

noun		noun	ANIMAL	noun		noun		INSECT
	ant		bat		bee		bug	
	a small, black or red insect that lives in groups on the ground		a small animal like a mouse with wings that flies at night		a yellow and black flying insect which makes honey and can sting you		a very small insect	
noun		noun		noun		noun		ANIMAL
	bull		butterfly		cage		calf	
	a male cow, or the male of particular animals such as the elephant or the whale		an insect with large, patterned wings		a container made of wire or metal bars used for keeping birds or animals		a young cow	
noun		noun		noun		noun		
	camel		creature		dolphin		donkey	
	a large animal that lives in the desert and has one or two raised parts on its back		anything that lives but is not a plant		an intelligent animal that lives in the sea, breathes air and looks like a large, smooth, grey fish		an animal like a small horse with long ears	
noun		noun		noun		noun		
	fly		frog		fur		giraffe	
	a small insect with two wings		a small, green animal with long back legs for jumping that lives in or near water		the thick hair that covers the bodies of some animals, like cats or rabbits		a large African animal with a very long neck and long legs	
noun		noun		noun		noun		
	goat		kangaroo		kitten		mosquito	
	an animal with horns which is kept to provide milk, meat, etc.		a large Australian animal that moves by jumping on its back legs		a young cat		a small flying insect that sucks your blood, sometimes causing malaria	

noun parrot a tropical bird with a curved beak and colourful feathers that can be taught to copy what people say	noun penguin a large, black and white sea bird that swims and cannot fly	noun puppy a young dog	noun shark a large fish with very sharp teeth
noun spider a small creature with eight long legs which catches insects in a web	noun tiger a large wild cat that has yellow fur with black lines on it	noun web a type of net made by a spider to catch insects	noun whale a very large sea mammal that breathes air through a hole at the top of its head
noun CREATURE wing one of the body parts that a bird or insect uses to fly	noun THEATRE act one of the parts a play is divided into	verb PERFORM act to perform in a film, play, etc.	noun ad an advertisement
noun advert an advertisement	verb TRY TO SELL advertise to tell people about a product or service in newspapers, on television, on the Internet, etc.	adjective FILM animated An animated film is one in which drawings and models seem to move.	noun animation an animated film, or the process of making animated films
noun NEWSPAPER article a piece of writing on a particular subject in a newspaper or magazine	noun GROUP audience the people who sit and watch a performance at a theatre, cinema, etc.	noun ballet (a theatrical work with) a type of dancing where carefully organized movements tell a story or express an idea	noun biography the life story of a person written by someone else

/'æn.ɪ'meɪ.ʃn/

A course in computer animation

/pæ/

saw an ad for a part-time job that you might like.

/WEI/

[/en.i.me/](http://en.i.me/)

He makes animated films.

Markt

Have you ever acted in a play before?

Andrew Pike was chosen to act the part of the lawyer in the film.

Web

The movie 'Jaws' is about a man-eating shark.

SUDAR.

/æn.I/

He wrote a biography of Winston Churchill.

bar_aging_refi

www.I.MEI.TU

He makes animated films.

/ækty/

Companies are not allowed to advertise cigarettes on television any more.

The audience was/were clearly delighted with the performance.

// clients/

/æd.væd.t/

an advert for the local radio station

/uin/

/ækty/

Her character doesn't appear until Act 2.

The zoo has several tigers.

/'pen·gwiŋ/

We saw parrots flying wild in the jungle.

/pear·at/

a spider's web

noun	TELEVISION/TELEPHONE	noun		noun	IN A STORY	noun	
	cable		chapter		character		chat show
	the system of sending signals carrying information for television, telephone, or Internet along wires		one of the parts that a book is divided into		a person represented in a film, play or story		a television or radio programme where people are asked questions about themselves
noun		noun		adjective		noun	INFORMATION
	circus		comedy		comic		contents
	a show in which a group of people and animals perform in a large tent		entertainment such as a film, play, etc. which is funny		funny		the information or ideas that are written in a book, letter, document, etc.
adjective	ARTS	noun	ARTS	noun	RECORDING	noun	ARRANGEMENT
	cultural		culture		disc		display
	relating to music, art, theatre, literature, etc.		music, art, theatre, literature, etc.		a CD		a collection of objects or pictures arranged for people to look at
noun		noun	THEATRE	noun		noun	
	documentary		drama		entertainment		exhibition
	a film, television or radio programme that gives facts and information about a subject		a play in a theatre or on television or radio, or plays and acting generally		shows, movies, television, or other performances or activities that entertain people		when objects such as paintings are shown to the public
noun	PERFORMANCES	noun	STORIES	noun		noun	
	festival		fiction		flute		folk
	a series of special events, performances, etc. that often takes place over several days		literature and stories about imaginary characters and events		a musical instrument in the shape of a tube that is held out to the side and played by blowing across a hole at one end		music written and played in a traditional style

in June.

The Cannes Film Festival
The Aldeburgh Festival is held every year

/'fes.ti.val/

life of Darwin.

They showed a documentary on animal
communication.
The documentary took a fresh look at the

/'dak.ju'men.tari/

The book is a work of fiction and not
intended as a historical account.

/'tik.jan/

a cultural centre
cultural activities/events

/'sɔ:kəs/

The children loved being taken to the
circus.

/'kei.bi/

This channel is only available on cable.
cable TV/television

/'tʃeep.tar/

His latest film is described as a romantic
comedy.
I prefer Shakespeare's comedies to his
tragedies.

/'kær.i.ktar/

She had his name as a character actor.
He made his name as a character actor.

/'kæn.tents/

the contents of his will

/'kam.ik/

a comic actor/performer

/'kɒm.a.di/

a circus ring

The children loved being taken to the

/'kɒm.di/

a display of children's paintings

If you're looking for culture, this may not
be the place for you.

/'kɒl.tʃər/

circus.

The children loved being taken to the

/'kɒl.tjər.al/

There's a new exhibition of sculpture on at
the city gallery.

She studied English and drama at college.
He's the drama critic for the Times.

/'dra:mə/

circus.

The children loved being taken to the

/'dɪsk/

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noun		noun	graphics	noun	headline		BOOK/FILM
	gallery		images shown on a computer screen		the title of a newspaper story that is printed in large letters above it		hero
	a room or building which is used for showing works of art						the main male character in a book or film, who is usually good
noun	THEATRE	adjective					
	interval		lead	noun	literature	adjective	live
	a short period of time between the parts of a play, performance, etc.		The lead performer or lead part in a performance is the main performer or part.		books, poems, etc. that are considered to be art		A live radio or television programme is seen or heard as it happens.
noun		noun		noun	NEWSPAPER	noun	FILM/PLAY
	novel		orchestra		paper		part
	a book that tells a story about imaginary people and events		a large group of musicians who play different instruments together		a newspaper		a person in a film or play
noun	ENTERTAINMENT	noun		noun	FILM	noun	
	performance		performer		picture		poem
	acting, dancing, singing, or playing music to entertain people		someone who entertains people by acting, singing, dancing or playing music		a film		a piece of writing, especially one which has short lines and uses words that sound similar
noun		noun		verb		noun	SONG/MUSIC
	poet		poetry		publish		record
	someone who writes poems		poems in general as a form of literature		to make information available to people, especially in a book, magazine or newspaper, or to produce and sell a book, magazine or newspaper		a song or music which has been recorded and which is available for the public to buy, or the plastic disk that the music is recorded on

/rɛkɔ:d/	/pəb'lɪʃ/	/paʊ.ɪ.trɪ/	/peɪf'mənts/	/ɪnd.væl/	/lɪd/	/'int.a.væl/	/'gæəl.ar.li/	/'hæd.lain/	/'hɪə.raʊ/
Rimbaud was a nineteenth-century French poet.	She started writing poetry at a young age. I enjoy all kinds of poetry, especially love poetry.	The National Portrait Gallery the hero of her latest novel	His latest novel is selling really well. Have you read any of Jane Austen's novels?	The show "Zorro" had only one interval of 20 minutes.	Who played the lead role? Who played the lead role?	What's a cellist in the City of Birmingham papers. She's a cellist in the City of Birmingham papers.	What's a conductor? She's a conductor.	What's a newspaper? He's a brilliant performer.	What's a newspaper? He's a brilliant performer.
/pəu.ɪm/	/'pɪk.tʃər/	/ed.fɪ:mar/	/'ɔ:k.kɪ.stra/	/lɪd/	/'int.a.væl/	/'gæəl.ar.li/	/'hæd.lain/	/'hɪə.raʊ/	/rɛkɔ:d/
She was only 19 when her first novel was published. I like their new record.	Could this be the first animated film to win a best picture award? The photo was on the front page of all the versions.	She's a conductor. She plays the part of the father in the film version.	She's a cellist in the City of Birmingham papers. She's a cellist in the City of Birmingham papers.	What's a conductor? She's a conductor.	What's a newspaper? He's a brilliant performer.	What's a newspaper? He's a brilliant performer.	What's a newspaper? Who played the lead role?	What's a newspaper? Who played the lead role?	What's a newspaper? What's a newspaper?
/pəu.ɪm/	/'pɪk.tʃər/	/ed.fɪ:mar/	/'ɔ:k.kɪ.stra/	/lɪd/	/'int.a.væl/	/'gæəl.ar.li/	/'hæd.lain/	/'hɪə.raʊ/	/rɛkɔ:d/
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noun	MUSIC/SPEECH	noun	ACTING	adjective	STORY	noun	FILM/BOOK, ETC.
	recording		role		romantic		scene
	a piece of music or a speech which has been recorded onto a disc, tape, etc.		an actor's part in a film or play		relating to a story about love		a short part of a film, play, or book in which the events happen in one place
noun		noun		noun	BROADCASTS	verb	STORY/FILM
	science fiction		sculpture		series		set
	stories about life in the future or in other parts of the universe		a piece of art that is made from stone, wood, clay, etc., or the process of making objects like this		a group of television or radio programmes that have the same main characters or deal with the same subject		If a story, film, etc. is set in a particular time or place, the action in it happens in that time or place.
noun	TELEVISION PROGRAMME	noun		verb		noun	BROADCASTING
	soap		soap opera		star		station
	a series of television or radio programmes that continues over a long period and is about the lives of a group of characters		a series of television or radio programmes that continues over a long period and is about the lives of a group of characters		If a film, play, etc. stars someone, or if someone stars in a film, play, etc., they are the main actor in it.		a company that broadcasts television or radio programmes
noun		noun	SYSTEM	noun		noun	
	statue		television		thriller		trumpet
	a model that looks like a person or animal, usually made from stone or metal		the system or business of making and broadcasting programmes for television		a book or film with an exciting story, often about crime		a metal musical instrument that you play by blowing into it and pressing buttons to make different notes
noun		adjective	LIVING	noun		adjective	
	ache		alive		ankle		asleep
	a feeling of pain over an area of your body which continues for a long time		living, not dead		the joint between the foot and the leg, or the thin part of the leg just above the foot		sleeping or not awake

singing Verdi.

I bought a recording of Maria Callas

/ri'kɔ:dɪŋ/

a statue of a boy

the President.

They planned to put up/erect a statue to

/steɪf.u:/

aches and pains.

As you get older, you have all sorts of

/eɪk/

I've got an ache in my lower back.

I've only just got up and I'm still half asleep.

minutes ago you were fast/sound asleep.

Liz used to play the trumpet.

I'm surprised to see you awake - ten

minutes ago you were fast/sound asleep.

I like reading thrillers.

I fell over and sprained/twisted my ankle.

It was a bad fall - she's lucky to be alive.

He must be ninety if he's still alive.

It was a bad fall - she's lucky to be alive.

/eɪ.laɪv/

aches and pains.

As you get older, you have all sorts of

/tel.ɪ.vɪʒ.ən/

She works in television.

a television company/network

/saʊp.də.para/

She enjoys watching soap operas.

Fowles's novel 'The French Lieutenant's

Mary Stewart.

Ben Kingsley starred in the film 'Gandhi'.

Woman, was turned into a film starring

Tom teaches sculpture at the local art

The museum has several life-sized

sculptures of people and animals.

She is a well-known science fiction writer.

/skalp.tʃar/

He plays the role of a violent criminal.

a romantic comedy

romantic fiction

She's got a leading/supporting role in the

school play.

/raʊ/

Juliet dies in Act IV, Scene III.

the funeral/wedding scene

/raʊ.mæn.tɪk/

a romantic comedy

romantic fiction

she's got a leading/supporting role in the

school play.

/sɛt/

late 1950s.

West Side Story is set in New York in the

late 1950s.

/sɛt/

West Side Story is set in New York in the

late 1950s.

/sɛt/

late 1950s.

noun		adjective						
	aspirin		awake		backache		bandage	
	a common drug used to reduce pain and fever		not sleeping		pain in your back		a long piece of soft cloth that you tie around an injured part of the body	
verb		HEART	noun	BABY	verb		adjective	
	beat		birth		bleed		blind	
	When your heart beats, it makes regular movements and sounds.		the time when a baby is born		to lose blood		not able to see	
noun	NOT ARMS/LEGS	noun			BODY PART	noun		
	body		bone		bottom		breast	
	the main part of a person's or animal's body, without the head, arms and legs		one of the hard pieces that make the structure inside a human or animal		the part of your body that you sit on		either of the two soft, rounded parts of a woman's chest that produce milk after she has a baby	
noun		verb		verb	HURT BODY	noun		
	breath		breathe		burn		cancer	
	the air that goes into and out of your lungs		to take air into and out of your lungs		to hurt a part of the body with fire or heat		a serious disease that is caused when cells in the body grow in a way that is uncontrolled and not normal	
noun		noun		noun		noun	INJURY	
	cheek		chin		cough		cut	
	the soft part of your face which is below your eye and between your mouth and ear		the bottom part of a person's face, below their mouth		when you cough or an illness that makes you cough		an injury made when the skin is cut with something sharp	

He suffered cuts and bruises in the accident.

/kʌt/

Emily has a nasty cough.

/kɒf/

She sat behind the table, her chin resting in her hands. Fasten the strap beneath your chin.

/tʃɪn/

He suffered cuts and bruises in the accident.

/keənt.sər/

cancer of the stomach

/breɪst/

breast cancer

When a woman becomes pregnant her breasts tend to grow larger.

/blaind/

She's been blind since birth. He started to go blind in his sixties.

/bɒt.əm/

She slipped and fell on her bottom.

/bɜːn/

I burnt my hand on the iron.

/baʊn/

Breathe in and now breathe out.

/brɪ̈ð/

Keep breathing deeply.

/bɒd.li/

The dog had a thin body and short legs.

/brɛθ/

Her breath smelled of garlic.

/bli:d/

Your arm is bleeding. He was bleeding heavily.

/bɜːθ/

The application form will ask for your place of birth. What's your date of birth?

/bi:t/

By the time the doctor had arrived, his heart had stopped beating.

/beən.dɪdʒ/

She had a bandage around her wrist.

/a'weɪk/

I lay awake half the night worrying.

/æs.pri:n/

I took a couple of aspirin.

verb	INJURE	adjective		noun	WEIGHT LOSS	adjective	
	cut		deaf		diet		disabled
	to injure yourself on a sharp object which makes you bleed		unable to hear, either completely or partly		when someone eats less food, or only particular types of food, because they want to become thinner or for medical reasons		having an illness, injury or condition that makes it difficult to do the things that most people do
noun		noun		noun		noun	PHYSICAL SENSE
	disease		earache		elbow		feeling
	(an) illness caused by infection or by a failure of health rather than by an accident		pain in your ear		the part in the middle of your arm where it bends		when you feel something physical
noun	ILLNESS	noun		noun		noun	
	fever		fitness		flu		forehead
	when someone's body temperature rises because they are ill		the condition of being physically strong and healthy		an infectious illness which is like a very bad cold, but which causes a fever		the flat part of the face, above the eyes and below the hair
adjective	PERSON	noun		noun		adjective	
	frozen		heart attack		human		human
	If a person, or a part of their body is frozen, they are very cold.		a serious medical condition in which the heart does not get enough blood, causing great pain and often leading to death		a man, woman or child		relating to people or their characteristics
adjective	IN PAIN	noun	DISEASE	noun		noun	
	hurt		illness		knee		lip
	injured or in pain		a disease of the body or mind		the middle part of your leg where it bends		one of the two soft edges of the mouth

she

cut her finger on some broken glass.

Careful or you'll cut yourself with that knife.

/kʌt/

The first symptom of the disease is a very high temperature.

Starvation and disease have killed thousands of refugees.

/dɪ'zɪz/

fever.

He's got a headache and a high/slight

/fɪ.vər/

Is there any heating in here? I'm frozen!

After walking through the snow, my feet were frozen stiff.

/frəʊ.zən/

Put that knife away before someone gets hurt.

In the explosion.

/hɜ:t/

She cut her finger on some broken glass.

/ɪl.nes/

Several people were seriously/badly hurt

in the explosion.

/ni:/

He died at home after a long illness.

The baby was crawling around on its hands and knees.
He got down on his knees in front of the altar.

He licked his lips.
She kissed me on the lips.

/lip/

He died at home after a long illness.
The baby was crawling around on its hands and knees.
He got down on his knees in front of the altar.

/hju:.mea/

The fault was due to human error.
human behaviour

/fɔ:.hɛd/

She's got a high forehead.

/fɪ.liŋ/

I've got this odd feeling in my stomach.
feeling in them.
My toes were so cold that I'd lost all

/di'se.i.bl.d/

The accident left him severely disabled.
The library does not have disabled access.

He's been totally/partially deaf since birth.

The doctor put me on a low-salt diet to reduce my blood pressure.

I'm going on a diet next week and hope to lose two kilos before Christmas.

/dəf/

/iar.eɪk/

to work.

I'm trying to improve my fitness by cycling

a flu virus

I had the flu last week.

/el.baʊ/

Her arm was bandaged from the elbow to the fingers.

I've got this odd feeling in my stomach.
feeling in them.
My toes were so cold that I'd lost all

/dəf/

The first symptom of the disease is a very

high temperature.

Starvation and disease have killed

/dɪ'zɪz/

fever.

/fɪ.vər/

After walking through the snow, my feet were frozen stiff.

/frəʊ.zən/

Put that knife away before someone gets hurt.

In the explosion.

/hɜ:t/

She cut her finger on some broken glass.

/kʌt/

adjective	ILL	noun	DOCTOR	adjective	PHYSICAL	noun	
mad		operation		painful		patient	
mentally ill		when a doctor cuts someone's body to remove or repair part of it		causing physical pain		someone who is being treated by a doctor, nurse, etc.	
noun		adjective		verb	HEALTH	noun	BODY
pill		pregnant		recover		shoulder	
a small, hard piece of medicine that you swallow		A pregnant woman has a baby developing inside her uterus.		to become healthy or happy again after an illness, injury, or period of sadness		one of the two parts of your body where your arms join your neck	
noun	ABILITY TO SEE	noun	BODY	adjective		noun	
sight		skin		sore		tablet	
the ability to see		the outer layer of a person or animal's body		painful, especially when touched		a small, round object containing medicine that you swallow	
noun	MEDICAL	noun		noun		noun	
test		throat		thumb		tongue	
a short medical examination of part of your body or of something such as blood that is taken from your body		the front of the neck, or the space inside the neck down which food and air can go		the short thick finger on the side of your hand which makes it possible to hold and pick things up easily		the large soft piece of flesh in the mouth which you can move and which you use for tasting, speaking, etc.	
adjective	NOT HEALTHY	adjective		adjective		noun	
unfit		unhealthy		unwell		bracelet	
not healthy because you do too little exercise		likely to become ill or likely to damage your health		ill		a piece of jewellery that you wear around your wrist	

hat?

He went mad with grief.

Do I look like some mad old woman in this

shoulder.

successful.

We will know in a couple of days if the

operation to restore her sight was

He's got to have an operation on his

arm round my shoulder.

A painful injury forced her to withdraw

a cancer patient

I'm a patient of Dr Stephens, please could

I make an appointment to see her?

/'beɪ.ʃənt/

/'beɪn.fal/

/'ɒp.ər.eɪ.jən/

/mæd/

She glanced nervously over her shoulder

to make sure no one else was listening.

Then she put her arm round my shoulder

and gave me a kiss.

She never recovered from the death of

her husband.

It takes a long time to recover from

surgery.

My mother stopped smoking when she

became pregnant.

My sister is pregnant with twins.

/'gaʊl.dər/

/'kav.ər/

/'prɛg.nənt/

/pɪl/

sleeping tablets

All the dust has made my eyes sore.

My feet were sore with all the walking.

/'teəb.lɪtɪ/

/skɪr/

/skiɪ/

/sæɪt/

I burnt my tongue on some soup last

night.

She still sucks her thumb.

A fish bone got stuck in my throat.

He cleared his throat and started

speaking.

car.

The old woman has lost her sight.

skin cancer

Babies have soft skins.

/tʌŋ/

/θʌm/

/θraʊt/

/tɛst/

a gold/silver/diamond bracelet

to feel/look unwell

He has a very unhealthy lifestyle.

I really must do some exercise - I'm so

unfit.

/breɪ.slat/

/ʌn'wɛl/

/ʌn'hel.θi/

/ʌn'fɪt/

noun	ON CLOTHING	adjective	CLOTHES	noun	PART OF CLOTHES	verb	WEAR PARTICULAR CLOTHES
	button		casual		collar		dress
	a small, round object used to fasten something, for example a shirt or coat		Casual clothes are comfortable but not smart and not suitable for formal occasions.		the part of a shirt, coat, etc. that is usually folded over and goes round your neck		to wear a particular type of clothes
adjective	flat	LOW	noun	SHOE PART	preposition	WEARING	noun
	Flat shoes do not raise your feet far from the ground.		heel		in		knickers
			the part of a shoe that is under your heel		wearing		women's underwear that covers the bottom
noun	pants		noun	pullover	noun	sandal	noun
	underwear that covers the bottom			a warm piece of clothing which covers the top of your body and is pulled on over your head		a light shoe with straps that you wear in warm weather	sleeve
							the part of a jacket, shirt, etc. that covers your arm
adjective	stylish		noun	sweatshirt	verb	CLOTHES	adjective
	fashionable and attractive			a piece of clothing made of soft cotton which covers the top of your body and is pulled on over your head		take	CLOTHES
						to wear a particular size of clothes	tight
							fitting your body very closely
noun	CLOTHES		noun	tracksuit	noun	underpants	noun
	top			loose, comfortable trousers and a top, especially worn for exercising		underwear	
	a piece of clothing worn on the upper part of the body						the clothes that you wear next to your skin, under your other clothes

/drɛs/	/kɔːl.ər/	/kæʒ.ju.əl/	/bat.an/
I have to dress quite smartly for work. Patricia always dresses in black.	a shirt collar a fur collar	casual clothes	I did up/unbuttoned the buttons on my blouse.
/nɪk.əz/	/ɪn/	/hɪt/	/flæt/
The sleeves are too long for me. You'd better roll your sleeves up or you'll get them dirty.	a pair of sandals a black woolly pullover	The boots had a very high heel.	Wear flat shoes - you'll be on your feet all day.
/sliːv/	/sæn.dæl/	/pʊl.au.vər/	/peənts/
a tight skirt	What size shoe do you take? She was dressed casually in jeans and a sweatshirt.	She was wearing a track suit and trainers. I need some new underpants.	Make sure you bring a clean pair of pants. The film's direction is subtle and stylish.
/tæɪt/	/teɪk/	/sweɪt.jʊ:t/	/stai.li/
They sell a wide range of underwear.	I take a size 12 in trousers.	I need some new underpants.	A black/striped top I need a top to go with these trousers.
/ʌn.de.peənts/	/treæk.su:t/	/tdɒp/	
He was wearing a tracksuit and trainers. I need some new underpants.	A black/stripe top I need a top to go with these trousers.		

exclamation	GOODBYE	adverb		noun	PRONUNCIATION	preposition	OPINION
	Cheers!		absolutely		accent		according to
	used to mean 'goodbye'		completely		the way in which people in a particular area, country or social group pronounce words		as said by someone or shown by something
adverb	SURPRISE	verb	SAY MORE	verb		verb	
	actually		add		admit		advise
	used when you are emphasizing something surprising		to say another thing		to agree that something is true, especially unwillingly		to make a suggestion about what you think someone should do or how they should do something
noun	WARNING	noun		verb		adverb	MORE IMPORTANTLY
	alarm		alphabet		announce		anyway
	a loud noise that warns you of danger		a set of letters arranged in a fixed order which is used for writing a language		to tell people about something officially or with force or confidence		used to give a more important reason for something that you are saying
verb		noun		verb	AGREE	verb	DISAGREE
	apologise		apology		approve		argue
	to tell someone that you are sorry about something you have done		something you say or write to say that you are sorry about something you have done		to allow or officially agree to something		to speak angrily to someone, telling them that you disagree with them
noun	DISAGREEMENT	verb	REQUEST	verb	WANT SOMETHING	verb	WANT PERMISSION
	argument		ask		ask		ask
	an angry discussion with someone in which you both disagree		to say something to someone because you want them to do something		to say something to someone because you want them to give you something		to say something to someone because you want to know if you can do something

The children had an argument about who last night.

He got into an argument with a man in the pub last night.

The children had an argument about what game to play.

He got into an argument with a man in the pub last night.

/ə'pɒ.l.a.dʒaɪz/

/ə'la:m/

She apologised for having to leave early.
Trains may be subject to delay - we
apologise for any inconvenience caused.

/ə'pa:l.a.dʒɪ/

They've asked me to look after their dog
while they're away.

/ə'æl.fə.bet/

the Cyrillic alphabet

"Was he at all sorry for what he'd done?"
"Oh he was full of apologies."
I owe you an apology, Chris.

/ə'pru:v/

The court approved the sale of the
property.
The council has approved plans for a new
shopping centre.

/ə'naunts/

After dinner, they announced the winner of
the competition.
The company has announced plans to
open six new stores.

/æd'veɪz/

Of course I don't mind taking you home -
I'm going that way anyway.
I don't have time to go and anyway it's too
expensive.

/ə'nju:ti/

They were arguing over/about which film
to go and see.
Kids, will you stop arguing with each
other?

/a:sk/

Bruce asked if he could stay with us for a
few days.
He's asked us for a new bike.

/a:sk/

He's asked for a bike for his birthday.
They've asked me to look after their dog
while they're away.

/æk.sənt/

He speaks with a broad/heavy/strong
Yorkshire accent.
an American accent

/æb.sə.lu:t.li/

We've achieved absolutely nothing today.
I absolutely hate it.

/tʃeɪz/

Don't tell me he actually paid for you? You
are honoured!
A friend of mine from university was
seen here for years!

