

/'fʌŋk.jən/

the river.

a charity function

/'dʒen.ər.al.aɪ.zɪŋ/

They are opposed to genetically modified

/'gæd.ə.ar/

As far as I can gather, there will only be light refreshments available.

/'gæd.mənt/

their house yet.

They were luxurious garments, made of silk and velvet.

/'dʒen.ər.al.əz/

Einstein was a genius.

/'dʒen.ər.al.əz/

a generous discount for students

varied as Europe.

/'dʒen.ər.al.əz/

food.

/'dʒen.ər.al.əz/

a generous portion

/'dʒen.ər.al.əz/

They are opposed to genetically modified

/'dʒen.ər.al.əz/

Einsteins was a genius.

adjective	SLOPE	noun		noun		noun		MOVEMENT
	gentle		geology		gerund		gesture	
	A gentle slope or climb is not steep.		the study of rocks and soil and the physical structure of the Earth		A gerund is a noun made from the form of a verb that ends with -ing, for example 'fishing' in 'John loves fishing.'		a movement you make with your hand, arm, or head to express what you are thinking or feeling	
noun		ACTION	noun	IMAGINARY MAN	noun		ABILITY	noun
	gesture			giant		gift		glamour
	something you do to show people how you feel about a person or situation			an imaginary man who is much bigger and stronger than ordinary men		a natural ability or skill		the quality of being attractive, exciting and special
noun			noun		noun		PRAISE	noun
	glimpse			globalization		glory		glory
	when you see something or someone for a very short time			the process by which businesses operate in many different countries and the culture of different countries becomes more similar		when people praise and respect you for achieving something important		the quality of being very impressive or beautiful
noun	MOVEMENT	verb		LEVEL	adjective			UNDERSTAND
	grace			grade		grand		grasp
	the quality of moving in a smooth, relaxed, and attractive way			to separate people or things into different levels of quality, size, importance, etc.		very large and special		to understand something
noun		adjective		BORING	noun		OVER FIRE	adjective
	greed			grey		grill		gripping
	when you want a lot more food, money, etc., than you need			not interesting or attractive		a flat, metal structure used to cook food over a fire		If something is gripping, it is so interesting that it holds your attention completely.

/grɪp.ɪŋ/

a gripping story

/grɪl/

He placed a grill over the coals.

/gra:s/p/

I find these mathematical problems difficult to grasp.

/glɪd.ɪŋ/

The castle has been restored to its former glory.

/glɪd.ɪŋ/

the Grand Canal
a grand hotel

/grɪd/

Life was grey and tedious.

/grɪ:d/

We were shocked by their greed.

/glimps/

She moved with grace and elegance.

/glimps/

He caught/got a glimpse of her as she got

/glaʊ.bəl.ər.zéi.jən/

the globalisation of big brands
the globalisation of fashion

/glɪd.ɪŋ/

It was my idea, but she got all the glory.

/glɪd.ɪŋ/

The castle has been restored to its former

glory.

/glaem.ər/

She has a gift for design.

/gift/

/dʒɑ:t.ant/

The story is about a friendly giant.

/dʒes.tʃər/

It would be a nice gesture to invite her to dinner.

/dʒes.tʃər/

He made a rude gesture at the crowd.

/dʒi.dl.a.dʒi/

a book about geology

/dʒen.tl/

It was a fairly gentle climb to the summit.

adjective	SERIOUS	verb		adjective		adverb	LUCKY
	gross		group		grumpy		happily
	very serious or unacceptable		to form a group or put people or things into a group or groups		easily annoyed and often complaining		having a good or lucky result
noun		adjective	UNPLEASANT	noun		adjective	UNPLEASANT
	harassment		hard		hardship		harsh
	behaviour that annoys or upsets someone		full of problems and difficult to deal with		a problem or situation that makes you suffer a lot, especially because you are very poor		very cold, dangerous, or unpleasant and difficult to live in
noun		noun		verb	FRONT/TOP	noun	
	hate		hazard		head		heading
	a strong dislike for someone or something		something that is dangerous		to be at the front or top of something		words at the top of a piece of writing that tell you what it is about
adjective		adjective		adjective		adverb	
	heavenly		hectic		helpless		hence
	very nice		extremely busy and full of activity		not able to defend yourself or do things without help		for this reason
adjective	TRYING HARD	adjective		noun		adverb	
	heroic		hilarious		historian		historically
	If someone makes a heroic effort to do something, they work very hard to try to do it.		extremely funny		someone who writes about or studies history		in a way that is connected to history

/hi'staʊr.I.kɪ/

The film makes no attempt to be historically accurate.

Historically, there have always been close links between France and Scotland.

/hens/

Drivers have been shown to adapt their behaviour according to perceived risk.

/hed.in/

Hence, if they are wearing seat belts, they tend to take more risks with their driving.

He's got an interview today, hence the suit.

You'll find it under the heading 'information for new students'.

/hi'stɒr.i.an/

Historically, the film was a famous historian.

a helpless animal/child

/hed/

Hence, if they are wearing seat belts, they tend to take more risks with their driving.

He's got an interview today, hence the suit.

You'll find it under the heading 'information for new students'.

/'grəm.pi/

They have suffered years of financial hardship.

harsh conditions

/hæp.a.li/

Happy, the operation was a complete success.

a grumpy old man

The children are grouped according to their ability.

/gru:p/

The past few months must've been really hard for you.

My grandparents had a very hard life.

/graʊs/

gross misconduct

sexual harassment

/haer.as.mant/

a fire hazard

a health hazard

/haez.ad/

Hate and bigotry can only make our lives more difficult.

/haed.in/

Hence, if they are wearing seat belts, they tend to take more risks with their driving.

He's got an interview today, hence the suit.

You'll find it under the heading 'information for new students'.

/het/

Hate and bigotry can only make our lives more difficult.

/hev.an.li/

in spite of England's heroic efforts, they lost the match.

/hi'raʊ.ɪk/

/hi'leə.rɪ.əs/

They all thought the film was hilarious.

His father was a famous historian.

/haek.tɪk/

a hectic day/week

/haez.ad/

a fire hazard

a health hazard

verb	REACH	verb	JOB OR QUALIFICATION	adjective		noun	CARE
	hit		hold		holy		home
	to reach a place, position, or state		to have a particular job, position, or qualification		relating to a religion or a god		a place where people who need special care live
adjective	homeless	adjective	honoured	verb	MOVE QUICKLY	adjective	horizontal
	without a place to live		proud and pleased because you have been given respect or asked to do something special		to go somewhere quickly or get into or out of a vehicle quickly		level and flat, or parallel to the ground or to the bottom of a page
adjective	hospitable	verb	host	adjective	UNFRIENDLY	adjective	DIFFICULT
	A hospitable person or place is friendly, pleasant, and welcomes visitors.		If a place hosts an event, people there arrange it and it happens there.		unfriendly and not liking or agreeing with something		unpleasant or not suitable for living or growing
adjective	EXCITING	adverb	hourly	noun	housing	noun	ALL PEOPLE
	hot		once every hour		buildings for people to live in		humanity
	exciting or interesting						all people
adjective	humorous	noun	WISH	noun	hygiene	noun	AIM
	funny, or making you laugh		hunger		the process of keeping things clean, especially to prevent disease		idea
			a strong wish for something				the aim or purpose of something

/ər'dɪə/

The idea is to give local people a chance to voice their opinions.

/hju: mæn.ə.ti/

The massacre was a crime against humanity.

/'hɑ:s.tail/

They live and work in very hostile conditions.

/'hɑ:r.i'zən.tal/

a horizontal line/strip

/həʊm/

a children's home

/'haɪ.dʒɪn/

dental/personal hygiene
health and hygiene regulations

/həʊ.zɪn/

a shortage of local housing

/'hɑ:s.tai/

Some politicians were very hostile to the idea.

/həʊ.li/

the holy city of Jerusalem

/'hʌŋ.gær/

a hunger for success/knowledge

/hau:tʃ/

Trains stop here hourly.

/dən.ad/

We would be honoured if you would join us for the day.

/həʊld/

She held the post of treasurer.

/'hju:.mər.əs/

a humorous book

/hɒt/

Hollywood's hottest new actresses

/hɑ:s.pit.a.bl/

We always find them very hospitable.

/hit/

Our profits have already hit \$1 million.

the floods.

10,000 people were made homeless by

noun	PERSON	adjective	ill	BAD	verb	DIAGRAM	adjective	
	idol		bad			illustrate		imaginary
						to give information through diagrams, lists of numbers, etc.		not real but imagined in your mind
adjective	THING	adjective	CLOSEST	adverb		NEXT TO	adverb	
	imaginative		immediate			immediately		immensely
	Something which is imaginative is new or clever and often unusual.		closest to something or someone			next to something, or close to something in time		extremely
verb		adjective		noun		EFFECT	verb	
	impact		imperfect			implication		imprison
	to affect something or someone		not perfect and with some mistakes			a result or effect that seems likely in the future		to put someone in prison or keep them as a prisoner
noun		noun		adjective			adverb	
	inability		inaccuracy			inappropriate		inappropriately
	when you are unable to do something		something such as a statement or number that is not correct			not suitable		in a way that is not suitable
noun		noun		adverb		DIFFICULT TO BELIEVE	verb	SHOW
	inclusion		inconvenience			incredibly		indicate
	when you include someone or something, especially in a group, amount, or event		when something is inconvenient, or something that is inconvenient			in a way that is difficult to believe		to show that something exists or is likely to be true

/ɪn.dɪ.ket/

Exploratory investigations have indicated large amounts of oil below the sea bed.

/ɪn.e'prau.prat.li/

The meeting was inappropriately handled and an argument broke out.

/im'priz.aʊ/

Taylor was imprisoned in 2005 for burglary.

/ɪ'mens.li/

immensely powerful/popular

/ɪ'mædʒ.in.ar.i/

The story takes place in an imaginary world.

/ɪn'kred.ə.bli/

Incredibly, no one was hurt.

/ɪn.e'prau.prat.li/

It would be inappropriate for me to comment, without knowing the facts.

/im.pli.kei.jan/

This scheme has serious implications for the local economy.

/fin.ənʃəl/

financial/health implications

/ɪl.a.streɪt/

This process is illustrated in the diagram below.

/ɪm'medɪəli/

We heard a loud crash from the room immediately above us.

/chrɪst'mæs/

They moved in immediately before Christmas.

/ɪl/

His immediate family have been informed.

/ar.daɪ/

He suffered no ill effects from his fall.

/ɪt/

It was an ill-tempered exchange.

/in'sek.ja.ra.si/

Having to wait for ten minutes was a minor inconvenience.

/ɪn'kɔnvɪniəns/

The Director apologized for any inconvenience caused.

/in'e.bɪli.ti/

I'm depressed by the police's inability to reduce street crime.

/rɪ'sɪŋ int'rest.ræts/

Rising interest rates are sure to impact on the housing market.

/ɪl'mædʒ.in.a.tiv/

An imaginative use of colour

/ar.daɪ/

A pop/sporting idol

noun	EXIST	adjective	NOT CONNECTED	adverb		adverb
			indirect		indirectly	individually
			not directly caused by or connected with something		in a way that is not direct	separately rather than with others
noun		adjective		adjective		adjective
	industrialization		industrialized		inefficient	inevitable
			Industrialized countries have a lot of industry.		Inefficient people or things waste time, money or effort, and do not achieve as much as they should.	certain to happen and unable to be avoided or prevented
adverb		verb	COMPUTER	adjective		adverb
	inevitably		infect		influential	informally
			If a computer virus infects a computer, it harms it		having a lot of influence	in an informal way
adjective		noun	NEW ACTION	noun		noun
	informative		initiative		injustice	innocence
			a plan or activity that is done to solve a problem or improve a situation		a situation or action in which people are treated unfairly	when someone is not guilty of a crime
noun		adjective		adjective	STUPID	verb
	innovation		innovative		insane	PUT INTO
			using new methods or ideas		very silly or stupid	to put something into something else

Insert the coin in the slot.

/ɪn'sents/

/ɪn'dʒas.tɪs/

the latest innovations in education

/,ɪn.e'vei.jan/

/,ɪn.a.va.tɪv/

making

an innovative approach to programme

an insane decision

insert the coin in the slot.

/ɪn'fɔ:mə.li/

/,ɪn.flu'en.dʒal/

the latest innovations in education

/ɪn'fɔ:mə.tɪv/

/ɪn'fɔ:mə.tɪv/

a very informative lecture

the fight against racial injustice

She fought to prove her son's innocence.

It's an outdoor party, so dress informally.

/ɪn'nev.i.ta.bi.lɪ/

/,ɪn.i'ti.jant/

Their arguments inevitably end in tears.

/,ɪn.e'vei.jan/

/ɪn'fəkt/

My computer was infected by a virus.

an influential figure in modern jazz

The accident was the inevitable consequence/result/outcome of carelessness.

The accident was the inevitable consequence/result/outcome of carelessness.

Japan's rapid industrialization

/,ɪn.di'kei.jan/

/,ɪn.dar'rekt/

There are strong indications that the case will be referred to the Court of Appeal.

I spoke to them all individually.

She still controls the company indirectly, through her son.

