

verb	DOG	adjective					
bark		biological		breed		breed	
If a dog barks, it makes loud, short sounds.		connected with the natural processes of living things		a type of dog, sheep, etc.		to keep animals for the purpose of producing young animals	
noun	ORGANISM	noun	ON AN ANIMAL	noun		noun	
cell		collar		crocodile		deer	
the smallest basic unit of a plant or animal		a strap made of leather or other strong material which is put around the neck of an animal, especially a dog or cat		a large reptile with a long mouth and sharp teeth, that lives in lakes and rivers		a large, wild animal that is sometimes hunted for food and has antlers (= long horns) if it is male	
noun		noun	BABY	noun		noun	
eagle		egg		feather		fox	
a large, strong bird with a curved beak that hunts smaller animals		an oval object with a hard shell that contains a baby bird, insect or other creature		one of the soft, light things that grow from and cover a bird's skin		a wild animal like a dog with red-brown fur, a pointed nose, and a long, thick tail	
noun		noun		noun		noun	
leopard		owl		paw		polar bear	
a large wild cat that has yellow fur with black spots on it and lives in Africa and southern Asia		a bird with a flat face, large eyes, and strong curved nails, which hunts small mammals at night		the foot of an animal that has claws or nails, such as a cat, dog or bear		a large, white bear that lives in areas near the North Pole	
noun		noun		noun		noun	
seal		species		swan		tail	
an animal with smooth fur that eats fish and lives near the sea		a group of plants or animals which share similar characteristics		a large, white bird with a long neck which lives on lakes and rivers		the long, narrow part that sticks out at the back of an animal's body	

/brɪ:d/	This main income comes from breeding cattle.	/bri:d/	What's your favourite breed of dog/dog breed?	They heard a dog barking outside.
/daɪər/	a deer park	/kra:k.ə.dai/	a crocodile-infested swamp	cancer cells brain/blood cells
/fɒks/	A fox came in the night and killed the chickens.	/fəd.ər/	I found a peacock's feather.	/kɒl.ər/
/pəʊ.lə.bər/	Polar bears can be very dangerous.	/ɒdʒ/	We heard an owl hooting in the night.	/sɛl/
/teɪl/	The dog wagged its tail excitedly.	/swɒn/	We saw two swans gliding down the river with their signatures.	/ba:k/
		/spɪ.jɪz/	Over a hundred species of insect are found in this area.	
			Mountain gorillas are an endangered species.	
			We could see seals swimming near the coast.	
			We saw leopards in their natural habitat.	

noun	PERSON'S/ANIMAL'S LAND	noun	CATCHING ANIMALS	noun		noun	
	territory		trap		wasp		wolf
	an area that an animal or person thinks belongs to them		a piece of equipment for catching animals		a black and yellow flying insect that can sting you		a wild animal of the dog family
noun		noun		adjective		ART	
	worm		zebra		abstract	noun	IN PUBLIC
	a small creature with a long, thin, soft body and no legs		an African animal like a horse with black and white lines		Abstract art involves shapes and colours and not images of real things or people.		when someone appears in public, on television, in a film, etc.
adjective	RELATING TO ART	noun		TYPE	noun	PICTURE	
	artistic		audience		background	noun	MUSIC
	relating to any form of art, including painting, literature, theatre, music, etc.		the type of people who watch a particular TV show, read a particular book, etc.		the things that can be seen behind the main things or people in a picture		beat
							the main rhythm of a piece of music
noun		verb					
	bestseller		broadcast		cast	noun	
	a very popular book that many people have bought		to send out a programme on television, radio or the Internet		all the actors in a film, play or show		cello
							a large, wooden musical instrument with four strings that you hold between your knees to play
noun		noun		adjective			
	choir		classic		classic	noun	PRINTING
	a group of people who sing together, often in a church or a school		a piece of writing, a musical recording or a film which has been popular for a long time and is considered to be of a high quality		A classic book, film, etc. is one that has been popular for a long time and is considered to be of a high quality.		column
							one of the blocks of print into which a page of a newspaper, magazine, or dictionary is divided

/kwaɪər/	choir practice He sings in the church choir.	/klaes.ɪk/	Many of the Rolling Stones' records have become rock classics. a classic film/novel/story	/klaes.ɪk/ Jane Austen's 'Pride and Prejudice' is a classic of English literature.
/kæl.əm/	I didn't have time to read the whole article - just the first column.	/klaes.ɪk/	Many of the Rolling Stones' records have become rock classics. a classic film/novel/story	/klaes.ɪk/ Jane Austen's 'Pride and Prejudice' is a classic of English literature.
/tʃel.əʊ/	She plays the cello.	/brɒd.kæst/	The tennis champion is broadcast live to several different countries. Part of the film's success lies in the strength of the supporting cast.	/brɒd.kæst/ Radio Caroline used to broadcast from a boat in the North Sea.
/best.sel.ər/	This latest book is likely to be another bestseller.	/kæst/	After the final performance, the director threw a party for the cast.	/kæst/ After the final performance, the director threw a party for the cast.
/dɪ.tɪs.tɪk/	a work of artistic merit the artistic director of the theatre	/bæk.graʊnd/	This magazine is aimed at a teenage/young audience. He has photographed her against lots of different backgrounds.	/bæk.graʊnd/ The artist himself did not paint the backgrounds to his pictures - they were done by his pupils.
/bi:t/	He tapped his foot to the beat of the music.	/æk.tɪvɪ.ti/	The guitar comes in on the third beat.	/æk.tɪvɪ.ti/ The guitar comes in on the third beat.
/a:pia.rants/	She will be making a public appearance, signing copies of her latest novel.	/zəb.ra/	We saw a zebra in the distance.	/zəb.ra/ She made two appearances during her visit.
/wɜː.m/	Blackbirds eat worms, insects, and berries.	/æb.stræk.t/	Abstract paintings/sculpture	/æb.stræk.t/ She will be making a public appearance, signing copies of her latest novel.
/ter.ɪ.ter.ɪ/	Cats like to protect their territory.	/wɔːsp/	a wasp sting There's a wasp, nest in that old tree.	/wɔːsp/ We could hear wolves howling in the distance.
/wʌlf/	Wolves hunt in groups known as packs.	/træk.p/	The fox got its foot caught in a trap.	/træk.p/ The fox got its foot caught in a trap.

noun comedian someone who entertains people by telling jokes	noun commercial an advertisement on the radio, on television, etc.	verb compose to write a piece of music	MUSIC composition a piece of music that someone has written
verb conduct to stand in front of a group of musicians and control their performance	MUSIC noun contents a list in a book that tells you what different parts the book contains	BOOK noun craft an activity in which you make something using a lot of skill, especially with your hands	noun display a performance or show for people to watch
noun edition a book, newspaper, etc. that is one of several that are the same and were produced at the same time	noun episode one of the single parts into which a story is divided, especially when it is broadcast on the television or radio	verb go to have a particular tune or words	TV noun guest a person, such as an entertainer, who has been invited to appear on a television or radio programme or in a performance
noun image a picture, especially on film or television or in a mirror	PICTURE noun issue the newspaper, magazine, etc. that is produced on a particular day/week/month	MAGAZINE noun item a piece of news on television or radio, or in a newspaper	adjective literary connected with literature
noun lyrics the words of a song	noun musical a play or film in which singing and dancing tell part of the story	adjective orchestral played by, written for or to do with an orchestra	PAINTING, ETC. adjective original describes a piece of work produced by an artist or writer and not a copy

/kam·pa·zi·jaŋ/	This concerto is one of her later compositions.	Who composed the music for the film?	I tend to switch off during the commercials.	/ka·mid·ju·an/
/di·spley/	a framework display	rural/ancient/traditional crafts	a table of contents	/kan·dak/
/gəst/	Our special guest on the programme tonight is Robert de Niro.	I can't remember how his latest song goes.	I missed the first episode.	/ɪ·dij·an/
/lit·ar·ar·i/	a literary style	a small item on the back page of the local newspaper	Computer World?	/im·idʒ/
/a·rid·ʒə·nəl/	Is this an original Rembrandt?	an original drawing/manuscript	A Little Night Music is one of Sondheim's greatest musicals.	/lir·iks/

noun	TV	noun	ART/LITERATURE/MUSIC	noun		verb	PLAY/FILM
	picture		piece		portrait		present
	an image seen on a television or cinema screen		an example of artistic, written or musical work		a painting, drawing, or photograph of someone		to show a new play or film
noun		verb	BOOKS/NEWSPAPERS	verb	INCLUDE WRITING	noun	FILM/MUSIC
	presenter		print		print		production
	someone who introduces a television or radio show		to produce books, newspapers, magazines, etc., usually in large quantities, using machines		to include a piece of writing in a newspaper or magazine		when someone controls how a film, play, programme, or musical recording is made
verb	ADVERTISE	noun	ADVERTISEMENT	noun	BOOK, ETC.	noun	PRINTING
	promote		promotion		publication		publication
	to advertise something		activities to advertise something		a book, magazine, newspaper or document in which information or stories are published		the act of making information or stories available to people in a printed form
noun		noun		noun	WORDS	noun	BOOKS
	publicity		rhythm		script		series
	advertising or information about someone or something in the newspaper, on television, etc.		a regular, repeating pattern of sound or movement		the words written for and spoken in a film, play, broadcast or speech		a set of books published by the same company which deal with the same subject
noun	FILM/PLAY	noun	BOOK/FILM, ETC.	noun	FILM	noun	PUBLIC EVENT
	set		setting		shot		show
	the place where a film or play is performed or recorded, and the pictures, furniture, etc. that are used		the time and the place in which the action of a book, movie, play, etc. happens		a photograph		an event at which a group of similar things are brought together for the public to see

/pri'zent/	The school is presenting 'West Side Story', this term.	She's comissioned an artist to paint her portraitpainter.	There was an interesting piece on alternative medicine in the newspaper yesterday.	We can't get a clear picture.
/'pla:tʃən/	She's hoping to get into television production.	They printed his letter in Tuesday's paper.	Fifty thousand booklets have been printed for the exhibition.	children's television presenters news/sports presenter
/prɪnt/	When is the publication date?	Our latest publication is a magazine for surfers.	They're giving away free T-shirts as a special product.	/prɪ'zen.tər/
/'pɒb.lɪkeɪ.jan/	Will you arrange the publication of the names of the winners?	Oviously as sales manager he'll be very involved in the promotion and marketing of the product.	The band is promoting their new album.	/prə'mæt/
/'skrɪpt/	They do a series on architecture throughout the ages.	Bruce Robinson wrote the script for 'The Killing Fields'.	I've got no sense of rhythm, so I'm a terrible dancer.	/pɒb.lɪs.a.ti/
/ʃəʊ/	They first met on the set of 'Star Wars'.	I got took some really good shots of the prison camp.	The pop group's arrival by hot-air balloon was just a publicity stunt.	/set/

noun		noun		noun	MUSICAL INSTRUMENT	noun	
	solo		soundtrack		string		tabloid
	a piece of music for one person or one instrument		the music used in a film or a television programme		a piece of wire that is part of a musical instrument		a type of popular newspaper with small pages which has many pictures and short simple reports
adjective		noun		MUSIC	noun		
	tabloid		track		verse		viewer
	relating to tabloids		one song or piece of music on a CD, record, etc.		one of the parts that a song or poem is divided into		someone who watches a television programme
noun		noun		CREATION	noun		
	whistle		work		X-ray		ache
	a small, simple instrument that makes a sound when you blow through it		a painting, book, piece of music, etc.		a photograph that shows the inside of your body		to have a continuous pain that is unpleasant but not strong
noun		adjective		DRUGS	noun		
	addict		addicted		addiction		REGULAR SOUND
	a person who cannot stop doing or using something, especially something harmful		not able to stop taking a drug		when you cannot stop doing or taking something because you are addicted to it		beat
noun		INJURY	adjective	COVERED IN BLOOD	noun	ILLNESS	noun
	bite		bloody		breakdown		bruise
	an injury caused when an animal or insect bites you		covered in blood		a short period of mental illness when people are too ill to continue with their normal lives		a dark area on your skin where you have been hurt