/a:k:dɪŋ,tu:/

According to our records, you owe us £45.
According to Sarah, they're not getting on
very well at the moment.

preposition		adverb	EXTRA REASON	verb		adjective	
			besides				
			used to give another reason for something				
noun		noun	SHOUT	verb		SHOUT	noun
			call			call	INFORMATION
			when someone shouts something				
noun		adverb	CERTAIN	noun			noun
			clearly				comment
			used to show that you think something is obvious or certain				
verb	SHARE INFORMATION	noun		verb			noun
							SOMETHING WRONG
	communicate		communication		complain		complaint
			the act of communicating with people				
adjective	TOTAL	adverb		noun		verb	MAKE ARRANGEMENT CERTAIN
	complete		completely		conference		confirm
			in every way or as much as possible				

noun		COMMUNICATION	verb		modal verb	SUGGESTION
	consonant	contact		convince		could
	one of the speech sounds or letters of the alphabet which is not a vowel	communication with someone, especially by speaking or writing to them regularly		to persuade someone or make them certain		used for making a suggestion
modal verb	ASK PERMISSION	verb	SAY NUMBERS	noun		
	could		count		cry	SHOUT
	used as a more polite form of 'can' when asking for permission		to say numbers in their correct order		a shout, especially one that shows someone is frightened, hurt, etc.	cry to say something loudly
verb	WRITE DATE ON	noun	REQUEST	verb	REQUEST	
	date		demand		demand	description
	to write or print the day's date on something		a strong request		to ask for something in a way that shows that you do not expect to be refused	something that tells you what something or someone is like
preposition		noun		verb		
	despite		diagram		disagree	discussion
	used to say that something happened or is true, although something else makes this seem not probable		a simple picture showing what something looks like or explaining something		to have a different opinion from someone else about something	when people talk about something and tell each other their ideas or opinions
adverb	IN WRITING	verb	MAKE MORE LIKELY	verb	GIVE CONFIDENCE	
	down		encourage		encourage	WORD
	in writing or on paper		to make someone more likely to do something, or to make something more likely to happen		to give someone confidence or hope	ending a part added to the end of a word

/ən.dɪŋ/

To make the plural of 'dog', you add the plural ending '-s'.

/dɪ'skʌj.ən/

Management are holding/having discussions with the union about possible redundancies.

/di'skrɪp.jən/

She has given the police a very detailed/full description of the robber.

/kraɪ/

You could always call Susie and see if she might babysit.
We could go for a drink after work tomorrow, if you like.

/kud/

If you manage to make contact with her, do let me know.

/ɪn'kɑːr.ɪdʒ/

My parents encouraged me when things weren't going well at school.

/dɪ'maːnd/

She demanded that he return the books he borrowed from her.

/kraɪ/

I could hear the cries of children playing in the street.

a cry of pain

/ɪn'kɑːr.ɪdʒ/

Cutting back plants will encourage growth. We were encouraged to learn foreign languages at school.

/dɪ'maːnd/

They received a final demand for payment.

The government is unlikely to agree to the rebels' demands for independence.

/kud/

/dauŋ/

I've put you down for three tickets each. Do you have it down in writing/on paper, or was it just a verbal agreement?

/dɪ'spaɪt/

Despite claims that the product is safe, many people have stopped buying it.

/kən.sə.nant/

Excuse me, could I just say something here?

Could I speak to Mr Davis, please?

adjective	IN USE	noun	QUESTION	noun	INFORMATION	adverb	EMPHASIS
engaged		enquiry		entry		exactly	
If a telephone or public toilet is engaged, someone is already using it.		a question that you ask when you want more information		a separate piece of information that is recorded in a book such as a dictionary, or on the Internet		used to emphasize what you are saying	
noun	REASON	noun	FALSE REASON	verb	FORGIVE	noun	
excuse		excuse		excuse		explanation	
a reason that you give to explain why you did something wrong		a false reason that you give to explain why you do something		to forgive someone		the details or reasons that someone gives to make something clear or easy to understand	
adverb		noun	NUMBER	adverb	LAST POINT	verb	
extremely		figure		finally		forgive	
very, or much more than usual		the symbol for a number or an amount expressed in numbers		used especially at the beginning of a sentence to introduce the last point or idea		to decide not to be angry with someone for something they have done, or not to punish them for something they have done	
noun	GRAMMAR	adverb					
form		fortunately		full stop		fully	
a way of writing or saying a word that shows if it is singular or plural, past or present, etc.		happening because of good luck		a mark (.) that is put at the end of a sentence, or at the end of a word that has been shortened		completely	
adverb	USUALLY	verb	TELEPHONE/DOOR	adjective	EXTREME	verb	WELCOME
generally		get		great		greet	
usually, or in most situations		to deal with or answer a ringing telephone, a knock on the door, etc.		extreme		to welcome someone	

engaged.

The sign on the toilet door said 'Engaged'.

/ɪn_ɡeɪdʒd/

I generally wake up early.

/dʒen.ə.rəlɪ/

/gɛt/

Could you get the phone, Al?

/fɔ:tʃən.ət.lɪ/

Fortunately, we got home before it started to rain.

/fʊl'stɒp/

He has great difficulty walking.

/grɪt/

He greeted me at the door.

/fa'_gɪv/

I'd never forgive myself if anything happened to the kids.

/ek'_spla_nei_jan/

Could you give me a quick explanation of how it works?

What was her explanation for why she was late?

/en._tri/

They've updated a lot of the entries on the website.

We receive a lot of enquiries about tax issues.

/in_kwæt.a.ri/

As his illness progressed, he made fewer entries in his diary.

I'm sure he'll have an excuse.

I've never known him to miss a meeting - there's no excuse for that sort of behaviour.

/ɪk_skju:s/

Nick was just looking for an excuse to call her.

/ɪk_skju:z/

Please excuse my appearance - I've been painting.

I looked quickly down the column of figures.

/tig_ar/

Please excuse me for arriving late - the bus was delayed.

Any excuse for a holiday!

/ɪk_stri:m.lɪ/

Nick was just looking for an excuse to call her.

She's extremely beautiful/intelligent.

/fɔ:m/

They played extremely well.

Hers is the possessive form of 'her'.

Isn't is the short form of 'is not'.

noun greeting something friendly or polite that you say or do when you meet or welcome someone	noun guess an attempt to give the right answer when you are not certain if you are correct	noun handwriting the way that someone forms the letters when they write with a pen or pencil	adverb ALMOST NOT almost not, or only a very small amount
verb BE TOLD hear to be told some information	adverb heavily a lot or to a great degree	adverb EMPHASIZE honestly used to emphasize that you are telling the truth	adverb WHAT YOU WANT hopefully used, often at the start of a sentence, to express what you would like to happen
adverb EXPERIENCE how used to ask or talk about what an experience or event was like	adverb EMPHASIZE how used for emphasis	noun identity card a card that shows your name, photograph and information to prove who you are	preposition EXPRESSED in expressed or written in a particular way
adverb REALLY indeed really or certainly, often used to emphasize something	verb TELL inform to tell someone about something	verb GIVE INFORMATION inform to give someone information about something	noun initial the first letter of a name, especially when used to represent a name
noun ink a coloured liquid that you use for writing, printing, or drawing	noun QUESTION inquiry a question that you ask when you want more information	verb DEMAND insist to demand that something must be done or that you must have a particular thing	verb STOP SPEAKING interrupt to stop someone while they are talking or doing something, by saying or doing something yourself

the session.
They exchanged greetings before starting

/grɪ:tɪŋ/

I hear (that) you're leaving.
Have you heard what's happened?

/hɪər/

How did you find the lecture?
How did you like the concert?

/həʊ/

We live in strange times indeed.
Many people are very poor indeed.

/ɪn_dɪ:d/

Please write in ink, not in pencil.
The book is printed in three different
coloured inks.

/ɪŋk/

Both teams made some wild guesses,
none of which were right.
How old do you think John is? Go on,
have a guess.

/gɛs/

The terrorists are heavily armed.
She's heavily involved in the project.

/hev.a.li/

How nice to see you!
I was amazed at how quickly she finished.

/həʊ/

If he calls me again, I shall inform the
police.
I informed my boss that I was going to be
away next week.

/ɪn_fɔ:m/

I've been making inquiries about/into the
cost of a round-the-world ticket.

/ɪn_kwæri/

We need to ensure that handwriting is
properly taught in our primary schools.
His handwriting is impossible to read.

/haend_ræd.tɪŋ/

The party had hardly started when she
left.
He ate hardly anything.

/ha:d.li/

Hopefully it won't rain.
Hopefully we'll be in Norwich by early
evening.

Why not do a rough answer in pencil first?
Complete the form in (black) ink.

/ɪn/

His identity card was stolen.
I was amazed at how quickly she finished.

/ar_den.ti.kad/

Paul M. Reynolds refused to say what the
initial "M" stood for.
They carved their initials into a tree.

/ɪ_nj.əl/

Patients should be informed about the
risks.
I informed my boss that I was going to be
away next week.

/ɪn_fɔ:m/

She tried to explain what had happened
but he kept interrupting her.
I wish you'd stop interrupting.

/ɪn.ta_rapt/

She insisted on seeing her lawyer.
Please go first - I insist!

/ɪn_sɪst/

noun	FOR JOB	noun	FOR ARTICLE/TV, ETC.	noun	SUBJECT	pronoun	EMPHASIS
	interview		interview		issue		itself
	a meeting in which someone asks you questions to see if you are suitable for a job or course		a meeting in which someone is asked questions about themselves for a newspaper article, television show, etc		a subject or problem which people are thinking and talking about		used to put emphasis on a word
noun	joke	verb	joke	adverb	ONLY	adverb	EMPHASIS
	something which someone says to make people laugh, usually a short story with a funny ending		to say funny things, or not be serious		only; simply		used to emphasize something you say
noun	INFORMATION	noun	COMMUNICATION	verb	BE TOLD INFORMATION	noun	
	label		language		learn		lie
	a small piece of paper or other material which gives information about the thing it is fixed to		communication between people, usually using words		to be told facts or information that you did not know		something that you say which you know is not true
verb	OBJECT	noun	WORDS	verb	PAY ATTENTION	noun	
	lie		line		listen		logo
	to be on a particular surface		a row of words on a page		to pay attention to what someone tells you and accept what they say		a design or symbol used by a company to advertise its products
noun		adverb		noun	DOCUMENTS	modal verb	PERMISSION
	madam		mainly		material		may
	a formal and polite way of speaking to a woman		mostly or to a large degree		documents, recorded information, etc. that are used for a particular activity		used to ask or give permission

/meɪ/

Hi, my name's Tiffany. How may I help you?

/ləʊ.ɡaʊ/

You may begin.

/maˈtaɪ.əfl/

She writes all her own teaching materials. publicity material

/laɪ/

I told a lie when I said I liked her haircut.

/dʒʌst/

I only learned about the accident later. I later learnt (that) the message had never arrived.

/dʒʌst/

I just because you're older than me doesn't mean you can tell me what to do. The film is not just about love.

I just can't bear it
it's just dreadful what happened to her.

/ɪt ˈself/

The shop itself started 15 years ago but the mall order side of the business is new.

As employers we need to be seen to be addressing these issues sympathetically. environmental/moral/personal issues

In a television interview last night she denied she had any intention of resigning. an exclusive interview with Paul Simon

I had an interview for a job with a publishing firm. a job interview

/'mɛn.li/

They argued that the tax will mainly benefit the rich. The富翁们主要是为了富人征税。

/laɪn/

The same line is repeated throughout the poem.

Can you read the next line, please, Sonia?

/læn.ɡwidʒ/

She has done research into how children acquire language.

/lɜ:n/

I told you she wouldn't like it but you wouldn't listen to me!

I only learned about the accident later.

a corporate logo

/ləʊ.ɡaʊ/

How may I help you?

/'mɛd.əm/

Can I help you, Madam?

A pen lay on the desk.

There were papers lying all over the floor.

Remember to put some address labels on the suitcases.

/dʒaʊk/

I hope Rob doesn't tell any of his dirty jokes when my mother's here.

/dʒaʊk/

They joked and laughed as they looked at its more serious than you think, so please don't joke about it.

/'ɪn.tə.vju:/

In a television interview last night she denied she had any intention of resigning. an exclusive interview with Paul Simon

I had an interview for a job with a publishing firm.

verb	EXPRESS	verb	HAVE IMPORTANCE	noun	EXPRESS	verb	
	mean		mean		meaning		mention
	to intend to express a fact or opinion		to have an important emotional effect on someone		The meaning of words, signs, or actions is what they express or represent.		to briefly speak or write about something or someone
verb	SAY WHAT NAME IS	noun	WARNING	verb	offer	ASK	
	name		notice		offer		paragraph
	to say what something's or someone's name is		a warning that something will happen		to ask someone if they would like something		a part of a text that usually contains several sentences and begins on a new line
adverb		adverb		adverb	OPINION	verb	MAKE SOMEONE AGREE
	particularly		partly		personally		persuade
	especially, or more than usual		to some extent, but not completely		used when you give your opinion		to make someone agree to do something by talking to them a lot about it
noun		noun		noun	IDEA	adverb	QUESTIONS
	photocopy		phrase		point		possibly
	a copy of a document made with a machine which produces copies of documents using light and electricity		a group of words that are used together, and which often have a particular meaning		an idea, opinion, or fact which someone says or writes		used in polite questions
noun		verb		noun	EVENT	adverb	
	prayer		predict		presentation		pretty
	the words you say to a god		to say that an event or action will happen in the future, especially as a result of knowledge or experience		a talk giving information about something		quite, but not extremely or not completely

acting oddly.

What exactly do you mean by old?

That's what I meant when I said he's been fashioned?

/mɪ:n/

types of monkey.

In the first question you had to name three

He couldn't name his attacker.

/neɪm/

"Was the food good?" "Not particularly."

She didn't seem particularly interested.

It wasn't a valuable picture but it meant a lot to me.

Possessions mean nothing to him.

/mɪ:n/

The emergency services are ready to spring into action at a moment's notice.

I'm sorry for the short notice.

/nəʊ.tɪs/

The house is partly owned by her father.

He was partly responsible for the error.

/pə:t.lɪ/

I made several photocopies of my CV and sent them to different companies.

Here are some phrases that may be useful in your essays.

Could I make a point about noise levels?

The meaning of his gesture was clear.

His novels often have a hidden meaning.

/mɪ:.nɪŋ/

I feel bad that I didn't offer them any food.

Someone should offer that old lady a seat.

Leaving his job.

He casually mentioned that he was leaving his job.

Did she happen to mention whether she would be coming?

/men.tʃan/

Organise your essay in clear paragraphs.

/peə.rə.grafɪ/

He is trying to persuade local and foreign businesses to invest in the project.

Its cage.

Keeper persuaded the monkey back into

Using a bunch of bananas, the zoo-

its cage.

/ea.swɛɪd/

Could I possibly borrow your computer?

Personal (speaking), I think the show is going to be a great success.

I take your point about cycling, but I still prefer to walk.

His novels often have a hidden meaning.

Leaving his job.

/pas.a.bɪlɪ/

I'm pretty sure it was her.

There.

I've got a pretty good idea of how to get

The meaning of his gesture was clear.

Leaving his job.

/prez.an.tei.jan/

No one can predict where the disease will strike next.

The hurricane is predicted to reach the coast tomorrow morning.

His novels often have a hidden meaning.

Leaving his job.

/prɪ'dɪkt/

I'm pretty sure it was her.

There.

I've got a pretty good idea of how to get

The meaning of his gesture was clear.

Leaving his job.

/fəʊ.təʊ.kapɪ/

She always says her prayers before she goes to sleep.

Players were answered when he arrived home safely.

We thought he'd been killed, but our players were answered when he arrived home safely.

/preər/

noun		verb	GIVE	verb	SAY	verb	
	promise		promise		promise		pronounce
	when you say that you will certainly do something		to say that you will certainly give something to someone		to say that you will certainly do something or that something will certainly happen		to make the sound of a letter or word
noun		noun		noun		noun	
	pronunciation		punctuation		question mark		questionnaire
	how words are pronounced		the use of punctuation marks in writing so that people can see when a sentence begins and finishes, that something is a question, etc.		the ? punctuation mark that is put at the end of a phrase or sentence to show that it is a question		a set of questions asked of a large number of people to discover information about a subject
adverb	COMPLETELY	adverb	SMALL AMOUNT	noun	PERSON	verb	SUITABLE
	quite		rather		reader		recommend
	completely		slightly or to a small degree		someone who reads		to say that someone or something is good or suitable for a particular purpose
verb		preposition		verb	ON A LIST	noun	
	refuse		regarding		register		registration
	to say that you will not do or accept something		about		to put information about someone or something, especially a name, on an official list		when a name or information is recorded on an official list
verb		verb	TELL	noun		verb	
	remind		repeat		reply		reply
	to make someone remember something, or remember to do something		to tell someone something that someone else has told you		an answer		to answer

a promise!

any promises.

I'll tidy my things away tonight - and that's
I'm not sure I can do it so I won't make

/'prəm.ɪs/

/'prəm.ɪs/

Grandma's ring was promised to me.
Her parents promised her a new car if she
passed her exams.

tonight.

Paul promised me that he'd cook dinner
"I'll come round and see you every day,"
she promised.

Sade, pronounced shah-day, is a singer.
She pronounced his name so badly he
didn't even recognise it.

/'pra_nauts/

/'prəm.ɪs/

Mario's English pronunciation is excellent.

There are two different pronunciations of
this word.

/'kweɪs.tʃə_near/

/'kweɪs.tʃə_near/

/'kweɪs.tʃə_mak/

/'pæk.tju_eɪ.jən/

This letter was completely without
punctuation.

His

letter

was

completely

without

Mario's English pronunciation is excellent.

It was rather strange to invite me and then
not come himself.

She answered the telephone rather
sleepily.

/'ræ.dər/

/'rɪ.dər/

Can you recommend a good wine to go
with this dish?

Peter had recommended a restaurant to
us.

Many readers of our magazine have
contacted us about the last issue on
climate change.

He's a very slow/fast reader.

It was rather strange to invite me and then
not come himself.

She answered the telephone rather
sleepily.

/'ræ.dər/

/'rɪ.dər/

The two situations are quite different.

I'm quite happy to go myself if you'd prefer
that.

/'kwɑ:tɪ/

/'rek.ə.mend/

/'ræ.dər/

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verb	TELL	noun	request	verb	request	verb	SOUND
report			when you politely or officially ask for something			ring	
to tell someone in authority that something has happened, especially an accident or crime				to politely or officially ask for something		If something rings, it makes the sound of a bell, and if you ring a bell, you cause it to make a sound.	
verb	TELL	verb	GIVE INFORMATION	verb	THINK	noun	
say		say		say		scream	
to tell someone about a fact, thought, or opinion		to give information in writing, numbers or signs		to think or believe		when someone screams	
verb		noun		verb	GIVE INFORMATION	verb	
scream		shout		show		sign	
to make a loud, high noise with your voice, or to shout something in a loud, high voice because you are afraid, hurt, or angry		when you say something very loudly or make a very loud sound with your voice		to give information in a book, on a website, on a piece of equipment, etc.		to write your name on something to show that you wrote/painted, etc. it or to show that you agree to it	
noun		noun		noun	PERSON	noun	IN PUBLIC
signature		sir		speaker		speaker	
your name written by yourself, always in the same way, usually to show that something has been written or agreed by you		used as a formal and polite way of speaking to a man, especially one who you are providing a service to or who is in a position of authority		someone who can speak English/French, etc.		someone who makes a speech to a group of people	
noun	ABILITY TO TALK	noun	THING TALKED ABOUT	verb	IDEA	noun	ADVICE
speech		subject		suggest		suggest	
someone's ability to talk, or an example of someone talking		what someone is writing or talking about		to express an idea or plan for someone to consider		to say that someone or something is suitable for something	

Might I suggest a white wine with your salmon, sir?
Can you suggest a good hotel?

/'spɪ.kər/

He suggested having the meeting at his house.
Liz suggested (that) I try the shop on Mill Road.
Our subject for discussion is homelessness.

/'spɪ.kər/

"Did you hear what I said?" "Yes, sir."
Would you like to see the menu, sir?
Please put your signature in this box.

/'sɜ:r/

Please join with me in thanking our guest speaker tonight.
He's a fluent Russian speaker.

/'saɪn/

She has made a series of documentaries on the subject of family relationships.

/skrɪ:m/

Some expressions are used more in speech than in writing.
People who suffer a stroke may experience a loss of speech.

She said the painting was by Picasso, but it wasn't signed.
He signed himself 'Mark Taylor'.

We heard screams coming from their apartment.

/rɪŋ/

She is a firm leader, too firm, some might say.

I rang the doorbell.
The phone's ringing.

It says on the bottle to take three tablets a day.

/rɪ'kwest/

She says in the paper (that) they've found the man who did it.

/rɪ'kwɛst/

"It's going to be a very hot summer." "So they say."

/rɪ'kwɛst/

The clause was added to the contract at her request.

/rɪ'kwɛst/

The manager refused their request to leave early.

/rɪ'kwɛst/

The cause was added to the contract at her request.

/rɪ'kwɛst/

He should have reported the accident immediately.

/rɪ'kwɛst/

Have you reported the fault to a technician?

/rɪ'kwɛst/

"Who do you think will get the job?" "I'd rather not say."

/rɪ'kwɛst/

What are you saying, exactly?

/rɪ'kwɛst/

Who do you think will get the job?" "I'd rather not say."

/rɪ'kwɛst/

It says in the paper (that) they've found the man who did it.

/rɪ'kwɛst/

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/rɪ'kwɛst/

It says on the bottle to take three tablets a day.

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It says on the bottle to take three tablets a day.

/rɪ'kwɛst/

She says in the paper (that) they

noun		noun	INFORMATION	verb		WRITE	noun	CONVERSATION
	suggestion		table		take		talk	
	an idea or plan that someone suggests		an arrangement of facts and numbers in rows or blocks, especially in printed material		to write something		a conversation between two people, often about a particular subject	
adverb	VERY MUCH	noun	PIECE OF WRITING	noun	WORDS, NOT PICTURES	noun		
	terribly		text		text		thank you	
	very		a short piece of writing that you discuss in class		the written words in a book, magazine, etc., not the pictures		something that you say or do in order to show that you are grateful for something	
adverb		noun		noun		ADVICE	noun	BOOK/FILM, ETC.
	therefore		tick		tip		title	
	for that reason		a mark that shows that something is correct or has been done		a piece of useful advice		the name of a book, film, etc.	
noun		adverb		verb		LANGUAGE	noun	
	topic		totally		translate		translation	
	a subject that you talk or write about		completely		to change written or spoken words from one language to another		something which has been translated from one language to another, or the process of translating	
verb	DRAW LINE	preposition	USING	noun				
	underline		via		vowel		warn	
	to draw a line under a word or sentence, especially in order to show its importance		using a particular machine, system or person to send or receive something		a speech sound that you make with your lips and teeth open, shown in English by the letters a, e, i, o, or u		to make someone realize a possible danger or problem, especially one in the future	

should all share the cost.

They didn't like my suggestion that we tend to go back to, but I'm always open to new suggestions.

She was terribly upset.

We were terribly lucky that nothing was damaged.

/ter.a.bil/

We were unable to get funding and therefore had to abandon the project.

Our discussion ranged over various topics, such as climate change and nuclear weapons.

/təp.ɪk/

All the technical words have been underlined in red.

/vaiə/

Reports are coming in via satellite.

I only found out about it via my sister.

/vauəl/

A long vowel is a long sound as in the word 'cup'.

A short vowel is a short sound as in the word 'shoe'.

/treenz_letɪ/

She works for the EU, translating from English into French.

We were asked to translate a list of sentences.

Much of the beauty of the rhymes is lost in translation.

In the second paper they are asked to do a translation.

/treens_lei.jən/

This particular curry is extremely hot - be warned!

Laura - I'm warning you!

/tip/

Put that ball down and come over here,

Much of the beauty of the rhymes is lost in translation.

/tar.tɪ/

And this next record is the title track on the album 'The Red Shoes'.

The title of Evelyn Waugh's first novel was 'Decline and Fall'.

/θækjk.ju/

I'd like to say a big thank you to everyone looking after the children.

The chocolates were a thank you for all their help.

/teɪk/

He's going to have a talk with his parents and see what they think.

/tekst/

Alice isn't here at the moment. Can I take a message?

I took notes during the talk.

/ter.bi/

The table below shows the results of the experiment.

Could you all read the text, please?

/ses.tʃan/

We have a few favourite restaurants that I tend to go back to, but I'm always open to new suggestions.

They didn't like my suggestion that we should all share the cost.

noun		noun		verb		MEET	pronoun	ADDING INFORMATION
	warning		welcome		welcome		which	
	something that tells or shows you that something bad may happen		when someone is met and spoken to in a friendly way when they arrive in a place		to greet someone who has arrived in a place		used to give extra information about something	
verb	POLITE REQUEST	verb	CREATE	noun		STYLE	adjective	
	wonder		write		writing		written	
	used in phrases, at the beginning of a request, to make it more formal and polite		to create a book, story, article, etc. or a piece of music		the way that someone writes		expressed in writing, or involving writing	
verb		noun	ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES	noun	ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES	noun		
	arrest		crime		crime		criminal	
	If the police arrest someone, they take them away to ask them about a crime which they might have committed.		illegal activities		illegal activities		someone who commits a crime	
noun		noun		noun		noun		
	killer		murder		murderer		pirate	
	someone who kills another person		the crime of intentionally killing a person		someone who has committed murder		someone who attacks ships and steals from them	
noun		noun	INSTRUCTION	noun		adjective	GOOD ENOUGH	
	prisoner		rule		thief		acceptable	
	a person who is kept in prison as a punishment		an official instruction about what you must or must not do		someone who steals things		good enough	

The book, which includes a map, gives you all the information you need about Budapest.

/'wɪtʃ/

Both families were there to welcome us. The visitors to the college were warmly welcomed by the principal.

/'wel.kəm/

They were given a warm welcome. She referred to his previous visit in her welcome speech.

/'wel.kəm/

Just a word of warning - restaurants in this area can be very expensive. The government have today issued a warning about the dangers of sunbathing.

/'wɔ:g.nɪŋ/

a written exam
written instructions

Do you recognise the writing on the envelope?

Walton wrote the Cello Concerto in 1956. She writes for Time magazine.

/'rit.an/

/'rat.tin/

a dangerous/violent criminal

We need tough new measures to fight crime.

We need tough new measures to fight crime.

/'rat.tɪ/

/'krim.i.nal/

/'kraɪm/

The pirates held the ship's captain prisoner and demanded money for his release.

a mass murderer

Two sisters have been charged with murder.

She was arrested for drinking and driving. He was arrested when customs officers found drugs in his bag.