Indirect effects of the fighting include disease and food shortages.

verb	ADD TO WRITING	noun		noun	OFFICIAL	noun	EQUIPMENT
	insert		insight		inspection		installation
	to add something to the middle of a document or piece of writing		the ability to understand what something is really like, or an example of this		an official visit to a building or organization to check that everything is correct and legal		the process of putting new equipment into position
noun		noun		adjective		adjective	
	instance		instrument	TOOL	insufficient		integral
	an example of a particular type of event, situation, or behaviour		a tool that is used for doing something		not enough		necessary and important as part of something
verb		noun		adverb		adverb	
	integrate		integration		intensively		interestingly
	to become part of a group or society, or to help someone do this		when things or people are mixed, joined or combined		in way that involves a lot of work in a short period of time		used to introduce information that you think is surprising and interesting
verb	CAUSE PROBLEMS	noun	SITUATION	adverb		noun	FIRST EXPERIENCE
	interfere		interference		internally		introduction
	to prevent something from working effectively or from developing successfully		when someone tries to interfere in a situation		inside a person, object, organization, place or country		the first time someone experiences something
verb	PLACE	adjective		adjective	FAR AWAY	adjective	ALONE
	invade		invaluable		isolated		isolated
	to enter a place in large numbers		extremely useful		a long way from other places		alone and not having help or support from other people

noun	SEPARATE	noun	BLOCK	verb	STUCK	noun	
	isolation		jam		jam		jealousy
	the state of being separate from other people, places, or things		something that is stuck in a machine or that prevents the parts of a machine from moving		to get stuck or make something get stuck		a feeling of unhappiness or anger because you want what someone else has or fear that someone will take what you have
adverb		noun	MAGAZINE	verb	COMPETITION	noun	
	jointly		journal		judge		junk
	in a shared way		a magazine containing articles about a particular subject		to officially decide who will be the winner of a competition		old things which have little value
noun		noun	COMPETITION	adjective		adjective	
	junk mail		jury		just		justified
	letters or emails sent by companies to advertise their goods and services		a group of people who decide the winner of a competition		fair or morally right		fair or having a good reason
adjective		adjective	VERY GOOD	verb	PROVIDE MONEY	verb	CAUSE PAIN
	juvenile		keen		keep		kill
	by, for, or relating to young people		very good or well developed		to provide enough money for someone to live		to cause you a lot of pain or effort
noun	BEST PERSON	noun		verb	INFORMATION	noun	STAGES
	king		knob		label		ladder
	the best or most important person in a particular activity		a round handle, or a round button on a machine		to fix a small piece of paper or other material to something which gives information about it		a series of increasingly important jobs or stages in a particular type of work or process

verb	BE ENOUGH	noun		noun		noun	JOB
	last		lawn		layout		leadership
	to be enough for a period of time		an area of grass that is cut		the way that something is arranged		the job of being in control of a group, country, or situation
adjective	FAMOUS	adjective	legendary	OLD	verb		adjective
	legendary		legendary		lengthen		lengthy
	famous for being excellent		from a legend		to become longer or to make something longer		continuing for a long time
verb		noun		RANK	noun	RESPONSIBILITY	noun
	lessen		level		liability		TROUBLE
	to become less or to make something less		a position within a system in which people are arranged according to their importance		when you are legally responsible for something		someone or something that is likely to cause you a lot of trouble
adjective		noun		adverb		NOT MUCH	adverb
	liable		liberation		lightly		likely
	legally responsible		when something or someone is released or made free		not much		probably
noun		noun	PRODUCT	adjective			
	limitation		line		linguistic		listener
	a rule or situation that limits something		a type of product that a company sells		relating to language or linguistics		someone who listens

noun		noun	logic	noun	loneliness		adjective	
			the use of reason, or the science of using reason		the state of being lonely			
adjective	NEW SITUATION	adjective	NOT IMPORTANT	noun	EXPENSIVE THING	adjective	METAL	
	lost		low		luxury		magnetic	
	not knowing what to do in a new situation		not important or powerful		something expensive which is pleasant to have but is not necessary		with the power of a magnet	
adverb		verb	SUITABLE	verb	USE TIME/MONEY	adjective		
	magnificently		make		manage		masculine	
	extremely well		to have the necessary qualities to become something		to use or organize your time or money		having qualities that are typical of men	
adjective		noun		verb	BE AS GOOD AS	verb	BE SIZE	
	mass		mat		match		measure	
	having an effect on or involving a large number of people		a piece of thick material that you put on the floor, often in order to protect it		to be as good as someone or something else		to be a certain size	
noun	PART OF EQUIPMENT	noun	SYSTEM	verb	ENOUGH	noun	PEOPLE	
	mechanism		mechanism		meet		membership	
	a part of a piece of equipment that does a particular job		a system for achieving something, or the way that a system works		to be a big enough amount or of a good enough quality for something		the people who belong to a group or an organization	

A long-time friend of the chairman said she had expected the resignation.

/lɔŋ.taim/

I wasn't prepared for the loneliness of living in a small village.

/laʊn.li.nəs/

a magnetic field

/mæg.nɛtɪk/

I like to buy myself little luxuries from time to time.
luxuries, such as champagne and chocolate

/lɪk.jərɪ/

a masculine appearance/voice

/mæs.kjə.lɪn/

He's no good at managing his money.

/mæn.ɪdʒ/

a whale measuring around 60 feet in length.

/mɛθ.ər/

It would be difficult to match the service this airline gives to its customers.

/mætʃ/

Union membership is now over three million and rising.

/mem.bə.riŋ/

This old building will never meet the new fire regulations.
We couldn't find a house that met our needs/requirements.

/miːt/

There's no logic in the decision to reduce staff when orders are the highest for prices go up, wages will go up too - if prices go up, wages will go up too - years.

/lædʒ.ɪk/

New furniture is a very low priority at the moment.
He held a low rank in the army.

/laʊ/

I wouldn't make a very good lawyer.
It's a very exciting story - it would make a great film.

/mæk/

There's a mat by the door for you to wipe your feet on.

/mæt/

We need a mechanism for resolving this sort of dispute.

/mek.ə.nɪz.əm/

Adult literacy is low in this area.

/lit.ər.a.sɪ/

It was his first day in the office and he seemed a bit lost.

/lɑːst/

I thought she coped magnificently.

/mæg.nɪf.ɪ.ənt.li/

weapons of mass destruction

Opposition groups plan to stage mass demonstrations all over the country.

/mæs/

The clock's winding mechanism had broken.

/mek.ə.nɪz.əm/

priced.

/'mad.i.st.li/

/mi'steɪ.kən/

If you think you can behave like that, you are mistaken.

They accused him of the misuse of power.

/'mis.ju:s/

We've made a few modifications to the system.

The plans will have to be modified to reduce costs.

/'mis.ju:z/

/'mɪŋ.gɪl/

The plan was designed to help women and minorities overcome discrimination in the workplace.

The mingle will be a good opportunity to mingle with the other students.

/'min.i.mai/z/

If you misbehave, you will be punished - it's as simple as that.

/'mai.niŋ/

Airport staff are trying to minimize the inconvenience caused to passengers.

coal/salt mining

/'min.i.stri/

The Foreign Ministry spokesman the Ministry of Defence/Agriculture

a Foreign Ministry spokesman

farmers into the cities.

The was a mass migration of poor farmers into the cities.

/'mid.i.kla:s/

These middle-class parents are always worrying about their children's education.

We debated the merits of using television in the classroom.

Every application has to be judged on its own merits (=judged by considering the qualities of each).

/'mer.ɪ.t/

I can't understand the mentality of people who hunt animals for fun.

We debated the merits of using television in the classroom.

Every application has to be judged on its own merits (=judged by considering the qualities of each).

/'mar.grɛɪ.jən/

The buttresses come to Mexico during their annual migration.

The buttresses come to Mexico during their annual migration.

verb	CAUSE	noun	REASON	noun	CHANGE OF PLACE	noun	GROUP
	motivate		motivation		move		movement
	to cause someone to behave in a particular way		the need or reason for doing something		when you go to live or work in a different place		a group of people with the same beliefs who work together to achieve something
adjective		adjective		adjective	ABILITY	adjective	OPINION
	multiple		municipal		musical		mutual
	with several things or parts		relating or belonging to the government of a town or city		good at playing music		When two or more people have a mutual feeling, they have the same opinion about each other.
adjective	FRIEND/INTEREST	adverb		noun	FALSE IDEA	adjective	NOT HIDDEN
	mutual		mysteriously		myth		naked
	When two or more people have a mutual friend or interest, they have the same one.		in a way that is mysterious		an idea that is not true but is believed by many people		A naked feeling or quality is not hidden, although it is bad.
adverb		noun		verb	MAKE SMALLER	noun	TYPE
	namely		nap		narrow		nature
	used when you are going to give more detail about something you have just said		a short sleep		to become less wide or to make something less wide		type
adverb		noun	SOMETHING NEEDED	noun	NEED	noun	
	neatly		necessity		necessity		neglect
	in a tidy way		something you need		the need for something		when you do not give enough care or attention to something or someone

/'nɪt̬.gleykt̬/

the women's movement

the labour movement

/ne'ses.e.tɪ/

to suffer years of neglect

Sewing is something I do out of necessity,
not for pleasure.

work.

There's no financial necessity for her to

/ne'ses.e.tɪ/

Most people seem to consider a car a
necessity, not a luxury.

/'neɪ.tʃər/

What exactly is the nature of your
business?

I don't like hunting and things of that
nature.

/mɪθ/

It's a myth that men are better drivers than
women.

/mi'sta.rɪ.əs.li/

Mysteriously, the light came on, although
no one was near the switch.

Perhaps, and perhaps not, she said
mysteriously.

/'neɪ.kid/

naked aggression

He doesn't like her, and I suspect the
feelings mutual.

mutual admiration/respect

/'mju:.zɪ.kal/

She comes from a very musical family.

/'mju:.nɪs.ɪ.pal/

a municipal council/election
municipal tennis courts

/'nɪkt̬.lɪ/

Some people are motivated by greed.

What was the motivation for the attack?

/'mu:v.mənt/

We've had four moves in three years.

/'maʊ.tɪ.véɪt̬/

/'maʊ.tɪ.véɪt̬/

We made multiple copies of the report.

multiple injuries

/'mju:t̬.fju:əl/

He doesn't like her, and I suspect the
feelings mutual.

feelings mutual.

/'mæl.tɪ.plɪ/

Andrew and Jean were introduced to each
other by a mutual friend.

multiple injuries

mutual admiration/respect

/'mju:t̬.plɪ/

She learned an important lesson from
falling that exam, namely that nothing is
ever certain.

She learned an important lesson from
falling that exam, namely that nothing is
ever certain.

/'mju:t̬.plɪ/

naked aggression

He doesn't like her, and I suspect the
feelings mutual.

feelings mutual.

/'nɛɪm.lɪ/

a neatly folded pile of clothes
neatly dressed

the women's movement

the labour movement

/mu:v/

the labour movement

/maʊ.tɪ.véɪt̬/

motivated

verb neglect to not give enough care or attention to something or someone	verb negotiate to try to make or change an agreement by discussion	noun negotiation when people try to make or change an agreement by discussion	noun network a group of people who know each other or who work together	PEOPLE
noun COMPANY network a large television or radio company that broadcasts programs in many areas	noun PEOPLE network a group of people who know each other or who work together	noun networking the activity of meeting and contacting people who might be useful to know, especially for your job	adjective INDEPENDENT neutral independent and not supporting any side in an argument, fight, or competition	
adjective COLOUR neutral Neutral colours are not strong or bright.	adjective never-ending If something is never-ending, it continues for ever.	noun newsletter a regular report with information for people who belong to an organization or who are interested in a particular subject	noun nickname a name used informally instead of your real name	
adjective SOCIAL GROUP noble belonging to the highest social group of a society	verb nominate to officially suggest a person for a job or a position in an organization, or to suggest a person or their work for a prize	noun nomination the act of officially suggesting a person for a job or their work for a prize	adjective non-existent not existing	
adverb nonetheless despite what has just been said	noun norm an accepted way of behaving in a particular society	adjective notable important or interesting	adverb notably especially or most importantly	

He was extremely rude in meetings.
Nonetheless, his arguments found some support.

/'nʌn.θeɪ.li/ /'naʊ.tə.bɪl/

Some of these kids have been badly neglected in the past.
to neglect your appearance

/'nɪ.ʃən/

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

She worked for the network for more than 10 years.
neutral ground/territory

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

Some of these kids have been badly neglected in the past.
to negotiate with employers about working conditions

/'nɪ.ʃən/

/'nɪ.ʃən/

cultural/social norms

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

With one notable exception, everyone repiled to my letter.
most notably big Japanese financial houses.