/bru:z/	mosquito bites She had a few cuts and bruises but nothing serious.	a bloody nose a nervous breakdown Later that year she had a breakdown.	a mosquito bite His arms and back were covered in bruises.	/blad.i/
/bit/	I'm a chocolate/shopping addict. My heart missed a beat when she said, "Yes, I'll marry you".	He later became addicted to heroin. His addiction to computer games means he is spending far too much time indoors.	I put my head on his chest but I could feel no heart beat.	/wɪs./ /
/dɪkt/	I'm a gambling addict.	The complete works of Shakespeare the complete works of Shakespeare as well as other modern painters.	The referee blew his whistle to end the game.	/teeb.lid/
/eɪk/	I ache/I'm aching all over. My head/tooth/back aches.	They took an X-ray of his leg.	The museum has many works by Picasso as well as other modern painters.	/vju:.ar/
/ɛks.reɪ/				/saʊ.ləʊ/
/v3:s/	Millions of viewers will be watching this match.	Each verse was sung as a solo and then everyone joined in on the chorus. I only know the first verse of the poem.	The album includes four previously unreleased tracks.	/teeb.lid/
/strɪŋ/		guitar/violin strings	The film's soundtrack includes music by Bob Marley.	/saʊnd.træk/
/tæk/				/saʊnd.træk/
/tæk.lid/	She writes for one of the tabloids.			/saʊnd.træk/

noun	ILLNESS	verb			noun	PROTECTION	noun	BODY
	bug		bump			care		chest
	a bacteria or a virus causing an illness that is usually not serious		to hurt part of your body by hitting it against something hard			the process of protecting and looking after someone or something		the front part of your body, between your neck and your waist, containing your heart and your lungs
noun	ILLNESS	noun		AWAKE	noun		verb	HEALTHY
	condition		consciousness			cure		cure
	an illness		when someone is awake and can think and notice things			something that makes someone with an illness healthy again		to make someone with an illness healthy again
adjective		verb		ILLNESS	noun		adjective	
	dental		develop			disability		dizzy
	relating to the teeth		If you develop an illness or problem, or if it develops, you start to suffer from it.			an illness, injury or condition that makes it difficult for someone to do the things that other people do		feeling as if everything is turning round, so that you feel ill or as if you might fall
noun		noun		MEDICINE	noun	ILLEGAL SUBSTANCE	noun	CAREFUL LOOK
	dose		drug			drug		examination
	a measured amount of something such as medicine		any natural or artificially made chemical which is used as a medicine			any natural or artificially made chemical which is taken for pleasure, to improve someone's performance of an activity, or because a person cannot stop using it		when someone looks at or considers something carefully in order to discover something
noun		noun			noun		noun	
	eyebrow		eyelash			eyelid		eyesight
	the thin line of hair that is above each eye		one of the short hairs which grow from the edge of your eyelids			the piece of skin that covers your eyes when you close them		the ability to see

/t̬est/	Peter has a very hairy chest. She went to the doctor complaining of chest pains.	The standard of care at our local hospital is excellent. Nurses are responsible for the children in their care.	I bumped my head on the shelf as I stood up.	I had a tummy/stomach bug last week.
/kjuər/	At the time, they couldn't cure the disease.	They are trying to find a cure for cancer.	He never regained consciousness after the accident. He lost consciousness for several minutes.	He suffers from a rare heart condition.
/kɪjuər/	I felt quite dizzy with excitement as I went up to collect the award.	Trying to change attitudes to disability is a real struggle.	The study showed that one in twelve women is likely to develop breast cancer.	A medical condition
/'diz.ɪ/	Going without sleep for a long time makes me feel dizzy and light-headed.	Trying to change attitudes to disability is a physical/learning disability.	She's developed some very strange habits lately.	/kən.dɪfə.nəʊ/
/ɪg.zæm.i'neɪ.jən/	I thought it was pain at first, but on closer examination I realised it was dried blood. The evidence is still under examination.	She began to suspect that her son was on/taking/doing drugs.	He takes several drugs for his condition.	/dən.təl/
/dræg/	a dose of penicillin	drug addiction/abuse	a prescription drug	/dəʊs/
/aɪ.saɪ/	My eyesight is getting worse.	His eyelids drooped with tiredness.	false/long eyelashes	/aɪ.bræʊ/
/ar.liid/	He's got really bushy eyebrows.			

verb		adjective	CAUSING DEATH	noun		verb	PERSON
	faint		fatal		fingernail		freeze
	to suddenly become unconscious for a short time, usually falling down		A fatal illness or accident causes death.		the hard part that covers and protects the top of the end of your finger		to feel very cold
noun		MOUTH	verb			BODY PART	
	gum		heal	noun	heel	noun	hip
	the hard, pink part inside your mouth that your teeth grow out of		If a wound or broken bone heals, it becomes healthy again, and if something heals it, it makes it healthy again.		the back part of your foot		one of the two parts of your body above your leg and below your waist
noun		BEING ILL	noun		adjective		
	illness		infection		injured	noun	injury
	when you are ill		a disease in a part of your body that is caused by bacteria or a virus		hurt or physically harmed		damage to someone's body in an accident or an attack
verb						BODY	
	itch		jaw	noun	lap	noun	liver
	If a part of your body itches, it feels uncomfortable and you want to rub it with your nails.		the lower part of your face which moves when you open your mouth		Your lap is the top part of your legs when you are sitting down.		a large organ in your body that cleans your blood
noun							
	lung	adjective	medical	noun	muscle	noun	BODY PART
	one of the two organs inside your chest that are used for breathing		relating to medicine and different ways of curing illness		one of many pieces of tissue in the body that are connected to bones and which produce movement by becoming longer or shorter		nail
							the hard surface at the end of your fingers and toes

/frɪz/	Without a sleeping bag, you would freeze to death out there on the mountainside.	/tɪŋ.ə.nɛl/	She had bright red fingernails. dirty/long fingernails.	/fɪt.əl/	The fatal shooting of an unarmed 15-year-old man.	/feɪnt/	I nearly fainted in the heat. He faints at the sight of blood.
/hɪp/	This exercise is designed to trim your hips and stomach. She stood waiting with her hands on her hips.	/hɪl/	The sharp stone dug into my heel.	/hɪl/	The wound on his head had begun to heal (up).	/gʌm/	Protect your teeth and gums by visiting your dentist regularly.
/ɪn.dʒəri/	They were lucky to escape (without) injury. Injuries to the spine are common amongst these workers.	/ɪn.dʒad/	She was told to stay in bed to rest her injured back.	/ɪn.fek.jən/	Bandage the wound to reduce the risk of infection.	/ɪl.nəs/	She had five days off work due to illness.
/ɪv.ər/	He has something wrong with his liver. He has a strong/square jaw.	/læp/	Come on kids - sit on my lap and I'll read you a story.	/dʒɔ:/	a broken jaw	/ɪtʃ/	Woolen sweaters make my arms itchy.
/nɛl/	a nail file nail clippers	/məs.l/	These exercises build muscle and increase stamina.	/med.ɪ.kal/	She has a medical condition that makes it hard for her to work. a medical team	/lʌŋ/	Lung cancer

adjective		adjective	BODY	adverb		noun	
	non-smoking		physical		physically		poison
	describes a place where people are not allowed to smoke		related to the body		in a way that relates to the body or someone's appearance		a substance that can make you ill or kill you if you eat or drink it
adjective	SUBSTANCE	adjective		adverb		noun	BAD EFFECT
	poisonous		psychological		psychologically		reaction
	very harmful and able to cause illness or death		relating to the human mind and feelings		in a way that is connected to a person's psychological state		an unpleasant effect resulting from eating particular things or taking particular drugs
noun		noun	FOR AN ILLNESS	noun		noun	ON SKIN
	recovery		remedy		rib		scar
	when you feel better or happier again after an illness, injury, or period of sadness		something that makes you better when you are ill		one of the curved bones in the chest		a permanent mark left on the body from a cut or other injury
noun	PHYSICAL	noun	NATURAL ABILITY	noun		noun	
	sensation		sense		sickness		skeleton
	a physical feeling, or the ability to physically feel things		one of the five natural abilities of sight, hearing, touch, smell, and taste		when you are ill		the structure made of all the bones in the body of a person or animal
noun	ABILITY	noun	SKIN	noun	ILLNESS	noun	OPERATION
	smell		spot		stroke		surgery
	the ability to notice smells		an unpleasant, small, red mark on your skin		a sudden problem in your brain that changes the flow of blood and makes you unable to move part of your body		when a doctor cuts your body open and repairs or removes something

/smel/	Dogs have a very good sense of smell. Smell is one of the five senses.	He suffered badly with spots as a teenager. She suffered/had a stroke which left her unable to speak. He made a good recovery after surgery to remove a brain tumour.	The patient had/underwent surgery on his heart.
/sen'sei.jan/	The disease causes a loss of sensation in the fingers. I had no sensation of pain whatsoever.	My cold is so bad I've lost my sense of smell/taste. She's had three weeks off for sickness this year. Her long illness reduced her to a skeleton.	We found an old sheep skeleton up on the cliffs.
/ri'kav.ar.li/	She only had the operation last month but she's made a full recovery.	a flu remedy an effective herbal remedy for headaches He cracked a rib in the accident.	That burn will leave a nasty scar.
/rem.a.di/	She only had the operation last month but she's made a full recovery.	a flu remedy an effective herbal remedy for headaches He cracked a rib in the accident.	an ugly scar
/ri'b/	She only had the operation last month but she's made a full recovery.	an effective herbal remedy for headaches He cracked a rib in the accident.	That burn will leave a nasty scar.
/sat.kal.dz.i.kal/	Can you tell the difference between poisonous chemicals varieties? poliosinous mushrooms and edible mushrooms?	We are concerned with the physical and psychological disturbance of our employees. He claims that the constant aircraft noise has a bad psychological effect on the residents.	A number of people have an allergic reaction to seafood.
/ri'æk.jan/	Can you tell the difference between poisonous chemicals varieties? poliosinous mushrooms and edible mushrooms?	We are concerned with the physical and psychological disturbance of our employees. He claims that the constant aircraft noise has a bad psychological effect on the residents.	A number of people have an allergic reaction to seafood.
/fiz.i.kal/	physical appearance physically disabled people.	The work is physically demanding.	Someone had put poison in her drink.
/,ndən'sməʊ.kɪŋ/	Let's get a table in the non-smoking area.	exercise/fitness/strength/disabilities	

noun		verb			adjective		noun	ILLNESS
	sweat		sweat			swollen		symptom
	the salty colourless liquid that comes through your skin when you are hot, nervous or ill		to produce liquid through your skin because you are hot, nervous or ill			larger than usual		a physical feeling or problem which shows that you have a particular illness
noun		noun			noun		noun	ABILITY
	therapy		thigh			toenail		touch
	the work of treating mental or physical illness without using an operation		the top part of your leg above your knee			one of the hard, flat parts on top of the end of your toes		the ability to feel things by putting your hand on them
adjective		verb		MEDICAL	noun		MEDICAL	adjective
	toxic		treat			treatment		AS THOUGH SLEEPING
	poisonous		to give medical care to someone for an illness or injury			the use of drugs, exercises, etc. to cure a person of an illness or injury		unconscious
noun	SMALL ORGANISM	noun			noun		HEALTH	noun
	virus		waist			welfare		wound
	an infectious organism too small to be seen that causes disease, or an illness that it causes		the part of the body above and slightly narrower than the hips			Someone's welfare is their health and happiness.		an injury, especially one that is made with a knife or bullet
noun		noun			noun			KNOT
	wrist		badge			bikini		bow
	the part of the body between the hand and the arm		a piece of metal, plastic, etc., with words or a picture on it which you wear on your clothes			a piece of clothing with two parts that women wear for swimming		a knot with two curved parts and two loose ends, that is used to tie shoes or as decoration