/'reɪst/

/'paɪə.rət/

/'mɜ:də.rɪ/

This kind of attitude is simply not acceptable.
So what is an acceptable level of radicalism?

Theives stole £120, 000 worth of computer equipment.
A car thief

You can't smoke at school, it's against the rules.
to obey/follow the rules

/'mɜ:dər/

/'kɪl.ər/

/'ak'sep.tə.bl/

/θɪf/

Prisoners climbed onto the prison roof to protest at the conditions inside.

/'prɪz.ən.ər/

adjective	adjective	MODERN	preposition	FOLLOWING	preposition	NEXT TO
accurate	advanced		after		along	
correct, exact and without any mistakes	modern and well developed		following someone or something		in a line next to or beside something long	
preposition	IN THE MIDDLE	noun	adjective		adjective	
among	amount	how much there is of something	amusing		ancient	
in the middle of something			funny or entertaining		from a long time ago	
adjective	adverb	SEPARATE	adverb		adverb	IN A CIRCLE/CIRCULAR MOVEMENT
antique	apart	separated by a space, distance or period of time	approximately		around	
old and often rare or beautiful			close to a particular number or time although not exactly that number or time		in a circle or with circular movement	
noun	AMOUNT	noun	USUAL/TYPICAL	adjective	AMOUNT	adverb
average	average	the usual or typical amount	average		INTO PLACE	
the result you get by adding two or more amounts together and dividing the total by the number of amounts			An average number is the number you get by adding two or more amounts together and dividing the total by the number of amounts.		away	
adjective	adjective	SEVERE	adjective	NOT LUCKY	noun	BLOCK
awful	bad	very serious or severe	bad		bar	
very bad, of low quality, or unpleasant			not lucky, or not happening how you would like		a substance that has been made into a solid, rectangular shape	

in post-war Spain.

Her novel is an accurate reflection of life

predicting earthquakes.

We hope to become more accurate in

/æk.jʊ.rat/

I saw a few familiar faces among the survivors.
Rescue teams searched among the ruins

/ə.mʌn/

I didn't expect the bill to come to this amount.
I've had with this car.
You wouldn't believe the amount of trouble

/ə.mʌn/t/

We were asked to stand in two lines three metres apart.
I forgot the exact age difference between years apart.
Mark and his brother - they're two or three

/ə.pɑ:t/

The quality of candidates was (well) below/above average.
I expect to spend an average of £20 on a meal in a restaurant.

/ə.vær.iðʒ/

a bad injury
the worst flooding for years

/bæd/

it was just bad luck that she heard us.
I'll call you later if this is a bad time for you.

a bar of soap
a chocolate bar

/ba:d/

This switch makes the wheels go around.
She passed a plate of biscuits around.

/ə.raʊnd/

Could you put the ice-cream away in the freezer?
My grandparents had £800 hidden away in an old shoe box.

/ə.weɪ/

a bar of soap
a chocolate bar

/ə.præk.si.mæt.li/

The job will take approximately two weeks, and cost around £1000.
The college has approximately 700 students.

The quality of candidates was (well) below/above average.
I expect to spend an average of £20 on a meal in a restaurant.

/ə.tɪ:k/

Prices have risen by an average of 4% over the past year.

/ə.vær.iðʒ/

She'd been ill and she looked awful.
It's an awful place.

/c:fəl/

Cars were parked all along the road.
a row of houses along the river

/ə.laɪ/

People have lived in this valley since ancient times.
ancient monuments/ruins

/əft.tær/

We ran after him but he escaped.

/ad.van.tɪst/

This is the most advanced type of engine available.

advanced technology

adjective	MAIN	adjective	NECESSARY	adjective	SIMPLE	preposition	IN FRONT OF
basic		basic	basic	basic			before
being the main or most important part of something		including or providing only the things that are most necessary		very simple, with nothing special added			in a position in front of someone or something
behind	BACK	adverb	below	LESS	adjective	EMPTY	EASY TO NOTICE
at or to the back of someone or something			less than a particular amount or level		empty or clear, or containing no information or mark		bold
brand new		adjective	VERY BRIGHT	adjective		noun	THINGS
completely new		brilliant		broad			bunch
by	NEAR	adjective	EFFECTIVE	adjective	BRIGHT	noun	SOME
near or next to something or someone		clever		colourful			couple
curly		adjective		having bright colours			two or a few
shaped like a curl, or with many curls		damaged			COLOUR	adverb	deep
		harmed or spoilt		deep			a long way into something from the top or outside
				A deep colour is strong and dark.			

basic ideas/principles
each other enough.

The basic problem is that they don't talk to
each other enough.

He only has a basic command of English.
sugar.
The crisis has led to price rises in basic
foodstuffs, such as meat, cheese and

I've never performed this before an
audience.

/bi'fɔ:r/

/'bei.sɪk/

/'bei.sɪk/

/'bei.sɪk/

bold colours/letters

Sign your name in the blank space at the
bottom of the form.
a blank tape/computer screen

His marks in English have been below
average for some time now.
The temperature has fallen below
zero/freezing recently.

Somebody grabbed me from behind.

/baʊld/

/bleɪŋk/

/bi'lau/

/ba'hænd/

a bunch of flowers/grapes/bananas/keys

He has very broad shoulders.
a broad smile

The sky was a brilliant blue.

The washing machine is brand new.

/bʌntʃ/

/brɔ:d/

/'brɪl.i.ənt/

/'breɪnd.nju:/

Many economists expect unemployment
to fall over the next couple of months.
weeks.

I've been so busy over the past couple of
weeks.

I've got a clever little gadget for opening
jars.
a clever idea

A small child stood by her side.
I'll meet you by the post office.

/kæp.l/

/kal.a.fel/

/klev.ər/

/baɪ/

They travelled deep into the forest.
He thrust his hands deep (in)to his
pockets.

Both the cars involved in the accident
looked badly damaged.
deep purple

They're selling off damaged goods at
reduced prices.
They're selling off damaged goods at
reduced prices.

/dip/

/di:p/

/dæm.idʒd/

/'kæ.li/

curly hair

noun	DISTANCE DOWN	adjective	SEPARATE	adjective		noun	LENGTH
	depth		different			distance	
	the distance down either from the top of something to the bottom, or to a distance below the top surface of something		used to talk about separate things or people of the same type			extremely unpleasant or unacceptable	the amount of space between two places
determiner		adverb		FAR	noun		
	double		down		dozen	noun	LIQUID
	twice as much or as many		used, especially with prepositions, to emphasize that a place is far from you or from somewhere considered to be central		twelve		drop
	a small round-shaped amount of liquid						
adjective		adjective	SAME AMOUNT/NUMBER, ETC.	adjective		noun	ANOTHER THING
	enormous		equal		exact		extra
	extremely large		the same in amount, number or size		completely correct in every detail		something that you can get with something else if you pay a little more money
adverb		adjective		adverb	QUITE	determiner	
	extra		extraordinary		fairly		few
	more		very special, unusual or strange		more than average, but less than very		a small number, not many or not enough
adjective	LEVEL	noun	MEASUREMENT	adjective		adjective	NOT STRONG
	flat		foot				gentle
	level and smooth, with no curved, high, or hollow parts		a unit of measurement, equal to twelve inches or 0.3048 metres				not violent, severe or strong

The river froze to a depth of over a metre.
Our new house is double the size of the old one.
It'll cost you double that now.

/dɛpθ/

The river froze to a depth of over a metre.
Our new house is double the size of the old one.
It'll cost you double that now.

/dɪs.tants/

Does she live within walking distance of her parents?
He travels quite a distance to work every day.

/dɪs.gas.tin/

Passengers were kept for hours in a disgusting waiting room.
It's disgusting that there are no schools or hospitals for these people.

/drɒp/

There were little drops of paint on the kitchen floor.
I thought I felt a drop of rain.

/dəz.an/

Could you get me half a dozen eggs when you go to the shop?
This recipe makes three dozen cookies.

/dɪf.ar.ant/

I had to go to three different shops to find the book she wanted.

/ek.stra/

A sunroof is an optional extra on this model of the car.

/ɪg.zækɪ/

We get few complaints.
According to the survey, as few as 10% of us are happy with our jobs.

/dəun/

I'm going down to the shop to buy some milk.
He has a house down by the harbour.

/fju:/

We get on fairly well.
She was an extraordinary young woman.

/fɪə.li/

I saw her fairly recently.
We told the extraordinary story of his escape.

/dʒen.tl/

a gentle breeze
gentle exercise

/frant/

I'd like two seats in the front row.
One of his front teeth is missing.

/i..kwaɪ/

They pay her extra to work nights.
She was an extraordinary young woman.

/ɪk.strɔ:dɪn.əri/

She is five feet four inches tall.
She told the extraordinary story of his escape.

/ek.stra/

Much of the countryside in East Anglia is very flat.
Roll out the pastry on a flat surface.

/frɪt/

adjective		adjective		A LOT	noun		HOW FAR UP	adjective	ABOVE GROUND
adjective	AMOUNT/LEVEL	adjective		VERY GOOD	adverb		DISTANCE	adjective	
adjective	high	adjective	high	adverb	high	adjective	huge		
	great in amount, size or level		very good		at or to a large distance above the ground		extremely large		
preposition	ARRANGEMENT	noun		inch	verb			adjective	VERY GOOD
adjective	in		inch		increase			adjective	incredible
	arranged or divided in a particular way		a unit used for measuring length, which is approximately equal to 2.54 centimetres, sometimes shown by the symbol "		to get bigger or to make something bigger in amount or size				very good, exciting or large
adjective	SINGLE	adverb							
adjective	individual	adverb	indoors	adjective	REMAINING	adverb	least		
	considered separately from the other things in a group		into or inside a building		only remaining				
noun	DISTANCE	adjective		NOT MUCH	noun			adjective	SMALL
adjective	length	adjective	light	adjective	limit	adjective	limited		
	the measurement or distance of something from one end to the other		small in amount		the largest amount of something that is possible or allowed				

a giant spider

/dʒɑː.tənt/

high prices/costs

The car sped away at high speed.

heavy rain/snow

a heavy smoker/drinker

/'hevɪ/

high standards/quality

She got high marks in her last exam.

/haɪ/

are huge.

We flew high above the city.

He threw the ball high into the air.

/haɪ/

A huge number of people attended.

The costs involved in building a spacecraft

/hjuːdʒ/

We had an incredible time that summer.

The cost of the project has increased dramatically/significantly since it began.

Gradually increase the temperature to boiling point.

/ɪn'kred.ə.bɪ/

They gave us an incredible amount of food.

disaster struck when we least expected it.

/ɪn'kred.ə.bɪ/

It was the answer she least wanted to hear.

Who wants the last piece of cake?

/lɪst/

It's only light rain - you don't need an umbrella.

There's a limit to the number of times I can stop what I'm doing just so I can help him!

We set a time limit of thirty minutes for the test.

a limited choice
limited resources

/lɪm.ɪ.tɪd/

/lɪm.ɪt/

traveling in large groups.

Discounts are available to people in alphabetical order.

The books on these shelves are arranged in alphabetical order.

/haɪ/

The snow was six inches deep in some places.

a piece of wood 2" by 2"

/ɪnʃ/

Come indoors, it's cold outside.

Spring bulbs can be grown indoors.

/,ɪn'dɒcz/

I don't eat much for lunch - just a light snack.

The length of the bay is approximately 200 miles.

Read out the individual letters of each word.

The books on these shelves are arranged in alphabetical order.

Discounts are available to people traveling in large groups.

The books on these shelves are arranged in alphabetical order.

/ɪn/

/,ɪn.də'veid.ju.əl/

The boat is ten metres in length.

The length of the bay is approximately 200 miles.

/laɪt/

/'hevɪ/

determiner		pronoun		adjective	NOT HIGH	adverb	
little		little		low		low	
not much or enough		a small amount		not high		at or to a small amount or level	
adjective		adjective		adjective		noun	
magnificent		main		marvellous		maximum	
very good or very beautiful		most important or largest		extremely good		the largest amount allowed or possible	
adjective		adjective		noun		noun	
maximum		medium		mile		millimetre	
The maximum amount of something is the largest amount that is allowed or possible.		in the middle of a group of different amounts or sizes		a unit for measuring distance, equal to 1609 metres or 1760 yards		a unit of length which is equal to 0.001 metres	
adjective		noun		adverb		adverb	OFTEN/ A LOT
minimum		minimum		more		much	
The minimum amount of something is the smallest amount that is allowed, needed, or possible.		the smallest amount that is allowed, needed, or possible		used to show that something happens a greater number of times than before		used mainly in questions or negative sentences to mean often or a lot	
adverb	WITH ADJECTIVES	adjective	NOT WIDE	adjective	BAD	adjective	
much		narrow		nasty		navy blue	
used before comparative adjectives such as 'better' and 'more beautiful' to mean 'a lot'		Narrow things measure a small distance from one side to the other.		bad or unpleasant		very dark blue	

/mætʃ/

I don't like curry very much.
Do you go to London much?

/mil.i.mi:tər/

We go to the cinema more often in the winter.
We eat out a lot more than we used to.

/mæk.si.mam/

The ring has a width of three millimetres.
The school has a maximum of 30 students per class.
The temperature will reach a maximum of 27°C today.

/laʊ/

Can you turn the heating a bit lower?
Temperatures can fall as low as -20 degrees.

/laʊ/

We've achieved some marvellous results with this new drug.
The latest high-speed trains can travel at 140 miles an hour.
The nearest town is ten miles away.

/maɪl/

All shirts come in small, medium, and large.
She bought a medium-sized car.

/min.i.mam/

He was wearing a navy blue sweater.
She has a nasty habit of picking on people in meetings.

/na:t.sti/

The bomb was designed to cause the maximum amount of damage.

/mæk.si.mam/

The gave a magnificent performance.
They live in a magnificent old house.
They have very little money.
There's so little choice.

/ɪt./

The main problem in the health service is lack of resources.
Our main aim/objective is to improve the company's productivity.

/meɪn/

We did very little on Sunday.
She slept very little that night.

/ɪt./

He gave a magnificent performance.
They live in a magnificent old house.
They have very little money.
There's so little choice.

/na:t.rəʊ/

It's a much more beautiful city.
That's a much better idea.

A narrow face
in narrow feet
minimum because of the recession.
We need a minimum of ten people to play this game.

/nær.aʊ/

They were in the minimum age for entering schools.
Eighteen is the minimum age for entering most nightclubs.
The bomb was designed to cause the maximum amount of damage.

The minimum qualification required to teach English in most language schools.
That's the minimum qualification required to teach English in most language schools.
Eighteen is the minimum age for entering most nightclubs.
The bomb was designed to cause the maximum amount of damage.

adjective	DISTANCE	adverb	DISTANCE	adjective		adverb	
	near		near	nearby		nearby	
	close in distance		close in distance	not far away		not far away	
pronoun	none	noun	AMOUNT	preposition	WHO/WHAT	adjective	
	not any		number	of	used to show who or what does something	old-fashioned	
preposition	NEXT TO	adjective	FACING	adverb		preposition	NO LONGER INSIDE
	on		opposite	opposite		out of	
	next to or along the side of a place or area		in a position facing something or someone but on the other side	in a position facing someone or something but on the other side		used to show movement away from the inside of a place or container	
preposition	FROM AMONG	adjective		preposition	HIGHER POSITION	preposition	OTHER SIDE
	out of		outdoor	over		over	
	from among an amount or number		happening, used, or in a place that is outside and not inside a building	above or higher than something		on the other side of	
noun	ARRANGEMENT	adverb		noun	SINGLE AMOUNT	noun	
	pattern		percent	piece	pile		
	a design of lines, shapes, colours, etc.		for or out of every 100, shown by the symbol %	a single amount of a particular type of thing	objects positioned one on top of another		

there's none left".

Where's the nearest post office?

/nɪər/

"I'd like some more cheese." "I'm sorry
"None at all/None whatsoever"
"Have you any idea how much this costs?"
"old-fashioned clothes/ideas/furniture
She's a bit old-fashioned in her outlook.

I was standing just near enough to hear what they were saying.

Don't come any nearer.
I noticed a policeman standing nearby.

We stopped at some nearby shops to buy some food.

/nɪər/

/nɪər/

A large number of people were contacted.
A small number of children are educated at home.

the arrival of the rainy season
the music of the future

If there's a cafe nearby, we could stop for a snack.
I noticed a policeman standing nearby.

/'aʊld,feɪʃ.ənd/

/'aʊn/

Our house was on Sturton Street.
Strasbourg is on the border of France and Germany.
Nine out of ten people said they liked the product.

/'aʊn/

They sat at opposite ends of the table, refusing to talk.
The map on the opposite page shows the main lakes in the area.

The people who live opposite are always making a lot of noise.
She asked the man sitting opposite whether he'd mind if she opened the window.
A peach rolled out of the bag.
I jumped out of bed and ran downstairs.
The station is over the bridge.
The story continues over the page.

/'ɒp.e.zɪt/

/'ɒp.e.zɪt/

an outdoor swimming pool/concert
outdoor clothes

A flock of geese flew over the trees.
She held the umbrella over both of us.

Nine out of ten people said they liked the product.
No one got 20 out of 20 in the test.

/'aʊn.vər/

/'aʊn.vər/

that means one in every five.
You got 20 percent of the answers right -

Only 40% of people bothered to vote in the election.

I have an interesting piece of information/news for you.

She gave me a very useful piece of advice.

The carpet was very old and had an unusual pattern.

The clothes were arranged in piles on the floor.

a pile of books

The clothes were arranged in piles on the floor.

a pile of books

/pɪ:s/

/'pe:t.ən/

Don't come any nearer.
I was standing just near enough to hear what they were saying.

She stopped at some nearby shops to buy some food.

/'paɪl/

pronoun		adjective	PLACE/OBJECT	adjective		noun	AMOUNT
	plenty		pretty		quality		quantity
	(the state of having) enough or more than enough, or a large amount		If a place or an object is pretty, it is pleasant to look at.		very good		the amount or number of something
adjective	BIG ENOUGH	adjective	GOOD ENOUGH	adjective	SIZE	adjective	NOT SMOOTH
	reasonable		reasonable		regular		rough
	big enough or large enough in number or amount, although not big or not many		good enough but not the best		being a standard size		A rough surface is not smooth.
adjective	NOT EXACT	adverb	CIRCULAR MOVEMENT	noun	LINE	ordinal number	ANOTHER
	rough		round		row		second
	approximate and not exact		with a circular movement		a straight line of people or things		another
noun		adjective	ABLE TO CUT	adjective	REGULAR SURFACE	noun	
	shape		sharp		smooth		stripe
	the physical form of something made by the line around its outer edge		having a very thin or pointed edge that can cut things		having a regular surface that has no holes or lumps in it		a long, straight area of colour
adjective	DIFFICULT TO BREAK	adjective	NOTICEABLE	adjective	VERY GOOD	adjective	NOT THIN
	strong		strong		terrific		thick
	A strong object does not break or get damaged easily.		very noticeable or powerful		very good		Something that is thick is larger than usual between its opposite sides.

There's plenty to do here.

There's plenty more beer in the fridge.

/plen.ti/

We have a reasonable chance of winning the game.

It's a reasonable salary for that job.

We have a reasonable time in the game.

/ri:zən.a.bl/

Write a rough copy first and check the grammar.

Can you give me a rough idea of the numbers?

Can you give me a rough idea of the numbers?

/raf/

This T-shirt has been washed so many times that it's lost its shape.

A triangle is a shape with three sides.

/jēip/

A strong box/chair

Glass so it won't shatter.

The window is made from very strong glass.

/strɒŋ/

That's a pretty hat you're wearing.

a pretty little village

We only sell quality products in this store.

/prti/

The service at the hotel is reasonable but don't expect 5-star treatment.

I'd say her work is of a reasonable standard.

It was a rough mountain road, covered in stones and huge holes.

/ri:zən.a.bl/

This switch makes the wheels go round.

a row of chairs/houses

of the time.

My students sit at desks in rows for most of the time.

/raʊnd/

sharp teeth/claws/fingernails

The point of this pencil isn't sharp enough.

/jā:p/

photograph can produce.

It's surprising what strong memories a

influence/effect on my early childhood.

My grandmother had a strong

/smu:ð/

It's a terrific opportunity.

/ta'rif.ɪk/

The walls are two metres thick.

a thick sweater/coat

The zebra is a wild African horse with black and white stripes.

/sek.and/

The road ahead was flat and smooth.

smooth.

This cream will help to keep your skin

/raf/

They are now developing ways to produce the vaccine in large quantities. This recipe is only for four, so I usually do double the quantity if I'm cooking for my family.

/kwæn.tə.ti/

rough ground

stones and huge holes.

It was a rough mountain road, covered in stones and huge holes.

/kwæl.ə.ti/

rough ground

stones and huge holes.

It was a rough mountain road, covered in stones and huge holes.

adverb		adjective		preposition	POSITION	adjective	NOT COMFORTABLE
through		tiny		to		uncomfortable	
from one end or side to another		extremely small		used to show the position of someone or something		not feeling comfortable and pleasant, or not making you feel comfortable and pleasant	
preposition		adjective		adjective	NOT PLEASANT	adjective	NO HELP
underneath		unimportant		unpleasant		useless	
under or below something		not important		not enjoyable or pleasant		If something is useless, it does not work well or it has no effect.	
preposition	WHAT	preposition	DISTANCE	noun		noun	
with		within		worst		yard	
used to say what fills, covers, etc. something		less than a particular distance from something		the most unpleasant or difficult thing, person, or situation		a unit of measurement equal to three feet or approximately 91.4 centimetres	
noun	EXAMINATION	noun		noun	QUALIFICATION	noun	
candidate		curriculum		degree		education	
someone who is taking an exam		the group of subjects studied in a school, college, etc.		a qualification given for completing a university course		the process of teaching or learning in a school or college, or the knowledge that you get from this	
adjective		noun		noun	STUDENTS	noun	SCHOOL GROUP
elementary		examiner		exchange		form	
basic or relating to the early stages of studying a subject		someone who tests how much you know about something, or how well you can do something		an arrangement by which students and teachers from one country go to stay with students and teachers in another country		a school class or group of classes for students of the same age or ability	

The needle just went through.

a tiny little cottage.

He opened the door and walked through.

/θru:/

/ʌn.də.ni:θ/

They found a bomb underneath the car.
The tunnel goes right underneath the city.

/tɑ:t.ni:/

Staffing is still a relatively unimportant issue compared to the other problems that we're facing.

/'ʌn.i:m.pɔ:tənt/

Two-thirds of Californians live within 15 miles of the coast.
The hotel is within easy reach of the airport.

/wi:ðin/

She filled the jug with cream.
A bucket filled with water.

/jʌ:d/

These shoes are really uncomfortable.
I've eaten so much, I'm really quite uncomfortable.

John's standing to the left of Adrian in the photo.

/tu:/

This umbrella's useless - there's a big hole in it.
It's useless arguing with her.

The north of the city.

/ən'kæmp.tʃə.bl/

The garden is about 100 yards long.

/ʌn'plɛz.ənt/

That was the worst I've seen him play in several years.

/wɜ:st/

It's a country which places great importance on education.
It's important for children to get a good education.

"What degree did you do at York?"
She's got a physics degree/a degree in physics from Oxford.

/'edʒu:kейʃən/

/dɪ'grɪ:/

/keɪ.tɪk.jュ.լام/

Write your name and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

/wi:ð/

He's in the third form.

Are you going on the French exchange this year?

/fɔ:m/

/iks'tʃeɪndʒ/

The writing paper is marked by trained examiners.

/'el.a'men.tri/

Students at elementary level

noun		noun	EXERCISES	verb	UNDERSTAND A SUBJECT	noun	SCHOOL
grade		gym		know		period	
a number or letter that shows how good someone's work or performance is		exercises done inside, especially as a school subject		If you know a subject, you are familiar with it and understand it.		in school, a division of time in the day when a subject is taught	
noun	OPPORTUNITY	noun		noun	STUDY	noun	
place		primary school		qualification		revision	
an opportunity to study at a college, to join a team, etc.		a school for children aged 5-11		something that you get when you are successful in an exam or course of study		when you study a subject before taking a test	
noun	TYPE	adjective		adjective		noun	
science		scientific		secondary		secondary school	
a particular type of science		relating to science, or using the organized methods of science		relating to the education of children approximately between the ages of 11 and 18 years old		a school for students aged between 11 and 18	
verb	STUDY	adjective	DRINK	noun		verb	
take		alcoholic		bacon		barbecue	
to study a subject in order to do an exam		containing alcohol		meat from a pig cut into long thin slices		to cook food on a barbecue	
noun		adjective	TASTE	verb	COOK	noun	
beef		bitter		boil		broccoli	
the meat of a cow		with an unpleasantly sharp taste		to cook food in water that is boiling		a green vegetable with a thick stem	

good grades.

Steve never studies, but he always gets

Carla got a grade A in German.

/grɪd/

She's got a place at university.

She's got a place on a fine-arts course.

/plēs/

advances in medical science

chemistry, physics, and biology are all

sciences.

scientific evidence/research

criticism from the scientific community.

The project has attracted considerable

secondary education

Marcus has just started at secondary

school.

/səriənt̩s/

He's taking maths, chemistry and physics.

I took a course in accountancy.

/tɛɪk/

roast beef

a bitter flavour/taste

/æl.kə.hɒl.ɪk/

Boil the potatoes until soft.

I had pasta with broccoli and tomatoes.

/bɔɪl/

Broccoli

/brɒk.əli/

We have six periods of science a week.

Do you know about computers?

We have gym on Friday afternoons.

/pɪə.rɪ.də/

/nɔʊ/

/dʒim/

Does he have any legal/teaching qualifications?

/kwɒl.i.flə.kéi.jən/

She did lots of revision for her French exam.

/rɪ.vɪz.ən/

My children are both at secondary school now.

/sek.an.dar.i.skūl/

secondary education

Marcus has just started at secondary

school.

/sɛk.an.dri/

My children are both at secondary school now.

/sɛk.an.dar.i.skūl/

a slice of bacon

bacon and eggs

alcoholic drinks

/baʊ.bi.kjuː/

grilled or barbecue

Their traditional sausages are delicious

/bɛɪ.kən/

a slice of bacon

bacon and eggs

alcoholic drinks

/bit.ər/

Broccoli

I had pasta with broccoli and tomatoes.

/bɔɪl/

/brɒk.əli/

We have six periods of science a week.

Do you know about computers?

We have gym on Friday afternoons.

/pɪə.rɪ.də/

/nɔʊ/

/dʒim/

Does he have any legal/teaching qualifications?

My daughter is still at primary school.

/præt.ma.rɪ.skuːl/

Criticism from the scientific community.