/'nɪ.ʃən/

/'nɪ.ʃən/

a large network of friends

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

Peace negotiations are due to start.
to negotiate with employers about working conditions

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

He decided to remain/stay neutral on the issue.
neutral ground/territory

/'nɪ.ʃən/

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

I often go to networking events.
a large network of friends

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

She worked for the network for more than 10 years.
neutral ground/territory

/'nɪ.ʃən/

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

His behaviour has earned him the nickname 'Mad Dog'.
neutral ground/territory

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

a monthly newsletter about business and the environment.
neutral ground/territory

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

The housework in this place is just never-ending.
neutral ground/territory

/'nɪ.ʃən/

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

She has just received her fourth Oscar nomination.
neutral ground/territory

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

The film was nominated for an Academy Award.
neutral ground/territory

/'nɪ.ʃən/

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

We knew our chances of success were non-existent.
neutral ground/territory

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

He was nominated as best actor.
neutral ground/territory

/'nɪ.ʃən/

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

He won the Democratic nomination for mayor of Chicago.
neutral ground/territory

/'nɪ.ʃən/

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

The film was nominated for an Academy Award.
neutral ground/territory

/'nɪ.ʃən/

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

She was born into an ancient, noble family.
neutral ground/territory

/'nɪ.ʃən/

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

The film was nominated for an Academy Award.
neutral ground/territory

/'nɪ.ʃən/

/'nɪ.ʃən/ /'nɪ.ʃən/

Try neutral creams and greys.
neutral ground/territory

noun	FEELING	adverb		noun		adjective	
	note		noticeably		notion		notorious
	a particular feeling or mood		in a way that is noticeable		an idea or belief		famous for something bad
adverb		verb	GIVE A NUMBER	noun		adjective	
	notwithstanding		number		nutrition		nutritional
	despite		to give something a number		the food that you eat and the way that it affects your health		relating to the food that you eat and the way it affects your health
adjective		adjective		adverb		adjective	COMPULSORY
	nutritious		obese		objectively		obligatory
	Nutritious food contains substances that your body needs to stay healthy.		extremely fat		in a way that is only influenced by facts and not by feelings		If something is obligatory, you must do it because of a rule or duty.
verb		noun	REMARK	adjective		noun	
	oblige		observation		obsolete		obstacle
	to be helpful		a remark about something that you have noticed		not used now		something that makes it hard for you to go somewhere or to succeed at something
adjective		noun	HOBBY	noun		noun	
	occasional		occupation		occurrence		odds
	not happening or done often or regularly		something that you do in your free time		something that happens or how often it happens		the probability that a particular thing will or will not happen

sympathy.

a sad/serious/positive note

This speech had just the right note of

/naʊt/

Injuries notwithstanding, he won the semi-final match.

He was noticeably reluctant to meet her.

The new results were noticeably better than the last ones.

/naʊ.t̬.sə.bli/

final match.

Each volume was numbered and indexed.

Good nutrition is essential for growing children.

/nɔʊ.ʃən/

She was notorious for her bad temper.
a notorious criminal

/nɔʊ.t̬.ri.əs/

These snacks have very little nutritional value.

/nju: 'trɪ.jən.əl/

Good nutrition is essential for growing children.

/nju: 'trɪ.jən/

Each volume was numbered and indexed.

obligatory military service

/ə'blɪg.ə.tɔ:r.i/

This test assesses all candidates objectively.

/əb'dʒek.tɪv.li/

Currently, 15% of the population are classified as obese.

to overcome an obstacle
peace.

/'əb.stə.kəl/

obsolete equipment

/'əb.səli:t/

Will books become obsolete because of computers?

He made an interesting observation.

/əʊ.bi:s/

obligee.

a nutritious meal

/nju: 'trɪ.jəs/

The manager was only too happy to oblige.

What are the odds on him being re-elected?

The odds are stacked against a woman succeeding in the business.

/əd/z/

Street fights are an everyday occurrence in this area of the city.

The study compares the occurrence of heart disease in various countries.

/ə'kær.ənts/

He has a few occupations, such as gardening and woodwork.

/'æk.jə'peɪ.jən/

I play the occasional game of football.

He has the occasional cigar after dinner.

/ə'keɪ.ʒən.əl/

preposition	RELATING TO	adverb	DISTANCE/TIME	verb	AGREE TO PAY	noun	JOB
	of		off		offer		office
	about or relating to		far in distance or time		to say that you will pay a particular amount of money		an important job in an organization
adverb		pronoun	ANY PERSON	pronoun		adjective	
	officially		one		oneself		opening
	formally and in a way agreed to or arranged by people in positions of authority		any person in general		the reflexive form of the pronoun 'one' when it refers to the person speaking or people in general		happening at the beginning of an event or activity
noun	PLANNED ACTIVITY	noun	WORK	noun		noun	ARRANGEMENT
	operation		operation		opposition		organization
	an activity which is planned to achieve something		the fact of operating or being active		strong disagreement		the way that parts of something are arranged
noun	COUNTRY/RACE, ETC.	adverb	DIFFERENTLY	adverb	NOT ACCURATE	noun	
	origin		otherwise		out		outcome
	the country, race, or social class of a person's family		different to what has just been stated		not accurate		the final result of an activity or process
noun	FUTURE	verb		verb		adjective	DIFFERENT ORGANIZATION
	outlook		outnumber		outrage		outside
	the likely future situation		to be larger in number than another group		to cause someone to feel very angry, shocked, or upset		coming from another place or organization

/'aut.kam/

It's too early to predict the outcome of the meeting.

her opening remarks
the opening night

/'əu.pan.iŋ/

I'm trying to improve the organization of my computer files.

the opening night
her opening remarks

/'dfl./

She held the office of mayor for eight years.

/'aut/

The company has called in outside experts.

the opening night
her opening remarks

/'aut.reidʒ/

The proposed pay cut outraged the staff.

/'aut.nam.bar/

Women now far outnumber men on language courses.

/'dr.i.dʒin/

The outlook for today is cloudy and dry at first with showers later.

The president's family was of humble origins.

What is your country of origin?

/'əu.tʃaŋ.aɪ.zéi.jən/

I'm trying to improve the organization of my computer files.

the opening night
her opening remarks

/'wʌnself/

I'm trying to improve the organization of my computer files.

the opening night
her opening remarks

/'wʌn/

We expect the new scheme for assessing government over the issue of privatization. The unions are in opposition to the proposed changes. There is fierce/strong opposition to the operation at the moment.

One ought to respect one's parents.

the opening night
her opening remarks

/'dfl/

How else should one protect oneself and one's family?

My holidays seem a long way off.

the opening night
her opening remarks

/'dV/

The royal engagement was announced officially this morning. The new hospital was officially opened yesterday.

/'e.tʃ.al.ɪ/

The operation to fly in supplies will begin as soon as possible. Following the earthquake, a large-scale rescue operation was launched.

The operation to fly in supplies will begin

as soon as possible.

the opening night
her opening remarks

verb outweigh	adjective overcrowded	verb overdo	verb overestimate
to be greater or more important than something else	containing too many people or things	to do or use too much of something	to guess or think that something is or will be bigger or better than it really is
verb BIGGER overtake	noun DESCRIPTION overview	noun KNOWLEDGE overview	verb overwhelm
to go past something by being a greater amount or degree	a short description giving the most important facts about something	knowledge of the general features of something	If a feeling or situation overwhelms someone, it has an effect that is too strong or extreme.
noun ownership	noun ozone	noun panel	noun paradise
when you own something	a form of oxygen that exists high in the atmosphere	a group of people who are chosen to discuss something or make a decision about something	a perfect place or situation
adverb partially	noun participant	noun peasant	noun peer
not completely	someone who is involved in an activity	a poor person who works on the land, usually in a poor country	someone who is the same age, or who has the same social position or abilities as other members of a group
noun pensioner	verb THINK perceive	noun perfection	verb MAKE POSSIBLE permit
a person who is receiving a pension	to think of something or someone in a particular way	when someone or something is perfect	to make something possible

the risks.

/'aʊt'weɪ/

Our US sales have now overtaken our sales in Europe.

We'd planned to hold a meeting tomorrow, but events have overtaken us.

/'aʊ.və'teɪk/

Do you have any proof of ownership for this car?

/'aʊ.na.jɪp/

partially cooked

/paɪər/

Most teenagers want to be accepted by their peers.

All participants finishing the race will receive a medal.

/pɑ:tɪs.i:pənt/

a peasant farmer

The British are often perceived as being very formal.

/'pa:ʒəl.li/

The match starts at 3 pm, weather permitting.

She strives for perfection in everything she does.

Many pensioners are worried about rises in heating costs.

/'pɛnt.jən.ər/

/'aʊ.və'vju:/

Having spent some time there, she had a good overview of the market.

She was overwhelmed by the excitement of it all.

/'aʊ.və'wɪd/

The benefits of this treatment far outweigh the risks.

They overestimated her ability to do the job.

I went to the gym yesterday, but I think I overdid it a bit.

/'aʊ.və'zən.du:/

I just give you an overview of the job.

An overcrowded classroom/prison

noun		noun		adjective		noun	
permit		perspective		persuasive		phenomenon	
an official document that allows you to do something		the way you think about something		able to make people agree to do something		something that exists or happens, usually something unusual	
noun	WAY OF THINKING	verb		verb		noun	BUILDINGS
philosophy		picture		place		planning	
a way of thinking about what should be done in life		to imagine something in a particular way		to cause someone to be in a situation		control over which buildings are built in an area	
verb		adjective		noun	AGREEMENT	adverb	
plunge		pointless		policy		poorly	
to become lower in temperature, value, etc. very suddenly and quickly		Something that is pointless has no purpose.		an agreement that you have with an insurance company		badly	
noun	PART	verb		adjective		noun	COUNTRY
portion		possess		postal		power	
a part or share of something larger		to have or own something		relating to the system of sending letters and parcels		a country that has a lot of influence over others	
noun	STRENGTH	adjective	POSSIBLE	adjective	SUITABLE	noun	
power		practical		practical		praise	
strength or force		able to be done successfully		suitable or useful for a situation which may involve some difficulty		words you say to show that you admire someone or something	

You need a permit to park your car here.
a work permit

/'pɜː.mɪt/

My philosophy has always been to give
those with ability the chance to progress.

/'fɪ.ləs.o.fɪ/

Being unemployed has made me see
things from a different perspective.

/'ed.spɛk.tɪv/

The house isn't at all how I had pictured it.

One stupid action has placed us all at risk.

town planning

poorly educated

Does your policy cover medical costs?

a pointless exercise

it would be pointless to argue with him.

/'pɔɪnt.lɪs/

Temperatures plunged below zero.

/plʌndʒ/

A large/major portion of the company's
profit goes straight back into new projects.

I accept my portion of the blame.

/'ɒk.jept/

He was found guilty of possessing an
illegal weapon.

/'ed.zes/

a major world power

the postal service/system

/'paʊər/

/'pəʊst.al/

They deserve praise for their
achievements.

practical clothes/shoes

critics.

Pale carpets just aren't practical if you
have kids.

/præɪz/

/'preæk.tɪ.kəl/

a practical solution

The plan is simply not practical.

/paʊər/

economic/military power

Her first novel won a lot of praise from the

noun		adjective			adjective		adverb	
precaution		prejudiced			preliminary		presently	
something that you do to prevent bad things happening in the future		feeling dislike for a group of people or treating them unfairly because they are a different race, sex, religion, etc.			done or happening in order to prepare for the main event or activity		now	
noun		noun	LIQUID/GAS	noun			adjective	
preservation		pressure			prestige		prestigious	
when you keep something the same or prevent it from being damaged or destroyed		the force that a liquid or gas produces when it presses against an area			when people feel respect and admiration for you, often because you are successful		respected and admired, usually because of being important	
verb		noun	RESULT	verb			adjective	IMPORTANT
presume		price			price		priceless	
to believe something to be true because it is very likely, although you are not certain		the unpleasant results that you must accept or experience for getting or doing something			to say what the price of something is		very important or useful	
adjective	NOT DEVELOPED	adjective	BASIC	noun	IDEA	noun	PICTURE	
primitive		primitive			principle		print	
relating to human society at a very early stage of development, with people living in a simple way without machines or a writing system		very basic or old-fashioned			a basic idea or rule that explains or controls how something happens or works		a copy of a picture made using photography or by pressing paper onto a design covered in ink	
adjective		verb		noun	OPPORTUNITY	noun	ADVANTAGE	
prior		privatize			privilege		privilege	
existing or happening before something else		If an industry or organization owned by the government is privatized, it is sold to private companies.			an opportunity to do something special or enjoyable		an advantage that only one person or group has, usually because of their position or because they are rich	

Spanish.

The course requires no prior knowledge of

aspects of health care.

The government plans to privatize many

I had the privilege of meeting the Queen.

She was born into a life of privilege.

/priv.al.idʒ/

/prati.va.tarɪ/

/pratɪ/

/prɪnt/

/prɪnt.stɪpl/

/prɪm.i.tɪv/

a print of Van Gogh's Sunflowers,

The organization works on the principle that all members have the same rights.

The conditions at the campsite were rather primitive.

primitive man

primitive societies

/prais.les/

/prais/

/præs.ʃən/

A trip round the world is a precious opportunity.

Suspension from the club was a high/small price to pay for his mistake.

There is a lack of reasonably priced housing for rent.

The car is priced at £28 000.

not so.

The universe is presumed to contain many other planets with some form of life. "Are we walking to the hotel?" "I presume

/pres.tidʒ.əs/

/pres.ti:ʒ/

/preʃ.a/

/,prez.e'veɪ.jən/

a prestigious award

His company has gained international prestige.

water pressure

the preservation of wildlife

They took the precaution of locking the door.

Are the police prejudiced against black people?

He's presently living with his parents.

They called the doctor as a precaution.