/simptam/	/swau.lan/	/swe/	/swe/
He's been HIV-positive for six years, but just recently he's started to develop the symptoms of AIDS.	a bruised, swollen face	The prisoners were sweating with fear. The room was hot and I was starting to sweat.	She wiped the beads of sweat from her forehead. By the time we'd climbed to the top of the hill, we were covered in sweat.
The material was soft to the touch. My thighs were aching after the climb. I need to cut my toenails.	/tau.nel/	/θai/	/θer.a.pi/
The sense of touch. She was hit on the head by a stone and knocked unconscious.	I need to cut my toenails.	My thighs were aching after the climb. I need to cut my toenails.	group therapy speech therapy
/an.kan.tjas/	/tri.t.mant/	/tri.t/	/tak.sik/
She was hit on the head by a stone and knocked unconscious.	There are various treatments for this complaint. Western medicine tends to treat the symptoms and not the cause.	This disease doesn't generally respond to treatment. He is being treated for a rare skin disease.	toxic chemicals/fumes/waste
/wu:nd/	/Wel.fear/	/Weis/	/Varia.res/
A flesh wound a chest/leg wound	He is concerned about the welfare of young men in prison. She has a 26-inch waist.	These trousers are a bit tight around my waist.	I don't know exactly what's wrong with her. I think it's some sort of virus.
The present was wrapped in gold paper and tied with a big red bow.	I packed my bikini for the beach.	Everyone at the conference wore a badge with their name on.	I sprained my wrist playing squash.
/baʊ/	/bi.ki.ni/	/baedʒ/	/rits/

noun		noun		noun		noun		TYPICAL OF COUNTRY
	bra		cardigan		clothing		costume	
	a piece of women's underwear that supports the breasts		a piece of clothing often made from wool, which covers the upper part of the body and fastens at the front		clothes, especially of a particular type		the set of clothes typical of a particular country or period of history	
adjective		noun		STYLE	noun	EQUIPMENT	noun	
	designer		dress		gear		helmet	
	made by a famous or fashionable designer		a particular style of clothes		the clothes and equipment used for a particular purpose		a hard hat that protects your head	
noun		noun		noun		noun		
	hood		mask		pyjamas		undressed	
	part of a piece of clothing which can be pulled up to cover the top and back of the head		a covering for the face which protects, hides or decorates the person wearing it		soft loose clothing which is worn in bed and consists of trousers and a type of shirt		not wearing any clothes	
noun		exclamation		THANK YOU	adjective			MARK
	zip		Cheers!		absolute		accent	
	a thing for fastening clothes, bags, etc. consisting of two rows of very small parts that connect together		used to mean 'thank you'		complete and definite		a mark written or printed over a letter to show you how to pronounce it	
noun	REPORT	adverb	OPPOSITE	adverb				NOT AGREE
	account		actually		admittedly		against	
	a written or spoken description of something that has happened		used when you are correcting someone, disagreeing with someone, or saying no to a request		used when you are agreeing that something is true although you do not want to		disagreeing with a plan or activity	

/eɪ.kɔ:n.tɪ/	/a:d_mɪt.i.d.li:/	/dək.tʃu.a.li:/	/zɪp/	/hʊd/	/di.zai.nar/	/brɑ:/	/kəs.tju:m/
She gave a thrilling account of her life in the jungle.	"Do you mind if I smoke?" "Actually, I'd rather you didn't."	"You didn't tell me about needing the car."	I can't open my bag - the zip has stuck.	The coat has a hood.	The bank robbers wore masks throughout the raid.	I can't afford designer labels/designer label clothes.	a crash helmet
Are you for or against the proposal?	Admittedly, I could have tried harder but I still don't think all this criticism is fair.	He's an absolute idiot!	a surgical mask	/dres/	casual/formal dress	designer jeans/sunglasses	a cycling helmet
Cafe'.	I've bought you a drink. "Cheers, mate."	That's absolute rubbish!	I got undressed and went to bed.	/gɪər/	fishing/camping gear	label clothes.	a crash helmet
/æk.sənt/	/æb.sə.lu:t/	/ma:sk/	/pə_dʒa:.məz/	/drɛs/	casual/formal dress	I can't afford designer labels/designer label clothes.	Japanese national costume
The documents provide a detailed account of the town's early history.	"Actually, I did."	"You didn't tell me about needing the car."	I need a new pair of pyjamas.	/kə:dʒan/	My worst present ever was an orange and green knitted cardigan from my aunt.	My worst present ever was an orange and green knitted cardigan from my aunt.	/kə:dʒan/
The jungle.	She spoke against the decision to close the college.	"Actually, I did."	I got undressed and went to bed.	/klaʊ.diŋ/	You can only take three articles/items of clothing into the changing room.	Protective clothing must be worn at all times.	/klaʊ.diŋ/
The account of the town's early history.	"Do you mind if I smoke?" "Actually, I'd rather you didn't."	"You didn't tell me about needing the car."	The bank robbers wore masks throughout the raid.	/brɑ:/	I need a new pair of pyjamas.	My worst present ever was an orange and green knitted cardigan from my aunt.	/brɑ:/

noun	DECISION	noun	SAME OPINION	adjective		adverb	
	agreement		agreement		alphabetical		alternatively
	a promise or decision made between two or more groups or people		when people have the same opinion or have made the same decision		arranged in the same order as the letters of the alphabet		used to suggest another possibility
verb	MAKE LAUGH	adverb	DESPISE	adverb	EARLIER SUBJECT	adverb	MORE IMPORTANTLY
	amuse		anyhow		anyhow		anyhow
	to make someone laugh or smile		despite that		used when you are returning to an earlier subject		used to give a more important reason for something that you are saying
noun		adverb	AS HEARD/READ	adverb	SEEMS TRUE	noun	PERMISSION
	apostrophe		apparently		apparently		approval
	the punctuation mark ' that shows when a letter or a number has been left out, or is used before or after 's' to show possession		used to say you have read or been told something although you are not certain it is true		used to say that something seems to be true, although it is not certain		official permission
verb	GIVE REASONS	noun	REASON	noun	AGREEMENT	noun	SYMBOL
	argue		argument		arrangement		arrow
	to give reasons to support or oppose an idea, action, etc.		a reason or reasons why you support or oppose an idea, action, etc.		an agreement between two people or groups		a symbol used on a sign, on a computer, etc. to show direction
verb		verb	SAY WITH CERTAINTY	noun		verb	
	assume		assure		ban		ban
	to think that something is true, without question or proof		to tell someone confidently that something is true, especially so that they do not worry		an official order that prevents something from happening		to forbid something, especially officially

/ə'ʃu:m/	I invited her just assuming she would want to come.	I assumed (that) you knew each other because you went to the same school.	The minister argued that cuts in military spending were needed.	I think it amuses him to see people make tools of themselves.
/bæn/	She was banned from driving for two years.	She assured him (that) the car would be ready the next day.	I'm sure we can come to an arrangement.	A apparently he's had enough of England and is going back to Australia.
/a'reɪndʒ.mənt/	I followed the arrows to the car park.	I don't think that's a very strong/powerful argument.	There are many arguments for and against nuclear energy.	Apparently it's going to rain today.
/a'pær.ənt.li/	The teacher gave the student a nod of approval.	An eighty-year-old woman was badly hurt in what the police describe as an apparent robbery.	The project has now received approval from the government.	There were two apparently unrelated deaths.
/ə'pru:vəl/	The teacher gave the student a nod of approval.	An eighty-year-old woman was badly hurt in what the police describe as an apparent robbery.	The project has now received approval from the government.	The video clips on that website always amuse me.
/ə'mju:z/	I don't need a car and I can't afford one anywhere.	He hates carrots but he ate them anywhere.	I think it amuses him to see people make tools of themselves.	They have broken the agreement on human rights.
/ə'ni:hau/	I don't need a car and I can't afford one anywhere.	Anyhow, as I said, I'll be away next week.	The video clips on that website always amuse me.	The government has signed an international agreement on climate change.
/a'gri:ment/	They have broken the agreement on human rights.	The names are published in alphabetical order.	Are we all in agreement?	The government has signed an international agreement on climate change.
/a'ʃeɪ.bet.i.kəl/	We could go to the Indian restaurant, or alternatively, we could try that new Italian place.	The names are published in alphabetical order.	What to do.	They have broken the agreement on human rights.
/ɔ:ʃu:n.tiv.li/	We could go to the Indian restaurant, or alternatively, we could try that new Italian place.	An alphabetical list	Are we all in agreement?	The government has signed an international agreement on climate change.

verb	STRONG REQUEST	verb	VERY POOR	noun		verb	PRIDE
	beg		beg				boast
	to make a very strong and urgent request		to ask someone for food or money, because you do not have any		when people say or think that someone or something is responsible for something bad		to talk with too much pride about what you have done or what you own
noun		noun		SYMBOL	verb	DESCRIBE	
	booklet		bracket				DESCRIBE
	a small, thin book that contains information		either of two symbols put around a word, phrase or sentence in a piece of writing to show that what is between them should be considered as separate from the main part		to describe someone or something in a particular way		to show or describe something successfully using words or pictures
verb		noun		verb		ASK	
	challenge		chart				cheer
	to express disagreement with ideas, rules, or someone's authority		a drawing which shows information in a simple way, often using lines and curves to show amounts		to ask someone for permission to do something		to give a loud shout of approval or encouragement
verb		SAY	verb	DEMAND	noun	SECRET MESSAGE	
	claim		claim				colon
	to say that something is true or is a fact, although you cannot prove it and other people might not believe it		to ask for something because it belongs to you or you think you have the right to have it		a system of words, letters or signs which is used to represent a message in secret form		a mark (:) used before a list, an example, an explanation, etc.
noun		ORDER	verb		verb	BE UNDERSTOOD	
	command		comment				promise
	an order to do something, especially one given by a soldier		to make a comment		to be understood by someone when you tell them about your feelings and thoughts		when you agree to something which is not exactly what you want

/baʊt/	They boasted that they had never lost a single game.	Parents enjoy boasting about their children's achievements.
/bleɪm/	This employer has accepted blame for the accident.	They put the blame on faulty equipment.
/bɛg/	She had to beg for money and food for her children.	There are more and more homeless people begging on the streets these days.
/bæk.tʃər/	He called it a disgrace.	Are you calling me a liar?
/bræk.ɪt/	Biographical information is included in brackets.	Square/round brackets
/tʃaɪər/	He was cheering for the other side.	Everyone cheered as the winners received their medals.
/tʃæl.indʒ/	A sales chart	Children challenging their parents' authority far more nowadays than they did in the past.
/kəʊ.lɒdn/	The message was written in code.	If the shop won't give me a replacement TV, I'll claim my money back.
/kɛɪm/	She managed to break/crack the code.	The number of people claiming unemployment benefit has risen sharply this month.
/kəʊd/	There's a colon missing in that sentence.	An unknown terrorist group has claimed responsibility for this morning's bomb attack.
/kə.mju:n.i.ket/	In a compromise between management and unions, a 4% pay rise was agreed in return for an increase in productivity.	All parties have claimed success in yesterday's elections.
/ka.mpr.a.maɪz/	You've both got to be willing to make compromises.	When I give the command, fire!
	He can't communicate with his parents.	He hated being in the army because he had to obey commands.