/præt.ma.rɪ.skuːl/

secondary education

Marcus has just started at secondary

school.

/sɛk.an.dri/

My children are both at secondary school now.

/sɛk.an.dar.i.skūl/

alcoholic drinks

/bit.ər/

Broccoli

Does he have any legal/teaching qualifications?

/præt.ma.rɪ.skuːl/

/brɒk.əli/

verb COOK TOO LONG	noun burn	noun cabbage	noun canteen	noun chewing gum
	If you burn something that you are cooking, you cook it too much and if something you are cooking burns, it cooks too much.	a large round vegetable with green, white or purple leaves, which can be eaten cooked or raw	a restaurant in a school, college, factory, office, etc.	a sweet that you chew but do not swallow
noun coconut	noun corn	noun courgette	noun cucumber	
a very large nut with a hard, hairy shell, a white part that you eat, and liquid in the centre	a crop of grain, or the seed from this crop used to make flour or feed animals	a long green vegetable that is white inside	a long, green vegetable that you eat raw in salads	
noun dishwasher	noun flavour	noun flour	verb freeze	FOOD
a machine that washes dirty plates, cups, forks, etc.	how food or drink tastes, or a particular taste itself	powder made from grain, especially wheat, used for making bread, cakes, pasta, pastry, etc.	to make food last a long time by making it very cold and hard	
noun freezer	adjective frozen	verb fry	noun frying pan	
a large container operated by electricity in which food can be frozen and stored	Frozen food has been made so that it will last a long time by freezing.	to cook food in hot oil or fat, or to be cooked in hot oil or fat	a flat, metal pan with a long handle that is used for frying food	
noun IN KITCHEN	verb grill	adjective hot	noun hunger	NEED FOR FOOD
a piece of equipment which cooks food using direct heat	to cook food using direct heat	Hot food contains strong spices which cause a burning feeling in your mouth.	the feeling you have when you need to eat	

noun	FOOD	noun	kettle	noun	lettuce	noun	oven
			a covered metal or plastic container with a handle and a shaped opening for pouring, used for boiling water		a plant with large green leaves, eaten raw in salads		the part of a cooker with a door, which is used to cook food
noun		noun	pea	noun	peach	noun	peanut
			a round green seed, several of which grow in a pod, eaten as a vegetable		a round fruit with sweet yellow flesh that has a lot of juice, a slightly furry red and yellow skin and a large seed in its centre		an oval-shaped nut with a thin brown shell
noun	VEGETABLE	noun	pie	noun	pineapple	noun	pork
			a type of food made with meat, vegetables, or fruit covered in pastry and baked		a large fruit with thick skin and sharp leaves sticking out of the top which is sweet and yellow inside		meat from a pig
noun		adjective	NOT COOKED	noun	recipe	noun	refreshments
			raw		a list of foods and a set of instructions telling you how to cook something		food and drinks that are available at a meeting, event, on a journey, etc.
noun	BREAD	noun	saucepan	noun	saucer	adjective	sour
			a deep, metal pan, usually with a long handle and a lid, that is used to cook food in		a small plate that you put under a cup		having a sharp, sometimes unpleasant, taste or smell, like a lemon, and not sweet

almonds.

The list of ingredients included 250g of

/ɪn'grɪ:dɪ.ənt/

Heat the milk in a small pan.
This dishwashes even washes pots and

/peən/

red peppers

/kɛtʃ/

frozen/dried peas
pea soup
salted/dry-roasted(ed) peanuts

Mix the lettuce and tomatoes together.

Place the cake in the oven at 200°C.

a cool/medium/hot oven

/ɒɒt/

/raʊl/

/sɔ:səpən/

Put the potatoes in a saucēpan of boiling

a cup and saucer

/sɔ:səpər/

She gave the cat a saucer of milk.

sweet and sour sauce

/ɒɒt/

/raʊl/

/rɔ:/

raw fish/meat/vegetables

these recipes.

Do you know a good recipe for wholemeal

bread?

For real South Asian food, just follow

refreshments are available in the lobby.

/rɪ'tref.mənts/

refreshments

Fill a large pot with salted water and bring

it to the boil.
There's plenty of cupboard space in the

/pɛ:p.ər/

kitchen for all your pots and pans.

/paɪ/

Would you like some more apple pie?

a chicken and mushroom pie

/pæin.eɪpəl/

We ate some slices of pineapple.

pineapple juice

pork sausages

a pork chop

/peən/

pan.

/kɛtʃ/

frozen/dried peas

pea soup

/let̬.ɪs/

Would you like peaches and cream for

dessert?

peanut oil

/av.aŋ/

salted/dry-roasted(ed) peanuts

peanut oil

noun	FOOD	adjective		noun		adjective		DRINK
	spice			spicy		spinach		still
	a substance made from a plant, which is used to give a special taste to food			containing spices which have a strong, hot flavour		a vegetable with large, dark green leaves and a strong taste		A still drink does not have any bubbles in it.
noun				noun		FLAVOUR	adjective	
	strawberry			takeaway		taste		tasty
	a small, red fruit with a green leaf at the top and small, brown seeds on its surface			a meal that you buy in a restaurant or shop but eat at home, or a shop that sells this type of meal		the flavour of a particular food in your mouth		Food which is tasty has a good flavour and is nice to eat.
noun	MEAL	noun	FOOD CONTAINER		noun			
	tea		tin		tuna		vegetarian	
	a small afternoon meal of sandwiches, cakes, biscuits, etc. and tea to drink		a metal container in which food is sold		a large sea fish, or the meat from this fish		someone who does not eat meat or fish	
adjective						STYLE	noun	PART
	vegetarian			air conditioning		architecture		area
	not eating, containing or using meat or fish			the system used for keeping the air in a building or vehicle cool		the design and style of buildings		a part of a building or piece of land used for a particular purpose
noun	HOUSE ETC.	noun						BUILDING
	balcony			basin		bin		block
	a small area joined to the wall outside an upper room where you can stand or sit			the bowl that is fixed to the wall in a bathroom, where you wash your hands and face		a container for waste		a large building containing many apartments or offices

spices.

Cinnamon, ginger and cloves are all

cooking.

Spices are widely used in South Asian

countries.

Would you like still or sparkling water?

spinach lasagne/salad

Do you like spicy food?

spices.

/stɪl/

/'spɪn.ɪtʃɪ/

/'spær.sɪ/

/'spær.ɪs/

They do a very tasty breakfast.

I love the taste of garlic.

a Chinese takeaway

cream for dessert.

The soup had a slightly sour taste.

I thought we'd have strawberries and

/teɪstɪ/

/teɪstɪ/

/teɪk.a.wɛɪ/

/strɔ:bərɪ/

Of the four million people who have

I had a tuna sandwich for lunch.

a tin of beans

They invited us for afternoon tea.

become vegetarians in Britain, nearly two-

thirds are women.

piles of soup tins

/'vedʒ.i:tɪə.rɪ.ən/

/tju:nə/

/tɪn/

/ti:/

a play/picnic area

Roman architecture

/s/ She's recently gone/become vegetarian.

a vegetarian dish/meal

modern architecture

I wish my car had air conditioning.

/'eə.rɪə/

/'a:kɪ.tɛk.tʃar/

/'eə.kən,dɪs.ən.ɪŋ/

/'vedʒ.i:tɪə.rɪ.ən/

a block of flats

bins for old newspapers, bottles and cans.

/b/ We had a drink out on the balcony and

watched the sunset.

The supermarket has installed recycling

bins for old newspapers, bottles and cans.

/b/ I've cleaned the basin and scrubbed the

bath.

Do you want this or shall I throw it in the

bins for old newspapers, bottles and cans.

/b/ I've cleaned the basin and scrubbed the

bath.

/blɒk/

/bɪn/

/bɛɪ.sən/

/bɛɪ.kə.nɪ/

noun candle a stick of wax with string going through it which produces light as it burns	noun central heating a system of heating a building by warming air or water in one place and carrying it to different rooms in pipes	noun chest of drawers a piece of furniture for keeping clothes in	noun cottage a small house, usually in the countryside
noun CLOTH BAG cushion a cloth bag filled with something soft which you sit on or lean against to make you comfortable	adjective downstairs on or at a lower floor of a building, especially the ground floor	noun dustbin a large container for rubbish from a house or other building, usually made of strong plastic or metal and kept outside	noun duvet a cover filled with feathers or warm material that you sleep under
noun facilities the buildings, equipment and services provided for a particular purpose	noun fire station the building where fire engines are kept and firefighters wait for emergencies	adjective first-floor on the first floor	noun BORDER frame a border which surrounds and supports a picture, door or window
noun BUILDING gym a building or room with equipment for doing exercises	noun heater a machine that heats air or water	noun hut a small, simple building, often made of wood	noun FOR CLOTHES iron a piece of electrical equipment that you use for making clothes flat and smooth
noun lab a laboratory	noun laboratory a room used for scientific work	noun EQUIPMENT ladder a piece of equipment which is used to reach high places, consisting of short steps fixed between two long sides	noun BUILDING/PLACE monument an old building or place that is important in history

mantua

/area/

/freɪm/

/,vɛɪnpu:

She snuggled down under the duvet.

We need a sense of purpose in life.

/tʃest.əv'drɔ:z/

I threw his old clothes in the dustbin.

//dst.bin/

a first-floor flat/apartment/office

- a mountain hut
- a steam iron
- a travel iron
- a row of beach huts

/tʌvə/

She was up a ladder, cleaning the window.

The house had no central heating so in winter it was freezing

/'sen.trəl hɪ:t.iŋ/

The burglars had got in through a downstairs window.

/dau.n.steez/

We visited our local fire station.

/hi:tər/

Laboratory tests suggest that the new drug may be used to treat cancer.

Silmarilli.org

/kæn.dl/

She sank back against into the cushions.

/kʌs.eɪ/

childcare facilities

a picture/window frame

noun		noun	SEAT	noun	SEATS	noun
palace		place		row		rug
a very large building where a king, queen or president lives		the seat where you sit in a theatre, a class, a train, etc.		a line of seats		a soft piece of material used to cover the floor
noun	OLD PARTS	noun		noun	STAIR	noun
ruin		sheet		step		ROOM
the broken parts that are left from an old building after it has been destroyed		a large piece of cloth put on a bed to lie on or under		one of the surfaces that you walk on when you go up or down stairs		a room in a house where you can read or work
noun	FOR WATER	noun		noun		noun
tap		temple		the first floor		the ground floor
the part at the end of a pipe which controls the flow of water		a building where people in some religions go to pray or worship		the floor of a building that is directly above ground level		the floor of a building that is at the same level as the ground outside
noun		adjective		noun	BANK	noun
tower		upstairs		account		MONEY
a very tall, narrow building, or part of a building		on or at a higher level of a building		an arrangement with a bank to keep your money there and to allow you to take it out when you need to		admission
noun		noun	MONEY	noun	MONEY	noun
bank account		cash		change		COINS
an arrangement with a bank to keep your money there and to allow you to take it out when you need to		money in any form		the money which is returned to someone who has paid for something which costs less than the amount that they gave		change
						money which is coins rather than notes

the fire.

My dog loves lying on the rug in front of

/ræg/

/raʊ/

/pleɪs/

/paəl.ɪs/

Alec was in the study, reading.

/'stʌd.i/

I asked them to leave the parcel on the (front) step.
We had to climb some steps to reach the front door.

/stɛp/

I've put clean sheets on the bed.

/ʃeɪt/

Thousands of tourists wander around these ancient ruins every year.

My office is on the ground floor.

/'graʊnd flɔ:/

She works on the first floor.

a Buddhist temple

/ru:.ɪn/

They are charging more for admission to the festival this year.

At exhibition - free admission.

I've opened an account with another bank.

I paid the money into my account this morning.

/tem.pl/

/teep/

There's a clock on the church tower.

He works in an office tower in downtown San Francisco.

an upstairs window

/ə'mi:j.an/

/e'kaʊnt/

/ap.steez/

/taʊər/

She gave me £5 in change.

My dad always used to carry a lot of loose/small change in his pocket.

I think you've given me the wrong change.

I'm a bit short of cash at the moment.

/fɪendʒ/

/fɪendʒ/

/keɪʃ/

/'beæk.a,kəʊnt/

I paid the money into my bank account this morning.

I've opened a bank account with a building society.

He opened a bank account in a building society.

/sək'ʃi:t/

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loose/small change in his pocket.

She gave me £5 in change.

/fɪendʒ/

/fɪendʒ/

/keɪʃ/

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/fɪendʒ/

/fɪendʒ/

/keɪʃ/

She gave me £5 in change.

My dad always used to carry a lot of

loose/small change in his pocket.

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noun coin a small, flat, usually round piece of metal used as money	noun credit money in your bank account or on your mobile phone	MONEY noun currency the money that is used in a particular country at a particular time	noun exchange rate the rate at which the money of one country can be changed for the money of another country
noun fee an amount of money that you pay to do something, to use something, or to get a service	adjective financial relating to money or how money is managed	noun grant an amount of money provided by a government or organization for a special purpose	noun loan money that someone has borrowed
noun note a piece of paper money	MONEY verb owe to have to pay money back to someone	noun penny a coin or unit of money with a value of one hundredth of a pound	noun pocket money an amount of money given regularly to children by their parents
noun sum an amount of money	noun tax money that you have to pay to the government from what you earn or when you buy things	noun tip an extra amount of money that you give to a driver, someone working in a restaurant, etc to thank them	adjective valuable Valuable objects are worth a lot of money.
noun bay an area of coast where the land curves in	verb blow If the wind blows, it moves and makes currents of air.	WIND noun SEA/RIVER/LAKE the ground under a river, lake, or sea	TREE noun branch one of the many parts of a tree that grows out from its trunk

Dublin Bay
the Bay of Naples

/sʌm/

On retirement, he will receive the sum of £50 000 from the company.
Huge sums of money are spent on national defence.

/nəʊt/

a ten-pound note

I owe Janet ten pounds.
We still owe £1000 to the bank.
I owe Janet ten pounds.
I owe Janet ten pounds.
They're having a few financial difficulties at the moment.
a financial adviser
She's trying to get a £30 000 loan to start her own business.
We could apply for/take out a loan to buy a car.
an entrance/registration fee
university/college fees

/fi:/

The machine doesn't take 50p coins.
I asked for ten pounds in 20p coins.

/kɔɪn/

The machine doesn't take 50p coins.
I asked for ten pounds in 20p coins.

/blaʊ/

The wind was blowing harder every minute.
The ship had sunk to the bottom of the sea.

/beɪ/

The machine doesn't take 50p coins.
I asked for ten pounds in 20p coins.

/əʊ/

I pay my taxes.
What do you earn before/after tax?

/tip/

Have you left a tip for the waiter?
He gave the porter a tip.

/fai̯ næn.ʃəl/

I was relieved to see from my statement that my account was in credit.
at the moment.
a financial adviser
They're having a few financial difficulties at the moment.
She's trying to get a £30 000 loan to start her own business.
We could apply for/take out a loan to buy a car.
an entrance/registration fee
university/college fees

/gra:n̩t/

a student/research grant

They're having a few financial difficulties at the moment.
a financial adviser

She's trying to get a £30 000 loan to start her own business.
We could apply for/take out a loan to buy a car.
an entrance/registration fee
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/kɑ:ri.ənt̩.sɪ/

foreign currency

I was relieved to see from my statement that my account was in credit.

/ɪks.'fjeind̩z.'retɪ/

The Money Ready Reckoner gives the exchange rate for any country you plan to visit and shows how much currency you will get.

/pæk.ɪt.mən̩.ɪ/

How much pocket money do you get each week?

/veəl.ju.bl̩/

Birds often make nests in the top branches of the tree.

We could apply for/take out a loan to buy a car.
She's trying to get a £30 000 loan to start her own business.
We could apply for/take out a loan to buy a car.
an entrance/registration fee
university/college fees

noun		adjective	SEA/WEATHER	noun		adjective	WITHOUT CLOUDS
	breeze		calm		cave		clear
	a light and pleasant wind		describes weather which is not windy, or the sea or a lake when it is still and has no waves		a large hole in the side of a hill, cliff or mountain, or one that is underground		A clear sky does not have any clouds.
noun		noun	WEATHER	noun		noun	
	cliff		climate		coast		continent
	a high area of rock with a very steep side, often on a coast		the weather conditions that an area usually has		the land next to or close to the sea		one of the seven main areas of land on the Earth, such as Africa, Asia, Europe or South America
adjective	SLIGHTLY COLD	noun		noun	PLANET	adjective	
	cool		district		earth		environmental
	slightly cold, but not too cold		a part of a city or country, either an official area or one that is known for having a particular feature or characteristic		the planet that we live on		relating to the environment
adjective	SUNNY	noun	WATER	verb	COVER WITH WATER	noun	
	fine		flood		flood		forecast
	sunny and not raining		a large amount of water covering an area that is usually dry		If a place floods or is flooded, it becomes covered in water.		a report saying what the weather is likely to be like
verb	ICE	adjective		adjective	WATER	adjective	GRASS
	freeze		freezing		frozen		green
	If something freezes or is frozen, it becomes hard and solid because it is very cold.		extremely cold		turned into ice		covered with grass or other plants

noun		adjective							COLD
	heat		humid			icy		icy	
	the quality of being hot or warm, or the temperature of something		Humid air or weather is hot and slightly wet.			covered in ice		extremely cold	
noun		METAL	noun			AREA OF GROUND			
	iron		jungle			land		landscape	
	a dark grey metal used to make steel and found in very small amounts in blood and food		a tropical forest in which trees and plants grow very closely together			an area of ground, especially when used for a particular purpose such as farming or building		the appearance of an area of land, especially in the countryside	
noun			noun	PLANTS/ANIMALS					
	leaf			life			lightning		metal
	a flat, green part of a plant that grows from a stem or branch			everything which is alive			a sudden flash of light in the sky during a storm		a usually hard, shiny material such as iron, gold, or silver which heat and electricity can travel through
adjective		WEATHER	noun				FUEL		MOUNTAIN TOP
	mild			ocean			oil		peak
	describes weather that is not very cold or not as cold as usual			the sea			a thick liquid that comes from under the Earth's surface that is used as a fuel and for making parts of machines move easily		the top of a mountain, or the mountain itself
noun			noun			verb	RAIN		
	planet			pollution			pour		rainforest
	a large, round object in space that moves around the sun or another star			damage caused to water, air, etc. by harmful substances or waste			to rain a lot		a forest in a tropical area which receives a lot of rain

/rein.fraɪst/

We can't go out in this weather - it's
a tropical rainforest

/ɒɔ:/

The manifesto includes tough measures
to tackle road congestion and
environmental pollution.

/eɪ.lu:ʃən/

The book shows simple things you can do
to reduce pollution from your car.

/plæn.ɪt/

Might there be intelligent life on other
planets?

the planet Earth/Venus

/pɪ:k/

It is one of the most difficult peaks to
climb.
snow-covered peaks

/mɛt.al/

Metals are used for making machinery
and tools.
Silver, gold and platinum are precious
metals.

/lɑ:t.niŋ/

These mysterious creatures live at the
bottom of the ocean.

/əʊ.ʃən/

It's an island in the middle of the ocean.

/lɪ:f/

We've had a mild winter this year.
He was sweeping up leaves in his garden.

autumn leaves

iron rusts easily.

/hɪ:t/

Liver is a particularly rich source of iron.
Cook the meat on a high/low heat.

She always wore a coat, even in the heat
of summer.

/dʒʌŋ.gl/

Either side of the river is dense,
impenetrable jungle.
The Yanomami people live in the South
American jungle.

/aɪən/

It's very humid today.

/aɪ.sɪ/

An icy wind

/aɪ.əsi/

Icy roads

/aɪ.əsi/

A rural landscape

/aɪ.əsi/

This sort of land is no good for growing
potatoes.

/aɪ.əsi/

We want to buy a plot of land to build a
house.

adjective		adjective		noun		verb	SUN/MOON
		rainy		recycled		region	
raining a lot		Recycled paper, glass, plastic, etc. has been used before and put through a process so that it can be used again.		a particular area in a country or the world		When the sun or moon rises, it appears in the sky.	
noun	HARD SUBSTANCE	noun		noun		adjective	
	rock		rose		sand		sandy
the hard, natural substance which forms part of the Earth's surface, or an area of this substance sticking out of the sea or ground		a flower with a pleasant smell and thorns, that grows on a bush		a substance that is found on beaches and in deserts, which is made from very small grains of rock		covered with or containing sand	
noun		noun	PART OF YEAR	verb		SUN	noun
	scenery		season		set		NO SUN
the attractive, natural things that you see in the countryside		one of the four periods of the year: spring, summer, autumn or winter		When the sun sets, it moves down in the sky until it cannot be seen.			shade
noun		noun		noun			an area where there is no light from the sun and so it is darker and not as hot
	shore		shower		space		
the area of land along the edge of the sea or a lake		a short period of rain		the area outside the Earth's atmosphere, where the planets and the stars are			
noun		noun	RAIN	noun	BEYOND EARTH		ROCK
	stone		shower		space		stone
the area of land along the edge of the sea or a lake		a short period of rain		the area outside the Earth's atmosphere, where the planets and the stars are			a hard, natural substance that is found in the ground
noun	JEWEL	noun		noun			
	stone		stream		sunset		
a hard, valuable substance that is often used in jewellery		a small river		when the sun appears in the morning and the sky becomes light			when the sun disappears in the evening and the sky becomes dark

a rainy afternoon

/reɪn.ɪ/

We climbed over the rocks and reached
the sea.
The boat struck a rock outside the bay
and sank.

recycled paper/plastic

/ri'æk.tɪd/

The children played all day in/on the sand.
a sandy beach
coarse/fine sand
a rose bush
She sent him a bunch of red roses.

beautiful/breathtaking/spectacular scenery

/rdk/

They stopped at the top of the hill to
admire the scenery.

you can walk for miles along the shore.

/sɪ.nərɪ/

The boat was about a mile from/off (the)
shore when the engine suddenly died.
You can walk for miles along the shore.

precious stones

/stɔ:n/

underground streams

/strɪ:m/

A little stream flows through their garden.

I always get up before sunrise.

/san.raɪz/

They close the park at sunset.

.

/ʃɔ:r/

you're soaked! Did you get caught in the

over many parts of the country.

There will be thunder/wintery showers

a space rocket

Who was the first human being in

space/the first to go into space?

The sun rises in the East and sets in the

West.

The sun rises in the East and sets in the

to offer us shade.

The sun was hot, and there were no trees

a large beach umbrella.

The children played in/under the shade of

/set/

they cut enormous blocks of stone out of

throwing stones at the police.

Some demonstrators were arrested for

/ʃeɪd/

the hillside.

They cut enormous blocks of stone out of

throwing stones at the police.

Some demonstrators were arrested for

/stɔ:n/

/spɛ:s/

the hillside.

They cut enormous blocks of stone out of

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Some demonstrators were arrested for

/sænd/

the sun rises in the East and sets in the

a large beach umbrella.

The children played in/under the shade of

/sænd.i/

to offer us shade.

The sun was hot, and there were no trees

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/raʊz/

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noun		noun		noun		noun	
sunshine		the seaside		thunder		valley	
the light and heat that come from the sun		an area or town next to the sea		the loud noise in the sky that you hear during a storm		an area of low land between hills or mountains, often with a river running through it	
waterfall		wave	WATER	weather forecast		zero	TEMPERATURE
water, especially from a river or stream, dropping from a higher to a lower point, sometimes from a great height		a line of higher water which moves across the surface of an area of water, especially the sea		a description of what the weather will be like		the temperature at which water freezes in degrees centigrade	
CV		exclamation	BEFORE DRINK	DJ		ability	
a document which describes your education, qualifications and the jobs you have done, which you send to an employer that you want to work for		Cheers!		someone who plays music on the radio or at live events		the physical or mental skill or qualities that you need to do something	
above	I	adjective		accept		access	METHOD
most importantly		absent		to agree to take something that is offered to you		the way in which you can enter a place or get to a place	
accommodation		verb	GO WITH	accompany		accountant	
a place where you live or stay		to go somewhere with someone		to happen or exist at the same time as something else		someone whose job is to keep or examine the financial records of a person or organization	

The children were out playing in the sunshine.

/sʌn.dʒain/

We had a picnic at the seaside.

/si:.saɪd/

At night, I listened to the sound of the waves breaking/crashing against the shore.

/WEIV/

Cheers! To your good health.

/tʃeəz/

Send me your CV.

/'sɪ.vi/

Above all, I'd like to thank my family.
He is known above all for his film roles.

/e.bʌv/

The price includes flights, all meals and accommodation.
There's a shortage of cheap accommodation.

/a.kʌm.a'deɪ.jan/

/a.kʌm.pe.ni/

We accompanied her back to her hotel.
Children under 10 must be accompanied by an adult.

The course books are accompanied by four CDs.
The salmon was accompanied by a fresh green salad.

/æk.səpt/

I've been invited to their wedding, but I haven't decided whether to accept.

/dɪ:dʒeɪ/

He's a DJ on Radio 1.

The only access to the village is by boat.
The only access to the village is by boat.

/e.bɪl.ə.ti/

She had the ability to explain things clearly.
athletic/academic ability

/'zɪə.rəʊ/

Have you heard the weather forecast for tomorrow?

/θən.dər/

There was snow on the hill tops but not in the valley.

the Thames valley

/'veə.li/

ten degrees below zero tonight.
The temperature is expected to drop to

adverb		adjective	BUSY	adjective	GRAMMAR	verb	LOOK AT
		accurately	active	active		admire	
		in an accurate way	doing a lot of things, or moving around a lot	An active verb or sentence is one in which the subject is the person or thing doing the action.		to find someone or something attractive and pleasant to look at	
noun	USEFUL THING	preposition	OPPOSITE DIRECTION	noun	PERIOD	noun	
	advantage		against	age		ages	
	something good about a situation that helps you		in the opposite direction to	a particular period of history		a very long time	
verb	DECIDE	adverb	IN FRONT	adverb	FUTURE	noun	
	agree		ahead	ahead		aim	
	to decide something with someone		in front	in the future		the purpose of doing something, and what you hope to achieve	
noun		noun		noun	WAKING	adjective	
	air force		airline	alarm		alike	
	the part of a country's military organization that uses aircraft to fight wars		a company that provides regular flights to places	a clock or device in a watch, mobile phone, etc. that makes a noise to wake you		similar	
determiner	ONLY THING	adjective	GOOD ENOUGH	verb	GIVE PERMISSION	adverb	FORWARD
	all		all right	allow		along	
	the only thing		good enough, although not very good	to give someone permission for something		moving forward	

The plans should be drawn as accurately as possible, showing all the measurements.