/'prez.ə.nətlɪ/

/prɪlim.i.nærɪ/

/'predʒ.a.dɪst/

/prɪk:ʒən/

adjective	ADVANTAGE	noun		adjective		verb	
	privileged		probability		problematic		proceed
	having an advantage that only one person or group has, usually because of their position or because they are rich		how likely it is that something will happen		full of problems or difficulties		to continue to happen
verb	SHOW	noun	GOODS/FOOD	noun		noun	PUBLIC IMAGE
	produce		producer		productivity		profile
	to show or offer something to someone		a company, country, or person that makes goods or grows food		the rate at which goods are produced or work is done		the amount of public attention that someone or something receives
adjective	USEFUL	noun		noun		adjective	GRADUAL
	profitable		programmer		progression		progressive
	useful or likely to give you an advantage		someone who writes computer programs as a job		when something or someone changes to the next stage of development		developing or happening gradually
noun	CALCULATION	noun	IMAGE	verb		adjective	
	projection		projection		prolong		prolonged
	a calculation or guess about the future based on information that you have		when a film or an image is projected onto a screen or wall		to make something last longer		continuing for a long time
adjective	IMPORTANT	adjective		verb	ENCOURAGE	noun	ENCOURAGE
	prominent		promising		promote		promotion
	important or famous		likely to be very good or successful in the future		to encourage something to happen or develop		when you encourage something to happen or develop

a privileged upbringing

privileged status.

As an ambassador, she enjoys a very

/'prɪv.ə.lɪdʒɪd/

What's the probability of winning?

job.

There's a high probability that he'll get the

/'prɒb.ə.bil.ə.ti/

He has a very problematic relationship
with his father.

This lawyers have decided not to proceed
with the case.

/'prəʊ.si:d/

The firm has a high profile due to the
recent media coverage.
The advertising campaign aims to raise
the profile of the company.

/'prəʊ.fəl/

There's been a progressive decline in the
standard of living over the past few years.
A progressive disease

/'prəʊ.gres.IV/

Avoid prolonged exposure to the sun.
A prolonged illness

/'prəʊ.lənd/

Greenpeace works to promote awareness
of the dangers that threaten our planet
today.
It has long been known that regular
exercise promotes all-round good health.

The promotion of a healthy lifestyle

/'prəʊ.məʊ.jən/

from his pocket.
One of the men suddenly produced a gun
from his pocket.

/'pra.dju:s/

I made profitable use of my time, mixing
with a lot of different people and practising
my Spanish.
We employ six programmers on the
project.
Australia is one of the world's main
producers of wool.

/'prəʊ.græ.mər/

the projection of moving images

/'prəʊ.dʒek.jən/

a promising start to the game
a promising student

/'prəm.i.nant/

a prominent figure
government projections of population
growth

We need to increase productivity by 50%.
/'.prəd.a.k'tiv.a.ti/

Drugs can stop the progression of the
disease.
A logical/natural progression

One of the men suddenly produced a gun
from his pocket.
I made profitable use of my time, mixing
with a lot of different people and practising
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The promotion of a healthy lifestyle

/'prəʊ.məʊ.jən/

noun		noun		noun		noun	
proportion		proposition		prostitute		protein	
a part of a total number or amount		an offer or suggestion, usually in business		someone whose job is having sex with people		food such as meat, cheese, fish, or eggs that is necessary for the body to grow and be strong	
noun		noun		adverb		adverb	
provider		provision		publicly		purely	
someone who provides something		when something is provided		If something is done publicly, it is done so that everyone can know about it		only	
noun		verb		noun	ENCOURAGEMENT	verb	
purity		pursue		push		puzzle	
the quality of being pure		If you pursue a plan, activity, or situation, you try to do it or achieve it, usually over a long period of time.		encouragement to make someone do something		to make someone confused because they do not understand something	
noun		noun	FOR POWER	noun		adjective	CHANGE
pyramid		race		radiation		radical	
a shape with a square base and four triangular sides that meet to form a point at the top		a situation in which people compete against each other for power, control or success		a form of energy that comes from a nuclear reaction and that in large amounts can be very dangerous		A radical change is very big and important.	
adverb		adjective		adverb		verb	
radically		random		randomly		rank	
in a way that shows radical change or beliefs		happening, done or chosen by chance rather than according to a plan		in a random way		to have a position in a list which shows things or people in order of importance, or to give someone or something a position on such a list	

children make up a large proportion of the world's population.

The class consists of men and women in roughly equal proportions.

The bank is now a major provider of financial services to industry.

/praɪvə.ti:/

/prəp.eɪ.zɪʃ.n/

population increase.
Of course there's provision in the plan for earthquakes.

When designing buildings in this area, you have to make provision against earthquakes.

/prə.vɪz.an/

television.
She decided to pursue a career in

hidden agenda.
We suspect that our boss is pursuing a

/prə.vɪz.u/

/prɪ.zə.ra.tɪ/

The stones were shaped into a pyramid.

/pri.rā.mid/

/rēd.i.kl/

The company has changed radically in recent years.

Barker introduced some radically new ideas.

/reen.dam.lɪ/

We asked a random sample/selection of people what they thought.
random checks/tests/attacks

The books were randomly arranged on the shelves.

/reen.dam/

air purity

I'm sure he'll go, he just needs a little push
I was puzzled by what he said.

/puz/

/pʌz.lɪ.kl/

The company publicly apologized and agreed to contribute some money to charity.

She married him purely for his money.

/pjua.li/

The area.

Nuts and fish both contain protein.

/prəʊ.ti:n/

There were a lot of prostitutes working in the area.

Nuts and fish both contain protein.

noun rarity	e a rarit noun	SPEED rate	verb rate		noun rating
to be unusual		the speed at which something happens	to judge the quality or ability of someone or something		a measurement of how good or popular something or someone is
noun ratio		noun readership	noun WILLING	verb readjust	SMALL CHANGE
the relationship between two groups or amounts, which expresses how much bigger one is than the other		the number and type of people who read a particular newspaper, magazine, etc	when someone is willing to do something		to move something slightly or make a small change to something
adverb SEEM REAL		noun NOTICING	adjective realization	noun reassuring	noun rebellion
realistically			when you notice or understand something that you did not notice or understand before	making you feel less worried	when people fight against the government in their country
adjective rebellious	verb receive	verb REACT		verb recharge	verb SHOW RESPECT
refusing to obey rules because you do not like authority				to fill a battery with electricity so that it can work again	recognize to officially show respect for someone for an achievement
verb reconsider	verb SHOW MEASUREMENT	verb GET BACK			noun SITUATION
to think again about a decision or opinion and decide if you want to change it	record		recover		recovery when a system or situation returns to the way it was before something bad happened

Genuine enthusiasm is a rarity.

/'rea.ra.ti/

The school is trying to improve its pupil-teacher ratio.
The ratio of men to women at the conference was ten to one/10:1.

/'rei.j.əu/

The characters are portrayed very realistically.

/'.tra.lis.tik.li/

a rebellious teenager

/'ri.be.li.i.es/

We've been asked to reconsider the proposal.

/'ri:kən.sid.ər/

Our rate of progress is too slow.

rate.

The disease was spreading at an alarming rate.

/'reit/

These magazines have a very young readership.

/'ri:i.də.jip/

There is a growing realization that education has benefits at many levels.

/'.tra.lar.zət.jən/

This first book was not well received.

/'ri:siv/

The thermometer recorded a temperature of 30 degrees Celsius.

/'ri:kɔ:d/

The housing industry has made a remarkable recovery.

The police recovered the stolen money.

/'ri:kav.ər/

economic recovery

The housing industry has made a remarkable recovery.

/'ri:kav.ər/

A high percentage of Americans gave the President a positive rating.

/'reit.in/

They expressed a readiness to accept our demands.

/'red.i.us/

a reassuring smile/voice

/'ri:be.li.i.an/

Government troops defeated an armed rebellion in the south.

/'.tra.lis.tik.li/

He was recognized by the governor for his work with teenagers.

You can recharge these batteries.

/'rek.ag.nazi/

economic recovery

The housing industry has made a remarkable recovery.

verb		noun	recruit	rectangle	verb
			the process of finding people to work for a company or become a new member of an organization	a shape with four 90° angles and four sides, with opposite sides of equal length and two sides longer than the other two	
verb		noun	redevelopment	redundancy	verb
			when a place is made more modern by improving old buildings or building new ones	when your employer makes you stop working because there is not enough work	
verb		adjective	DIFFERENT	FEEL BETTER	verb
			refreshing	refreshing	
			different and interesting	making you feel less hot or tired	
noun		verb	ACTIVITY/PROCESS	verb	noun
			regulate	regulate	CONTROL
			to control an activity or process, especially by using rules	to control the speed, temperature, etc. of something	
verb		noun		OPINION	adjective
			rehearse	reinforce	
			reign	relative	
			a period of time when a king or queen rules a country	to make an existing opinion, feeling or idea stronger	

village in Japan.

They plan to recreate a typical English

/rɪ:k.tʃeɪfə/

The government has promised to rectify
the situation.

/rek.tæn.dʒl/

The garden is in the shape of a rectangle.

The recession has forced a lot of
companies to cut down on staff
recruitment.

/rɪ:kru:t.mənt/

waterfront area.

There are plans to redevelop the city's

/rɪ:dɪ'vel.ap/

A cool drink should refresh you.

The mining industry.
There have been a lot of redundancies in
this area.

There has been a lot of redevelopment in
this area.

/rɪ:freɪd/

They refunded the cost of our tickets.

/rɪ:dʌn.dənsi/

A cool drink should refresh you.

There has been a lot of redevelopment in
this area.

A cool drink should refresh you.

/rɪ:freɪ/

governments regulation of interest rates
Babies find it difficult to regulate their body
temperature.

laws regulating advertising

/reg.ju'leɪʃn/

the relative prosperity of the West

We weighed up the relative advantages of
driving there or going by train.

/reg.ja.leɪt/

His behaviour merely reinforced my dislike
of him.

the reign of Henry VIII

a formal/informal register

/redʒ.i.star/

a formal/informal register

We usually rehearse on Wednesdays.

/rɪ:hɜ:s/

/rel.a.tiv/

the relative prosperity of the West

/reɪn/

His behaviour merely reinforced my dislike
of him.

the reign of Henry VIII

noun	AREA/ATMOSPHERE	noun		noun		verb	
	release		relevance		reliability		relocate
	when a substance is allowed to spread into the area or atmosphere around it		the degree to which something is related or useful to what is happening or being talked about		how reliable something is		to move to another place
adjective		adverb		verb	GIVE	adjective	ENERGY
	reluctant		remarkably		render		renewable
	not wanting to do something		in a way that makes you feel surprised		to give someone a decision, opinion, help, etc		A renewable form of energy can be produced as quickly as it is used.
noun	AGREEMENT	verb		noun		verb	
	renewal		renovate		renovation		reorganize
	when you renew an agreement, contract, etc.		to repair and decorate a building that is old and in bad condition		the act of repairing and decorating a building that is old and in bad condition		to organize something again in order to improve it
adverb		noun	PROCESS	verb	COPY	verb	REPEAT
	repeatedly		replacement		reproduce		reproduce
	many times		the process of replacing something with something else		to make a copy of something		to repeat something so that it is the same as before
noun	COPY	adjective		verb		adjective	
	reproduction		resident		resolve		respective
	a copy of something, especially a painting		living in a place		to solve or end a problem or difficulty		relating to each of the people or things that you have just talked about

members of staff and their respective

/rez.i.dent/ She has been resident in Britain for most
members of staff and their respective
partners an attempt to resolve the dispute
of her life.

We were unable to reproduce the results of our earlier research.

The replacement windows
of the original computer
of our earlier research.
We were unable to reproduce the
earlier replacement
of the original author.
The diagram is reproduced by permission
of the original author.
The new design unfortunately replicated
some of the problems of the earlier
replacement of existing computer
equipment.

He's completely reorganized his schedule for the week.

/rɪ'nju:b.lɪ/	He has a business renovating old buildings. Hes completely reorganized his for the week.	They spent all their savings on the renovation of an old cottage.	They completely renovated his old cottage for the week.
/'ren.dər/	She has remarkably good skin for her age. She has remarkably good skin for her age.	Payment for services rendered power a renewable energy source such as	Payment for services rendered power a renewable energy source such as
/rɪ'ma:kəb.li/	She has remarkably good skin for her age. She has remarkably good skin for her age.	She has remarkably good skin for her age. She has remarkably good skin for her age.	She has remarkably good skin for her age.

The company relocated to Tokyo.

This point has no relevance to the discussion.
The company relocated to Tokyo.
I can't vouch for the reliability of these figures.

adverb		verb		verb		verb		MAKE EXIST
		restart		restart		restart		restore
		to start something again that had stopped		to start something again that had stopped		to start something again that had stopped		to make something good exist again
adjective		noun	LIMIT	noun		verb		
	restricted	restriction		retail		rethink		
	controlled or limited	a situation or event that limits what people can do		when products are sold to customers from shops		to change what you think about something or what you plan to do		
noun		verb	CHANGE	verb	CONSIDER	adjective		
	revenue	reverse		review		rewarding		
	large amounts of money received by a government as tax, or by a company	to change a situation or change the order of things so that it becomes the opposite		to consider something again in order to decide if changes should be made		making you feel satisfied that you have done something well or done something helpful		
noun		noun		noun	PAY	noun	SOMETHING BAD	
	richness	riot		rise		risk		
	the interesting or impressive quality of something that shows how strong or varied it is	angry, violent behaviour by a crowd of people		an increase in the amount of money you earn		something bad that might happen		
noun		noun	adjective	DANGEROUS		noun	NONSENSE	
	rival	role model		rough		rubbish		
	someone or something that is competing with another person or thing	someone you try to behave like because you admire them		dangerous or violent		something that is nonsense or wrong		

respectively.

They scored 10 and 17 points,

/rɪ'spektɪvli/

They do good food but the choice is fairly restricted.