verb	AGREE	verb		noun		verb	
	compromise		confess		confession		PROVE TRUE
	to agree to something that is not exactly what you want		to admit that you have done something wrong or something that you feel guilty or bad about		when you admit that you have done something wrong or illegal		to say or show that something is true
noun		adverb		preposition		noun	WORDS
	confirmation		consequently		considering		construction
	a statement, often written, that an arrangement or meeting is certain		as a result		used for saying that you have a particular opinion about something, because of a particular fact about it		The construction of a sentence or phrase is the way the words are arranged.
adjective	NOT PLEASED	noun		verb		noun	PUNCTUATION
	critical		criticism		criticize		dash
	saying that someone or something is bad or wrong		when you say that something or someone is bad		to say that someone or something is bad		a mark (-) that can be used to separate parts of a sentence
noun	FACTS	verb	REFUSE	adverb		noun	PROTECTION
	data		decline		deeply		defence
	information or facts about something (in scientific English, this can be followed by a plural verb, where the singular form is 'datum')		to refuse politely		extremely or strongly		protection or support against attack, criticism or infection
verb	SUPPORT	verb		noun	MEANING	verb	NOT TRUE
	defend		define		definition		deny
	to support someone or something that is being criticized		to say exactly what something means, or what someone or something is like		an explanation of the meaning of a word or phrase		to say that something is not true

<p>/kən'trækʃən/</p> <p>The leader's speech was impressive and confirmed her faith in the party.</p> <p>This wife confirmed that he had left the house that morning.</p>	<p>/kən'fɛʃən/</p> <p>I have a confession to make - I've lost that book you lent me.</p> <p>He made a full confession to the police.</p>	<p>/kən'fes/</p> <p>I found it all very confusing, I must confess.</p> <p>I have to confess, I was a little confused at first.</p>	<p>/kəm'prə.mæz/</p> <p>I'm not going to compromise on quality.</p> <p>In a relationship, both people have to compromise.</p>
<p>/kən'strækʃən/</p> <p>Pay attention to sentence construction and check word order.</p>	<p>/kən'sid.ərɪŋ/</p> <p>Considering the weather, we got here quite quickly.</p> <p>She did really well, considering how little experience she'd had.</p>	<p>/kənt.sɪ.kwənt.lɪ/</p> <p>I spent most of my money in the first week and consequently had very little to eat by the end of the holiday.</p>	<p>We will send you written confirmation of our offer shortly.</p> <p>We've only had five confirmations for the conference so far.</p>
<p>/dæʃ/</p> <p>There was a mad dash for the exit.</p> <p>I made a dash for the toilets.</p>	<p>/kriticɪ.zam/</p> <p>The film was criticized for being too violent.</p> <p>The government is being widely criticized in the press for failing to limit air pollution.</p>	<p>/kriticɪ.kal/</p> <p>The designs for the new building have attracted widespread criticism.</p> <p>The report is highly critical of safety standards at the factory.</p>	<p>/kən.fə'meɪʃən/</p> <p>We will send you written confirmation of our offer shortly.</p> <p>We've only had five confirmations for the conference so far.</p>
<p>/di'fents/</p> <p>A good diet helps build the body's natural defences.</p> <p>Isotope are corrected to the appropriate age for each sample.</p>	<p>/di:ppli/</p> <p>After 20 years of marriage, they're still deeply in love.</p> <p>We don't want to get too deeply involved with these people.</p>	<p>/di'klain/</p> <p>He declined my offer.</p> <p>I invited him to the meeting but he declined.</p>	<p>/dəti/</p> <p>The data was collected by various researchers.</p> <p>The report is highly critical of safety standards at the factory.</p>
<p>/di'nai/</p> <p>Neil denies breaking the window, but Neil denies that he broke the window, but I'm sure he did.</p>	<p>/di'fain/</p> <p>What is the definition of 'modest'?</p> <p>Your duties are clearly defined in the contract.</p>	<p>/di'færəns/</p> <p>In the dictionary, 'reality' is defined as 'the state of things as they are', rather than as they are imagined to be'.</p>	<p>/di'fend/</p> <p>The newspaper's editor defended his decision to publish the photos.</p> <p>They are fighting to defend their beliefs/interests/rights.</p>

adverb	SERIOUSLY	noun		verb	MAKE LESS CONFIDENT	auxiliary verb	FOR EMPHASIS
	desperately		disagreement		discourage		do
	extremely or very much		when people have a different opinion about something or have an argument		to make someone less confident or enthusiastic about something		used to give extra force to the main verb
noun		noun				noun	
	draft		emphasis		emphasize		encouragement
	a piece of writing or a plan that is not yet in its finished form		the particular importance or attention that you give to something		to show that something is especially important or needs special attention		when someone talks or behaves in a way that gives you confidence to do something
verb		adverb		adverb	AGREEMENT	noun	
	enquire		entirely		exactly		exclamation mark
	to ask someone for information about something		completely		something you say when you agree completely with someone		a punctuation mark (!) used at the end of a sentence that expresses surprise, excitement or shock
verb	EXPLAIN	verb				noun	PHRASE
	excuse		expose		express		expression
	to be given as a reason for someone's bad behaviour, so that it does not seem so bad		to make public something bad or dishonest		to show what you think or how you feel using words or actions		a word or phrase
noun	SHOWING THOUGHTS	adverb				adverb	VERY MUCH
	expression		extraordinarily		fantastically		far
	when you show what you think or how you feel using words or actions		very		extremely		very much

/ɪk'spreʃən/	/ɪk'skjū:z/	/ɪn'kwaɪər/	/dræft/	/'des.par.ət.li/
A can of worms! is an expression which means 'a difficult situation'. He uses a lot of informal expressions. Her emails are full of exclamation marks. "Are you staying long?" she enquired. I'm enquiring about dentists in the area.	The newspaper story exposed him as a liar. Words can't express how happy I am. I'm sorry, I'm not expressing myself very clearly. The review exposed widespread corruption in the police force. The company is run almost entirely by middle-aged men. I'm not entirely convinced it will work.	Surely they should have told us about this problem sooner? "Exactly!"	She asked me to check the first draft of her proposal. This is only a rough draft - the finished article will have pictures as well.	They desperately wanted a child. She was desperately in love with her.
/tʃeɪn'zɪŋ/	/ɪg'zeekt.li/	/in'taɪə.li/	/emfa.sɪs/	/in'karɪdʒ.mənt/
I could never have achieved this without the encouragement of my husband and family. Children need lots of encouragement from their parents. Schools here place/put great emphasis on written work and grammar. You can use italics or capitals to emphasize a word in a piece of writing. He emphasized that the driver was not to blame for the accident.	You can use italics or capitals to emphasize a word in a piece of writing. Schools here place/put great emphasis on writing. There is a lot of emphasis on curing disease but too little emphasis on preventing it.	The thought of how much work she had to do disheartened her.	Literary critics were in total disagreement about the book.	Do let me know if you need anything.
/du:/	/di'skær.iðʒ/	/dis.a'grɪ.mənt/		
He does like you - he's just shy.				

noun		noun	ARGUMENT	verb	ARGUE	noun
	feedback		fight		fight	first language
	information or opinions about something, such as a new product, that provide an idea of whether it is successful or liked		an argument		to argue	the language that someone learns to speak first
adverb		noun		adjective	ABILITY	adjective
	firstly		fluency		fluent	fluent
	used to refer to the first thing in a list		when someone is fluent in a language		able to use a language naturally without stopping or making mistakes	produced or done in a smooth, natural style
adverb		preposition	SUPPORT	adverb		adverb
	fluently		for		frankly	furthermore
	in a way that is fluent		in support of or in agreement with		used when giving an honest and direct opinion, often one that might upset someone	in addition to what has just been said
adverb	AS A WHOLE	adverb	BY MOST PEOPLE	noun		verb
	generally		generally		gossip	gossip
	considering the whole of someone or something, and not just a particular part of them		by most people, or to most people		conversation or reports about other people's private lives that might or might not be true	to talk about other people's private lives
verb		noun		adverb		verb
	grant		graph		greatly	guarantee
	to give or allow someone something, usually in an official way		a picture with measurements marked on it as lines or curves, used to compare different things or show the development of something		very much	to promise or make sure that something is true or will happen

/ʃeɪ.tʃən.ti/	/græt.i/	/dʒen.ar.al.i/	/flu.ant.li/	/fɜːst.lɪ/	/flu.ant.sɪ/	/flu.ant.aʊt/	/fɜːst.læŋ.gwidʒ/	/fi:d.bæk/
They guaranteed that it will arrive on time. Every child is guaranteed a place at a local school.	This graph shows how crime has varied in relationships to unemployment over the last 20 years. Her piano playing has greatly improved/has improved greatly.	My health is generally very good. People have started to gossip about us. Stop gossiping and get on with some work!	He is generally believed to be their best player. Have you heard the latest gossip? An interesting piece of gossip?	I'd like to speak English fluently. Furthermore, we found that the results varied according to what time of day the sample was taken.	I voted for the Greens at the last election. So let's hear some applause for these talented young performers.	Furthermore, we have a duty to defend our country. Furthermore, we found that the results varied according to what time of day the sample was taken.	She speaks fluent Chinese. He speaks fluent Chinese.	There are two very good reasons why we can't do it. Firstly, we don't have enough money, and secondly, we don't have enough time.
He was granted asylum. They guarantee that it will arrive on time.	The number of birds on the island has greatly increased in recent years.	Stop gossiping and get on with some work!	Quite frankly, I think this whole situation is ridiculous.	I voted for the Greens at the last election.	One of the requirements of the job is fluency in two or more African languages.	She's fluent in French. He's a fluent Russian speaker.	He speaks fluent German. Madeleine's first language is French, but she also speaks German fluently.	Have you had any feedback from customers about the product?
/gær.an.ti/	/gra:t.i/	/dʒen.ar.al.i/	/flu.ant.li/	/fɜːst.lɪ/	/flu.ant.sɪ/	/flu.ant.aʊt/	/fɜːst.læŋ.gwidʒ/	/fi:d.bæk/

noun guidance help or advice	noun handout a copy of a document that is given to all the people in a class or meeting	adverb CERTAINLY NOT certainly not	verb highlight to emphasize something or make people notice something
verb highlight to emphasize something or make people notice something	noun SUGGESTION when you say something that suggests what you think or want, but not in a direct way	noun ADVICE a small piece of advice	noun hyphen a mark (-) used to join two words together, or to show that a word has been divided and continues on the next line
noun idiom a group of words used together with a meaning that you cannot guess from the meanings of the separate words	adverb EXTREMELY extremely	verb SAY to say something or give a signal to show what you mean or what you intend to do	verb inquire to ask for information
verb SAY FIRMLY to say firmly that something is true	noun insult a rude and offensive remark or action	verb insult to say or do something to someone that is rude and offensive	verb LANGUAGE to change what someone has said into a different language
noun TEXT the opening text of a book, speech, article, etc.	verb NOT TRUE to think of a story or explanation in order to deceive someone	noun inverted commas the " " punctuation marks that are put around a word or phrase to show that someone else has written or said it	verb justify to give or to be a good reason for