/eɪk.jʊ.rat.li/ **ækjurately**
The advantage of booking tickets in advance is that you get better seats.
For a goalkeeper, it's a great advantage to have big hands.

/ad.væn.tidʒ/ **advantage**
We couldn't agree on what to buy.
We agreed to meet on Sunday.

/a.grɪ/ **air**
an air force pilot

All you can do is hope he'll get better.
All I remember is waking up in hospital.

/cɔ.rat/ **correct**
What did you think of the film? "It was all right. Nothing special."
The referee decided to allow the goal. Pets aren't allowed in this hotel.
What airline did you fly?
The alarm went off at 5.30 and she got up immediately.
The children all look very alike.

/Cɔ:/ **Correct**

/a.lau/ **allow**
We were just walking along, chatting.

/eə.laɪm/ **allowance**
The referee decided to allow the goal. Pets aren't allowed in this hotel.

/a.laɪk/ **alike**
My main aim is to make people laugh.
He went to Paris with the aim of improving his French.

/eɪdʒ/ **aim**
We could agree on what to buy.
We agreed to meet on Sunday.

/a.hed/ **ahead**
Turn left at the traffic lights, and you'll see the hospital straight ahead.
She has a difficult time ahead of her.

/a.hed/ **head**
The alarm went off at 5.30 and she got up immediately.
The children all look very alike.

/a.gen.tst/ **gentle**
Commuting is not so bad when you are travelling against the traffic.
the modern age
the nuclear age

/'æk.tiv/ **active**
You've got to try to keep active as you grow older.
Catrin told me, is an active sentence, and I was told by Catrin, is passive.

/'æk.tiv/ **active**
I was just admiring your jacket, Delia.

/'æd.mær/ **admire**
We stood for a few moments, admiring the view.

adverb	WITH YOU	adverb		adverb	EARLY	adjective	GOOD ENOUGH
	along		aloud		already		alright
	with you		in a way that other people can hear		used to say that something has happened earlier than you expected		good enough, although not very good
adverb	TOTAL	noun		HOPE	noun		
	altogether		ambition		angel		announcement
	in total		something you want to achieve		a spiritual creature in stories or some religions, usually represented as a human with wings		something that someone says officially, giving information about something
adjective		noun		SOLUTION	verb	TEST	
	annual		answer		answer		antique
	happening once every year, or relating to a period of one year		a way of solving a problem		to write or say something as a reply to a question in a test, exercise, competition, etc.		an object that is old, and often rare or beautiful
adverb		pronoun	ANY PERSON	pronoun	ANY PERSON	verb	BE SEEN
	any		anybody		anyone		appear
	used in questions and negatives to emphasize a comparative adjective or adverb		any person or any people		any person or any people		to start to be seen
verb	SEEM	noun	REQUEST	verb	REQUEST	adverb	OPPOSITE DIRECTION
	appear		application		apply		around
	to seem		an official request for something, usually in writing		to request something, usually officially, especially by writing or sending in a form		to the opposite direction

When you go?
Why don't you take him along with you
have a picnic.

/ə'laɪ/

That'll be £52.50 altogether.
There were twenty people there
all together.

/'ɔ:lɪ.tə.gɛd.ər/

annual income/salary
an annual event/visit/holiday

/'æn.ju.əl/

This radio isn't any good - I'll have to buy
another.

/'en.ʃɪ/

He appeared calm and relaxed.
There appears to be some mistake.
He applied for a job there.
I've sent off applications for four different
jobs.

/'æp.li'keɪ.jən/

Have you filled in the application form for
your passport yet?
I've applied for a job there.

/ə'plaɪ/

Please apply in writing to the address
below.
Jenny turned around and looked at her.
The pianist spun around on the stool and
faced his audience.

/ə'rəʊnd/

The pianist spun around on the stool and
faced his audience.
Jenny turned around and looked at her.

/æn'tɪk/

My mother collects antiques.
an antique shop

/dʌnt.sər/

There's no easy answer to the problem.
So what's the answer to the problem?

/dʌnt.sər/

Anybody can join the club and the
membership is free.
The competition is open to anybody under
the age of 16.

/'en.i.'bɒd.i/

Anyone can go - you don't have to be
invited.
Anyone could dress well with all that
money.
He suddenly appeared in the doorway.
Then a bright light appeared in the sky.

/eɪ.n̩t.smənt/

The President made an announcement this morning.

/eɪn.dʒəl/

According to the Bible, an angel told Mary
that she would have God's son, Jesus.

/ə'ləʊd/

He has already achieved his main
ambition in life - to become wealthy.
His ambition is to run his own business.

/ɔ:lɪ'raɪt/

What did you think of the film? "It was
alright. Nothing special."

I've only eaten one course and I'm already
full.

I laughed aloud at some of his comments.
I was just thinking aloud.

/æm.bi.jən/

Are you buying Christmas cards already?
It's only September!

noun		noun	GRAMMAR	preposition	ABILITY	noun	
arrival		article		at		athlete	
when someone or something arrives somewhere		in grammar, used to mean the words 'a', 'an' and 'the'		used after an adjective to show a person's ability to do something		a person who is very good at sports or physical exercise, especially one who competes in organized events	
noun	FEELING	noun		verb	TRY TO HURT	noun	
atmosphere		attack		attack		attention	
the feeling which exists in a place or situation		a violent act intended to hurt or damage someone or something		to try to hurt or defeat using violence		when you watch, listen to, or think about something carefully or with interest	
noun	THING TO SEE OR DO	noun		adverb	BEHIND	noun	
attraction		author		back		backpack	
something that makes people come to a place or do a particular thing		the writer of a book, article, play, etc.		in a direction behind you		a bag that you carry on your back	
adverb		noun		adjective		noun	
backwards		baker		bald		barman	
towards the direction behind you		someone who makes and sells bread, cakes, etc. A shop that sells bread and cakes is usually called a baker's.		with little or no hair on the head		a man who serves drinks in a bar	
noun	WAR	preposition	IN ORDER	noun		adverb	PLACE
battle		before		behaviour		behind	
a fight between armed forces in a war		in front of someone or something in an order or a list		the way that you behave		in the place where someone or something was before	

taken to an interview room.

On arrival at the police station, they were
We regret the late arrival of Flight 237.

/ə'raɪ.vəl/

office.

There's a very relaxed atmosphere in our
it would be closing.
in the factory since it was announced that
There has been an atmosphere of gloom

/æ.t.mə.stɪər/

tourist attractions

The opportunity to travel is one of the
main attractions of this job.

/a'træk.jən/

I walked backwards towards the door.

He took a step backwards to allow her to
pass.

/bæk.wedz/

the Battle of the Somme

He was killed in battle.

/bæt.l/

battle.

He became a professional athlete at the
age of 16.

/æθ.li:t/

After an hour, my attention started to
wander.
Wait a moment and I'll give you my full
attention.

He's very talented at maths.
I'm not very good at skiing.

/æt/

There's a definite article missing before
the noun.

/a.d.t.k/

Most wild animals won't attack unless they
are provoked.
He was attacked and seriously injured by
a gang of youths.

The town was once again under attack.
The terrorist attack on the capital

/æ.t.en.tʃən/

After an hour, my attention started to
wander.
Wait a moment and I'll give you my full
attention.

/a.teæk/

He sat back on the sofa.
Anna stepped back.

/a.teæk/

He is the author of two books on French
history.

/bæk.peæk/

I couldn't fit anything else in my backpack.

/bæk/

I asked the barman for some ice in my
drink.
At twenty he was already going bald.
He has a bald patch.

/c.θər/

I asked the barman for some ice in my
drink.
At twenty he was already going bald.
He has a bald patch.

/bɛɪ.kər/

I was annoyed to discover that I'd left my
bag behind.
Her behaviour was appalling.

The letter K comes before L in the English
alphabet.

/ba:.ma:n/

After the party a few people stayed behind
to help clear up.
I was annoyed to discover that I'd left my
bag behind.

/ba:hənd/

/bi'hɛɪ.vjər/

/bi'fɔ:r/

preposition	SLOWER	preposition	SUPPORTING	noun	ELECTRICAL OBJECT	noun	
	behind		behind		bell		benefit
	slower or less successful than someone or something		giving your help or support to someone		an electrical object that makes a ringing sound when you press a button		something that helps you or gives you an advantage
adverb	IN ADDITION TO	preposition		adverb	MOST SUITABLE	preposition	SHARE
	besides		besides		best		between
	in addition to		in addition to something or someone		(superlative of well) in the most suitable or satisfactory way		among two or more people or things
verb		noun	DISTANCE	noun		verb	
	bite		block		blog		blog
	to cut something using your teeth		the distance along a street from where one road crosses it to the place where the next road crosses it, or one part of a street like this, especially in a town or city		a record of your activities or opinions that you put on the Internet for other people to read and that you change regularly		to write or add material to a blog
noun		verb	CONTAINER	noun		noun	FOR WRITING
	blogger		boil		bomb		book
	someone who writes a blog		If a container of liquid boils, or if you boil it, it reaches the temperature where bubbles rise up in it and it produces steam.		a weapon that explodes and causes damage		a set of pages fastened together in a cover and used for writing on
noun		noun	FURTHEST PART	noun	BUSINESS	noun	HOLIDAY
	border		bottom		branch		break
	the line that divides one country from another		the part of a road or area of land that is furthest from where you are		one of several shops, offices, etc. that are part of a company or organization		a holiday or period of time away from work, school, etc.

unexpressed

is learning how to cope with the many benefits of foreign travel

a waiter.

One of the many benefits of foreign travel is learning how to cope with the many benefits of foreign travel

a waiter.

He's had the benefit of an expensive education and yet he continues to work as a waiter.

He's had the benefit of an expensive education and yet he continues to work as a waiter.

/ben.i.tit/

/bel/

/ba.haind/

/ba.haind/

The project is already behind schedule.

United with three matches still to play.

Arsenal are six points behind Manchester United with three matches still to play.

The project is already behind schedule.

We drank two bottles of wine between four of us.

The Grand Canyon is best seen at sunset when it seems to change colour.

I sleep best with the window open.

We drank two bottles of wine between four of us.

The Grand Canyon is best seen at sunset when it seems to change colour.

I sleep best with the window open.

/bi.twi:n/

/best/

/bi.saidz/

/bi.saidz/

He blogs about living with the disease.

There are two or three blogs that I read on a daily basis.

The museum is just six blocks away.

He blogs about living with the disease.

There are two or three blogs that I read on a daily basis.

My friend and I live on the same block.

He bit into the apple.

He bit into the apple.

My friend and I live on the same block.

I was bitten on the leg by a dog.

I was bitten on the leg by a dog.

He bit into the apple.

/blag/

/blag/

/blat/

/blat/

an address book

a nuclear bomb

Could you boil the kettle for me?

an address book

a car bomb

.

Bloggers everywhere are commenting on the issue.

/blk/

/blk/

/blk/

/blk/

a weekend break to Paris

I used to work in the local branch of a large bank.

They live at the bottom of our street.

a weekend break to Paris

She's a branch manager.

They live at the bottom of our street.

a weekend break to Paris

She's a branch manager.

They live at the bottom of our street.

/breik/

/bra:njt/

/bat.am/

/bat.am/

France and Spain.

France and Spain.

France and Spain.

The train crosses the border between France and Spain.

The train crosses the border between France and Spain.

The train crosses the border between France and Spain.

Where you stopped at the border?

Where you stopped at the border?

Where you stopped at the border?

verb	INTERRUPT	adverb		adjective	LIGHT	noun	
	break		briefly		bright		bucket
			for a short time		full of light, shining		a container with an open top and a handle, often used for carrying liquids
noun	PEOPLE	verb	PRODUCE FLAMES	verb	DESTROY	adjective	
	bunch		burn		burn		burning
			to be on fire, or to produce flames		to (cause something to) be damaged or destroyed by fire or extreme heat		on fire
preposition		noun		noun		noun	
	but		butcher		buyer		calculator
			a person who sells meat in a shop. A shop that sells meat is usually called a butcher's.		someone who buys something expensive such as a house		an electronic device that you use to do mathematical calculations
modal verb	SURPRISE	noun		noun	ATTENTION	noun	SITUATION
	can		canal		care		case
			an artificial river built for boats to travel along or to take water from one area to another		when you give a lot of attention to something so that you do not make a mistake or damage anything		a particular situation or example of something
noun		noun		adjective	NEAR CENTRE	adjective	SURE TO HAPPEN
	cashpoint		celebrity		central		certain
			someone who is famous, especially in the entertainment business		in or near the centre of a place or object		sure to happen, to do something, or to be true

adjective	PARTICULAR	noun	DIFFICULT	adjective		noun	OPPORTUNITY
	certain		challenge			challenging	chance
	used to refer to a particular person or thing without naming or describing them		something that is difficult and that tests someone's ability or determination			difficult, in a way that tests your ability or determination	the opportunity to do something
noun	LUCK	noun	POSSIBILITY	noun	NEW EXPERIENCE	verb	IN SHOP
	chance		chance		change		change
	when something happens because of luck, or without being planned		the possibility that something will happen		something which is pleasant or interesting because it is unusual or new		to take something you have bought back to a shop and exchange it for something else
noun	MONEY	verb	MONEY	noun	ORGANIZATION	verb	FIND OUT
	charge		charge		charity		check
	the amount of money that you have to pay for something, especially for an activity or service		to ask an amount of money for something, especially a service or activity		an official organization that gives money, food, or help to people who need it, or money, food, or help that is given to people who need it		to find out about something
noun	WEBSITE	noun	SCIENCE	noun	VARIETY	noun	PERSON/THING
	checkout		chemist		choice		choice
	the place on a website where you order and pay for goods		a person who studies chemistry, or a scientist who works with chemicals or studies their reactions		the range of different things from which you can choose		a person or thing that has been chosen or that can be chosen
adjective	CERTAIN	noun		noun	DANCE	noun	PERSON
	clear		clinic		club		coach
	certain or obvious		a building, often part of a hospital, where people go for medical treatment or advice		a place open late at night where people can dance		someone whose job is to teach people to improve at a sport, skill, or school subject

The museum is only open at certain times of the day.

/'sɜː.tən/

I saw her by chance in the shop.

/tʃa:nðz/

They fixed my watch free of charge.

/tʃa:nðz/

After you've chosen what you want, click here to proceed to checkout.

/tʃe:k.aʊt/

It's clear that she's not interested.

/klaɪər/

a tennis/maths coach

This type of nursery care may well be the best choice for your child.

If you're near the garage, could you check whether the car's ready?

I rang them yesterday to check when they were arriving.

I had to change those trousers I bought for a bigger pair.

He left and I missed my chance to say goodbye to him.

This trip is the chance of a lifetime.

/tʃe:ndz/

This has been a challenging time for us all.

"Shall we eat in the garden?" "Why not - it'll make a change."

We've always had a red car - it's time we had a change!

You know me - I like a challenge.

It's going to be a difficult job but I'm sure she'll rise to the challenge.

You know me - I like a challenge.

/tʃæl.in.dʒɪŋ/

There's a good chance (that) I'll have this essay finished by tomorrow.

What are the chances of getting tickets for the Olympics?

It's going to be a challenging time for us all.

/tʃa:ntz/

They charge you \$20 just to get into the night club.

The local museum doesn't charge for admission.

It's going to be a difficult job but I'm sure she'll rise to the challenge.

/tʃa:dʒ/

It's going to be a difficult job but I'm sure she'll rise to the challenge.

/kem.ɪst/

Bring your baby to the clinic and we'll take a look at her.

Antenatal clinics provide care for pregnant women.

/klaɪər/

It's clear that she's not interested.

I'm still not clear what I'm supposed to do.

/tʃe:ndz/

People tend to give to charity at Christmas time.

Money from the sale of these cards will go to local charities.

It's going to be a difficult job but I'm sure she'll rise to the challenge.

/tʃær.a.tɪ/

The evening menu offers a wide choice of dishes.

The dress is available in a choice of colours.

The evening menu offers a wide choice of dishes.

/tʃis/

He wouldn't be my choice as a friend.

This type of nursery care may well be the best choice for your child.

He wouldn't be my choice as a friend.

/tʃe:k/

The local museum doesn't charge for admission.

The local museum doesn't charge for admission.

The local museum doesn't charge for admission.

noun		noun	OBJECTS	noun	GROUP	verb	
cod		collection		collection		comb	
a large sea fish that can be eaten		a group of objects of one type that have been collected by one person or in one place		a group of things or people		to tidy your hair using a comb	
adjective	USUAL	adjective	SHARED	noun		verb	
common		common		common sense		compare	
happening often or existing in large numbers		belonging to or shared by two or more people or things		the natural ability to be practical and to make good decisions		to examine the ways in which two people or things are different	
verb	SPORT	adjective	WHOLE	adjective		noun	WRITING
compete		complete		complicated		composition	
to take part in a race or competition		with all the parts		involving a lot of different parts, in a way that is difficult to understand		a short piece of writing about a particular subject, done by a student	
verb							
concentrate		noun	JUDGMENT	noun	STATE	noun	JOINING THINGS
to think very carefully about something you are doing and nothing else		conclusion		condition		connection	
the opinion you have after considering all the information about something				the particular state that something or someone is in		something that joins things together	
verb							
consider	THINK CAREFULLY	verb	INSIDE	noun	THINGS INSIDE	verb	NEVER STOP
to think carefully about something, often before you decide what to do		contain		contents		continue	
If one thing contains another, it has it inside it.				everything that is contained within something		to keep happening, existing or doing something	

lipstick.
She combed her hair and put on some

her hair.
I've been trying to comb out the knots in

a valuable stamp collection
a private art collection

a valuable stamp collection
a private art collection

I'll have cod and chips, please.

/kaʊm/

/kə'leɪk.jən/

/kə'leɪk.jən/

/kæd/

improved.
Older stuff and you'll see how much you've

Compare some recent work with your
teacher's always used to compare me

with my sister.
Teachers always used to compare me

/kæm.pɛər/

/'kæm.an'seŋts/

/'kæm.an/

/'kæm.an/

It's quite common to see couples who
dress alike.

The surname 'Smith' is very common in
Britain.

It's quite common to see couples who
dress alike.

a 500-word composition

/'kæm.pə.zɪ.ʃən/

The relationship is a bit complicated. He's
my mother's cousin's daughter's child.
The rules are rather complicated to follow.

The report comes complete with diagrams
and colour photographs.

Sun, sand and romance - her holiday was
complete.

Are you competing in the 100 metres?

Olympics.

She's competing for a place in next year's

connection to the internet.

Many companies now offer free

/kə'nek.jən/

/kən'dɪj.ən/

/kən'klu:ʒən/

/'kɒnt.sən.tret/

I'm going to concentrate on my writing for
a while.

I can't concentrate on my work with all that

noise.

They left the flat in a terrible condition -
there was mess everywhere.

At first I thought he was a bit rude but I've

come to/reached the conclusion that he's

just shy.

She's being considered for the job.

She's being considered for the job.

Shall I continue with this task?

Sally Palmer will be continuing as

charperson this autumn.

Sally Palmer will be continuing as

charperson this autumn.

She'll I continue with this task?

He hardly needed to open the letter

How much liquid do you think this bottle

contains?

because he already knew the contents.

The contents of his bag spilled all over the

floor.

Shall I continue with this task?

He hardly needed to open the letter

because he already knew the contents.

He hardly needed to open the letter

because he already knew the contents.

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noun		adjective	EASY/SUITABLE	adjective	NEAR	noun	MADE THE SAME
	contract		convenient		convenient		copy
	a legal agreement between two people, two organizations or a person and an organization		easy to use or suiting your plans well		near or easy to get to		something that has been made to be exactly like something else
adjective	SUITABLE	noun		adverb		adjective	
	correct		correction		correctly		cosy
	suitable for a particular situation		a change made to something in order to correct or improve it, or when you make such a change		in a correct way		comfortable and warm
noun		verb		modal verb	POSSIBLY HAPPEN	noun	
	cotton		cough		could		count noun
	cloth or thread made from the fibres of the cotton plant		to force air out of your lungs through your throat with a short loud sound		used to talk about what will possibly happen or is possibly true		a noun that can be used in the singular and the plural
noun	BOOK	noun	PROTECTION	verb	LAYER	verb	DEAL WITH
	cover		cover		cover		cover
	the outer part of a book, magazine, etc., that protects the pages		something you put over something else, usually to protect it		to form a layer on the surface of something		to deal with or include a subject or piece of information
verb	VEHICLE	noun	PAYMENT	noun	SHIP/AIRCRAFT	noun	
	crash		credit		crew		crop
	to have an accident in a vehicle		a method of paying for goods or services at a later time, usually paying interest as well as the original money		the people who work together on a ship, aircraft or train		a plant such as a grain, fruit or vegetable that is grown in large amounts, or the amount of plants of a particular type that are produced at one time

My solicitor is drawing up a contract.

examining its conditions carefully.

Don't sign/enter into any contract before

/kʌn.trekt/
/kʌn.trekt/

correct behaviour

a simple cotton dress

/kʌnt.nauŋ/
/kʌnt.nauŋ/

The plane crashed into a field.
Her brother borrowed her motorbike and
crashed it.

/kræf/
/kræf/

I find it more convenient to be able to do
my banking by phone.

What would be a convenient time for me
to come round?

/kən.vi:nju:nt/
/kən.vi:nju:nt/
in my essay.

I made some corrections before handing
in my essay.
She was disappointed to see her essay
returned with a mass of corrections in red
ink.

/kə rek.jən/
/kə rek.jən/

The smoke made me cough.
I coughed all night long.

/kʌf/
/kʌf/

I keep my computer under a
protective plastic cover.
An ironing board cover
protects my printer under a
protective plastic cover.

/kʌv.ər/
/kʌv.ər/

They decided to buy the car on credit.
The shop was offering six months'
interest-free credit on electrical goods.

/kred.it/
/kred.it/

I always keep a copy of any official or
important letters that I send off.

tomorrow's meeting, please?

Could you make a copy of this for
my new house is more convenient for the
station.

/kəp.ʃi:
/kəp.ʃi:/

This room is nice and cosy in the winter.
He showed me into a cosy little room.

/kəu.zi:
/kəu.zi:/

Count nouns are shown here with [C].

/kəunt.nauŋ/
/kəunt.nauŋ/

This leaflet covers what we've just
discussed in more detail.
1789-1914.

A lot of crime could be prevented.
This new drug could be an important step
in the fight against cancer.

The book covers European history from

Cover the pasta with a layer of sauce.
The bandages were covered with/in blood.

1789-1914.

/kʌv.ər/
/kʌv.ər/

We had a bumper potato crop this year.
The main crops grown for export are
coffee and rice.

cabin crew
a crew member

/kru:
/kru:/

noun	RELIGION	adjective	WAY OF LIFE	noun		verb	
	cross		cultural		custom		cycle
	two pieces of wood that cross each other, on which people were left to die in the past as a punishment, or an object in this shape, used as a symbol of the Christian religion		relating to the habits, traditions and beliefs of a society		a way of behaving or a belief which has been established for a long time		to ride a bicycle
noun		exclamation		noun	STEPS	noun	THREAT
	damage		damn		dance		danger
	harm or injury		used to express anger or disappointment		a particular series of movements which you perform to music or the type of music which is connected with it		something or someone that may harm you
noun	ARRANGED TIME	noun		verb	STATE VALUE/AMOUNT	noun	
	date		death		declare		decrease
	a time when something has been arranged to happen		the end of life		to officially tell someone the value of goods you have bought, or the amount of money you have earned, because you might have to pay tax		a reduction
verb		verb		WIN	noun	adverb	
	decrease		defeat		definite article		definitely
	to become less, or to make something become less		to win a victory over someone in a fight, war or competition		the grammatical name for the word 'the' in English, or the words in other languages which have a similar use		without any doubt
verb	CAUSE LATENESS	verb		adjective		noun	BUYING
	delay		delete		delicious		deposit
	to cause someone or something to be slow or late		to remove something, especially from a computer's memory		having a very pleasant taste or smell		a payment that you make immediately when you decide to buy something, as proof that you will really buy it

adjective	UNHAPPY	verb		noun	DECORATION	noun	PLANNING
	depressed		deserve		design		design
	unhappy and without hope for the future		If you deserve something good or bad, it should happen to you because of the way you have behaved.		a pattern or decoration		the way in which something is planned and made
noun	PROCESS	noun		noun		noun	
	design		designer		detail		detective
	the art of making plans or drawings for something		someone who draws and plans how something will be made		one of many facts or pieces of information about something		someone, especially a police officer, whose job is to discover information about a crime
verb	CHANGE	noun	CHANGE	verb		noun	USUAL FOOD
	develop		development		dial		diet
	to (cause something to) grow or change and become more advanced		when someone or something grows or changes and becomes more advanced		to make a telephone call to a particular number		the type of food that someone usually eats
noun	AMOUNT	adverb		noun	NOT EASY	verb	ROUTE
	difference		differently		difficulty		direct
	the amount by which one thing is different from another		in a different way		when something is not easy to do or understand		to show or tell someone how to get to a place
verb	FILM/PLAY	adjective	STRAIGHT	noun	WAY	adverb	NOTHING BETWEEN
	direct		direct		direction		directly
	to tell the actors in a film or play what to do		going straight from one place to another without stopping or changing direction		the way that someone or something is moving or facing		with no other person or thing involved or in between

work situation.

husband died.

She became deeply depressed when her husband died.
He seemed a bit depressed about his

/di'prest/

design.

She's an expert on kitchen/software
design.

/di'zai.n/

shoulder and back muscles.

This exercise is designed to develop the
shoulder and back muscles.
I'm looking for a job which will enable me
to develop my skills/talents.

/di'vel.ap/

(n) age/price/temperature difference
between them.

There's a big difference in age between

/dif.ar.ants/

directing (his own films).

He wanted to give up acting and start
jaws, was directed by Steven Spielberg.

/dat'rekt.li/

work situation.

The sun shone directly in my eyes.

/di'zai.n/

features.

The car has some excellent design
features.
a serious design fault

/di'zai.n/

design.

He's studying design at college.
She's an expert on kitchen/software

/di'zai.n/

detail.

She insisted on telling me every single
detail.

/di'zai.n/

operator.

The programme traced the development
of popular music through the ages.

/di'vel.ap.mant/

difference.

We want to do things differently.
Are girls treated differently?

/dif.ar.ant.li/

difference.

Is there a direct train to Edinburgh?
a direct route/line

/dat'rekt/

work situation.

The disease is directly linked to poor
drainage systems.

/dat'rekt/

direction.

They drove away in opposite directions.
He was going in the direction of the

/dat'rekt/

bedroom.

They certainly deserved to win that match.

/dat'rekt/

punishment.

I hope they get the punishment they

/dat'rekt/

deserve.

She became deeply depressed when her

/dat'rekt/

husband died.