/rɪ'strɪk'tɪd/

Revenue was up in the last quarter.

/'rev.ənju:/

business/political rivals

/'raɪ.væl/

younger sister.

Jane is such a good role model for her

/'raʊl,mæd.eɪl/

a rough part of town

Hockey can be quite a rough game.

/raɪf/

Ignore him, he's talking rubbish.

/'raɪb.ɪʃ/

a race riot

Riots started in several cities.

a pay rise

/raɪz/

There are more health risks when older women get pregnant.

/rɪsk/

I was amazed by the richness of their traditions.

Revenue was up in the last quarter.

/'rev.ənju:/

Let's reverse the order - I'll give the first talk and you go second.

The committee is reviewing the current arrangement.

Teaching is hard work but it's very rewarding.

/rɪ'teɪl/

For the first time, I could do exactly what I wanted, without any restrictions.

jobs in retail

We need to rethink our strategy.

/rɪ's्टɒdʒɪ/

Three wins in a row helped restore the team's confidence.

region.

/'ri:,stɑ:t/

They want to restart the talks.

Peace has now been restored in the

/'ri:,stɑ:t/

They do good food but the choice is fairly restricted.

They scored 10 and 17 points,

/rɪ'spektɪvli/

verb	CONTROL	noun	LEADER	verb	WORKING	noun	
	rule		ruler		run		runway
to be in control of somewhere, usually a country	the leader of a country		If a piece of equipment is running, it is switched on and working, and if you run it, you switch it on and make it work.			a large road that aircraft use to land on or to start flying from	
verb	FORCE ACTION	noun		adjective	HOLY	noun	
	rush		sack		sacred		sacrifice
to make someone do something more quickly than they want to do it	a large bag made of paper, plastic, or cloth and used to carry or store things		relating to a religion or considered to be holy			something valuable that you give up in order to achieve something or help someone, or the act of giving it up	
adjective	WITHOUT RISK	noun	HOW SAFE	noun		adverb	
	safe		safety		saint		satisfactorily
not involving much risk	how safe something is		a dead person who has been officially respected by the Christian church for living their life in a holy way			in a satisfactory way	
verb		noun	AMOUNT	verb	FIND ANSWER	noun	COMMITTEE
	scare		scope		search		secretary
to frighten a person or animal	how much a subject or situation relates to		to try to find an answer to a problem			the member of a committee who keeps records of meetings and deals with correspondence	
adjective	COMPUTER	noun	SAFE SITUATION	verb	HAPPEN	adverb	
	secure		security		see		seemingly
designed to make sure that only the person who knows it can get onto a computer system, website, etc.	when something is not likely to fail or be lost		to be the time or place where something happens			appearing to be something without really being that thing	

SI Kyur

/skɪər/

/self

Salmon is a safe option - most

The judge's decision.

They were ruled for many years by a dictator.

This decade has seen huge technological advances. a seemingly harmless comment /'sek.ra.trɪ/ /sɛk.tʃɪ/

Doctors are still searching for a cure.
I'm secretary of the tennis club.
saint /'seɪnt/

Catherine of Siena was made a saint in 1461.	I'm sure these problems can be satisfactorily resolved.	/ 'seek.ri.fais /	They cared for their disabled son years, at great personal sacrifice We had to make sacrifices in or- for our children's education.	/ 'sei.krid /	a sacred object sacred music
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The engine is running more smoothly now. The runway was covered with sh

/si_kjʊə_rə.tɪ/

/skəʊp/

seif.ti

You will be issued with a secure password.

Sudden, loud noises scare me.

investment.

think about it.

They were ruled for many years by a dictator.

adjective		noun		adjective	SHOCKING	noun	FILM
selective		self		sensational		sequence	
intentionally choosing some things or people and not others		your characteristics, including your personality, your abilities, etc.		done in a way that is intended to shock people		a part of a film or video game that shows one thing that happens	
noun		verb	BE USEFUL	verb	LEVEL	noun	
serial		serve		set		setback	
a story in a magazine or on television or radio that is told in separate parts over a period of time		to be useful as something		to decide the level of something		a problem that makes something happen later or more slowly than it should	
noun	AGREEMENT	adjective		adjective	CLEAR	adverb	SUDDENLY
settlement		shameful		sharp		sharp	
an official agreement that finishes an argument		Something shameful is bad and should make you feel embarrassed and guilty.		A sharp image is very clear.		suddenly or immediately	
adverb	EXACTLY	adjective	EXTREME	adjective	LARGE	verb	
sharp		sheer		sheer		shield	
exactly at the stated time		used to emphasize how strong a feeling or quality is		used to emphasize the large size or amount of something		to protect someone or something from something dangerous or unpleasant	
verb	CHANGE	noun	CHANGE	verb	REFLECT	verb	FILM
shift		shift		shine		shoot	
to change an idea, attitude, etc.		a change in something		If a surface shines, it reflects light, and if you shine it, you make it reflect light.		to use a camera to record a film or take a photograph	

talented pupils.

As a teacher she was very selective,
accepting only a small number of highly
talented pupils.

He seemed to have a very selective recall
of past events.

He seemed to have a very selective recall
of past events.

/sa'lektɪv/

/self/

a gun.

He hopes his son's death will serve to
warn others about the dangers of owning

Nothing serves to explain the violent
fighting we have seen recently.

/sia.rɪ.əl/

/sɜːV/

a peace settlement

shameful scenes

/set.l.mant/

/ʃeɪm.fal/

The performance will begin at 7.30 sharp.

sheer determination/hard work

a look of sheer delight/joy

sharp.

/ʃa:p/

/ʃa:p/

We are trying to shift the emphasis from
curious illness to preventing it.

Media attention has shifted recently onto
environmental issues.

Media attention has shifted recently onto
environmental issues.

/ʃif/

/ʃif/

There has been a dramatic shift in public
opinion on this matter.

She polished her shoes until they shone.

The film was shot on location in Southern
India.

We shot four reels of film in Egypt.

The film was shot on location in Southern
India.

We shot four reels of film in Egypt.

The film was shot on location in Southern
India.

We shot four reels of film in Egypt.

/ʃif/

/ʃif/

opinion

on this matter.

shone.

until they shone.

in Egypt.

noun		verb		verb		EASY TO SEE		noun	
	shortcoming		shorten		show			significance	
a fault		to become shorter or to make something shorter		to be easy or possible to see, or to make something easy or possible to see				the importance or meaning of something	
adverb		noun		noun		adverb			
	similarly		simplicity		simulation			sincerely	
in a similar way		the quality of being simple		a model of something that can be used to teach someone how to do something, or the process of making such a model			in a sincere way		
noun	ACTING	adjective	DONE WELL	noun		adjective	PLACE		
	sketch		skilful		slavery			sleepy	
a short piece of acting about a funny situation		done or made very well		the system of owning slaves, or the condition of being a slave			quiet and with little activity		
adjective		noun	HOLE	noun		TIME			
	slippery		slot		slot			smog	
smooth and wet and difficult to hold or walk on		a long, narrow hole that you put something into, especially money		a period of time that you allow for something in a plan			air pollution in a city that is a mixture of smoke, gases, and chemicals		
adjective	PROCESS	verb	MAKE WET	adjective		adjective			
	smooth		soak		soaring			sole	
happening without problems or difficulties		If liquid soaks somewhere or soaks something, it makes something very wet.		increasing very quickly			only or not shared with anyone else		

I like him despite his shortcomings.

/ʃɔ:t,kʌm.iŋ/

The children were similarly dressed.
Similarly, bicycles should stop too.
Cars must stop at red traffic lights.

/sim.ʃa.li.ʃi/

They wrote most of their sketches
themselves.

/sketʃ/

Be careful - the floor's slippery.

/slip.əri/

Her job is to help students make a smooth
transition from high school to college.

Smoking shortens your life.

/ʃɔ:t.tan/

I still don't understand the significance of
economic significance for the region.

The examination was simplicity itself.
I admire the simplicity of her designs.

/sim.plis.ɪ.ti/

This is a development which has great
significance for the region.

his remark.

The sadness really shows on her face.

/ʃəʊ/

I still don't understand the significance of
this remark.

I sincerely hope that this never happens
again.

Students can study a computer simulation
of these atomic processes.

/sig.nit.i.kants/

This is a development which has great
significance for the region.

/sin.sia.li/

I sincerely hope that this never happens
again.

Students can study a computer simulation
of these atomic processes.

/sim.ja.lei.jan/

They campaigned for the abolition of
slavery.

/slip.əli/

a sleepy little town

They wrote most of their sketches
themselves.

/skil.fal/

skillful use of language

The examination was simplicity itself.
I admire the simplicity of her designs.

/smag/

The sole survivor of the accident was
found in the water after six hours.

/slat/

slot.

The programme is being moved to a later

smog hung over the city.

/slat/

Put the coin in the slot.

The rain soaked my clothes.

The ink soaked through the paper onto

/saʊl/

She has sole responsibility for the project.

soaring property prices

/saʊk/

the table.

The job is to help students make a smooth
transition from high school to college.

adverb		noun			noun		determiner	NOT USING NAME
	solely		solidarity			solitude		some
	only and not involving anyone or anything else		agreement and support between people in a group who have similar aims or beliefs			being alone		used to refer to a particular person or thing without stating exactly which one
adverb		noun	PERSON	verb			noun	
	somewhat		source		spare			speciality
	slightly		someone who gives information to the police, newspapers, etc.		to give time or money to someone			a product, skill, etc. that a person or place is especially known for
adjective	EXACT	adverb	PARTICULAR PURPOSE	adverb	EXACTLY		noun	
	specific		specifically		specifically			specification
	exact or containing details		for a particular reason, purpose, etc.		exactly or in detail			a detailed description of how something should be done, made, etc.
noun	ALL POSSIBILITIES	noun		noun			verb	
	spectrum		speculation		sphere			spin
	all the different ideas, opinions, possibilities, etc. that exist		when people guess about something without having enough information to be certain		a subject or area of knowledge, work, etc.			If something spins or you spin something, it turns around and around quickly.
noun	NOT BODY	verb	SHARE	verb	CHILD		noun	
	spirit		split		spoil			spokesman
	the part of a person which is not their body, which some people believe continues to exist after they die		to share something by dividing it into smaller parts		If you spoil a child, you let them have anything they want or do anything they want, usually making them badly behaved.			a man who is chosen to speak officially for a group or organization

its simplicity.

We all have our strengths and weaknesses.

/stɪdʒɪk/

strategic

strategic weapons
The new offices are in a strategic location,
with easy access to the motorway.

.

/steɪ.tɪs, sɪm.bəl/

symbol
For him, a big car is an important status symbol.

The success of her book has given her unexpected celebrity status.
Applicants should have a degree or a qualification of equal status.

/sta'tɪs.tɪk/

statistic
There has been a steep increase/rise in racial stereotypes
prices.

/sta'tɪs.tɪk/

Visit our stand at the trade fair.
a hot dog stand

/spəks.pə:sən/

She was the spokesperson for the group.

He was accused of spying.

/spaɪ/

a stable relationship

political/financial stability

/sta'bɪl.ə.ti/

The doctor said his condition was stable.

The pain was more than he could stand.

She was the star of the English class.
He is one of our star players.

After the earthquake not a single building was left standing in the village.

/stænd/

/stænd/

Visit our stand at the trade fair.
a hot dog stand

There is no statistical evidence to support his claims.

The pain was more than he could stand.

She couldnt stand the pressures of the job.

/stænd/

/stænd/

Statistics show that skin cancer is becoming more common.

She was the star of the English class.
He is one of our star players.

She couldnt stand the pressures of the job.

/stænd/

/stænd/

Visit our stand at the trade fair.
a hot dog stand

adjective		adjective		adverb		adverb	
subjective		subsequent		subsequently		substantially	
influenced by someone's beliefs or feelings, instead of facts		happening after something else		after that		to a large degree	
noun		verb		noun		noun	MOUNTAIN
substitution		sue		suitability		summit	
when you use someone or something instead of another person or thing		to take legal action against someone and try to get money from them because they have harmed you		the state of being suitable		the top of a mountain	
adjective	BETTER	verb		adverb		noun	
superior		suppose		supposedly		surge	
better than other things		to think that something is likely to be true		used to show that you do not believe that something you have been told is true		a large increase in something	
verb		noun		verb	QUESTION	verb	EXAMINE
surge		surgeon		survey		survey	
to increase very quickly		a doctor who is specially trained to perform medical operations		to ask people questions in order to find out about their opinions or behaviour		to look at or examine something carefully	
verb	STOP	adjective	CONTINUE	adjective	ENVIRONMENT	verb	
suspend		sustainable		sustainable		swap	
to stop something happening or existing for a short time		able to continue over a period of time		causing little or no damage to the environment and therefore able to continue for a long time		to give something to someone and get something from them in return	

a subjective judgment

/səb'dʒektɪv/

The coach has made two substitutions in the team.

/'sʌb.stɪ.tju:ʃən/

For all babies, breastfeeding is far superior to bottlefeeding.

The government troops were superior in numbers.

/'su:b.pla:tɪər/

Prices surged on the stock exchange.

/'sɜ:dʒ/

The President has suspended the constitution and assumed total power.

I'm suspending judgment on the book I'm reading until I've finished it.

/'es.speṇd/

The mistakes were corrected in a subsequent edition of the book.

/'sʌb.sɪ.kwənt.li/

He's threatening to sue the newspaper for slander.