<p>The report highlights the need for stricter regulations.</p> <p>to highlight a problem/danger</p> <p>/haɪ.laɪt/</p>	<p>You can hardly been working for the company for two weeks!</p> <p>You've only been working for the company for two weeks!</p> <p>Well don't be angry with me - it's hardly my fault that it's raining!</p> <p>/ha:d.li/</p>	<p>On page two of your handout you will find a list of the books that I have referred to during the lecture.</p> <p>/haend.aʊt/</p>	<p>/gæt.dænts/</p> <p>careers guidance</p>
<p>There should be a hyphen in 'short-sighted'.</p> <p>/ha:t.fən/</p>	<p>The magazine gives lots of useful hints on how to save money.</p> <p>/hɪnt/</p>	<p>Did she give you any hints about where she was going?</p> <p>You can't take a hint, can you? Just go away and leave me alone!</p> <p>/hɪnt/</p>	<p>The report highlights the need for stricter regulations.</p> <p>to highlight a problem/danger</p> <p>/haɪ.laɪt/</p>
<p>"Where are we going?" he inquired politely.</p> <p>She rang up to inquire when her car would be ready.</p> <p>/ɪn'kwaɪər/</p>	<p>I think the team played incredibly well.</p> <p>She indicated to me (that) she didn't want me to say anything.</p> <p>Please indicate which free gift you would like to receive.</p> <p>/ɪn.di.ket/</p>	<p>I tried to do something which is too difficult for you.</p> <p>To "have bitten off more than you can chew" is an idiom that means you have tried to do something which is too difficult for you.</p> <p>/ɪn'kred.a.bli/</p>	<p>/ɪd.li.am/</p>
<p>We had to ask the guide to interpret for us.</p> <p>/ɪn'tɜ:pət/</p>	<p>They were shouting insults at each other.</p> <p>How dare you insult me in front of my friends!</p> <p>/ɪn.sʌlt/</p>	<p>Greg still insists (that) he did nothing wrong.</p> <p>/ɪn.sɪst/</p>	<p>/ɪn'tra'dæk.jən/</p>
<p>I can't really justify taking another day off work.</p> <p>Are you sure that these measures are justified?</p> <p>/dʒas.tɪ.fai/</p>	<p>But I didn't invent the story - everything I told you is true.</p> <p>Direct speech should be shown in inverted commas.</p> <p>/ɪn.vɛnt/</p>	<p>Read the introduction to the article and decide what it will be about.</p> <p>The book has an introduction by Antonia Bayatt.</p> <p>/ɪn.vɛnt.kam.əz/</p>	<p>/ɪn'tra'dæk.jən/</p>

adverb		noun	STORY	verb		adjective	EMPHASIZE
	largely		legend		list		little
	almost completely		an old story or set of stories from ancient times		to make a list, or to include something in a list		used to show affection or dislike for someone or something
noun		verb	SHOW PLACE	noun	SITUATION	noun	
	manual		mark		matter		mention
	a book that tells you how to use something or do something		to show where something is by drawing or putting something somewhere		a subject or situation that you need to think about, discuss, or deal with		a brief remark
adjective		adverb		verb		verb	
	misleading		moreover		mumble		mutter
	making someone believe something that is untrue		also and more importantly		to speak too quietly and not clearly enough for someone to understand you		to speak quietly so that your voice is difficult to hear, often when complaining about something
noun	STORY	noun		adverb		adjective	NO
	myth		native speaker		necessarily		negative
	an ancient story about gods and brave people, often one that explains an event in history or the natural world		someone who has spoken a particular language since they were a baby, rather than having learnt it as a child or adult		used in negatives to mean 'in every case' or 'therefore'		expressing the answer no
adverb		noun		verb		noun	
	nevertheless		nonsense		object		objection
	despite that		If something someone has said or written is nonsense, it is silly and not true.		to feel or say that you do not like or do not approve of something or someone		when someone says that they do not like or approve of something or someone

/lɪtʃ/	He's a nasty little man. It's not a bad little restaurant, this, is it?	I've listed some useful reading material on the handout.	Legend has it that he always wore his boots in bed.	She is writing a thesis on Irish legend and mythology.
/men.tʃan/	The story didn't even get a mention in the newspaper. The report made no mention of the problem.	X marks the spot where the treasure is buried.	I've marked my street on the map for you.	Will you phone me back - it's a matter of some importance.
/ma:t.aɪə/	Talking about the world's problems is one thing, but solving them is another matter altogether.	X marks the spot where the treasure is buried.	I've marked my street on the map for you.	Will you phone me back - it's a matter of some importance.
/mæn.ju.əl/	You can download the manual for the computer if you need to.			Until recently, the civil war had been largely unreported in the press.
/mɪs.li:d.ɪŋ/	misleading information/statements			Their complaints have been largely ignored.
/'nɛg.a.tɪv/	We received a negative answer to our request.	You may love someone without necessarily wanting to marry them.	All our teachers are native speakers of English.	Roman myth
/'nɛs.a'ser.ɪ.li/	A native-speaker dictionary	The fact that something is cheap doesn't necessarily mean it's of low quality.	The whole report is badly written.	ancient myths
/mɪθ/	the gods and goddesses of Greek and Roman myth	You may love someone without necessarily wanting to marry them.	Moreover, it's inaccurate.	
/ab.dʒek.jən/	I have no objections if you want to stay an extra day.	No-one objected when the boss said it was time to go home.	The whole report is badly written.	
/'nən.sənts/	It's nonsense to suggest that they could have cheated.	Would anyone object if we started the meeting now?	The whole report is badly written.	
/'nev.a.ðə'les/	I knew a lot about the subject already, but her talk was interesting nevertheless.	What a load of nonsense!	Moreover, it's inaccurate.	

verb		adjective			noun		INSTRUCTION	verb		INSTRUCT
oppose		oral			order		order			
to disagree with a plan or activity and to try to change or stop it		spoken, not written			an instruction that someone must obey		to give someone an instruction that they must obey			
preposition	BECAUSE OF	noun	DESCRIPTION	verb				adverb		
out of		outline			outline		overall			
used to show the reason why someone does something		a short description of the most important ideas or facts about something			to describe only the most important ideas or facts about something		in general rather than in particular, or including all the people or things in a particular group or situation			
adverb	EMPHASIS	adverb	NOT SOMEONE ELSE	verb	MAKE SOMEONE BELIEVE	adverb	EMPHASIS			
perfectly		personally			persuade		possibly			
used to emphasize the word that follows		done by or affecting one person and not by someone else			to make someone believe that something is true		used with 'can' or 'could' for emphasis			
verb										
praise		adverb	FOR EMPHASIS	noun			pressure			
to express admiration or approval about the achievements or characteristics of a person or thing		precisely			prediction		when someone tries to make someone else do something by arguing, persuading, etc.			
		used to emphasize what you are saying			when you say what will happen in the future					
noun	DESCRIPTION	noun	PLAN	verb	SUGGEST	noun	MAKE SOMEONE DO			
profile		proposal			propose		protest			
a short description of a person, organization, etc., giving the main details about them		a suggestion for a plan			to suggest a plan or action		when people show that they disagree with something by standing somewhere, shouting, carrying signs, etc.			

<p><i>/'cɔ:dər/</i></p> <p>"Wait over there," she ordered. They ordered him to leave the room.</p>	<p><i>/'cɔ:dər/</i></p> <p>Soldiers must obey orders. The soldier gave the order.</p>	<p><i>/'cɔ:rəl/</i></p> <p>An oral agreement/exam</p>	<p>The proposed new examination system has been vigorously opposed by local residents opposing the closing of their hospital.</p>
<p><i>/'au.və'reɪ/</i></p> <p>The overall winner, after ten games, will receive \$50,000. Overall, it has been a good year.</p>	<p><i>/'aut.laɪn/</i></p> <p>At the interview she outlined what I would be doing.</p>	<p><i>/'aut.laɪn/</i></p> <p>Some novelists start by writing an outline.</p>	<p>I only went there out of curiosity. Just out of interest, how much did it cost you?</p>
<p><i>/'pas.a.bil/</i></p> <p>I couldn't possibly ask you to do that. We'll do everything we possibly can to help.</p>	<p><i>/'ed.sweɪd/</i></p> <p>It's no use trying to persuade him (that) you're innocent. Their argument failed to persuade me.</p>	<p><i>/'ɒɔ:.sən.əl.i/</i></p> <p>He believes that parents should be made personally responsible for their children's behaviour. These figures should be correct because I've checked them personally.</p>	<p>I was perfectly happy on my own. I made it perfectly clear to him what I meant.</p>
<p><i>/'pre:f.ər/</i></p> <p>He only asked her under pressure from his wife. The government is facing pressure from environmental campaigners.</p>	<p><i>/prɪ'dɪk.jən/</i></p> <p>No one believed her prediction that the world would end on November 12. But it's precisely because of the noise that they're thinking of moving.</p>	<p><i>/'ɒɔ:.fɪkt.li/</i></p> <p>You look tired - you should go home and rest. - "I'm going to do precisely that."</p>	<p>My parents always praised me when I did well at school. He was highly praised for his research on heart disease.</p>
<p><i>/'prəʊ.tɛst/</i></p> <p>A peaceful/violent protest a public protest against the war</p>	<p><i>/pra'pəʊ.zəl/</i></p> <p>Proposed changes I propose that we delay our decision until we have more information.</p>	<p><i>/'prəʊ.fərl/</i></p> <p>He's updated his Facebook profile. We include a photograph and short profile of all the candidates.</p>	<p>There was anger at the proposal that a UN peacekeeping force should be sent to the area. There has been an angry reaction to the government's proposal to reduce UN peacekeeping forces.</p>

verb protest	adjective pure	EMPHASIS	noun quarrel	verb quarrel
to say something forcefully or complain about something	used to emphasize that a feeling, quality, or state is completely and only that thing		an argument	to argue
noun query	verb question	ASK	verb EXPRESS DOUBT	adverb MORE EXACTLY
a question	to ask a person about something, especially officially		to feel or express doubt about something	rather
verb TELEPHONE reach	verb recommend	ADVISE	noun ADVICE	noun INFORMATION
to speak to someone on the telephone	to advise someone that something should be done		recommendation	record
noun NAME/BOOK TITLE reference	verb reject	NOT ACCEPT	noun remark	verb remark
a name or book title, etc. in a book or other piece of writing that tells you where information came from	to refuse to accept or agree with something		something that you say, showing your opinion about something or stating a fact	to say something that shows your opinion or states a fact
verb BE SYMBOL represent	verb respond		noun response	verb TELL
to be a sign or symbol of something	to say or do something as a reaction to something that has been said or done		an answer or reaction to something that has been said or done	reveal
				to give someone a piece of information that is surprising or that was previously secret

/rep.rɪ'zɛnt/	/rɪ'spɒnts/	/rɪ'dʒekt/	/rɪ'kɔmend/	/'raʊ.tɛst/
I was always quarrelling with my brother. /kwər.əl/	She had a quarrel with her neighbour. They had a quarrel about over money a few months back. /kwər.əl/	Her face had a look of pure delight. pure coincidence /pjʊər/	A young girl was crying, protesting that she didn't want to leave her mother. They protested bitterly to their employers, but they wouldn't listen. /pjʊər/	If you have any queries about your treatment, the doctor will answer them. A young girl was crying, protesting that she didn't want to leave her mother. They protested bitterly to their employers, but they wouldn't listen. /pjʊər/
She'll go to London on Thursday, or rather, she will if she has to. /ra:.ðə/	I'm just questioning whether we need the extra staff. I'm not for a moment questioning your decision. Several men were questioned by police yesterday about the burglary. 68% of those questioned in the survey thought noise levels had increased. /kwes.tʃən/	Several men were questioned by police yesterday about the burglary. 68% of those questioned in the survey thought noise levels had increased. Several men were questioned by police yesterday about the burglary. /kwes.tʃən/	She has been recommended for promotion. It's my recommendation that this factory be closed immediately. The report makes the recommendation that more prisons should be built. My teacher keeps a record of my absences. This summer has been the hottest on record. /rek.ə.men.d/	You can reach him at home. /rɪ:tʃ/
She remarked on how attractive he was. /rɪ'ma:k/	He made a remark about her clothes. Her remarks on the employment question led to a heated discussion. The prime minister rejected the suggestion that it was time for him to resign. The appeal was rejected by the High Court. back of the book. /rɪ'ma:k/	She has been writing your feelings down on paper. I recommend writing your feelings down on paper. The report makes the recommendation that more prisons should be built. My teacher keeps a record of my absences. This summer has been the hottest on record. /rek.ə.men.d/	She has been recommended for promotion. It's my recommendation that this factory be closed immediately. The report makes the recommendation that more prisons should be built. My teacher keeps a record of my absences. This summer has been the hottest on record. /rek.ə.men.d/	You can reach him at home. /rɪ:tʃ/
It was revealed in this morning's papers that the couple intend to marry. /rɪ'vi:l/	The police respond to emergencies in just a few minutes. Her proposals met with an enthusiastic response. The President's comments provoked an angry response from students. He was jailed for revealing secrets to the Russians. /rɪ'spɒnts/	How did she respond to the news? The police respond to emergencies in just a few minutes. Her proposals met with an enthusiastic response. The President's comments provoked an angry response from students. He was jailed for revealing secrets to the Russians. /rɪ'spɒnts/	The crosses on the map represent churches. The crosses on the map represent churches. /rep.rɪ'zɛnt/	The crosses on the map represent churches. The crosses on the map represent churches. /rep.rɪ'zɛnt/