He seemed a bit depressed about his

noun	FILM/PLAY	noun	dirt		noun	disadvantage		verb	NOT SEE
	director								disappear
	someone who tells the actors in a film or play what to do		dust, soil or any substance that makes a surface not clean			something which makes a situation more difficult, or makes you less likely to succeed			to become impossible to see
verb	NOT FIND	noun	disc jockey		verb	ARRANGE		verb	ENTER WATER
	disappear					display			dive
	to become impossible to find		someone who plays music on the radio or at live events			to arrange something somewhere so that people can see it			If you dive into water, you enter it head-first with your arms held out above your head.
verb	SWIM UNDER WATER	noun	diving		auxiliary verb	AVOID REPEATING		verb	COMPUTER
	dive		the activity of swimming under water, usually with breathing equipment			do			drag
	to swim under water, usually with breathing equipment					used to avoid repeating a verb that has just been used			to move something on a computer screen using a mouse
noun	EXCITEMENT	verb	IMAGINE	adjective	PARTICULAR CLOTHES			noun	JOURNEY
	drama		dream		dressed				drive
	an event or situation, especially an unexpected one, in which there is worry or excitement and usually a lot of action		to imagine something that you would like to happen		wearing clothing of a particular type				a journey in a car
adjective	EXPECTED	adjective	BORING	noun				adjective	
	due		dull		dust				dusty
	expected to happen, arrive, etc. at a particular time		not interesting or exciting in any way; boring		dry dirt in the form of powder that covers surfaces inside a building, or very small dry pieces of soil, sand or other substances				covered with dust

/dʒu:/

/dra:mə/

/dræv/

I can't find my keys anywhere - they've completely disappeared.
She disappeared from her home over a month ago.

Their first baby is due in January.
The next meeting is due to be held in three months' time.
We had a little drama last night when the oil in the pan caught fire.

There was a lot of drama in the courtroom.
We had a little drama last night when the oil in the pan caught fire.

/dʌl/

/dræv.in/

a radio 2 disc jockey

His coat was covered with dirt.

One disadvantage of living in the town is the lack of safe places for the children to play.
We need to consider whether the disadvantages of the plan outweigh the advantages.

/dʌst/

/du:/

Look at those children diving for oysters over there!
Mark dived off the bridge into the river.
Family photographs were displayed on the wall.

We looked forward whether the

advantages.

/dɪs.əd.væn.tidʒ/

/di'spleɪ/

The sun disappeared behind a cloud.
We looked for her but she had disappeared into the crowd.

One disadvantage of living in the town is the lack of safe places for the children to play.
We need to consider whether the

/dɪs.ə.piar/

/dæv/

Drag the icon to the new window.

"I don't like the heat." "Nor/Neither do I."
"May I join you?" "Please do!"

"I want to go diving in Malta.

I like to go somewhere on holiday where I can drive.

noun	RIGHT THING TO DO	adjective		adjective		BEFORE	adjective	EAST PART
duty		duty-free		early			eastern	
something that you have to do because it is part of your job, or something that you feel is the right thing to do		Duty-free goods are things you can buy and bring into a country without paying tax.		before the usual time or the time that was arranged			in or from the east part of an area	
economics		OUTER POINT		effect			efficient	
the study of the way in which trade, industry and money are organized		the part of something that is furthest from the centre		the result of a particular influence			working or operating quickly and effectively in an organized way	
effort	ENERGY	adverb	either	pronoun	either		embassy	
the energy that you need to do something		used in negative sentences to mean that something else is true		one of two people or things when it is not important which			the official group of people who live in a foreign country and represent their government there, or the building where they work	
emergency		verb	JOB	noun	FINAL PART		STRENGTH	
a serious or dangerous situation that needs immediate action		employ		ending			energy	
energy	ELECTRICITY, GAS, ETC	noun		the last part of a story, film, etc.			the power and ability to be very active without becoming tired	
the power that comes from electricity, gas, etc.		engineering	verb	INFORMATION	verb	COMPETITION	enter	
		the work of an engineer, or the study of this work		to put information into a computer, book or document			to take part in a competition, race or examination	

I felt it was my duty to tell them the truth.

He only went to see her out of duty.

/dʒu:tɪ/

She's in her third year of economics at York University.

/lɪkə'nam.ɪks/

the results are so good that it's worth the effort.

It takes a long time to prepare the dish but it would take too much effort to tidy his bed room.

/eʃ.tət/

Is the emergency exit suitable for wheelchairs?

The pilot of the aircraft was forced to make an emergency landing on Lake Geneva.

/ɪm.plaɪ/

nuclear/wind energy
energy conservation/efficiency

I bought some duty-free perfume at the airport.

/dʒu:tɪ'frɪ/

I'm going to have an early night.

She took early retirement.

I'm going to have an early night.

/θə:lɪ/

The city's transport system is one of the most efficient in Europe.

The city's transport system is one of the most efficient in Europe.

The eastern part of the country is very mountainous.

/i:stən/

We need someone really efficient who can organize the office and make it run smoothly.

We need someone really efficient who can organize the office and make it run smoothly.

The city's transport system is one of the most efficient in Europe.

/tʃaʊnt/

A man was standing at the water's edge with a small boy.

A man was standing at the water's edge with a small boy.

The accident had a huge effect on her life.

The accident had a huge effect on her life.

We don't know the long-term effects of this drug.

We don't know the long-term effects of this drug.

We don't know the long-term effects of this drug.

/fekt/

/edʒ/

either.

"I've never been to the States." "I haven't either."

The menu is boring at that restaurant and it's not cheap either.

"Either will do."

"Would you like the metal or plastic one?"

/ar.ər/

We've employed a market researcher to find out what people really want from a cable TV system.

We've employed a market researcher to find out what people really want from a cable TV system.

More people are now employed in service industries than in manufacturing.

More people are now employed in service industries than in manufacturing.

People want love stories with happy endings.

/en.dʒant.si/

Both men have been entered for/in the competition?

Both men have been entered for/in the competition?

Are you going to enter the photography competition?

/en.a.dʒi/

/en.nə.tər/

Both men have been entered for/in the competition?

You have to enter a password to access the database.

You have to enter a password to access the database.

/en.dʒɪ.nia.rɪŋ/

/en.dʒɪ.nia.rɪŋ/

Richard studied engineering at Manchester University.

Richard studied engineering at Manchester University.

verb		noun	RIGHT	noun	JOINING OR TAKING PART	noun	COMPETITION WORK
entertain		entrance		entry		entry	
to keep a group of people interested or enjoying themselves		the right to enter a place or join an organization		when you join an organization or take part in a competition		a piece of work that you do to try to win a competition	
noun		adjective	NECESSARY	adverb	EMPHASIS	noun	HAPPENING
essay		essential		even		event	
a short piece of writing about a particular subject, especially one done by students		very important and necessary		used to emphasize a comparison		something that happens, especially something important or unusual	
noun	RACE	verb	PHYSICAL ACTIVITY	verb	BE REAL	verb	
event		exercise		exist		exit	
a race, party, competition, etc. that has been organized for a particular time		to do physical activities to make your body strong and healthy		to be present or real		to stop using a program on a computer	
verb	THINK	noun		verb		adverb	
expect		expert		explode		face to face	
to think or believe that something will happen		someone who has a lot of skill in something or a lot of knowledge of something		If something such as a bomb explodes, it bursts with noise and force, and if you explode it, you make it burst with noise and force.		directly, meeting someone in the same place	
adjective		noun	EVENT	adjective	EQUAL	adjective	REASONABLE
face-to-face		fair		fair		fair	
involving two people who are meeting in the same place		an event outside where you can ride large machines for pleasure and play games to win prizes		treating everyone in the same way, so that no one has an advantage		acceptable, reasonable or right	

verb	BECOME LOWER	noun	LOWER AMOUNT	adjective		noun	MACHINE/OBJECT
	fall		fall				fan
	to become lower in size, amount or strength		when the size, amount or strength of something gets lower				something that is used to move the air around so that it feels cooler, such as a machine or an object that you move with your hand
noun		noun	BUSINESS	adjective		noun	
	fare		fashion				favour
	the money that you pay for a journey on a vehicle such as a bus or train		making and selling clothes				something that you do to help someone
verb		verb	GIVE FOOD	adjective		noun	CELEBRATION
	fax		feed				festival
	to send a document using a fax machine		to give food to a person, group or animal				a special day or period when people celebrate something, especially a religious event
noun		noun	BODY SHAPE	verb	TAKE SPACE	verb	BE NOTICEABLE
	fifth		figure				fill
	one of five equal parts of something		the shape of someone's body, usually an attractive shape				If light, sound, or a smell fills a place, you can easily notice it.
verb		noun		verb	BECOME AWARE	noun	
	film		film-maker				fine
	to record moving pictures with a camera, usually to make a film		a film director, especially an independent one who has control over how the film is made				an amount of money that you must pay for breaking a rule or law

level against the dollar.

The pound has fallen to its lowest-ever level against the dollar.

Share prices fell sharply this week.

/fɔ:/

/feər/

/fæk/s/

/fɪfθ/

/fɪlm/

One fifth is the same as 20 percent.

Most of the scenes were filmed in a studio.

They filmed for a week in Spain.

a fall in the unemployment rate
the other room.

We could hear the rise and fall of voices in
the street was familiar,

though she knew she'd never been there
before.

The house looked strangely familiar,
she rang up to ask me a favour.

She rang up to ask me a favour.
Could you do me a favour - could you give
this to Sean, please?

There was no air conditioning, just a
ceiling fan turning slowly.

/fæn/

/fa mil.i.ar/

/fɔ:/

/fɔ:/

the fashion industry
fashion magazines

fashionable clothes
it's no longer fashionable to smoke.

She rang up to ask me a favour.

Air/Bus/Train fares are going up again.

/feər/

/fæs.an/

Fax me your reply/Fax your reply to me.

Let's feed the kids first and have our
biscuits, it's not surprising he's so fat.
If you feed your dog on cakes and
dinner after.

She was voted the best female vocalist.
female cats/elephants

the Jewish festival of Hanukkah

/fes.ti.val/

/fɪl.mei/

/fɪd/

/fɪd/

She's got a good figure.

/tig.ər/

Dark clouds filled the sky.
The streets were filled with tourists.

The smell of smoke filled the room.

/fɪl/

/fɪl/

/fɪd/

We came home to find (that) the cat had
had kittens.
I found (that) I could easily swim 1000
metres.

If found guilty, he faces a heavy fine.
The maximum penalty is a \$1000 fine.

/fain/

/faind/

/fɪlm.mei.kar/

noun		noun	NATURAL HEAT	noun		adverb	FIRST TIME
	finish		fire		firework		first
	the end of a race, or the last part of something		a small controlled fire that is used for heating or cooking		a small object that explodes to produce a loud noise and bright colours, often used to celebrate special events		for the first time
verb	CORRECT SIZE	noun		verb	MOVE IN AIR	verb	NOT SINK
	fit		flag		float		float
	to be the right size or shape for someone or something		a piece of cloth with a special design and colours, that is the symbol of a country or a group, or has a particular meaning		to stay in the air, or move gently through the air		to stay on the surface of a liquid and not sink, or to make something do this
noun	AREA	verb		verb	HAPPEN AFTER	verb	UNDERSTAND
	floor		flow		follow		follow
	an area where a particular activity happens		If something such as a liquid flows, it moves somewhere in a smooth, continuous way.		to happen or come after something		to understand something
preposition	HELP	adjective		noun		adverb	IN FUTURE
	for		forbidden		foreigner		forever
	in order to help someone		not allowed, especially by law		a person who comes from another country		for all time in the future
verb	STOP THINKING	verb	NOT DO	verb	NOT REMEMBER	adjective	
	forget		forget		forget		former
	to stop thinking about someone or something		to not remember to do something		to be unable to remember a fact, something that happened, or how to do something		happening, existing or true in the past but not now

They replayed the finish in slow motion.

close

finish

/fin./

I can't find a lid to fit this jar.
These jeans don't fit me any more.

They

replay

the

finish in slow motion.

slow

motion.

/faɪər/

We built a fire on the beach.
What time do the fireworks start?

fireworks.

built

a

fire

on

the

beach.

What

time

do

the

fireworks

start?

/fɜːst/

When did you first meet each other?
I first heard the song on the radio.

When

did

you

first

meet

each

other?

We spent a lazy afternoon floating along/down the river.
He tossed the bottle into the waves and watched it float out to sea.

/flaʊt/

Could you repeat that? I didn't quite follow what you said.
We were not prepared for the events that followed.

The sound of piano-playing floated out through the open window.
Fluffy white clouds were floating across the sky.

/flaʊt/

The meal consisted of smoked salmon, followed by Welsh lamb.
The river flows from the Andes into the Pacific Ocean.

/fɒl.aʊ/

With fewer cars on the roads, traffic is flowing more smoothly than usual.

/fa're.vər/

I'll love you forever.

/fɒl.aʊ/

With fewer cars on the roads, traffic is flowing more smoothly than usual.

/flaʊ/

Smoking is forbidden in the cinema.

/fɒl.aʊ/

I'll carry those bags for you.

/fɔː.mər/

the former president of the United States

a former employer

I've forgotten how to operate this thing.
She'd always forgetting to take his pills.

/fe'get/

I've forgotten to phone Jan.

/fe'gɛt/

I'll never forget him for as long as I live.

/fɔː.bi.dʒən/

Dad's always forgetting to take his pills.

/fɔː.bi.dʒən/

/fɒl.aʊ/

Smoking is forbidden in the cinema.

noun		adverb	DIRECTION	noun		adjective	
	fortnight		forward		fountain		frequent
	a period of two weeks		towards the direction that is in front of you		a structure that forces water up into the air as a decoration		happening often
adverb		adjective	DIFFERENT	adjective	CLEAN/COOL	preposition	COMPARING
	frequently		fresh		fresh		from
	often		new or different from what was there before		smelling clean or feeling pleasantly cool		used when you are saying how similar or different two things, people or places are
noun		adjective	GREATEST POSSIBLE	adjective	STRANGE	adverb	DISTANCE
	fuel		full		funny		further
	a substance that is burned to provide heat or power		the greatest possible		strange, surprising, unexpected or difficult to explain or understand		(comparative of far) at or to a place or time that is a longer distance away
adverb		adjective		noun	SUCCESS	verb	INCREASE
	furthest		future		future		gain
	most distant		happening or existing in the time which is to come		the chance of continuing to exist or succeed		to increase in something such as size, weight, or amount
verb	GET	noun	SPACE	adjective	NOT DETAILED	noun	PEOPLE
	gain		gap		general		generation
	to get something useful or positive, especially over a period of time		an empty space, hole or opening		not detailed, but including the most basic or necessary information		all the people in a society or family who are approximately the same age

a fortnight ago
once a fortnight

/fɔːtnaɪt/

The buses run less/more frequently at certain times.
I see him quite frequently.

/friː.kwənt.li/

unleaded fuel
different kinds of fuel.
Wood, coal, oil, petrol and gas are all
used for all kinds of fuel.

/fjuː.əl/

That's the furthest I can see without
glasses.

/fɜː.ðɪst/

So who will gain from the venture?
What do you hope to gain from the
course?

/gæp/

The sun was shining through a gap in the curtains.
She has a small gap between her front teeth.

/dʒen.ə.rəl/

I've got a general idea of how it works.
It's a very general description.

This is the story of three generations of women.
The older/younger generation

/geɪn/

The car gained speed going down the hill.
He's gained a lot of weight in the last few months.

/fɜːðər/

Let's walk a bit further down the road.

A funny thing happened to me on the way here.
Do you think this jacket looks a bit funny with these trousers?

/frɛj/

They decided to move abroad and make a fresh start.
We need to take a fresh look at the problem.

/friː/

We were driving at full speed all the way.
Nobody got full marks in the spelling test.

/fʌn.jɪ/

The car gained speed going down the hill.
He's gained a lot of weight in the last few months.

A funny thing happened to me on the way here.
Do you think this jacket looks a bit funny with these trousers?

/fʊ/

What will we leave for future generations?
There's no future in this line of work.

A funny thing happened to me on the way here.
Do you think this jacket looks a bit funny with these trousers?

/fjuː.tʃər/

The car gained speed going down the hill.
He's gained a lot of weight in the last few months.

A funny thing happened to me on the way here.
Do you think this jacket looks a bit funny with these trousers?

She leaned forward to whisper something in my ear.

/fɪdː.wed/

The most frequent cause of death is heart attack.
A frequent visitor to the US

/friː.kwənt/

The two sisters are so similar that it's almost impossible to tell one from the other.
His opinion could hardly be more different from mine.

/fəʊn.tin/

The most frequent cause of death is heart attack.
A frequent visitor to the US

noun		verb	ALLOW	verb	CAUSE	verb	ALLOW TIME
	ghost	give		give		give	
	the spirit of a dead person	to allow someone to have a right or an opportunity		to produce or cause something		to allow someone or something a particular amount of time	
verb	PAY MONEY	verb	DISAPPEAR	verb	MATCH	noun	AIM
	give	go		go		goal	
	to pay someone a particular amount of money for something	to disappear or no longer exist		If two things go, they match each other.		an aim or purpose	
adjective		noun	AREA OF LAND	verb	INCREASE	noun	BOOK
	gorgeous	ground		grow		guide	
	very beautiful or pleasant	an area of land used for a particular purpose or activity		to increase		a book that gives information about something or tells you how to do something	
verb		noun		noun		noun	
	guide	guitarist		gun		hairdresser	
	to help someone visit a place or go somewhere	someone who plays the guitar, especially as their job		a weapon that you fire bullets out of		a person who cuts people's hair and puts it into a style. The place where this is done is called a hairdresser's.	
noun		adverb		noun		noun	
	hairdryer	half		handball		handkerchief	
	a piece of electrical equipment for drying your hair with hot air	partly, but not completely		a game in which players hit a small hard rubber ball against a wall with their hands		a small piece of cloth or soft paper that you use to dry your eyes or nose	

Do you believe in ghosts?

/gaʊ̯st/

I gave him £20 for his old camera.

/gɪv/

I met this gorgeous guy at Erik's party.

/gɪv/

We didn't really give him a chance to explain.

/gɪv/

The food had gone by the time we got to the party.
When I turned round, the man had gone.

/gɪv/

That top doesn't go with these trousers.
This jacket and skirt don't go together do they?

/gɪv/

Andy's goal is to run in the New York Marathon.
Always set yourself realistic goals.

/gəʊ̯l/

When I turned round, the man had gone.
This jacket and skirt don't go together do they?

/gəʊ̯l/

a hotel/restaurant guide
a user's guide

The number of people living alone grows each year.

/gəʊ̯d/

I'm going to change my hairdresser.
I've got a four o'clock appointment at the hairdresser's.

/həʊ̯d̩rɛs.ər/

You could hear the noise of guns firing in the distance.

/gəʊ̯n/

She dabbed her eyes with a handkerchief.

/həʊ̯n.kə.tʃif/

The lead guitarist in the band was excellent.

/gi'_tɑːr.i.st/

Sophia is half Greek and half Spanish.
We played handball yesterday.

/hænd.bɔːl/

half empty/full

/haːf/

Did you pack a hairdryer?

/həʊ̯.dreɪ.ər/

I'm nearly ready - just give me a few minutes.

The sudden noise gave me quite a shock.
This announcement will give hope to millions of sufferers.

We didn't really give him a chance to explain.

adjective	USING EFFORT	adverb	WITH FORCE	verb	CAUSE	verb	HOLD
	hard		hard		have		have
	needing or using a lot of physical or mental effort		with a lot of force		to cause something to be in a particular state		used to say that someone is holding something, or that someone or something is with them
noun	HOW TALL	noun		adjective	NOT EASY TO FIND	verb	FEELING/INFORMATION
	height		herb		hidden		hide
	how tall or high something or someone is		a plant that is used in cooking to add flavour to food or is used in medicines		A hidden thing or place is not easy to find.		to keep a feeling or information secret
verb	RENT	adjective		adjective		noun	SUCCESS
	hire		historic		historical		hit
	to pay to use something for a short time		important or likely to be important in history		relating to events or people in the past, or to the study of history		a thing or person that is very popular or successful
verb		verb	CONTAIN	noun		adverb	AT/IN PLACE
	hitchhike		hold		hole		home
	to get free rides in someone's vehicle, by standing next to the road and waiting for someone to pick you up		to contain or be able to contain something		a hollow space in something, or an opening in a surface		at or in the place someone lives
noun		noun		verb	CHASE	noun	
	honeymoon		hostel		hunt		hurry
	a holiday taken by two people who have just got married		a place like a cheap hotel, where you can live when you are away from home or have no home		to chase and kill wild animals		the need to move or do things more quickly than normal

verb	UNDERSTAND	verb	NOT REAL	noun		adjective	POWERFUL
	imagine		imagine		importance		important
	to have an idea of what something is like or might be like		to think that you hear or see something which does not really exist		how important someone or something is		having a lot of power, influence or effect
adjective	CANNOT HAPPEN	noun	CHANGE	noun	BETTER	adverb	AT A PLACE
	impossible		improvement		improvement		in
	If an action or event is impossible, it cannot happen or be done.		a change to something that makes it better		when something gets better or when you make it better		at the place where a person usually lives or works
preposition	INVOLVED	adjective		noun		adjective	NOT HELPED
	in		incorrect		indefinite article		independent
	involved or connected with a particular subject or activity		not correct		the grammatical name for the words "a" and "an" in English or words in other languages which have a similar use		not taking help or money from other people
adjective	RELATING TO ONE	adjective		noun		verb	
	individual		inexpensive		infinitive		injure
	given to or relating to one particular person or thing		cheap but of good quality		the basic form of a verb that usually follows 'to'		to hurt a person, animal or part of your body
verb	COMPUTER	preposition		verb		noun	QUALITY
	install		instead of		intend		interest
	to put a computer program onto a computer so that the computer can use it		in place of		to have as a plan or purpose		the quality that makes you think that something is interesting

software?

Andrew, can you help me install this software? I don't know anyone who can imagine wanting to go out if I don't really know anyone.

/ɪn'stɒ:l/

basis.

We all have an individual password.

/ɪn'de'vidʒuəl/

Would this book be of any interest to you?

Andrew, can you help me install this software?

/ɪn'trəst/

We should book the flights now instead of waiting until next week.
It was intended as a compliment, honestly!
I don't think she intended me to hear the remark.
You can go instead of me, if you want.

/ɪn'ɪk'spɛnt.sɪv/

Inexpensive children's clothes
Go, is the infinitive form.
In the sentences I had to go, and I must
go, go, is an infinitive.

/ɪn'ka'rekt/

Your figures are incorrect.
An incorrect answer

She fell and injured her shoulder.
He was badly/seriously injured in the crash.

/ɪn.di'pen.dənt/

I've always been financially independent.
Grandma's very independent and does all her own shopping and cooking.

Could you ask him to ring me when he gets in?
Mr Ellis isn't in this week.

/ɪn/

He was one of the most important writers an important person/decision
of that period.

/ɪm'pɔ:tənt/

The company recognizes the importance of regular staff training.
He emphasized the importance following safety procedures.

/ɪm'pɔ:tənts/

Sadly, Olivia's health has shown no improvement.
There's been a big/great/huge/major/noticeable improvement in her work this term.

I can't hear anything - you must be imagining it.
Did you hear a noise? "No, you're imagining things."

/ɪ'mædʒɪn/

He made it impossible for me to say no.
It seems impossible that I could have walked by without noticing her.
I can't imagine how it feels to be blind?

/ɪ'mædʒɪn/

Really know anyone.

noun	ACTIVITY/SUBJECT	adjective		adverb		verb	
	interest		intermediate		internationally		interview
	something that you enjoy doing, studying or experiencing		between the highest and lowest levels of knowledge or skill		in many countries		to ask someone questions in an interview
preposition	HIT	preposition	TOWARDS	verb	MEETING PEOPLE	noun	
	into		into		introduce		invention
	moving towards something or someone and hitting them		in the direction of something or someone		to tell someone another person's name the first time that they meet		something which has been designed or created for the first time, or the act of creating or designing something
verb	NECESSARY PART	verb	AFFECT/INCLUDE	adjective	GRAMMAR	noun	PART OF SET
	involve		involve		irregular		item
	If a situation or activity involves something, that thing is a necessary part of it.		to affect or include someone or something in an activity		In grammar, an irregular verb, noun, adjective, etc. does not obey the usual rules for words in the language.		a single thing in a set or on a list
noun		noun		noun		verb	MEET
	jail		jar		jogging		join
	a place where criminals are kept as a punishment		a glass container used for storing food		when you jog		If roads or rivers join, they meet at a particular point.
noun		noun	COMPETITION	noun		adjective	WITH JUICE
	journalist		judge		jug		juicy
	a person who writes news stories or articles for a newspaper or magazine or broadcasts them on radio or television		someone who decides which person or thing wins a competition		a container with a handle used for pouring out liquids		full of juice

/dʒuːsɪ/

/dʒɒdʒɪst/

/ɪn'ventʃən/

/aɪ.tam/

Several items of clothing lay on the floor.
The restaurant has a long menu of about 50 items.

The River Murray and the River Darling join east of Adelaide.
The A11 joins the M11 south of Cambridge.

/dʒɪci/

juicy mangos

a glass/plastic jug
a milk/water jug

/dʒægɪ/

the Olympic judges

/dʒædʒɪ/

a freelance political journalist

The financier was released from jail last week.
They spent ten years in jail for fraud.

/dʒeɪ/

The course involves a huge amount of reading.
There are a lot of risks involved.

/ɪn'vedɪ/

The second accident involved two cars and a lorry.
She was looking straight into his eyes.

/ɪn.tu:/

it would be difficult not to involve the child's father in the arrangements.
Have you two been introduced (to each other)?

/ɪn'tra,dju:s/

a most amazing invention
The world changed rapidly after the invention of the telephone.

/'ɪn.tə.vju:/

We've had 200 applicants for the job, but we only plan to interview about 20 of them.
Who's the most famous person you've ever interviewed on TV?

There are three levels of difficulty in this game: low, intermediate and high.
This novel is too difficult for intermediate students of English.