/'su:/

He found it a lot more difficult to get a job than he supposed it would be.

/'es.nəʊz/

He is a leading surgeon at a London hospital.

/'sɜ:dʒən/

charges.

/'sʌb.sɪ.kwənt.li/

Nobody could doubt her suitability for the job.

In 1982 he was arrested and subsequently convicted on drug trafficking charges.

/'sɜ:dʒən/

I got out of the car to survey the damage of home births.

/'sɜ:dʒən/

Well, the tickets are supposedly in the mail.

The new rules will substantially change how we do things.

/'sɜ:dʒən/

75% of midwives surveyed were in favour

/'sɜ:dʒən/

a surge in spending before nightfall.

/'sɜ:dʒən/

The climbers hope to reach the summit

/'sɜ:dʒən/

before nightfall.

noun		noun			adverb	SCIENCE/INDUSTRY		noun	
	tactic		teamwork			technically			tendency
	a way of doing something that you plan in order to achieve what you want		when a group of people work well together			relating to the knowledge, machines, or methods used in science and industry			something that someone often does, or something that often happens
noun		adjective			adverb			noun	
	texture		thankful			thankfully			the middle class
	the way that something feels when you touch it		pleased or grateful about something			used at the beginning of a sentence to show that you are pleased or grateful about something			the social group consisting of well-educated people who have good jobs and are neither very rich nor very poor
noun		noun		adjective		RELAXED		adverb	
	the upper class		the working class			therapeutic			thereby
	the social group consisting of the people of the highest social class, who are usually rich		the social group consisting of people who do not get paid much money and who often do physical work			helping you to feel happier and more relaxed			as a result of a particular action or event
verb	DAMAGE	noun		verb				adjective	
	threaten		thrill			thrive			through
	to be likely to cause harm or damage to something or someone		a strong feeling of excitement and pleasure			to grow very well, or to become very healthy or successful			A through train goes all the way from one place to another place without the passenger having to change trains.
adverb		noun	IN A PLACE	adjective				noun	END
	throughout		time			time-consuming			tip
	in every part of a place or during the whole of a period of time		the time in a particular place			needing a lot of time			the end of something long and narrow

cycling career.

His knee problem is threatening his

/θret.ən/

shows.

the thrill of winning a competition
He seems to thrive on hard work.
The business is thriving.

/θrɪl/

The plane arrives at 20.50, New York
time.
The legal process was time-consuming
and expensive.

the tips of your fingers
the tip of a pencil

/θraɪv/

The house was painted pink throughout.
The tip of a pencil
the tips of your fingers

The upper class usually send their

children to expensive private schools.

/ap.e.kid:s/

shows.

/wɜ:kɪŋ_klɪ:s/

He sees the prime minister's comments as
an attack on the working class.

I find gardening very therapeutic.
The new dam will improve the water
supply and thereby reduce hunger and
disease.

/θeɪŋ.kɪŋ/

These tax increases will affect the middle
class badly.

/tɛks.tʃər/

wood with a rough texture

/mɪd.l.kla:s/

She has a tendency to talk for too long.
There is a growing tendency for
companies to employ people on short
contracts.

/tek.nik.li/

These tax increases will affect the middle
class badly.

/tæk.tɪk/

These bomb attacks represent a change
of tactics by the terrorists.

/tɪm.wɜ:k/

We won't achieve anything without good
technical advanced weapons
teamwork.

/ten.dən.si/

She has a tendency to talk for too long.
There is a growing tendency for
companies to employ people on short
contracts.

noun	DRINK	noun		adjective		noun	MONEY
	toast		token		tolerant		toll
	a time when people lift their glasses and drink because they want someone to be successful, happy, etc.		something that you give to someone in order to show them love, to thank them, etc.		allowing people to do what they want especially when you do not agree with it		money that you pay to use a bridge, road, etc.
noun	SOMETHING HELPFUL	noun	BORING/UNPLEASANT	preposition	POSITION	preposition	PURPOSE
	tool		torture		towards		towards
	something that helps you to do what needs to be done or you want to do		a very unpleasant experience		near to a time or place		for the purpose of buying or achieving something
noun		noun		verb	RADIO/TELEVISION	noun	
	transaction		transformation		transmit		trek
	when someone buys or sells something, or when money is exchanged		a complete change in the appearance or character of something or someone, especially so that they are improved		to broadcast something, or to send out or carry signals using radio, television, etc.		a long, difficult journey that you make by walking
noun	TEST	verb		adjective		noun	
	trial		trigger		troubled		tuition
	a test of something new to find out if it is safe, works correctly, etc.		to make something begin to happen		having problems or difficulties		the teaching of one person or of a small group of people
noun		adjective	FINAL	adverb	FINALLY	adjective	NOT INTERESTING
	twist		ultimate		ultimately		unattractive
	an unexpected change in a situation or in a story		final or most important		finally, after a series of things have happened		not interesting or useful

/ʌn.ə 'treæk.tiv/

an unattractive proposition

/tʃu'_i.jən/

French tuition

/trek/

They started out on the long trek across the mountains.

/ə'wɔ:dz/

The work that students do during the term counts towards their final grade.
Would you like to make a contribution towards a present for Linda?

/taʊ/

You have to cross a toll bridge.

/'äl.ti.mat.li/

Ultimately, of course, he'd like to have his own business but that won't be for some time.

/'trab.l.d/

Everything will ultimately depend on what is said at the meeting with the directors.

/trænz_mit/

The information is transmitted electronically to the central computer.
Radio 6 transmits on DAB digital.

/'tɒl.ə.rант/

I think we're becoming more tolerant of children in public places.

a tolerant attitude

/'äl.ti.mat/

the ultimate aim/solution

/'trɪg.ər/

The racial killings at the weekend have triggered off a wave of protests.

Some people find that certain foods trigger their headaches.

/'treæns.fə'mei.jən/

In these troubled times, it makes a change to hear some good news.

This troubled region has had more than its fair share of wars over the centuries.

They've employed her for a six-month trial period.

At the wedding, there was a toast to the happy couple.

/taʊ.st/

We believe the new law will be an effective tool in fighting poverty.

/tu:/

Each transaction at the foreign exchange counter seems to take forever.

/træn'zæk.jən/

They're doing clinical trials on a new drug.

/twɪst/

This arrest was just the latest twist in the story of his life.

/træil/

They've been employed her for a six-month trial period.

adjective	CANNOT DO SOMETHING	adjective		noun		adverb	
	unavailable		unavoidable		uncertainty		uncomfortably
	not able to talk to someone or meet them, especially because you are doing other things		impossible to avoid or prevent		the state of being uncertain		in a way that is not comfortable or pleasant
adjective		verb		adjective		verb	PERSON
	uncommon		uncover		undeniable		underestimate
	unusual		to discover something that had been secret or hidden		certainly true		to not understand how powerful or clever someone is
verb		adjective		adverb		adjective	
	undergo		underpaid		understandably		unforeseen
	to experience something, especially a change or medical treatment		not earning enough for your work		in a way that is expected in a particular situation		not expected
adjective	NOT IMPROVE	verb		noun		adverb	
	unhelpful		unite		unity		universally
	not improving a situation		to join together as a group, or to make people join together as a group		when everyone agrees with each other or wants to stay together		in a way that involves everyone in the world, or everyone in a particular group
adjective		verb	SHIP/AIRCRAFT	adverb		adjective	
	unjustified		unload		unnecessarily		unnoticed
	done without a reason and not deserved		If a ship, aircraft, etc. unloads, goods are taken off it.		in a way that is not necessary		without being seen or noticed

unjustified criticism

/ən'dʒʌstɪfɪd/

unhelpful remark

/ən'helpfʊl/

political change.

/ən'kɔlɪgɪəl/

The country is currently undergoing major political change.
He is undergoing surgery for a heart problem.
It's not uncommon for people to become ill when they travel.
The manager was unavailable for comment.

comment.

/ən'veɪləbl/

The manager was unavailable for comment.

The ship unloaded in Marseilles.

/ən'ləud/

Of course we don't want to alarm people unnecessarily, but they should be alerted to potential dangers.

/ju:nətɪf/

We need a leader who can unite the party.
family unity
national/party unity

Water is one of the most common and universally known substances.
She is universally adored.

/ju:nɪ'verslɪ/

Water is one of the most common and universally known substances.
She is universally adored.

/ən'kavər/

Her staff felt they were underpaid.

She's understandably upset.

The concert was cancelled due to unforeseen circumstances.

/'ən.də'res.tɪ.mət/

an undeniable fact

The inspectors uncovered evidence of corruption.

an unavoidable delay

There was a lot of uncertainty about whether or not he would attend the event.

/ən'sə:tən.tɪ/

I was warm but not uncomfortable so.

/ən'kʌmpfə.tə.bɪl/

adjective	NOT PAID	adjective	WORK FOR FREE	adjective		adjective	
	unpaid		unpaid		unproductive		unprofessional
	An unpaid debt, tax, etc. has not been paid.		working without getting any money		not producing anything of value		not showing the standard of behaviour or skills that are expected of a person in a skilled job
adjective		adverb		adjective		adjective	
	unqualified		unquestionably		unreal		unrelated
	without the qualifications or knowledge to do something		in a way that is obvious and causes no doubt		Something that is unreal seems so strange that it is difficult to believe.		having no connection
adjective	DANGEROUS	adjective	IN DANGER	adjective		adverb	
	unsafe		unsafe		unsolved		unsuccessfully
	dangerous		If you feel unsafe, you feel that you are in danger.		having no answer or solution		in a way that is not successful
adjective		adjective		adjective		adjective	
	unthinkable		untouched		untrue		unwanted
	If something is unthinkable, it is so strange that you cannot imagine it will ever happen.		not changed or damaged in any way		false		not wanted
verb	RELAX	adjective		adjective		adjective	
	unwind		upcoming		upper-class		upward
	to relax, especially after working		An upcoming event will happen soon.		belonging to or relating to the upper class		moving towards a higher place or level

Doctor Rivers was charged with unprofessional conduct and improper use of dangerous drugs.

/ʌn.p्रe'fɛ̄.ə.nəl/

The meeting was totally unproductive. There were months of unproductive bureaucracy.

unpaid work

They had nearly £20,000 in unpaid debts.

/ʌn'peɪd/

Police said his death was unrelated to the attack.

/ʌn.rɪ'lēt.ed/

She is unquestionably the best person for the job.

She was totally unqualified to look after children.

/ʌn'kwes.tʃən.ə.bil.i/

For a while I couldn't believe she was dead - it all seemed unreal.

/ʌn'ri/

Many women feel unsafe on the streets at night.

The water was dirty and unsafe to drink.

/ʌn'kwl.lɪ.faid/

We tried unsuccessfully to climb the wall.

/ʌn.sək'ses.fal.i/

An unsolved mystery/murder/crime

/ʌn'sɒlv.d/

/ʌn'seif/

We knew the rumours were untrue.

/ʌn.wʌn.tid/

Most of the island remains untouched by tourism.

Thirty years ago a no-smoking restaurant would have been unthinkable.

/ʌn'θɪŋ.kə.bl./

An unwanted gift

/ʌn'tru:/

/ʌn'taɪf/

Music helps me to unwind.

/'ap.wed/

An upward trend in sales

The upcoming elections

Acecent.

the upcoming elections

An upward glance

/'ap.e'kla:s/

/'ap,kam,iŋ/

Music helps me to unwind.

wi-fi connection.
He explained the usefulness of having a

/ju:s.fəl.nəs/

a guide to English grammar and usage

restrictions on water usage

upwards again due to inflation.
The cost of completion has been revised

/ju:.sɪdʒ/

A patient's recovery time depends on so
many variables, such as age, weight, and
general health.

/ju:.sɪdʒ/

I have a vague idea of where the hotel is.
He was a bit vague about directions.

/ʌp.wedz/

The situation needs to be handled with the
utmost care.
A matter of the utmost importance

/ə.t.a.li/

It's utterly ridiculous.

/ə.t.məst/

The situation needs to be handled with the
utmost care.
A matter of the utmost importance

/veə.rɪ.ə.bl/

Bates gave his version of events to the
police.

/veɪg/

It was impossible to verify her statement.

/ə.t.a.li/

They hacked a path through the dense
vegetation.

/ə.t.məst/

The sound quality on the recording is
variable.

/vɜː.ʒən/

From his viewpoint the action seemed
entirely justified.

/ver.tʃə.far/

Never use indoor lights outside and vice
versa.

/vedʒ.i.tēj.ən/

private education versus state education

/veə.rɪ.ə.bl/

certainty.
War in the region now looks like a virtual

/vju:pɔɪnt/

Computing has its own specialist
vocabulary.

/væs.væs.eɪ/

As a leader, he lacked vision.

/vɜː.tɪk.əl/

Ten years of bad government had brought
about the virtual collapse of the country's
economy.
She is a highly visible environmental
spokesperson.

/vɜː.ses/

certainty.
War in the region now looks like a virtual

/vəʊ'keɪbjʊ.larɪ/

/vɪz.ən/

Computing has its own specialist
vocabulary.

/vɪz.ə.bɪ/

There is a visible improvement in your
essay writing.