verb		noun	na ro	noun		adverb	
	rewrite		row		rumour		secondly
	to write something again in order to improve it		one after another without a break		a fact that a lot of people are talking about although they do not know if it is true		used for introducing the second reason, idea, etc.
noun		noun	MEANING	adverb	NOT JOKING	verb	DECIDE
	semicolon		sense		seriously		settle
	a mark (;) used to separate parts of a sentence, or items in a list which already has commas		one of the possible meanings of a word or phrase		in a way that shows that you are not joking		to decide or arrange something
adjective	NAME	verb	EXPRESS	noun	MARK	noun	ACTION
	short		show		sign		signal
	describes a name that is used as a shorter form of a name		to express a feeling so that other people are able to notice it		a written or printed mark which has a standard meaning		a movement, light, or sound which gives information, or tells people what to do
adverb	EMPHASIS	noun		adjective		adverb	
	simply		slash		slight		slightly
	used to emphasize what you are saying		a mark (/) used in writing to separate words or numbers, often to show a choice of connection		small and not important		a little
adjective	NOT AS NAMED	verb		noun	FORMAL TALK	verb	INFORMATION
	so-called		specify		speech		spread
	used to show that you think a word that is used to describe someone or something is wrong		to state or describe something clearly and exactly		a formal talk given usually to a large number of people on a special occasion		If information spreads, or if someone spreads it, it is communicated to many people.

<p>I want two things: firstly, more money, and secondly, better working hours.</p> <p>/'sek.ənd.li/</p>	<p>I heard a rumour that you were leaving. Someone has been spreading rumours about me.</p> <p>/'ruː.mər/</p>	<p>He's just won the tournament for the fifth year in a row.</p> <p>/raʊ/</p>	<p>I had to rewrite my essay.</p> <p>/rɪː'raɪt/</p>
<p>The details of the contract have not yet been settled.</p> <p>/'setlɪ/</p>	<p>You're not seriously thinking of leaving, are you?</p> <p>/'sɪə.rɪ.a.sɪlɪ/</p>	<p>Security defined in the broad/broadest sense of the term means getting at the root causes of trouble and helping to reduce regional conflicts.</p> <p>Seriously now, did he really say that or are you just being silly?</p> <p>/'sɛntɪs/</p>	<p>Use a semicolon to separate the groups of items in your list.</p> <p>/'sem.jɪ;kɔː.lɒn/</p>
<p>The signal for a race to start is often the firing of a gun.</p> <p>/'sig.naɪl/</p>	<p>It is the sign for the British pound.</p> <p>/'saɪn/</p>	<p>You should show your parents more respect/show more respect to your parents.</p> <p>+ and - are mathematical signs.</p> <p>She showed enormous courage when she rescued him from the fire.</p> <p>/ʃaʊ/</p>	<p>Her name's Jo - it's short for Josephine.</p> <p>Her name's Josephine, or Jo for short.</p> <p>/ʃɔːtʃɪn/</p>
<p>I'm slightly upset she forgot my birthday. She's slightly taller than her sister.</p> <p>/'slæt.li/</p>	<p>Visit our website, bbc.co.uk/radio4.</p> <p>I haven't the slightest idea what he's talking about.</p> <p>We're having a slight problem with our computer system.</p> <p>/'slæfɪ/</p>	<p>The hunger in parts of Africa is terrible - there's (quite) simply no other word for it.</p> <p>You look simply beautiful in that dress.</p> <p>/'sɪm.pli/</p>	<p>The hunger in parts of Africa is terrible - there's (quite) simply no other word for it.</p> <p>You look simply beautiful in that dress.</p> <p>/'ʃɔːtʃɪn/</p>
<p>Have you been spreading gossip about them again?</p> <p>/spred/</p>	<p>Did you hear her acceptance speech at the Oscar ceremony?</p> <p>The loan must be repaid within a specified period/by a specified date.</p> <p>My contract specifies (that) I must give a month's notice if I leave my job.</p> <p>He gave the after-dinner speech.</p>	<p>It was one of his so-called friends who supplied him with the drugs that killed him.</p> <p>Supplied him with the drugs that killed his friends who.</p> <p>/səʊ.kɔːd/</p>	<p>I had to rewrite my essay.</p> <p>/rɪː'raɪt/</p>

verb		noun	THING SAID	adjective	HONEST	noun	PRONUNCIATION
	state		statement		straight		stress
	to officially say or write something		something that someone says or writes officially		honest		when you say one part of a word more strongly than the rest
verb	EMPHASIZE	verb	PRONOUNCE	adverb		noun	
	stress		stress		strongly		summary
	to emphasize something in order to show that it is important		to say one part of a word more strongly than the rest		very much or in a very serious way		a short, clear description that gives the main facts or ideas about something
noun	AGREEMENT	verb	AGREE	adverb	LIKELY	adverb	EXPRESS SURPRISE
	support		support		surely		surely
	agreement with an idea, group or person		to agree with an idea, group, or person		used to show that you believe something is very likely		used to express surprise that something has happened or is going to happen
noun		verb	RUDE WORDS	verb	PROMISE	noun	
	survey		swear		swear		syllable
	an examination of opinions, behaviour, etc., made by asking people questions		to use language which people think is rude or offensive		to make a serious promise		a word or part of a word that has one vowel sound
noun		noun		noun	TO GROUP	verb	DISCUSS
	symbol		tale		talk		talk
	a sign, shape or object which is used to represent something else		a story, especially one which is not true or is difficult to believe		when someone speaks to a group of people about a particular subject		to discuss something with someone, often to try to find a solution to a disagreement

<p>When ‘insert’ is a verb, the stress is on the second syllable, but when it is a noun, the stress is on the first syllable.</p>	<p>The meaning of a sentence often depends on stress and intonation.</p>	<p>We were not surprised by their statement that the train services would be reduced.</p>	<p>Please state why you wish to apply for this grant.</p>
<p>He gave a brief summary of events.</p>	<p>Many locals are strongly opposed to the development.</p>	<p>In the word ‘engine’, you should stress the first syllable.</p>	<p>She stressed the importance of timing.</p>
<p>Surely he wasn’t expecting us to pay the whole amount?</p>	<p>Surely they’d have called us by now to say they’re not coming.</p>	<p>The majority of people in the town strongly support the plans for a new sports centre.</p>	<p>I signed a petition in support of the human rights campaign.</p>
<p>The word “tiger” has two syllables.</p>	<p>When the taxi driver started to swear at him, he walked off.</p>	<p>New gang members must swear to obey the gang leaders at all times.</p>	<p>A recent survey found/showed that 58% of people did not know where their heart is.</p>
<p>The two sides have agreed to talk.</p>	<p>I went to a few interesting talks.</p>	<p>He gave a talk about his visit to Bolivia.</p>	<p>A heart shape is the symbol of love.</p>

verb	LECTURE	verb		verb	UNDERSTAND FROM	noun	WORD
	talk		tease		tell		term
	to give a lecture on a subject		to laugh at someone or say unkind things about them, either because you are joking or because you want to upset them		If something tells you something, it gives you information.		a word or phrase that is used to refer to a particular thing, especially in a technical or scientific subject
noun	terms	noun	thanks	noun	theme	noun	THING SAID
	the rules of an agreement		words or actions that show you are grateful or pleased about something		the subject of a talk, book, film, etc.		when someone says they will kill or hurt you, or cause problems for you if you do not do what they want
verb	HARM	adverb	thus	noun	tone	adjective	VERY GREAT
	threaten		used after saying a fact to introduce what then happened as a result		the quality of a sound, especially of someone's voice		total
	to tell someone that you will kill or hurt them, or cause problems for them if they do not do what you want						extreme or complete
preposition	IN RELATION TO	adverb		verb	EMPHASIZE	adverb	
	towards		tremendously		underline		undoubtedly
	in relation to something or someone		very or very much		to emphasize the truth or importance of something		used to emphasize that something is true
noun	NEW INFORMATION	noun	WORD	adverb	ALMOST	verb	ENCOURAGE
	update		use		virtually		welcome
	new information		one of the meanings of a word, or the way that a particular word is used		almost		to be pleased about something and encourage or support it

/tɔ:m/	Without let or hindrance, is a legal term which means freely.	I was only teasing, I didn't mean to upset you. What does the survey tell us about the lives of teenagers?	I used to hate being teased about my red hair when I was at school.	The next speaker will be talking about endangered insects.
/θret/	I was scared he would carry out his threat.	The theme of loss runs through most of his novels.	He wrote a letter of thanks to the hospital. They expressed their thanks to the organisers.	Under the terms of their contract, employees must give 3 months' notice if they leave.
/θeɪ.m/	That's total rubbish.	The theme of loss runs through most of his novels.	He wrote a letter of thanks to the hospital. They expressed their thanks to the organisers.	Your terms of employment
/θeɪ.nks/	The whole evening was a total disaster.	I tried to use a sympathetic tone of voice.	Cut costs.	demanded money.
/taʊ.tal/	They threatened to report her to the police.	It wasn't so much what she said that annoyed me - it was her tone.	They planned to reduce staff and thus to	He threatened the staff with a gun and demanded money.
/θə.tan/	She always has a positive attitude towards life.	I tried to use a sympathetic tone of voice.	Cut costs.	He threatened the staff with a gun and demanded money.
/ʌn.dau.tid.li/	Stress has undoubtedly contributed to her illness.	It wasn't so much what she said that annoyed me - it was her tone.	They planned to reduce staff and thus to	He threatened the staff with a gun and demanded money.
/tri'men.da.sli/	We all enjoyed ourselves tremendously.	They've worked tremendously hard.	Cut costs.	He threatened the staff with a gun and demanded money.
/tə'wɔ:dz/	She always has a positive attitude towards life.	Teachers in schools.	They planned to reduce staff and thus to	He threatened the staff with a gun and demanded money.
/'wel.kam/	I would welcome your advice.	The report underlines the need for more teachers in schools.	Cut costs.	He threatened the staff with a gun and demanded money.
/'ap.dεti/	I'll need regular updates on your progress.	Their twins are virtually identical.	Cut costs.	He threatened the staff with a gun and demanded money.

adverb	EMPHASIS	pronoun	NO DIFFERENCE	verb		noun	WORK
	well		whatever		whisper		writing
	used to emphasize some adjectives		used to say that what happens is not important because it does not change a situation		to speak extremely quietly so that other people cannot hear		the activity of creating pieces of written work, such as books, stories, poems, etc., or the written work of one person or a group of people
noun		verb					
	yell		yell		arrest		burglar
	a loud shout		to shout something very loudly		when the police take someone away to ask them about a crime which they might have committed		a person who illegally enters buildings and steals things
noun		noun					
	burglary		case	CRIME	case	COURT OF LAW	court
	the crime of illegally entering a building and stealing things		a crime that police are trying to solve		a matter to be decided by a judge in a court of law		the place where a judge decides whether someone is guilty of a crime
adjective		noun					
	criminal		gang	CRIMINALS	guilt	ILLEGAL	RESPONSIBLE
	relating to crime		a group of criminals who work together		the fact of having committed a crime		guilty
							responsible for breaking a law
adjective		adverb					
	illegal		illegally		innocent	NOT GUILTY	NOT DESERVED
	not allowed by law		in a way that is not allowed by law		not guilty of committing a crime		innocent
							used to emphasize that someone who was hurt had done nothing wrong