/'ɪn.tə,mɪ:dɪ.ət/

On his form he lists his interests as cycling, the cinema and cooking.

adverb	ALMOST NOT	adverb	EXACTLY	verb	DELAY	noun	LOOKING AFTER
	just		just		keep		keeper
almost not		exactly or equally		to delay someone or prevent them from doing something		a person who takes care of animals or is in charge of valuable objects, a building, etc.	
noun	METHOD	noun		noun	COLLECTION	verb	
	key		killing		kit		knit
a way of explaining or achieving something		when a person is murdered		a collection of things kept in a container for a particular use		to make clothes, etc. by using two long needles to connect wool or another type of thread into joined rows	
verb	BE FAMILIAR WITH	noun	COMPANY	noun		adverb	MOST RECENT
	know		label		lamb		last
to be familiar with or have experience and understanding of		a company which produces goods for sale, the goods themselves, or the company's name or symbol		a young sheep, or the flesh of a young sheep eaten as meat		used to talk about the most recent time you did something	
verb	CONTINUE	adverb		noun	SUBJECT	noun	
	last		lately		law		lawyer
to continue to happen, exist, or be useful		recently		the subject or job of understanding and dealing with the official laws of a country		someone whose job is to give advice to people about the law and speak for them in court	
noun		verb		verb	OBJECT	verb	PLACE
	lecture		let		lie		lie
a formal talk on a serious or specialist subject given to a group of people, especially students		to allow someone to do something, or to allow something to happen		to be on a particular surface		to be in a particular place or position	

We arrived at the airport just in time to catch the plane.

This dress only just fits!

/dʒʌst/

Hard work is the key to success.

/kɪ/

I've seen the film 'Casablanca' so many times that I know a lot of it by heart.

/nəʊ/

The batteries only last about five hours. Most sessions last about an hour.

/dʒʌst/

Just then, the lights went out.

I can't help you just now.

She kept me talking on the phone for half an hour.

Don't let me keep you from your work.

a lighthouse-keeper
a zoo keeper

Who's giving the lecture this afternoon?

We went to a lecture on Italian art.

/lɛk.tʃər/

/let/

I'm letting you stay up late, just this once.

A pen lay on the desk.

Don't let it worry you.

There were papers lying all over the floor.
Leave.

/laɪ/

Cambidge United are lying third in the league.
The river lies 30km to the south.

/laɪ/

Cambridge United are lying third in the league.
The river lies 30km to the south.

/dʒɔ:/

a law school/firm

Lately, I've been walking to work.
I haven't been feeling so well lately.

/lɛt.lɪ/

commercial/criminal/international law
a specialist in

The group have just signed with a new record label.
We were staying on a farm where there were newborn lambs.

/laɪm/

commercial/criminal/international law
a law school/firm

/kɪ/

Their own-label vegetarian products have been a huge success.

When did you last see her?
I think it was July when I last spoke to him.

I want to see my lawyer before I say anything.

I think it was July when I last spoke to him.

When did you last see her?
I think it was July when I last spoke to him.

/dʒɔ:/

commercial/criminal/international law
a law school/firm

The group have just signed with a new record label.
We were staying on a farm where there were newborn lambs.

When did you last see her?
I think it was July when I last spoke to him.

I want to see my lawyer before I say anything.

I think it was July when I last spoke to him.

When did you last see her?
I think it was July when I last spoke to him.

/dʒɔ:/

noun	WAY OF LIVING	noun	BRIGHTNESS	adjective	BRIGHT	noun	
	life		light		light		lighter
	a way of living		the brightness that comes from the sun, fire, etc. and from electrical devices, and that allows things to be seen		lit by the natural light of the day		a small object that produces a flame and is used to make cigarettes start burning
adverb		GENTLY	preposition	SUCH AS	adjective		
	lightly		like		likely		liquid
	gently		such as		describes something that will probably happen or is expected		a substance, such as water, that is not solid or a gas and that can be poured easily
adjective	NOT IMPORTANT	verb	BE ALIVE	verb	SPEND LIFE	adjective	
	little		live		live		local
	not important		to be alive		to spend your life in a particular way		relating to an area near you
noun		noun		adjective	CLOTHES	verb	NOT HAVE
	location		lock		loose		lose
	a place or position		the thing that is used to close a door, window, etc., and that needs a key to open it		large and not fitting tightly		to stop having something that you had before
verb	HAVE LESS	adjective	OBJECT	noun		adverb	
	lose		lost		lottery		loud
	to have less of something than you had before		If something is lost, no one knows where it is.		a way of making money by selling numbered tickets to people who then have a chance of winning a prize if their number is chosen		loudly

adverb		noun	FRIENDS/FAMILY	noun	ROMANCE/SEX	adverb	
	loudly		love		love		luckily
	in a way that makes a lot of noise		when you like a friend or person in your family very much		when you like someone very much and have romantic or sexual feelings for them		in a lucky way
adjective	GIVING LUCK	noun	COMFORT	adjective	SPECIAL POWERS	verb	ARRIVE
	lucky		luxury		magic		make
	If an object is lucky, some people believe that it gives you luck.		great comfort or pleasure from expensive or beautiful things		with special powers that make impossible things happen		to manage to arrive at a place
verb	CAUSE	adjective		noun		verb	
	make		male		mall		marry
	to cause something to happen or cause a particular state		belonging to or relating to the sex that cannot have babies		a large, usually covered, shopping area where cars are not allowed		to begin a legal relationship with someone as their husband or wife
verb	BE THE SAME	noun	CLOTH	modal verb	POSSIBLY TRUE	verb	INTEND
	match		material		may		mean
	If two things match, they are the same colour or type.		cloth for making clothes, curtains, etc.		used to talk about what is possibly true		to intend
verb	HAVE RESULT	adverb		noun	TREATMENT	noun	BELONGING
	mean		meanwhile		medicine		membership
	to have or need a particular result		in the time between two things happening, or while something else is happening		treatment for illness or injury, or the study of this		the state of belonging to an organization

noun	EVENT REMEMBERED	noun	DIRT/UNTIDINESS	adjective		noun	
	memory		mess		messy		method
	something that you remember from the past		Something or someone that is a mess or is in a mess, looks dirty or untidy.		untidy or dirty		a way of doing something, often one that involves a system or plan
modal verb	POSSIBLY TRUE	verb	BE CAREFUL	verb	NOT SEE/HEAR	adjective	NOT INCLUDED
	might		mind		miss		missing
	used to talk about what is possibly true		something you say when telling someone to be careful with something dangerous		to not see or hear something		not included in something
noun		verb	COMBINE QUALITIES/ACTIVITIES	noun		adjective	NOW
	mix		mix		modal (verb)		modern
	a combination of things or people, often in a group		to have two or more qualities, or to do two or more activities, etc. at the same time		a verb, for example 'can', 'might' or 'must', that is used before another verb to show that something is possible, necessary, etc.		relating to the present time and not to the past
noun	POINT IN TIME	noun	CREATURE	adjective		determiner	MORE
	moment		monster		monthly		most
	a point in time		an imaginary creature that is large, ugly, and frightening		happening or produced once a month		the largest amount
adverb		verb		noun		modal verb	SUGGEST
	mostly		murder		musician		must
	mainly or most of the time		to kill someone intentionally and illegally		someone who plays a musical instrument, often as a job		used to show that you think it is a good idea for someone to do something

/maʊst/

We must meet for lunch.
You must come and stay with us some time.

/maʊstɪ/

/'maʊstɪ/

When did you realise that the money was missing from your account?
The stresses of modern life in modern society.

/'mad.aʊ/

Carlos earns the most money of all of us.

The concert features dancers, singers and musicians of all nationalities.
A talented jazz/classical musician.

/'mant.θɪ/

We must meet for lunch.
You must come and stay with us some time.

She was accused/found guilty of murdering her husband.
He was murdered by a former employee.

/'mant.stər/

In the smaller villages, it's mostly very quiet at night.
Her friends are mostly Italian.

/'maʊst.lɪ/

That tune really brings back memories.
I have vivid memories of that evening.

/mɪks/

"She's studying physics and philosophy."

"That's an interesting mix."

/maɪt/

Don't go any closer - it might be dangerous.
I think Isobel might be pregnant.

/'mem.ərɪ/

That tune really brings back memories.
I have vivid memories of that evening.

/'mes.dər/

Go and clear up that mess in the kitchen.
He makes a terrible mess when he's cooking.

/mes/

My kids are both really messy.
His bedroom's always messy.

/'mes.i/

The office is first on the right with a bright red door. You can't miss it.
We missed the first five minutes of the film.

Mind (that) you don't hit your head on the shelf when you stand up.
Mind out! There's a car coming.

/maɪnd/

The first verb in the following sentence is a modal: We ought to pay the gas bill.
A feeling of anger mixed with sadness

/mɪks/

Patrick's party.
There was an odd mix of people at

"She's studying physics and philosophy."
"That's an interesting mix."

Just at that moment, the phone rang.
Don't leave it till the last moment.

noun		adjective	NOT ARTIFICIAL	adjective	TIDY	adjective	
	mystery		natural		neat		necessary
	something strange or unknown which has not yet been explained or understood		Something that is natural exists or happens because of nature, not because it was made or done by people.		tidy and clean		needed in order to achieve something
verb	MUST BE DONE	noun		adverb		AGAIN	
	need		neighbourhood		next		next door
	If something needs something to be done to it, that thing should be done in order to improve it.		an area of a town or city that people live in		The time when you next do something is the first time you do it again.		in the next room, house, or building
adjective		noun		noun		noun	BAD EXPERIENCE
	next-door		nightclub		nightlife		nightmare
	in the next room, house, or building		a place where you can dance and drink at night		entertainment for the night such as bars, clubs, restaurants, and theatres		a very unpleasant experience
noun	BAD DREAM	adverb	USUALLY	noun		adjective	
	nightmare		normally		northeast		northeast
	a frightening dream		usually		the direction which is between north and east or the northeast part of a country		in the northeast, or facing towards the northeast
adjective		noun		adjective		adverb	QUESTIONS
	northern		northwest		northwest		not
	in or from the north part of an area		the direction which is between north and west or the northwest part of a country		in the northwest, or facing towards the northwest		used to form questions when you think the answer will be 'yes', using the short form 'n't'

pronoun	NOT IMPORTANT	noun	ATTENTION	noun		adverb	
	nothing		notice		noticeboard		nowadays
	not something important or of value		attention		a board on the wall where you put advertisements and announcements		at the present time, especially when compared to the past
adverb							
	nowhere	noun	THING	noun	GRAMMAR	adjective	
	not anywhere		object		object		obvious
	a thing that you can see or touch but that is usually not alive				in grammar, the person or thing that is affected by the action of the verb or the person or thing that comes after a preposition		easy to understand or see
adverb							
	obviously	noun	SPECIAL TIME	preposition	CAUSE	adverb	AWAY FROM
	in a way that is easy to understand or see		occasion		of		off
					showing a reason or cause		away from a place or position
adverb							
	LESS MONEY	preposition	AWAY FROM	preposition	REMOVED	noun	CHEAP
	off		off		off		offer
	If a price has a certain amount of money off, it costs that much less than the usual price.		down or away from a place or position		used with actions in which something is removed or removes itself from another thing		a cheap price or special arrangement for something you are buying
noun							
	POLICE	noun		preposition	ABOUT	preposition	USING
	officer		olive		on		on
	a police officer		a small green or black fruit with a bitter taste that is eaten or used to produce oil		about		using something

of her wealth.

A thousand pounds is nothing to a woman

She kept crying about nothing.

/nʌθ.iŋ/

to go.

These young people have nowhere else

names of the people involved.

Nowhere does the article mention the

/nʌθ.weər/

without teachers.

Obviously the school cannot function

He was in tears and obviously very upset.

/nʌθ.vi.ə.sli/

coats.

There's 40% off this week on all winter

the shop.

There was \$40 or \$50 off most jackets in

costs.

He fell off his bike.

All the leaves had dropped off the tree.

/dfl/

guitar.

Chris is on drums and Mike's on bass

a uniformed officer

/dfl.i.sar/

olive trees

olive oil

Her thesis is on Italian women's literature.

a book on plants

guitar.

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/dfl.I.V/

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guitar.

Chris is on drums

adverb	PAST	adverb	NOWHERE ELSE	adverb	RECENTLY	adverb	NOT IMPORTANT
	once		only		only		only
	in the past, but not now		not in any other place		used to mean that something happened very recently		used to say that something is not important, or that you did not mean to upset someone
preposition	MOVEMENT	verb	COMPUTERS	adjective	WITHOUT BUILDINGS	verb	TREATMENT
	onto		open		open		operate
	used to show movement into or on a particular place		to make a computer document or program ready to be read or used		An open area of land has no buildings on it or near it.		to treat an illness or injury by cutting someone's body and removing or repairing part of it
noun	OF PERSON	noun	CHANCE	noun		noun	
	opinion		opportunity		opposite		option
	a thought or belief about something or someone		a situation in which it is possible for you to do something, or a possibility of doing something		something or someone that is completely different from another person or thing		a choice
noun	ARRANGEMENT	adjective		noun	PLANNING	adjective	FIRST MADE
	order		ordinary		organization		original
	the way in which people or things are arranged, either in relation to one another or according to a particular characteristic		not special, different, or unusual in any way		the planning of an activity or event		existing since the beginning, or being the earliest form of something
adjective	INTERESTING	determiner	DIFFERENT	adverb	WHAT WOULD HAPPEN	modal verb	BEST THING
	original		other		otherwise		ought to
	special and interesting because of not being the same as others		different from the thing or person already mentioned		used after an order or suggestion to show what the result will be if you do not follow that order or suggestion		used to say or ask what is the correct or best thing to do

grandfather.

This house once belonged to my

than they once were.

Computers are much cheaper nowadays

available in Japan.

At present these televisions are only

Zealand.

These birds are only found in New

I was only joking.

We'd only just set off when the car broke

down.

People were leaving and I'd only just

arrived.

/Wants/

I slipped as I stepped onto the platform.

The crates were loaded onto trucks.

/dn.tu/

Her opinion of Adam changed after he'd

been so helpful at the wedding.

My doctor has referred me to a specialist

for a second opinion on the results of my

blood test.

He goes fishing at every opportunity.

Please contact us at the earliest

opportunity.

/ap.tju:n.a.ti/

I can't find the file I need because they're

all out of order.

I've put the files in alphabetical order.

/c.dar/

Ask me some other time when I'm not so

busy.

I'd better write it down, otherwise I'll forget

it.

Her essay was full of original ideas.

/a.rid.a.na/

He's a highly original thinker.

Her essay was full of original ideas.

He likes travelling abroad and learning

about other people's customs and

traditions.

You really must phone home. Otherwise,

your parents will start to worry.

I ought to phone her?

He ought to have told her the truth.

Ought I to phone her?

/au.li/

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adverb	AWAY FROM INSIDE	adverb	APPEAR	adverb	DISAPPEAR	preposition	MADE FROM
	out		out		out		out of
	used to show movement away from the inside of a place or container		able to be seen		to the point where something is removed or disappears		used to show what something is made from
adjective		adverb				ACROSS	adverb
	out-of-date		outdoors		over		FINISHED
	old and no longer useful, correct or fashionable		outside		from one side or place to another		finished
preposition	ACROSS	preposition	DURING	adjective	FOR THE NIGHT	verb	
	over		over		overnight		own
	across from one side of something to the other, especially by going up and then down		during a particular period of time		for or during the night		to have something that legally belongs to you
noun		noun		noun		verb	TIME
	owner		packet		parcel		pass
	someone who owns something		a small paper or cardboard container that contains several of the same thing		something that is covered in paper so that it can be sent by post		If a period of time passes, it happens.
adjective	GRAMMAR	adjective	BEFORE NOW	adjective	UNTIL NOW	noun	
	passive		past		past		pay
	A passive verb or sentence is one in which the subject does not do or cause the action but is affected by it.		having happened or existed before now		used to refer to a period of time before and until the present		the money you receive for doing a job

of socks.

He opened the drawer and took out a pair
My secretary will see you out.

The rain stopped and the sun came out.

The flowers are starting to come out.
The dress is made out of silk.

The stain won't come out.

Cross out any words that are not on the
list.

The statue was carved out of a single
block of stone.

/əʊ.tə.vɪ/

I used to have a thriving business and a
happy marriage, but that's all over now.
I'll be glad when the competition is over.

Now we're going over to Wembley for
commemoratory on the Cup Final.
I've got a friend over from Canada this
week.

/əʊ.vər/

I've never owned a suit in my life.
We own our house.

You can stay overnight if you want to.
Don't forget to pack an overnight bag.

/əʊ.u/

Four years have passed since that day.
Time seems to pass (by) so slowly when
you're bored.

The parcel was wrapped in plain brown
paper.
Send/receive/deliver a parcel

/pə:s/

It's a nice job but the pay is appalling.
Have you had a pay rise recently?

He was the fifth climber to die on these
mountains over the past two days.
It's been raining for the past three days.

/peɪ/

I know this from past experience.
past relationships

Tanks travel over the most difficult ground.
From the top of the tower you could see
miles over the city.

/pa:s.tɪ/

The rain stopped and the sun came out.

He was released from prison. Is a passive
sentence.

/pa:s.tɪ/

He was released from prison. Is a passive
sentence.

/pa:s.tɪ/

verb	WORK	noun		adjective	SUITABLE	adverb	WITHOUT FAULT
	pay	pedestrian		perfect			perfectly
		a person who is walking and not travelling in a vehicle		exactly right for someone or something		in a perfect way	
verb	ENTERTAIN	noun	TIME	adjective		noun	
	perform	period		permanent		permission	
		a length of time		lasting or continuing for a long time or forever		when you allow someone to do something	
verb		adjective	RELATING TO A PERSON	adjective	FOR ONE PERSON	adjective	PRIVATE
	permit	personal		personal		personal	
		relating to or belonging to a particular person		designed for or used by one person		relating to the private parts of someone's life, including their relationships or feelings	
noun		noun		verb	FLOWERS/FRUIT	noun	
	pharmacy	phrasal verb		pick		pin	
		a phrase which consists of a verb in combination with a preposition or adverb or both, which has a different meaning from the meaning of its separate parts		If you pick flowers or fruit, you take them off a plant or tree.			
noun		adjective	SIMPLE	adjective	NOT MIXED	verb	TREES/FLOWERS, ETC.
	pipe	plain		plain		plant	
		simple and not complicated		not mixed with other colours, substances, etc.			

verb	ACT	verb	COMPETE	adverb		noun	EXPERIENCE
	play		play		pleasantly		pleasure
noun	HOLE	verb	DIRECTION	noun		noun	NUMBER
	plug		point		politician		population
			If something points in a particular direction, it is turned towards that direction.		someone who works in politics, especially a member of the government		the number of people living in a particular area
noun	PLACE	noun	SITTING/STANDING	noun	SITUATION	adjective	GRAMMAR
	position		position		position		possessive
			the way someone is sitting, standing, or lying, or if something is pointing up or down, etc.		the situation that someone is in		in grammar, a possessive word or form of a word shows who or what something belongs to
noun	MAY HAPPEN/BE TRUE	adjective	NOT CERTAIN	verb	WEBSITE	noun	
	possibility		possible		post		postman
			If something is possible, it might or might not exist or be true.		to leave a message on a website		someone whose job is to deliver and collect letters and parcels that are sent by post
noun		adjective	STRENGTH	adjective	READY	noun	
	powder		powerful		prepared		preposition
			having a lot of strength or force		ready to deal with a situation		in grammar, a word which is used before a noun, a noun phrase or a pronoun, connecting it to another word

In the film version, Branagh played the part of the father.

/pleɪ/

You've moved the furniture around - the sofa is in a different position.

/plæg/

I've found our position on the map.

Who are Aston Villa playing next week?

Arsenal are playing against Newcastle in the next round.

/pleɪ/

The road sign points left.
There was an arrow pointing to the door.

/pɔɪnt/

I go to sleep on my back but I always wake up in a different position.
Keep the bottles in an upright position.

/pɔɪnt/

"Do you think he'll end up in prison?" "It's very possible."

That's one possible solution to the problem.

/pəs.ə.bl/

Is there any possibility (that) you could pick me up from the station?

There is a strong possibility that she was lying.

/pəs.ə.bil.ə.ti/

A packet of white powder was found and police scientists are analysing it.

Why are there so many adverts for washing powders on TV?

/paʊ.dər/

They treated me pleasantly enough.

Jacqui was pleasantly surprised to get a B for history.

/paʊ.ə.fl/

He wrote an article on the pleasures and pains of camping.

Reading is one of my few pleasures.

a powerful computer/engineering/weapon

When she called on me, I wasn't prepared.

They were prepared for the worst.

/pre.pəd/

In the sentences 'We jumped in the lake', 'and 'She drove slowly down the track', 'in' and 'down' are prepositions.

Our postman delivers everything in the morning.

I posted a query about a Chilean novelist.

/pəʊst/

'Mine, and yours, are possessive pronouns.'

In your position, I would probably resign.

/pəʊst/

Churchill was a distinguished politician.

What's the population of Brazil?

/pəʊst/

The road sign points left.
There was an arrow pointing to the door.

/pɔɪnt/

a growing/shrinking population

What's the population of Brazil?

/pɔɪnt/

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noun		adjective			adjective			adverb	
	prescription		present		previous		previously		
	a piece of paper on which a doctor writes the details of the medicine or drugs that someone needs		in a particular place		existing or happening before something or someone else		before the present time or the time referred to		
noun		noun		adjective					
	prince		princess		principal		prison		
	the son of a king or queen, or one of their close male relatives		the daughter of a king or queen, or one of their close female relatives, or the wife of a prince		main, or most important		a building where criminals must live as a punishment		
adjective	NOT EVERYONE	adjective	SECRET	adjective	EARNING MONEY				
	private		private		professional		professor		
	only for one person or group and not for everyone		describes activities which involve personal matters or relationships and are not connected with your work		Someone is professional if they earn money for a sport or activity which most people do as a hobby.		a teacher of the highest rank in a department of a British university, or a teacher of high rank in an American university or college		
noun		noun		adjective		CORRECT	adjective	REAL	
	progress		pronoun		proper		proper		
	development and improvement of skills, knowledge, etc.		a word which is used instead of a noun or a noun phrase		correct or suitable		real and satisfactory		
adverb		noun	THINGS OWNED	verb			adjective	NOT MIXED	
	properly		property		punish		pure		
	correctly, or in a satisfactory way		objects that belong to someone		to make someone suffer because they have done something bad		A pure substance is not mixed with anything else.		

These drugs are only available on prescription.
Prescription charges are rising in June.
Prince Edward

/prɪ'skripjən/

The sign on the gate said 'Private Property - No Admittance'.
I caught him looking through my private papers.

/pri:t.vat/

I'm not making much progress with my Spanish.
Technological progress has been so rapid over the last few years.
The sign on the gate said 'Private Property - No Admittance'.

/pri:p.al.i/

Come on, Evie, speak properly - you're not a baby any more!
I'm not properly dressed for this sort of weather.

She was previously employed as a tour guide.
She was previously employed as a tour guide.

/prez.ənt/

These were no children present.
The whole family was present.
He was married to a Spanish princess.
He was principal dancer at the Dance Theatre of Harrem.

Apparently in interviews he refuses to talk about his private life.

She, it, and who, are all examples of pronouns.
Pronouns are often used to refer to a noun that has already been mentioned.
Please put those books back in the proper place.
If you're going to walk those sort of distances you need proper walking boots.

/pri:p.a.ti/

Children need to be taught to have respect for other people's property.
The club does not accept responsibility for loss of or damage to club members,
personal property.

He punished the class by giving them extra work.
Those responsible for these crimes must be brought to court and punished.

/pri:p.a.r/

I've had sandwiches but I haven't eaten a proper meal.
This first proper job

a pure cotton shirt
pure gold
purely
I'm not properly dressed for this sort of weather.

/pjuər/

adjective	CLEAN	noun	REASON	adjective	PASSED EXAMS	noun	GOOD OR BAD
	pure		purpose		qualified		quality
	clean and healthy		why you do something or why something exists		having passed the exams needed for a particular job		how good or bad something is
noun	GOOD OR BAD	noun		adjective	NOT TALKING MUCH	adverb	WITHOUT NOISE
	quality		queue		quiet		quietly
	how good or bad something is		a line of people waiting for something, one behind the other		If someone is quiet, they talk very little.		making little or no noise
adverb	WITHOUT ACTIVITY	verb	STOP WORK	verb		verb	INCREASE
	quietly		quit		race		raise
	doing something without much noise or activity		to leave a job		to compete in a race		to increase an amount or level
noun	OF THINGS	adjective	UNUSUAL	adverb		noun	BOOK
	range		rare		rarely		reader
	a group of different things of the same general type		very unusual		not often		a book containing a simple story for people who are learning to read or learning a language
adjective	TRUE	adjective	SEEMING REAL	adverb	FACT	adjective	CHEAP
	real		realistic		really		reasonable
	true and not pretended		showing things and people as they really are, or making them seem to be real		used when you are saying what is the truth of a situation		quite cheap

/'pjuər/

The mountain air was wonderfully pure.
Tap water is never chemically pure.

/'kwæl.ə.ti/

All we are asking for is a decent quality of life.
The air quality in this area is terrible.

/'kwæl.ə.ti/

He sat quietly on the sofa, reading a book.

/'reɪndʒ/

We discussed a wide range of subjects.
We stock the full range of model railway accessories.

/'traɪəl/

Is that your real name?
What was the real reason she didn't come?

/'traɪəl/

The creatures were all computer-generated but so realistic.

/'reər/

It's very rare to see these birds in winter.
A rare occasion/opportunity

/'rea.li/

We rarely see each other now.
I rarely have time to read a newspaper.

/'reɪs/

He used to race against him when we were boys.
They've certainly raised standards at the school.

/'reɪz/

One solution would be to raise prices.
They've certainly raised standards at the school.

/'kwæl.ə.ti/

All we are asking for is a decent quality of life.
The air quality in this area is terrible.

/'kwæl.ə.ti/

All we are asking for is a decent quality of life.
The air quality in this area is terrible.

/'pɜː.pəs/

The drug may be legalized for medical purposes.
A multi-purpose kitchen knife

/'kwæl.ə.ti/

If you want tickets you'll have to join the queue.
There was a long queue of traffic stretching down the road.

/'kjuː/

I hated the work so much that I quit.
Would you quit your job if you inherited lots of money?

/'kwæl.ə.ti/

He was a shy, quiet man.
Tim is now a qualified architect.