/vɜː.tjū.əl/

certainty.
Ten years of bad government had brought
about the virtual collapse of the country's
economy.

adjective		verb	NOT DO SOMETHING	noun	PATH	noun	
	voluntary		wait		walk		walker
	Voluntary work is done without being paid and usually involves helping people.		to not do something until something else happens		a path or route where people can walk for enjoyment		someone who walks for exercise or enjoyment
noun		verb	MOVE SIDE TO SIDE	noun	MANNER	adjective	REASON
	warrior		wave		way		weak
	a person who has experience and skill in fighting in a war, especially in the past		to move from side to side in the air or make something move this way		the manner in which someone behaves or thinks, or in which something happens		A weak reason, argument or excuse is one that can easily be proved to be false.
adjective	LIKELY TO FAIL	verb	LOSE POWER	adjective		adjective	
	weak		weaken		well-equipped		well-informed
	likely to fail		to become less strong or powerful, or to make someone or something less strong or powerful		having plenty of good quality equipment		knowing a lot of useful information
adjective		adverb		noun		verb	REMOVE
	widespread		wisely		witch		withdraw
	affecting or including a lot of places, people, etc.		in a wise way		in stories, a woman who has magical powers that she uses to do bad or strange things		to remove something, especially because of an official decision
preposition	INSIDE	adjective		noun		verb	
	within		working-class		worse		worsen
	inside an area, group, or system		belonging to or relating to the working class		something that is more unpleasant or difficult		to become worse or to make something become worse

Without Borders.

She does voluntary work for Doctors
without Borders.

/'vol.unt.ari/

These warriors used spears made from
iron.

/'wɔr.i.ər/

a weak team

A number of factors have weakened the
economy.

/'wɔ:k/

Some visitors to our museum are very
well-informed.

/'wei/

To my way of thinking, they shouldn't be
building so many roads.
nothing to do or I'm rushed off my feet!
It's always the way at work - either I've got
asked why he was late.

/'wei/t/

The long grass waved in the breeze.
He started waving his arms about wildly.

/'wɔ:kə/

He gave the weakest of excuses when
asked why he was late.

/'wel.in'fɔ:md/

This product has been withdrawn from
sale.
He has threatened to withdraw his
support.

/'witi/

By the third month of the expedition they
had endured many hardships, but worse
was to follow.
"What about the bride's dress - wasn't it
appalling?" "I don't know, I've seen
worse."

/'wai.z.li/

She wisely advised me to wait.

/'wi:d.dro:/

This product has been withdrawn from
sale.

/'wɔ:s/

His condition suddenly worsened last
week.

/'wɔ:kiŋ'klɑ:s/

Working-class families can't afford these
prices.

/'wi:oin/

There's a pharmacy within the hospital
building.
a dispute within the department

a widespread problem

She wisely advised me to wait.

/'wɔ:t/

There are some lovely walks in the forest.
This pub is popular with walkers.

We'll wait till Jane gets here before we
start eating.

verb	RELIGION	verb	ADMIRE	adjective	NOT IMPORTANT	adjective	
	worship		worship		worthless		worthy
	to have or show a strong feeling of respect and admiration for God or a god		to love and admire someone or something very much		not important or useful		deserving respect, admiration or support
adjective	NOT SUITABLE	adverb	IN THE FUTURE	noun		verb	
	wrong		yet		youngster		campaign
	not suitable or correct, or not as it should be		from now and for a particular period of time in the future		a young person, especially an older child		to organize a series of activities to try to achieve something
noun		verb	USE RESOURCE	noun		noun	SHOWING
	capture		consume		consumption		demonstration
	when a person or animal is caught and made a prisoner		to use fuel, energy or time, especially in large amounts		the amount of something that someone uses, eats, or drinks		showing how to do something, or how something works
noun	GETTING OUT	verb		verb	HOLD	noun	
	escape		flee		grasp		hunt
	when someone succeeds in getting out of a place or a dangerous or bad situation		to leave a place quickly because you are in danger or are afraid		to take hold of something or someone firmly		a search for something or someone
verb		verb	RULE/TAX, ETC.	verb	BELIEF	verb	
	imitate		impose		impose		inspect
	to copy the way someone or something looks, sounds, or behaves		to officially force a rule, tax, punishment, etc. to be obeyed or received		to force someone to accept something, especially a belief or way of living		to look at something or someone carefully in order to discover information, especially about their quality or condition

In the various regions of India, Hindus worship different gods and observe different religious festivals.

/'W3:jɪp/

She's the wrong person for the job.
She got in with the wrong crowd at university.

/rɒŋ/

She worshipped her mother.

/'W3:ʒɪp/

She won't be back for a long time yet.
Our holiday isn't for weeks yet.

/jet/

He made me feel stupid and worthless.

/'W3:θ.les/

Every year she makes a large donation to a worthy cause.

He is unlikely to succeed in getting his bill through Congress, however worthy it is.

/'W3:.dɪ/

to campaign against something

/kæm'peɪn/

He talked to the youngsters about the dangers of drugs.

/'jʌŋ.stər/

to campaign against something

Let me give you a demonstration of how the camera works.
a cooking demonstration

We need to reduce our energy consumption.
fuel/water consumption

/'dem.an'streɪ.jan/

a cooking demonstration

/keən'sʌmp.dʒən/

After a long hunt we finally found a house we liked.
The hunt for the injured climber continued throughout the night.

/hʌnt/

After a long hunt we finally found a house we liked.

He grasped my hand enthusiastically.
Police think the suspect has now fled the country.

/keən'sju:m/

The hunt for the injured climber continued throughout the night.

Police think the suspect has now fled the country.

/gra:sɒp/

After the crash, both drivers got out and inspected their cars for damage.

We must impose some kind of order on beliefs on my children.

/fli:/

After the crash, both drivers got out and inspected their cars for damage.

We must impose some kind of order on beliefs on my children.

An escape route
He made his escape on the back of a motorbike.

/I'skeɪp/

She held the bank note up to the light and inspected it carefully.

Judges are imposing increasingly heavy fines for minor driving offences.

/ɪn'spekt/

She held the bank note up to the light and inspected it carefully.

Judges are imposing increasingly heavy fines for minor driving offences.

The council has imposed a ban on alcohol in the city parks.

/im'paʊz/

We must impose some kind of order on beliefs on my children.

We must impose some kind of order on beliefs on my children.

The council has imposed a ban on alcohol in the city parks.

/'ɪm.ɪ.tet/

She tried to imitate the way the models walked.

We must impose some kind of order on beliefs on my children.

She tried to imitate the way the models walked.

noun	START OF ACTIVITY	noun		verb	SHOW DISAGREEMENT	verb	SOLDIERS' WALK
	launch		march		march		march
	the start of an important plan or activity or the process of making a new product or service available		an organized walk by a group to show that they disagree with something		to walk through a public place as a group to show that you disagree with something		When soldiers march, they walk together with regular steps.
verb	DAMAGE/MAKE DIRTY	verb		noun	ACTION	verb	NOTICE
	mark		monitor		move		observe
	to leave an area of dirt or damage on something		to watch something carefully and record your results		an action taken to achieve something		to notice something
verb	CONTROL	verb		verb		verb	
	occupy		omit		opt		pose
	to move into a place and take control of it		to not include something		to choose something or to decide to do something		to stay in a particular position so that someone can paint or photograph you
verb	ENCOURAGE	verb	BUILD AGAIN	verb	THINK	verb	SUBSTANCE
	push		reconstruct		reflect		release
	to try to make someone do something that they do not want to do		to build something again after it has been damaged or destroyed		to think in a serious and careful way		to let a substance flow out from somewhere
verb	FIGHT	verb		verb		verb	
	resist		restrain		restrict		resume
	to fight against something or someone that is attacking you		to stop someone doing something, sometimes by using force		to limit something		If an activity resumes, or if you resume it, it starts again after a pause.

the launch?

How much campaign will we need for
party for her latest novel.
illness prevented her attending the launch

/lɔ:nʃɪ/

Make sure you don't mark the paintwork
while you're moving the furniture around.

/ma:k/

the island.

The troops eventually occupied most of
the island.

/dʌk.ju:pər/

My mother pushed me into having ballet
lessons.

/ri'zɪst/

days.

British troops resisted the attack for two

days.

/ri'striːn/

He became violent and had to be
physically restrained.
him.

I had to restrain myself from shouting at

him.

They reconstructed the palace exactly as
it had been.

it had

/aʊ'mɪt/

The Prince's tour conveniently omitted the
most deprived areas of the city.
She was omitted from the list of
contributors to the report.

most

The new findings suggest that women
ought to monitor their cholesterol levels.

to monitor progress

/ma:tʃ/

It was a good career move.
The latest policies are clearly a move
towards democracy.

in all these films one observes that

Native American culture.
directors are taking a new interest in
around twenty thousand people marched
through the city today to protest against

the proposed new law.

days.

The soldiers marched 90 miles in three

/ma:tʃɪ/

Differences in speech styles may be
observed between other social groups.
In all these films one observes that

Native American culture.
directors are taking a new interest in

around twenty thousand people marched
through the city today to protest against

the proposed new law.

/paʊz/

The two leaders posed for photographs
outside the White House.

The two leaders posed for photographs
outside the White House.

/ɒpt/

Dangerous chemicals were accidentally
released into the river.

Dangerous chemicals were accidentally
released into the river.

/rɪ'lɪ:s/

He stopped to take a sip of water and then
resumed speaking.
Normal services will be resumed in the
spring.

He stopped to take a sip of water and then
resumed speaking.
Normal services will be resumed in the
spring.

/rɪ'flekt/

I need some time to reflect.
In prison, he had plenty of time to reflect.
on the crimes he had committed.

I need some time to reflect.
In prison, he had plenty of time to reflect.
on the crimes he had committed.

/rɪ'ʃən'strakt/

The government has restricted freedom of
movement into and out of the country.
I restrict myself to one cup of coffee a day.

The government has restricted freedom of
movement into and out of the country.
I restrict myself to one cup of coffee a day.

/rɪ'zju:m/

He stopped to take a sip of water and then
resumed speaking.
Normal services will be resumed in the
spring.

sacrifice to give up something that is valuable to you in order to achieve something or help someone	scan to quickly read a piece of writing to understand the main meaning or to find a particular piece of information	sewing the activity of joining pieces of cloth together or repairing them with a needle and thread	shift to move something to another place
simplify to make something less complicated and therefore easier to do or understand	sow to put seeds into the ground	ARRANGE to arrange something over a large area, especially something that was folded	supervision when you supervise someone or something
total to add up to a particular amount	trace to find someone or something that was lost	trace to discover the cause or origin of something	undertake to do or begin to do something, especially something that will take a long time or be difficult
unfold to become open and flat, or to make something become open and flat	elegance when someone or something is stylish or attractive in their appearance or behaviour	PEOPLE one of the groups that people are divided into according to physical characteristics such as colour of skin	racially in a way that is connected to someone's race
resemble to look like or be like someone or something	MALE OR FEMALE relating to being male or female	alert quick to notice and react to things around you	PERSON An anti-social person does not like being with other people.

for their family.

Many women sacrifice interesting careers

/'seɪk.rɪ.tfəz/

He tried to simplify the story for the younger audience.
the new, simplified tax system

a cheap holiday.

I

/skēn/

I scanned the travel brochures looking for

I'm not very good at sewing.

/saʊ.ɪŋ/

We need to shift all these boxes into the other room.

I

/gɪft/

He needs constant supervision.

He spread the cards out on the table.

/sprēd/

Students are not allowed to handle these chemicals unless they are under the supervision of a teacher.

She spread out her towel on the sand and lay down.

/saʊ/

Attempts to trace the whereabouts of a man seen leaving the scene of the crime have so far been unsuccessful.

Their missing daughter was finally traced to Manchester.

/trēɪs/

No one has yet been able to trace the source of the rumour.

/trēɪs/

Discrimination on grounds of race will not be tolerated.

We were impressed by the elegance of his clothes.

/rēɪ.jal/

racially motivated attacks

/el.ɪ.ɡants/

Sexual equality will not be achieved until there is more provision for childcare.

Some steps have been taken towards ending sexual discrimination.

/eɪ.lɪ.ʒt/

I hope they won't think I'm anti-social if I don't go to the party.

/æn.tɪ.səʊ.ʒal/

/rɪ.zem.bl/

She resembles her father.

After the earthquake, the city resembled a battlefield.

I

/ə.lɪ.t/

A young dog should be alert and playful.

Teachers need to be alert to sudden changes in students' behaviour.

I

/æn.tɪ.səʊ.ʒal/

I

noun bully someone who intentionally frightens a person who is smaller or weaker than them	noun INTERESTING PERSON an interesting or funny person whose behaviour is different from most people's	adjective chatty liking to talk	PERSON competent able to do something well
adjective conscientious always doing your work with a lot of care	noun control the ability to be calm	CALM adjective cool calm and not emotional	CALM verb corrupt to make someone or something become dishonest or immoral
adjective corrupt dishonest or illegal	adjective courageous brave	adjective devastated very shocked and upset	noun disapproval when you think that someone or something is bad or wrong
noun SELF CONTROL discipline when you can control your own behaviour carefully	adverb dishonestly in a dishonest way	noun disrespect when someone does not show any respect or behave politely towards someone or something	adjective NOT FRIENDLY distant not friendly
noun UPSET distress the feeling of being extremely upset or worried	noun ENERGY energy and determination to achieve things	noun QUALITY enterprise when someone is enthusiastic and willing to do something new and clever, although there are risks involved	noun extrovert someone who is very confident and likes being with other people

a competent teacher/swimmer

I'm just a bully.