<p>/ɪ.ɪ.gə/</p> <p>I did a course in creative writing. She is studying women's writing at the 1930s.</p>	<p>/ɪ.nə.a.sənt/</p> <p>Several innocent civilians were killed in the bombing.</p>	<p>/ɪ.lɪ.gə.li/</p> <p>Cocaine, LSD and heroin are all illegal drugs/substances. It is illegal to drive a car that is not taxed and insured.</p>	<p>/krim.i.nəl/</p> <p>I didn't know he had a criminal record. A criminal investigation is guilty or innocent of a crime. The jury has to decide whether a person is guilty or found her guilty.</p>
<p>/gə.e.ni/</p> <p>The jury found her guilty.</p>	<p>/gɪlt/</p> <p>Both suspects admitted their guilt to the police.</p>	<p>/gə.e.ni/</p> <p>A gang of armed robbers</p>	<p>/bə.gə.rɪ/</p> <p>He was charged with burglary.</p>
<p>/kɔ.ti/</p> <p>The lack of evidence means that the case is unlikely to go to court.</p>	<p>/keɪs/</p> <p>The detective on the case has been suspended from duty.</p>	<p>/jɛl/</p> <p>"Just get out of here!" she yelled.</p>	<p>/jel/</p> <p>Suddenly there was a loud/great yell from the bathroom.</p>
<p>/bə:gə.rɪ/</p> <p>I saw someone climbing in through a window and assumed it must be a burglar.</p>	<p>/rəest/</p> <p>She was stopped outside the shop and placed/put under arrest.</p>	<p>/wʌt'evər/</p> <p>Police made twenty arrests at yesterday's demonstration.</p>	<p>/wɛl/</p> <p>The police are well aware of the situation.</p>
<p>/ra:t.tin/</p> <p>I did a course in creative writing.</p>	<p>/'wɪs.pər/</p> <p>"Where are the toilets?" she whispered.</p>	<p>/stænd.bɪ.yu:</p> <p>Whatever happens, you know that I'll stand by you.</p>	<p>/θə.mju:nɪm/</p> <p>The museum is well worth a visit.</p>

noun	COURT	noun	LAW	noun	RULE	adjective	TO DO WITH LAW
	jury		justice		law		legal
	a group of people who have been chosen to listen to all the facts in a trial in a law court and to decide whether a person is guilty or not guilty, or whether a claim has been proved		the system of laws which judges and punishes people		an official rule in a country		relating to the law
adjective	ALLOWED	adverb					
	legal		legally		offence		offender
	allowed by the law		as stated or allowed by the law		a crime		someone who has committed a crime
noun	PUNISHMENT	noun					
	penalty		punishment		rape		robbery
	a punishment for doing something that is against a law or rule		when someone is punished		the crime of forcing someone to have sex when they do not want to		the crime of stealing from somewhere or someone
noun	PUNISHMENT	adjective	RULE	noun			
	sentence		strict		suspect		suspect
	a punishment that a judge gives to someone who has committed a crime		If a rule, law, etc. is strict, it must be obeyed.		someone who may have committed a crime		to think that someone may have committed a crime or done something bad
adjective	SEEMING WRONG	noun					
	suspicious		terrorism		terrorist		IN COURT
	making you feel that something illegal is happening or that something is wrong		the use of violence for political purposes, for example putting bombs in public places		someone who is involved in terrorism		trial
							a legal process to decide if someone is guilty of a crime

/lɪ:ɡəl/	your legal rights a legal obligation/requirement	smoking. They led the fight to impose laws on hunting. They have passed a new law to ban fox hunting.	those police are doing all they can to bring justice. They are victims of a miscarriage of justice.	The jury was/were unable to agree. be/sit/seve on a jury.
/eˈfendər/	young offenders sex offenders	He committed several serious offences. It's the third time that he's been convicted of a drug offence.	Children under sixteen are not legally allowed to buy cigarettes.	Police officers aren't usually allowed to be/sit/seve on a jury.
/ra:b.aɾ.i/	He is in prison for armed robbery. The gang admitted they had committed four recent robberies.	He had committed several rapes. He was convicted of rape.	Many people think that the death penalty is too severe a punishment for any crime. He had to stay in his bedroom as a punishment for fighting.	Is abortion legal in your country?
/səˈspɛkt/	The police suspect him of carrying out two bomb attacks. No one knows who killed her, but the police suspect her husband.	He's the prime suspect in the murder case. Do you think stricter laws would help reduce automobile accidents?	We follow very strict guidelines on the use and storage of personal details on computers. He got a heavy/light sentence.	Currently, ticket holders pay a penalty equal to 25% of the ticket price when they change their flight plans. The violation carries a penalty of up to three years in prison.
/traɪəl/	the trial proceedings it was a very complicated trial that went on for months.	The government has said that it will not be intimidated by terrorist threats. There has been an increase in terrorist attacks.	Governments must cooperate if they are to fight international terrorism. It's a bit suspicious that no one knows where he was at the time of the murder.	Police officers aren't usually allowed to be/sit/seve on a jury.
/ter.a.ɾɪ.zam/	the trial proceedings acts of terrorism that tally has experienced in recent years.	The bomb explosion was one of the worst acts of terrorism that tally has experienced in recent years.	The end of the road.	The jury was/were unable to agree.
/səˈspɪsəs/	There's a suspicious-looking van parked at the end of the road.	It was a bit suspicious that no one knows where he was at the time of the murder.		

noun		adjective			noun		noun	NUMBERS/AMOUNTS
	witness		absurd		accuracy		addition	
	a person who sees an event happening, especially a crime or an accident		very silly		how correct or exact something is		the process of adding numbers or amounts together in order to get a total	
adjective		adjective		ENOUGH	adjective	GOOD ENOUGH	adverb	
	additional		adequate		adequate		adequately	
	extra		enough		good enough, but not very good		in an adequate way	
adjective		adjective			adjective	NOT NATURAL	preposition	AMOUNT
	appropriate		approximate		artificial		at	
	suitable or right for a particular situation or occasion		not completely accurate but close		not natural, but made by people		used to show a price, temperature, rate, speed, etc.	
adjective	USUAL	adverb		UNPLEASANT	adjective	NOT COVERED	adverb	
	average		badly		bare		barely	
	typical and usual		in an unpleasant way		not covered by anything		only just	
noun	BOTTOM	preposition		UNDER	adjective		preposition	DISTANCE
	base		beneath		beneficial		beyond	
	the bottom part of something, or the part something rests on		under something, or in a lower position than something		helpful, useful or good		on the other side of something	

<p>/eɪ.dʒən/</p> <p>Twice a week the children are tested in basic mathematical skills such as addition and subtraction.</p>	<p>/æk.jʊ.ra.si/</p> <p>We can predict changes with a surprising degree of accuracy.</p>	<p>/æb.zə:d/</p> <p>It's an absurd situation - neither of them will talk to the other.</p>	<p>/'wɪt.nəs/</p> <p>According to (eye) witnesses, the robbery was carried out by two teenage boys.</p>
<p>/æd.a.kwə.tli/</p> <p>While some patients can be adequately cared for at home, others are best served by care in a hospital.</p>	<p>/æd.a.kwə:t/</p> <p>The council's provision for the elderly is barely adequate.</p>	<p>/æd.a.kwə:t/</p> <p>I didn't have adequate time to prepare.</p>	<p>/eɪ.dʒən.əl/</p> <p>There will be an extra charge for any additional passengers.</p>
<p>/æt/</p> <p>He was driving at 120 mph when the police spotted him.</p>	<p>/'.a:.tɪ.tʃə.li/</p> <p>Artificial flavours give me an approximate idea of the numbers involved?</p>	<p>/a.prək.sɪ.mət/</p> <p>Can you give me an approximate time of arrival is 10.30.</p>	<p>/a.p्रəu.pr.i.ət/</p> <p>I didn't think his comments were very appropriate at the time.</p>
<p>/bēa.li/</p> <p>She was barely fifteen when she won her first championship.</p>	<p>/bēd.li/</p> <p>I thought he was treated very badly.</p>	<p>/bēd.li/</p> <p>They have barely enough to pay the rent this month.</p>	<p>/'æv.ər.ɪdʒ/</p> <p>The average person in the street is a lot better off than they were forty years ago.</p>
<p>/bi.jənd/</p> <p>In the distance, beyond the river, was a small town.</p>	<p>/bēn.a.tʃə.li/</p> <p>Exercise is beneficial to almost everyone.</p>	<p>/bi.ni:θ/</p> <p>Jeremy hid the letter beneath a pile of papers.</p>	<p>/bēis/</p> <p>At the base of the cliff was a rocky beach. A crystal glass with a heavy base.</p>

adjective		noun	PIECE	adjective		adverb	
bizarre		block		breathtaking		brightly	
very strange and unusual		a solid piece of hard material, usually in the shape of a square or rectangle		very beautiful or surprising		with a lot of strong colour or light	
noun	AMOUNT	noun		adjective	SHAPE	noun	
capacity		characteristic		circular		curve	
the largest amount or number that a container, building, etc. can hold		a typical or noticeable quality of someone or something		shaped like a circle		a line which bends round, like part of a circle	
adjective	SATISFACTORY	adjective		adjective	SOUND	noun	AMOUNT
decent		decorative		deep		degree	
of a satisfactory quality or level		made to look attractive		A deep sound is low.		an amount or level of something	
adjective	SOFT	adjective	EASY TO DAMAGE	adjective		adjective	
delicate		delicate		delightful		dense	
soft, light or gentle		easy to damage or break		very pleasant, attractive, or enjoyable		thick and difficult to see through	
adverb		noun	SHAPE	noun	MEASUREMENT	noun	SHAPE
densely		diamond		dimension		disc	
with a lot of things close together		a shape with four straight sides of equal length, forming two opposite angles which are wide and two which are narrow		a measurement of the length, width, or height of something		a flat, round shape or object	

/dræt.li/	a brightly lit room brightly coloured clothes	/breθ.ter.kin/	breathtaking scenery/views	/blɒk/	a block of ice/stone/wood	/bi'zɑːr/	bizarre behaviour a bizarre situation
/kɜːv/	the curve of a graph a curve in the road	/sɜː.kjə.lar/	a circular rug	The male bird displays several characteristics which distinguish him from the female.	Sentimentality seems a characteristic of all the writers of that period.	The ground was filled to capacity. The new stadium has a seating capacity of 50 000.	
/dɪ'grɪ/	A good society depends on the degree to which people are able to trust each other. This job demands a high degree of skill.	/dɪ:p/	a wonderfully deep voice	a mirror in a decorative frame	a decorative display of plants and flowers	/ka'pæs.a.ti/	I haven't had a decent cup of coffee since I've been here. He earns a decent salary.
/dɛntʃ/	a dense forest dense fog	/dɪ'lært.fəl/	We had a delightful evening.	Delicate plants need to be kept in a greenhouse during the winter.	delicate china	/di:.sənt/	
/dɛl.ɪ.kət/	a delicate shade of pink	/dɛl.ɪ.kət/	Delicate plants need to be kept in a greenhouse during the winter.	greenhouse during the winter.	delicate flavour		
/dɪsk/	The dog had a small, metal disc attached to its collar.	/dɑːt'men.tʃən/	The dimensions of the photo should be no larger than 30cm by 20cm.	Joe's socks had diamond patterns on them.	England was once a densely wooded country.	/dɛnt.sli/	Mexico City is one of the most densely populated cities in the world.