/'kwæl.ə.ti/

All we are asking for is a decent quality of life.
The air quality in this area is terrible.

verb	BUILD AGAIN	adjective		adverb		noun	HOTEL/OFFICE
	rebuild		recent		recently		reception
	to build something again that has been damaged or destroyed		happening or starting from a short time ago		not long ago, or at a time that started not long ago		the place in a hotel or office building where people go when they arrive
verb		KNOW	verb				
	recognize		recycle		recycling		reduce
	to know someone or something because you have seen, heard or experienced them before		to collect used paper, glass, plastic, etc., and put it through a process so that it can be used again		when paper, glass, plastic, etc. is put through a process so that it can be used again		to make something less
noun							
	refund	adjective	OFTEN	adjective	GRAMMAR	adverb	OFTEN
	an amount of money that is given back to you, especially because you are not happy with something you have bought		regular		regular		regularly
			happening or doing something often, especially at the same time every week, year, etc.		following the usual rules or patterns in grammar		often
adverb		SAME TIME	noun				
	regularly		relaxation		religion		RECEIVE MONEY
	at the same time each day, week, month, etc.		the feeling of being relaxed		the belief in a god or gods, or a particular system of belief in a god or gods		rent
							to allow someone to pay you money to live in your building
noun			verb	GET SOMETHING NEW	noun	verb	DESCRIBE
	repair		replace		report		report
	something that you do to fix something that is broken or damaged		to get something new because the one you had before has been lost or damaged		a description of an event or situation		to describe a recent event or situation, especially on television, radio, or in a newspaper

The cathedral was completely rebuilt in 1425 after it had been destroyed by fire.

/rɪ'biɪld/

Doctors are trained to recognise the symptoms of different diseases. I recognised his voice.

/rek.əg.naɪz/

The holiday company apologized and gave us a full refund.

/rɪ'fʌnd/

Have you been following recent political events?

In recent years, sales have decreased quite markedly.

/rɪ:sənt.li/

Until very recently he worked as a teacher.
Recently, I've been feeling a bit depressed.

ways to encourage recycling
a recycling centre

We recycle all our newspapers and waste paper.
The Japanese recycle more than half their bottles.

/rɪ:sənt.ti/

/rɪ:sənt.ti/

It's recommended that you take regular exercise.
Violence is a regular occurrence in this part of the city.

/rɪ:sənt.ti/

Talk is a regular verb but 'go' is not.

They recommend that you take regular exercise.

/reg.jʊ.la.li/

He plays the piano for relaxation.

/reg.jʊ.la.li/

the Christian/Muslim/Buddhist religion

They meet regularly - usually once a week.

/rɪ:pər/

My car is in the garage for repairs.
The repairs to the roof will be expensive.

/rɪ:pər/

We'll have to replace this carpet soon.
I promised to replace the plate that I'd dropped.

A woman outside the shop reported seeing the gun.
The assassination was reported in all the newspapers.

I gave a report of the theft to the insurance company.
A report on climate change

My Dad has a cottage which he rents (out) to tourists.
I rented out my house and went travelling for a year.

They meet regularly - usually once a week.

/rent/

/reg.jʊ.lar/

the Christian/Muslim/Buddhist religion

He plays the piano for relaxation.

/reg.jʊ.lar/

/reg.jʊ.lar/

Accidents regularly occur on this bend.

Do nuclear weapons really reduce the risk of war?

The number of employees was reduced from 500 to 300.

/rɪ:dʒ:u:s/

/rɪ:dʒ:u:s/

Accidents regularly occur on this bend.

Do nuclear weapons really reduce the risk of war?

The number of employees was reduced from 500 to 300.

/rɪ:dʒ:u:s/

Do nuclear weapons really reduce the risk of war?

The number of employees was reduced from 500 to 300.

/rɪ:dʒ:u:s/

noun reporter someone whose job is to discover information about news events and describe them on television, radio, the Internet, or in a newspaper	verb require to need or demand something	noun research when someone studies a subject in detail or tries to find information about a subject	verb ARRANGE TO HAVE to arrange to have a seat on an aircraft, a room in a hotel, etc.
noun INFORMATION result information that you get from something such as an exam, a scientific experiment, or a medical test	noun COMPETITION result the score or number of votes at the end of a competition or election	noun HAPPEN result something that happens or exists because something else has happened	noun GOING BACK return when someone goes or comes back to a place where they were before
noun review a report in a newspaper, magazine, or programme that gives an opinion about a new book, film, etc.	verb STUDY revise to study a subject before you take a test	noun SOMETHING GOOD reward something good that you get or experience because you have worked hard, behaved well, etc.	noun MONEY reward an amount of money given to someone for helping to find something or for helping the police to return stolen property
noun PLAYING ride a machine at a fair which moves people up and down, round in circles, etc as they sit in it	noun rider someone who rides a horse, bicycle, or motorcycle	adjective SUITABLE right suitable or best in a particular situation	adverb EXACTLY right exactly in a place or time
verb MOVE UP rise to move up	verb rob to steal from someone or somewhere, often using violence	noun robot a machine controlled by a computer, which can move and do other things that people can do	adjective LOVE romantic relating to feelings of love and affection

noun	SPACE	adverb	OPPOSITE DIRECTION	adverb	TO SEVERAL PLACES	preposition	TO OR IN A PLACE
	room		round		round		round
	space for things to fit into		to the opposite direction		from one place or person to another		to or in different parts of a place
noun	WASTE	adjective	NOT POLITE	noun	PRINCIPLE	noun	MOVE FAST
	rubbish		rude		rule		run
	things that you throw away because you do not want them		behaving in a way which is not polite and upsets other people		a principle of a system, such as a language or science		when you move on your feet at a speed faster than walking, especially for exercise
verb	ORGANIZE	adjective	NOT HARMED	adverb		noun	
	run		safe		safely		sailor
	to organize or control something		not harmed or damaged		in a safe way		someone who sails ships or boats as their job or as a sport
noun		noun		noun		noun	
	salary		salesman		saleswoman		salmon
	a fixed amount of money that you receive from your employer, usually every month		someone whose job is selling things		someone whose job is selling things		a large, silver fish, or the pink meat of this fish
verb	NOT WASTE	noun		verb		noun	USE COMPUTER
	save		scientist		score		search
	to prevent time, money or effort being wasted or spent		someone who studies science or works in science		to get points in a game or test		when you use a computer to find information, especially on the Internet

the flat.

That sofa would take up too much room in
make room for the television.
James took the books off the little table to

/ru:m/

Put the empty box in the rubbish bin.
I took some old furniture to the rubbish
dump.

/,ræb.dʒɪ/

She ran her own restaurant for five years.
The social group is run by the residents
themselves.

/ra:n/

He took a drop in salary when he changed
jobs.

/'seəl.ər.i/

You'll save time if you take the car.

Thanks for your help - it saved me a lot of
work.

/sEIV/

She looked round.
Turn the car round and let's go home.

He complained that a member of staff had
been rude to him.
It would be rude to leave without saying
goodbye.

/ru:d/

She said that all the hostages were safe.

I think we can safely say they won't find us
now.

Are the children safely fastened into their
car seats?

the rules of grammar

evening after work.

We go for/do a three-mile run every
evening after work.
I had to go all round town to find a hotel
that was open.

/raʊnd/

Could you pass these forms round,
please?

/raʊnd/

The landlord showed me round the house.
I had to go all round town to find a hotel
that was open.

/'seəm.an/

Why not do a search on Google for hotels
in the area?
We're doing a computer search for all
words beginning with 'high'.

/s3:tʃ/

Scientists are working to create a vaccine
for the disease.

/skɔ:r/

In American football, a touchdown scores
six points.
She scored 18 out of 20 in the spelling
test.

/'sæian.tɪst/

verb	USE COMPUTER	noun	FOR PARTICULAR EVENT	ordinal num	ONLY ONE BETTER/BIGGER, ETC.	noun	VERY SHORT PERIOD
	search		season		second		second
	to use a computer to find information, especially on the Internet		a period of the year when a particular thing happens		Second is used to show that only one thing is better, bigger, etc. than the thing mentioned.		a very short period of time
adverb	IN ORDER	adjective		noun		adjective	
	second		second-hand		secret		secret
	after one other person or thing in order or importance		If something is second-hand, someone else owned or used it before you.		something that you tell no one about or only a few people		If something is secret, other people are not allowed to know about it.
adverb		noun		verb	UNDERSTAND	adjective	
	secretly		section		see		self-service
	without allowing other people to know		one of the parts that something is divided into		to understand something		A self-service restaurant or shop is one in which you serve yourself and are not served by the people who work there.
noun		adjective	NOT JOINED	adjective	DIFFERENT	adjective	BAD
	seller		separate		separate		serious
	someone who sells something		not joined or touching anything else		different or new		A serious problem or situation is bad and makes people worry.
adjective	NOT JOKING	adverb	BADLY	verb	SHOP	noun	PUBLIC NEED
	serious		seriously		serve		service
	not joking or intended to be funny		badly or severely		to help customers and sell things to them in a shop		a system or organization that provides something that people need

Is she serious about going to live abroad?
On the surface it's a very funny novel but
it does have a more serious underlying
theme.

/səl.ər/

/səl.ər.i.əs/

Do you think the seller will accept £96 000
for the house?
flower/newspaper/souvenir sellers

/sep.a.rat/

/sep.a.rat.li/

/sep.a.rat.li/

I try to keep meat separate from other
food in the fridge.
a separate compartment

/sek.jan/

/sek.jan/

The poorest sections of the community
have much worse health.
the tail section of an aircraft

/sɪ/

/sɪ/

/sɪ/

I was surprised that they couldn't see my
point of view.
They didn't see the need/any need to
notify their members of the changes in
writing.

/sek.krat/

/sek.krat/

/sek.krat/

It was a cheap, self-service restaurant.
Do you think we'll manage to keep the
surprise party secret from Mum until her
birthday?
This is top secret information.

/sek.and/

/sek.and/

/sek.and/

She buys a lot of clothes second-hand.
She makes no secret of her dislike of her
father.
That restaurant is one of the best-kept
secrets in London.
She buys a lot of clothes second-hand.
She makes no secret of her dislike of her
father.

/sek.and.hænd/

/sek.and.hænd/

/sek.and.hænd/

She didn't win the race, but she did come
second.
She was convicted on the evidence of
secretly recorded telephone
conversations.
She said she didn't care about it, but I
believe she was secretly delighted.

/sek.and/

/sek.and/

/sek.and/

Wait a couple of a few seconds before
trying again.
It won't take a second.

/sek.ə.ra.t/

/sek.ə.ra.t/

/sek.ə.ra.t/

We hope to be operating a normal service
as soon as possible.
They provide a free bus service from the
station.

/sək.jan/

/sək.jan/

/sək.jan/

He wasn't seriously injured - he just got a
few cuts and bruises.
He was seriously ill/worried

/sək.jon/

/sək.jon/

/sək.jon/

Saudi Arabia's.
Iraq's oil reserves are second only to
those in the world.
The conditions that these prisoners are
kept in are second to none.

/sək.zan/

/sək.zan/

/sək.zan/

The British football season begins in
August and ends in May.
How long does the dry/hurricane/wet
season last?

/sək.tʃ/

/sək.tʃ/

/sək.tʃ/

I searched the internet to find the best
prices for flights to Barcelona.

noun		verb	sew		noun	sex	ACTIVITY	noun	
			to make or repair clothes by joining pieces of cloth using a needle and thread			sexual activity between people			
verb	FEELING/EXPERIENCE, ETC.	verb	PRODUCE LIGHT	adjective		shiny		verb	SPORT
			shine			A shiny surface is bright because it reflects light.			shoot
			to produce bright light						to try to score points in sports such as football by hitting, kicking, or throwing the ball towards the goal
verb		modal verb	BEST	modal verb	PROBABLE	adjective		CLOSED	
	shop		should		should				shut
	to buy things in shops		used to say or ask what is the correct or best thing to do		used to say that you expect something to be true or that you expect something to happen				closed
noun	NEXT TO	noun	SHOWING	noun	BODY MOVEMENT				
	side		sign		sign				signpost
	the area next to something		something which shows that something is happening or that it exists or is true		a movement you make to give someone information or tell them what to do				a sign by the side of the road that gives information about routes and distances
noun	NO SOUND	adjective	QUIET	noun			adjective		UNIMPORTANT
	silence		silent		silk				silly
	when there is no sound		without any sound		a type of cloth which is light and smooth				small and not important

/sɪl.i/

She gets upset over such silly things.

/saɪn.pəʊst/

Look out for the signpost to the airport.

/ʃaɪt/

He shot from the middle of the field and still managed to score.
This corner of the room is always in shadow.

/ju:t/

I suspected something was wrong when I noticed her curtains were still shut at lunchtime.

/sɪlk/

a silk shirt
a silk dress

/saɪn/

The priest made the sign of the cross when he entered the church.
She made/gave a sign to her husband to stop talking.

/ʃaɪd/

A loud crash of thunder broke the silence of the night.

/saɪ.lənt/

The empty house was completely silent.

Billy's work at school has shown signs of improvement this year.
There is every sign that the worst is over.

/ʃaɪd/

He stood at/by her side as she welcomed the guests one by one.
I have a small table at/by the side of my bed.

/saɪ.d/

The three men ate in silence.

/ʃeər/

The heads of state gathered, the press were allowed in for a photo session.
She knew that he was the person she wanted to share her life with.

/sɛf.aʊ/

She responded and the union both share in the responsibility for the crisis.
The 21-year-old runner twisted his ankle in a training session last Friday.

/saʊ/

He sewed the badge neatly onto his uniform.
She sews all her children's clothes.

/səʊ/

The sun was shining brightly through the window.
Is that light shining in your eyes?

/səʊ/

I should have written to her but I haven't heat up?
It's getting cold in here. Should I turn the had any time.

/ʃaɪ.ni/

I should have written to her but I haven't heat up?
It's getting cold in here. Should I turn the had any time.

/səʊ/

The sun was shining brightly through the window.
Is that light shining in your eyes?

adjective		adjective	NOT COMPLICATED	verb	GO DOWN BELOW	noun	PLACE
	similar		simple		sink		site
	If something or someone is similar to another thing or person, they have many things the same, although they are not exactly the same.		plain or not complicated		to go down or make something go down below the surface of water or a soft substance and not come back up		a place where something is, was, or will be built, or where something happened, is happening, or will happen
noun		verb		verb		noun	PERIOD OF SLEEPING
	situation		skate		ski		sleep
	the set of things that are happening and the conditions that exist at a particular time and place		to move using skates		to move over snow on skis		a period of sleeping
noun	NOT AWAKE	adjective		TIRED	adjective	STYLISH	CHARACTERISTIC
	sleep		sleepy		smart		smell
	the resting state in which the body is not active and the mind is unconscious		feeling tired and wanting to go to sleep		having a clean, tidy and stylish appearance		the quality that something has which you notice by using your nose
verb	UNPLEASANT	noun		verb		noun	
	smell		smile		smile		smoke
	to have an unpleasant smell		a happy or friendly expression in which the corners of your mouth curve up		to make a happy or friendly expression in which the corners of your mouth curve up		the grey or black gas that is produced when something burns
adjective		adjective	GOING OUT	noun	PEOPLE	adjective	GENTLE
	sociable		social		society		soft
	Someone who is sociable enjoys being with people and meeting new people.		relating to the things you do with other people for enjoyment when you are not working		a large group of people who live in the same country or area and have the same laws, traditions, etc.		not forceful, loud or easily noticed

similar to a pair I had before.

I bought some new shoes which are very similar to a pair I had before.

Paul is very similar in appearance to his brother.

Paul is very similar in appearance to his brother.

/'sim.lar/

/'st.ju'ei.jan/

I must get some sleep - I'm exhausted.

Your running shoes really smell!

/smel/

/'saʊ.jə.blɪ/

Rob's very sociable - he likes his parties.

I had a headache and I wasn't feeling very

sociable.

a simple black dress

We had a simple meal of bread and cheese.

We had a simple meal of bread and cheese.

"Would you get involved in a fight?" "It

would depend on the situation." "It

arises.

"Will worry about it if when/as the situation

would depend on the situation."

/sketɪ/

/slip.ɪ/

The heat had made me sleepy.

The heat had made me sleepy.

He gave me a smile.

It's nice to be able to bring a smile to

people's faces.

Most British schools organize social

events for the students.

I've just become a member of the

company's sports and social club.

/smætɪ/

/smætlɪ/

I need a smart jacket for my interview.

I need a smart jacket for my interview.

She works in a very smart new office

She works in a very smart new office

overlooking the River Cam.

overlooking the River Cam.

He smiled politely as Mary apologized for

heir drunken friends.

He smiled to himself as he thought about

his new girlfriend.

He smiled to himself as he thought about

his new girlfriend.

He smiled to himself as he thought about

his new girlfriend.

He gave me a smile.

He gave me a smile.

/smel/

/smel/

The marketplace was filled with delightful

The marketplace was filled with delightful

smells.

There's a delicious smell in here.

There's a delicious smell in here.

The marketplace was filled with delightful

smells.

The marketplace was filled with delightful

smells.

/smel/

/smel/

He fell into a deep sleep.

He fell into a deep sleep.

You must be tired after all that driving -

You must be tired after all that driving -

why don't you have a little sleep?

why don't you have a little sleep?

He fell into a deep sleep.

He fell into a deep sleep.

Why don't you have a little sleep?

/sɪŋk/

/sɪŋk/

The dog sank its teeth into the ball and ran off with it.

The dog sank its teeth into the ball and ran off with it.

Enemy aircraft sank two battleships.

Enemy aircraft sank two battleships.

He skied down the hill.

He skied down the hill.

The ice on the river is thick enough to

The ice on the river is thick enough to

skate on/across/over.

skate on/across/over.

/sæ.tʃ.a.tɪ/

/'saʊ.jə.blɪ/

He must also consider the needs of the younger/older members of society.

He must also consider the needs of the younger/older members of society.

We must also consider the needs of the

We must also consider the needs of the

blaming innocent children for society's problems.

blaming innocent children for society's problems.

Most British schools organize social

Most British schools organize social

events for the students.

events for the students.

/sætɪ/

/sætɪ/

This is the site of the accident.

This is the site of the accident.

The council haven't yet chosen the site for

The council haven't yet chosen the site for

the new hospital.

the new hospital.

The council haven't yet chosen the site for

The council haven't yet chosen the site for

the new hospital.

the new hospital.

adverb		noun		noun		verb	
	softly		soldier		solution		solve
	in a quiet or gentle way		a member of an army		the answer to a problem		to find the answer to something
adverb	WAY NOT KNOWN	noun		adjective		adjective	
	somehow		southeast		southeast		southern
	in a way or by some means which is not known or not stated		the direction which is between south and east, or the southeast part of a country		in the southeast, or facing towards the southeast		in or from the south part of an area
noun		adjective		adjective		adjective	
	southwest		southwest		spare		special
	the direction which is between south and west, or the southwest part of a country		in the southwest, or facing towards the southwest		If something is spare, it is available to use, because it is extra and not being used.		different from normal things, or used for a particular purpose
adverb		adjective		noun	RATE OF MOVEMENT	noun	CIRCLE
	specially		spectacular		speed		spot
	for a particular purpose		extremely good, exciting, or surprising		how fast something moves or happens		a small, round mark which is a different colour to the surface it is on
noun		noun	BEGINNING	verb	CONTINUE	adjective	SLOPE
	spy		start		stay		steep
	someone who secretly tries to discover information about a person, country, etc.		the beginning of something		to continue to be in a particular state		A steep slope, hill, etc. rises quickly.

own way.

She speaks softly but usually gets her

/soft.li/

It won't be easy, but we'll get across the river somehow.

/sam.hau/

The wind was coming from the southwest.

/saʊθ.west/

She has a wheelchair that was specially made for her.

The opening of the Cairo opera house in 1871.

/spɛ.al.i/

His father was a British spy.

/spɛr/

Soldiers were patrolling the streets.

/stɑ:t/

The weather was good at the start of the week.

/saʊθ.west/

There was a spectacular sunset last night.

/spɛk.tæk.ju.lar/

The event got off to a shaky/poor start with the stage lights falling in the first few minutes.

/spid/

Put a lid on the pan so the food will stay hot.

/steɪ/

They stayed friends after their divorce.

/stɪ:p/

The castle is set on a steep hill/hillside. It's a steep climb to the top of the mountain, but the view is worth it. I wore that skirt with the green spots. He had a spot of grease on his tie.

/spɛ.al.i/

It was the speed at which it all happened that shocked me.

/speər/

On a clear, straight road you can gather/pick up speed.

Firefighters use special breathing equipment in smoky buildings. Full details of the election results will be published in a special edition of tomorrow's newspaper.

/saʊθ.i.stɪ/

"Do you want this cake?" "Yes, if it's going spare."

Kent is in the southeast corner of England.

the Southern Hemisphere a southern route.

/saʊθ.eɪn/

We live in the southeast.

/saʊθ.i.stɪ/

The wind was coming from the southwest.

/səʊf.li/

They help you talk through your problems but they don't give you any solutions.

This strategy could cause more problems than it solves.

When you finish doing the crossword, the solution is on the back page.

/səʊf.li/

Soldiers were patrolling the streets.

Police are still no nearer to solving the crime.

French/Cuban/Turkish/Chinese/American soldiers

noun		adjective			adverb		DESPITE	verb	MIX
	stick		sticky			still		stir	
	a long, thin piece of wood, usually broken or fallen from a tree		made of or covered with a substance that can stick to other things			despite that		to mix food or liquid by moving a spoon round and round in it	
noun	JOURNEY/ACTIVITY	noun			adverb		IMMEDIATELY	adjective	NOT FAMILIAR
	stop		store			straight		strange	
	when you stop an activity or journey, or a period of time when you stop		a large shop where you can buy many different types of goods			without pausing or delaying		A strange person or place is one that you are not familiar with.	
adjective	PRODUCED WITH POWER	noun	TV/RADIO/MUSIC	noun		FILM	noun		
	strong		studio		studio		stuff		
	produced using a lot of power		a room where television/radio programmes or music recordings are made		a film company or a place where films are made		used to refer to a substance or a group of things or ideas, etc. without saying exactly what they are		
noun	WAY	noun	FASHION	noun		GRAMMAR	noun	GOOD THING	
	style		style		subject		success		
	a way of doing something that is typical of a particular person, group, place, or period		a way of designing hair, clothes, furniture, etc.		the person or thing which performs the action described by the verb		something that has a good result or that is very popular		
noun	ACHIEVEMENT	adjective	ACHIEVEMENT	adverb			adjective		
	success		successful		suddenly		suitable		
	when you achieve what you want to achieve		achieving what you want to achieve		quickly and unexpectedly		acceptable or right for someone or something		

with a stick.

Find some dry sticks and we'll make a campfire.

Police said that the child had been beaten with a stick.
We'd have been here sooner, but we made several stops along the way.
At the beginning of the project there were a lot of stops and starts.

/stɪk/

The floors still sticky where I spilled the juice.

The children's faces were sticky with chocolate.

/stɪk.ɪ/

I know you don't like her, but you still don't have to be so rude to her.

Even though she hasn't really got the time, she still offered to help.

/stɪl/

She paused to stir some sugar into her coffee.

Slowly add the flour, stirring until completely blended.

/stɪl./

Her voice was clear and strong.

Strong winds are forecast in the area for the next few days.

/stɒp/

She spent three months in the studio working on her latest album.

A studio audience

/stju:dɪ.əʊ/

a style of painting/writing

John has an interesting hands-on style of management.

/stɒdʒ/

I'm not having much success in communicating with him at the moment.

The success rate for this operation is very low.

/sak'seɪʃəl/

My second attempt at making pizza was more successful.

This year's harvest was one of the most successful since the record crop of 1985.

/sak'seɪʃəl/

I was just drifting off to sleep when suddenly I heard a crash outside.

I was just drifting off to sleep when suddenly a dog appeared in front of us.

/səd.ən.ɪ/

She's keen to make a success of this project.

That salmon dish was a success, wasn't it?

All that stuff she has been saying about Lee is rubbish.

Do you want help bringing your stuff in from the van?

All strange to me too.

With so many strange faces around her, the baby started to cry.

I've never been here before either, so it's all strange to me too.

/stfreɪt/

All that stuff she has been saying about Lee is rubbish.

Lee is rubbish.

Do you want help bringing your stuff in from the van?

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With so many strange faces around her, the baby started to cry.

I've never been here before either, so it's all strange to me too.

/stɪf/

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verb	PROVIDE	verb	HELP	verb	WAVES	verb	GO AROUND
	support		support		surf		surround
	to look after someone by paying for their food, clothes, etc.		to help someone, often when they are having problems		to ride on a wave as it comes towards land, while standing or lying on a special board		to be or go everywhere around something or someone
noun	EQUIPMENT	verb	ACCEPT	verb		verb	GET EXPERIENCE
	system		take		taste		teach
	a set of connected pieces of equipment that operate together		to accept or have something		to put food or drink in your mouth to find out what flavour it has		If a situation teaches you something, it gives you new knowledge or helps you to understand something.
noun		noun		noun		adjective	
	teaching		tear		technique		temporary
	the job of being a teacher		a drop of water that comes from your eye when you cry		a particular or special way of doing something		existing or happening for only a short or limited time
noun		verb	EXAM	pronoun	RELATIVE CLAUSE	determiner	YOUR
	tense		test		that		the
	any of the forms of a verb which show the time at which an action happened		to give someone a set of questions, in order to measure their knowledge or ability		used instead of 'who' or 'which' at the beginning of a relative clause		used instead of a possessive adjective such as 'your', 'her' or 'my'
determiner	TO AVOID HIS/HERS	pronoun	TO AVOID HIM/HER	pronoun	PERSON	adjective	CLOSE TOGETHER
	their		them		they		thick
	used to refer to what belongs to or relates to a person when you want to avoid saying 'his' or 'her' or when you do not know if the person is male or female		used after a verb or preposition to refer to a person when you want to avoid saying 'him' or 'her' or when you do not know if the person is male or female		used to refer to a person when you want to avoid saying 'he' or 'she' or when you do not know if the person is male or female		growing close together and in large amounts

behind.

past tense.

no one is able to figure out why.

He has a wife and four children to support.

/əʊər/

The computer system keeps crashing and a central-heating system

/,sɪstəm/

/tɪ:tʃɪŋ/

/tənts/

So did this person give their name? One of the students has left their book behind.

modern teaching methods He's always wanted to go into teaching.

/təst/

You'll be tested on all the areas you've studied this term.

/əæt/

Have you eaten all the cake that I made yesterday?

/əɪ/

thick dark hair

"There's someone on the phone for you. "What do they want?"

Where did I park the car? He held her by the arm.

/tem.pər.əri/

temporary accommodation/housing
a temporary job

She's a wonderfully creative dancer but she doesn't have the technique of a truly great performer.

Whatever's this? I've never tasted anything like it.

Taste this sauce and tell me if it needs any salt.

/tɪ:tʃ/

Do they take credit cards here?

/tək/

Her eyes filled with tears. Did you notice the tears in his eyes when he talked about Diane?

/əs,pɔ:t/

My family has always supported me in whatever I've wanted to do.

Alcoholics Anonymous is a group which supports people who are trying to stop drinking too much alcohol.

Gwen sat at her desk, surrounded by books and papers. She said that she wanted to die surrounded by the people she loved.

Are you going to take the job?

/ə'raʊnd/

I spent the summer learning how to surf.