/'kam.pə.tant/

I wouldn't say he was brilliant but he is

Your granny's a real character.

/'bʌlɪ/

He's just a bully.

money.
He became corrupted by power and

it took a lot of control to stop myself hitting
her/him.

a conscientious student

/ka'rapɪ/

/kuːlɪ/

/kən'traʊl/

/kɒnʃ.ən.dʒəs/

I could sense their disapproval.

She was devastated when her husband
died.

a corrupt government

a courageous decision

/'dis.a'pru:vəl/

/'dev.e.steɪ.tɪd/

/ka'reɪdʒəs/

/ka'rapɪ/

She seemed cold and distant.

a disrespects for authority

She acted dishonestly.

money.

/'dis.tənt/

/'dis.rɪ'spekt/

/di'sən.ɪst.li/

/'dis.a.dplɪn/

She is an extrovert.

The scheme shows imagination and
enterprise.

She has drive and ambition.

The newspaper reports caused her a
great deal of distress.

/'ek.strə.vɜːt/

/'en.tə.præz/

/drævɪ/

/di'strɛs/

adjective		noun		adjective	SINCERE	adjective	
adjective		noun		adjective	BRAVE	adjective	
adjective		adjective	PERSON	adjective		noun	ABILITY
adjective		adjective		verb		adjective	
noun		noun	FAME	adjective	SOCIETY	adjective	UNHAPPY
adjective							
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a frustrating situation

waste like that.

It's frustrating to see money going to

/fras'treit.tin/

harsh criticism/punishment
rash.

Taking him out of the game was a bit

/ha:j/

world.

When I was young and idealistic, I
believed it was possible to change the

/ar,dia'lis.tik/

a shy, insecure teenager

What the company lacks is leadership.

He lacks leadership qualities/skills.

/li:.de.jip/

It's all a fuss about nothing.

little fuss as possible.

We tried to arrange a ceremony with as

They showed genuine sympathy for our

a school for gifted children
a gifted athlete

/gi:t.tid/

/f's/

Clark's passionate hatred of his father.

What is very clear in these letters is

to be racial hatred.

The motive for this shocking attack seems

a heroic figure

a heroic act/deed

The police were accused of hysterical
hysterical laughter
over-reaction.

/hi,stær.i.kal/

/hei.trid/

a highly imaginative poet

a cold and impersonal letter

/i'mædʒ.in.a.tiv/

an insensitive remark

He was completely insensitive to Maria's

feelings.

His comments really irritated me.

He's very knowledgeable about art.

/i'ni.js.a.tiv/

/in'sen.sə.tiv/

a living legend

Jazz legend, Ella Fitzgerald, once sang in

this bar.

a liberal society/attitude

mine.

Her parents were far more liberal than

low.

Illness of any sort can leave you feeling

/laʊ/

/lædʒ.and/

adjective	PERSONALITY	adjective	NOT PROUD	adjective		adjective	
	magnetic		modest		naive		narrow-minded
	having a character that attracts people to you		If you are modest, you do not talk in a proud way about your skills or successes.		If someone is naive, they believe things too easily and do not have enough experience of the world.		not willing to accept new ideas or opinions different from your own
adjective	FROM BIRTH	noun		adjective	GOOD	adjective	
	natural		nervousness		noble		open-minded
	If you have a natural characteristic, it is something you have been born with.		the state of being nervous		honest, brave, and kind		willing to consider ideas and opinions that are new or different to your own
adverb		noun		adjective	FRIENDLY	adjective	
	openly		optimist		outgoing		overwhelming
	without hiding any of your thoughts or feelings		someone who always believes that good things will happen		Someone who is outgoing is friendly, talks a lot, and enjoys meeting people.		very strong in effect or large in amount
adjective	NOT EASILY SATISFIED	adjective	WANTING TO PROTECT	adjective		noun	REACTION
	particular		protective		rational		reception
	choosing things carefully and not easily satisfied, or making sure that things are exactly as you want them to be		wanting to protect someone from criticism, hurt, danger, etc. because you like them		showing clear thought and reason		the way people react to something or someone
noun		adverb		adjective		adjective	NOT STILL
	regard		reluctantly		respectful		restless
	respect or admiration for someone		in a reluctant way		showing respect for someone or something		unable to be still or relax because you are bored or nervous

verb	DO THE SAME	adverb		noun		noun	MIND
	return		rudely		rudeness		scar
	to react to something that someone does or says by doing or saying the same		in a rude way		the quality of being rude		damage done to a person's mind by a very unpleasant event or situation
adjective	self-centred	adjective	self-conscious	noun	self-esteem	noun	selfishness
	interested only in yourself		nervous or uncomfortably aware of yourself and what people think about you or your actions		confidence in yourself and a belief in your qualities and abilities		the quality of being selfish
adverb	sensibly	noun	KIND	noun	EASILY UPSET	noun	shame
	in a sensible way		sensitivity		sensitivity		when you feel embarrassed and guilty about something bad that you have done
noun	shyness	adjective		adjective		adjective	PERSON
	the state of being shy		sincere		speechless		stable
			honest and saying or showing what you really feel or believe		unable to speak because you are so angry, shocked, surprised, etc.		mentally calm and not easily upset
noun	BEING BRAVE	adjective		adjective		adjective	CAREFULLY CONSIDERING
	strength		supportive		talkative		thoughtful
	when you are brave or determined in difficult situations		giving help or encouragement		A talkative person talks a lot.		carefully considering things

I returned his smile.

I must return Michael's call.

/rɪ'tɜ:n/

Stop being so self-centred!

/'self.sen.tred/

She behaved very sensibly about it.

/'sent.sa.bli/

When I met the Queen, I was overcome with shyness.

/'ʃær.nəs/

character.

I think she showed great strength of character.

/streŋθ/

/sə'pɔ:tiV/

He has a great deal of inner strength.

My son is very talkative.

/tɔ:k.a.tiV/

a very supportive friend

He has a thoughtful approach to his work.

/θo:t.fil/

/sɪn_siər/

He seems to be sincere.

I couldn't believe what he was telling me - He's not a very stable person.

/spɪ:tʃəs/

I was speechless.

/ʃeɪm/

You can't go dressed like that - have you no shame ?
In some societies, if a woman leaves her husband, it brings shame on her and her family.

/'self.kən.jəs/

The police showed great sensitivity in their handling of the case.
I should have warned you about her sensitivity to criticism.
The police have warmed you about her handling of the case.

/'ru:d.li/

He rudely pushed past us.

/'ru:d.nəs/

I was shocked by her rudeness.

/'skɑ:r/

a psychological scar

adjective		noun	PERSON	adjective	EMBARRASSED	adjective	
	trustworthy		type		uncomfortable		unconventional
	Someone who is trustworthy can be trusted.		someone who has particular qualities or interests		slightly embarrassed, or making you feel slightly embarrassed		doing things in a way that is different from most people
adjective		RUDE	adverb		adverb		
	unpleasant		unreasonably		unwillingly		unwillingness
	rude and angry		in a way that is not fair		in a way that shows that you do not want to do something		a state of not being willing to do something
adjective	PERSON	noun	WHAT SOMEONE WANTS	noun			LAWS
	well-balanced		will		wit		constitution
	Well-balanced people are calm and have good judgment.		what someone wants to happen		the ability to say things that are funny and clever		the set of laws and principles that a country's government must obey
noun		noun	MILITARY	noun			
	declaration		defence		deputy		GOVERNMENTS
	an announcement, often one that is written and official		the weapons and military forces that a country uses to protect itself against attack		someone who has the second most important job in an organization		diplomatic
adjective		adjective	POLITICS	noun	POLITICS	noun	
	left-wing		liberal		power		republic
	relating to the belief that wealth and power should be shared equally		Liberal political ideas emphasize the need to make new laws as society changes and the need for government to provide social services.		political control in a country		a country with no king or queen but with an elected government

trustworthy.

Bob assured me she was completely

/'trəst, wəs.kəm.plet.li/

The waiter got quite unpleasant with us.

/ən'plɛz.ənt/

She's very well-balanced considering her

/'wel.bæl.əns.t/

a declaration of independence

/'dek.lə'reɪ.jən/

He is interested in left-wing politics.

/'lef.t'wɪŋ/

He's the outdoor type.

/tɔ:p/

I thought the prices were unreasonably high.

He acted unreasonably.

/ən'rɪ.zən.ə.bli/

Against their will, they were forced to hold a meeting.

The government has failed to impose its will upon regional communities.

/'wi:l/

Government spending on defence is increasing.

the defence industry

/di'fɛn̩ts/

They are one of a group of liberal parties in the European Union.

/'lib.ar.əl/

They have been in power too long.

power?

When did this government come to

the deputy Prime Minister

/'wɪ:t/

He was known for his dry/sharp wit.

a woman of great intelligence and wit.

the US Constitution

Both sides have shown unwillingness to

negotiate.

/ən'wɪ:l.in.nəs/

He unwillingly agreed to take her home.

Both sides have shown unwillingness to

/'ʌn.kən'ven.tʃən.əl/

an uncomfortable silence

an uncomfortable silence

noun		noun		verb		noun		PEOPLE
	socialist		hospitality		rear		unit	
	someone who supports socialism		when people are friendly and welcoming to guests and visitors		If you rear children or young animals, you care for them until they are adults.		a group of people living or working together, especially for a particular purpose	
adjective		adverb		SPORT		SPORT		COMPETITION
	unmarried		away		draw		eliminate	
	not married		If a sports team is playing away, the game is at the place where the other team usually plays.		to finish a game or competition with each team or player having the same score		to defeat someone so that they cannot go any further in a competition	
noun	PRODUCT	noun	WINNER	noun	BUYING GROUP	noun	COMPETITION	
	import		leader		market		qualification	
	a product which is imported from another country		someone or something that is winning during a race or other situation where people are competing		all the people who want to buy a particular product, or the area where they live		success in getting into a competition	
adjective		verb		noun	SWIMMING	noun	SUCCESS	
	sporty		stock		stroke		triumph	
	Sporty people are good at sports.		to have something available for people to buy		a style of swimming		an important success, achievement, or victory	
preposition	AGAINST	noun		adjective	EQUIPMENT	adjective	NOT WORKING	
	versus		win		compatible		down	
	used to say that one team or person is competing against another		when someone wins a game, competition or election		compatible equipment can be used together		If a computer or machine is down, it is temporarily not working.	

CA_1

/ses'ɛvə/

Arsenal

was
easier

/UIM

was United's sixth consecutive win this season.

We stock a good range of spices.

stdk/

kem-pet-e.l

/WIN

/dauŋ/ /kəmˈpeətəbl/

tra.mpf

struk

The eradication of smallpox by vaccination was one of medicine's greatest triumphs.

W. H. der

/maːkɪt/

greatest triumphs.

/kwal-i-fə-kē-jən/

Unit 1

4:cd·wi./

England's qualification for the World Cu

They've increased their share

d leader in

<http://lim.i.net/>

10

e_wei

/ʌn'meɪrɪd/

the tournament.

noun	SOFTWARE	noun	COMPUTERS	noun		verb	COMPUTER
	installation		language		machinery		scan
	the process of putting a computer program onto a computer		a system of instructions that is used to write computer programs		machines, often large machines		to use a piece of equipment that copies words or pictures from paper into a computer
adjective	TECHNOLOGY	noun		adverb		adverb	
	smart		spam		technologically		aboard
	using computers or information stored in electronic form		emails that you do not want, usually advertisements		in a way that relates to or involves technology		on or onto a plane, ship, bus, or train
adjective		noun		TRAIN	verb		
	bound		carriage		commute		congestion
	travelling towards a particular place		one of the separate parts of a train where the passengers sit		to regularly travel between work and home		when something is full or blocked, especially with traffic
noun		verb		TAKE	noun		
	diesel		drop		itinerary		LEAVE LAND
	fuel used in the engines of some vehicles, especially buses and trucks		to take someone or something to a place, usually by car as you travel somewhere else		a list of places that you plan to visit on a journey		
verb		SEND	adjective				
	launch		self-catering		shuttle		VEHICLE
	to send a spacecraft or bomb into the sky, or a ship into the water		describes a holiday or place in which you have a kitchen so that you can cook meals for yourself		a bus, train, plane, etc. which travels regularly between two places, usually a short distance		tank
							a large, strong military vehicle with a gun on it which moves on wheels inside large metal belts

Tanks rolled into the city at dawn.

/ʃu:cɪ/

The launch of the space shuttle was delayed for 24 hours because of bad weather.

traffic congestion

/p:cq,e/

Welcome aboard flight BA109 to Paris.

/skæn/

There's a shuttle service to the airport and the city centre.

There's a shuttle service between the airport and the city centre.

/aɪ̯_tɪn.ər.i/

Tanks rolled into the city at dawn.

Traffic Congestion

/kə'mju:nɪt/

The Presidents itinerary includes visits to Boston and New York.

The commutes to London every day.

/,tek.nə_ɪdʒ.i.hɪ

/skæn/

uːʃ, ew/

to scan photos into a computer

industrial/farm machinery

I'm not familiar with that language.

/læn.dwid/

/insta_let_jan/

smart bombs
a smart phone

AWS

He was on a train bound for Berlin.

/baʊnd/

We need to stop for some diesel.

/jez̬ip/

A spokesman for the dockyard said they hoped to launch the first submarine within two years.

/drap/

We decided to stay in self-catering accommodation rather than in a hotel.

The front carriage of the train is for first class passengers only.