adjective	FAR AWAY	adjective		noun	REDUCTION	verb	LOWER
distant		dreadful		drop		drop	
far away		extremely bad or unpleasant		a reduction in the amount or level of something		to move to a lower level, or cause something to move to a lower level	
determiner	NEGATIVE COMMENT	adjective		adjective	GOOD	adjective	
enough		entire		exceptional		extensive	
as much as or more than is wanted		whole or complete, with nothing missing		extremely good		large in amount or size	
noun		adjective	VERY LARGE	adjective		adjective	
extent		extreme		faint		faulty	
the size or importance of something		very large in amount or degree		slight and not easy to notice, smell, hear, etc.		not working correctly or not in perfect condition	
adjective	STRONG	adjective	EXCELLENT	adverb		adjective	NOT SOFT
fierce		fine		fine		firm	
very strong or powerful		excellent or much better than average		very well or without any problems		not soft, but not completely hard	
adverb		preposition	POSITION	adjective	REAL	adjective	
flat		from		genuine		growing	
in a level position, often against another surface		used to show the position of something in comparison with other things, or the point of view of someone when considering a matter or problem		If something is genuine, it is really what it seems to be.		increasing in size or quantity	

/drop/	We've had to drop our prices because of the recession.	The recent drop in magazine subscriptions is causing some concern.	I was beginning to think I'd made a dreadful mistake.	She could hear the distant sound of fireworks exploding.
/ɪk'stent.sɪv/	Both events received extensive coverage in the newspapers.	He really is an exceptional student.	He'd spent the entire journey asleep. Between them they ate an entire cake.	You've drunk more than enough already. Stop. You've made enough of a mess already.
/'fɒl.tɪ/	faulty brakes/goods	She gave me a faint smile.	extreme pain/danger/wealth a faint sound/noise/smell	Rosie's teacher was impressed by the extent of her knowledge.
/fain/	A firm bed is better for your back.	This building is the finest example of its type.	fine wines How did your exam go? "It went fine, I think."	The River Nile is over 6500 kilometres in extent.
/fɪəs/				Lay the cloth flat across the table.
/'grau.ɪŋ/	There is a growing awareness of the seriousness of this disease.	genuine leather	She was talking from her own experience of the problem.	
/frdm/		From our point of view, we do not see how these changes will benefit the company.		
/dʒen.ju.in/				

noun	A LOT	adjective		adjective		NO HARM	adjective	IMPORTANT
	half		harmful		harmless		high	
a lot		causing harm		not able or not likely to cause harm		important, powerful, or at the top level of something		
adjective		adjective		adjective		adjective		
	ideal		impressive		inaccurate		inconvenient	
perfect, or the best possible		Someone or something that is impressive makes you admire and respect them.		not correct or exact		involving or causing difficulty, such as unexpected changes or effort		
noun		adjective	LOCATION	adjective		noun		
	increase		inner		inside		inside	
a rise in the amount or size of something		on the inside or near the middle of something		in or on the part of something under its surface		the inner part, space or side of something		
adjective	SHAPE	adjective		determiner		noun	AMOUNT	
	irregular		key		least		level	
not smooth or straight, or having parts that are different sizes		very important in influencing or achieving something		the smallest amount		the amount or number of something		
noun	HEIGHT	adjective		noun		adjective	BAD QUALITY	
	level		level		load		low	
the height of something		flat or horizontal		something that is carried, often by a vehicle		of bad quality, especially when referring to something that is not as good as it should be		

/haɪ/	Safety is our highest priority. a high rank	Taken in small doses, this drug is completely/totally harmless.	This group of chemicals is known to be harmful to people with asthma.	I don't even know where she is half (of) the time. She invited a lot of people to the party but half of them didn't turn up.
/in.kən.vi:n.i.ənt/	I'm sorry, I seem to have called at an inconvenient time.	Inaccurate information/figures	There are some very impressive buildings in the town. an impressive collection of modern paintings	In an ideal world no one would go hungry. It's the ideal opportunity to meet people.
/in.said/	The hotel looked shabby from the street, but it was fine on the inside. Did you clean the inside of the car?	He put the documents carefully in his inside pocket.	Leading off the main hall is a series of small inner rooms.	Any increase in production would be helpful. There were 39,000 new cases last year - an increase of 7 per cent.
/'lev.eɪl/	There is some danger of low level radiation. Chess requires a very high level of concentration.	I spent the least time on the third question.	She was a key figure in the international art world. She earns the least money of all of us.	An irregular coastline
/ləʊd/	I have rather a low opinion of him. low standards/quality	One truck involved in the accident was carrying a heavy load of coal.	Make sure the camera is level before you take the picture.	The water level in the lake is much higher after heavy rain.
/ha:m.fəl/	Safety is our highest priority. a high rank	Taken in small doses, this drug is completely/totally harmless.	This group of chemicals is known to be harmful to people with asthma.	I don't even know where she is half (of) the time. She invited a lot of people to the party but half of them didn't turn up.
/ha:tʃ/				

noun		adjective						
majority		massive		measurement		SIZE	adjective	
more than half of a group of people or things		very large in size, amount or number		the exact size, shape, degree or strength of something which you discover by measuring it			relating to the period in Europe between about AD 500 and AD 1500	
adjective		adverb	ONLY	adjective	CENTRAL	noun	LESS THAN HALF	
mere		merely		middle			minority	
used to emphasize that something is not large or important		used to emphasize that you mean exactly what you are saying and nothing more		in a central position			less than half of a group of people or things	
adjective	NOT LARGE	adjective	BAD	adverb		adverb		WELL
modest		negative		negatively			nicely	
not large in size or amount, or not expensive or important		A negative effect is bad and causes damage to something.		with a bad effect			well	
adjective		adjective	NOT IN BUILDING	adjective		adjective		
outer		outside		outstanding			oval	
on the edge or surface of something		not in a building		excellent and much better than most			in the shape of an egg or a slightly flat circle	
noun		noun		adjective	BAD	noun	WEIGHT	
percentage		pint		poor			pound	
an amount of something, often expressed as a number out of 100		a measure for liquid equal to about half a litre		of very low quality			a unit for measuring weight	

/paʊnd/	/paɪnt/	/pɔ:r/	/ed'sen.tidʒ/
Anns baby weighed eight and a half pounds at birth.	a pint of beer	a pint of milk	What percentage of women return to work after having a baby?
There are 16 ounces in one pound.	a poor harvest	Last year's exam results were poor.	Interest rates have risen by two percentage points.
Ann's baby weighed eight and a half pounds at birth.	/au.t'steen.dɪŋ/	/aut.sæd/	/au.tær/
an oval face	This is an outstanding first novel.	an outside light	outer London
an oval mirror	It's an area of outstanding natural beauty.		the outer lane of the motorway
/næg.ə.tɪv.li/	/neg.a.tiv.li/	/neg.a.tiv.li/	/mad.ɪst/
His business is doing very nicely.	Terrorist threats have had a very negative effect on tourism.	Terrorist threats have had a very negative effect on tourism.	The party made modest gains in the elections, but nothing like the huge gains that were predicted.
That table would fit nicely in the bedroom.	They were very negatively affected by the changes.		There has been a modest improvement in housing conditions for the poor.
/næt.sli/	/mid.lɪ/	/mia.r/	/ma'dʒar.a.tɪ/
This section of the bookstore caters for minority interests.	Our company rents the middle warehouse.	I didn't say that you had to go - I merely suggested that you might like to go.	The mere thought of eating octopus makes me feel sick.
Children with single parents at my school were very much in the minority.	The knives and forks are in the middle drawer.	I wasn't complaining, I merely said that I was tired.	It cost a mere twenty dollars.
/mat.nær.a.tɪ/	/mæs.IV/	/mæs.IV/	/ma'dʒar.a.tɪ/
This section of the bookstore caters for minority interests.	They've taken measurements of air quality around the bus station.	If the drought continues, deaths will occur on a massive scale.	In Britain women are in the majority.
a medieval manuscript	The measurements of both rooms were identical.	She died after taking a massive overdose of drugs.	the majority decision
a medieval building/painting/town			

adjective		adverb		EXACT	noun	LARGE AMOUNT	adjective	
precise				precisely		quantity		rectangular
exact and accurate				exactly		a lot of something		shaped like a rectangle
adjective		noun		CIRCLE	noun		TUBE	adverb
remarkable		ring			roll			NOT EXACTLY
very unusual or noticeable in a way that you admire		something that is the shape of a circle			a piece of film, paper or cloth that is rolled into the shape of a tube			roughly
noun	BAD QUALITY	noun	SMALL AMOUNT	adjective			noun	MEASURE
rubbish		sample		satisfactory			scale	
something that is of bad quality		a small amount of something that shows you what it is like		good enough			a set of numbers, amounts etc., used to measure or compare the level of something	
noun	COMPARISON	noun	SIZE	adjective		BAD	adjective	
scale		scale		severe			sexy	
how the size of things on a map, model, etc. relates to the same things in real life		the size or level of something		extremely bad			attractive or exciting in a sexual way	
noun	COLOUR	adjective	NOT DEEP	noun			adjective	ONE
shade			shallow		shortage		single	
a colour, especially when referring to how dark or light it is		not deep			when there is not enough of something		only one	

/siŋ.gɪ/	/ʃeɪl.əʊ/	/skeɪl/	/raɪd/	/rɪ'ma:kə.bɪ/	/rʌf.lɪ/	/rek.teeŋ.gjū.lar/	/prɪ'saɪs/
a pale/dark shade of grey You haven't been listening to a single word I've been saying.	These beech trees have shallow roots. The long hot summer has led to serious water shortages.	Fry the onions in a shallow pan. There's a shortage of food and shelter in the refugee camps.	Not a single person offered to help her.	He was building a scale model of Concorde. Is the bridge drawn to scale?	He's very sexy. His parents used to entertain friends on a large/small scale.	He would you rate his work on a scale of 1 to 5? The teachers seem to think his work is satisfactory.	He has a remarkable memory. We have roughly the same tastes.
/sɛk.sɪ/	/sa.viər/	/'sa:m.plɪ/	/'seet.ɪs'fæk.tarɪ/	/rɪm.kə.bɪlɪ/	/raʊl/	/rʌf.lɪ/	/rɪ'ma:kə.bɪlɪ/
sexy underwear He's very sexy.	There is expected to be a severe frost tonight.	She brought in some samples of her samples of carpet/curtain material	We hope very much to find a satisfactory solution to the problem.	She brought in some samples of her work.	A toilet roll	The children sat in a ring around the teacher.	He is a truly remarkable man.
/skɛɪl/	/'seet.ɪs'fæk.tarɪ/	/'sa:m.plɪ/	/'seet.ɪs'fæk.tarɪ/	/rɪm.kə.bɪlɪ/	/raʊl/	/rʌf.lɪ/	/rɪ'ma:kə.bɪlɪ/
How would you rate his work on a scale of 1 to 5? The teachers seem to think his work is satisfactory.	The teachers seem to think his work is satisfactory.	She brought in some samples of her samples of carpet/curtain material	We hope very much to find a satisfactory solution to the problem.	She brought in some samples of her work.	A roll of carpet	The children sat in a ring around the teacher.	He has a remarkable memory. We have roughly the same tastes.
/rʌf.lɪ/	/raʊl/	/rɪm.kə.bɪlɪ/	/'seet.ɪs'fæk.tarɪ/	/rɪm.kə.bɪlɪ/	/raʊl/	/rʌf.lɪ/	/rɪ'ma:kə.bɪlɪ/
We have roughly the same tastes. Roughly speaking, it's 2.25 million.	We have roughly the same tastes.	She brought in some samples of her work.	We hope very much to find a satisfactory solution to the problem.	She brought in some samples of her work.	A roll of carpet	The children sat in a ring around the teacher.	He is a truly remarkable man.
/rek.teeŋ.gjū.lar/	/rʌf.lɪ/	/rɪm.kə.bɪlɪ/	/'seet.ɪs'fæk.tarɪ/	/rɪm.kə.bɪlɪ/	/raʊl/	/rʌf.lɪ/	/rɪ'ma:kə.bɪlɪ/
a rectangular patch of grass I'm just amazed at the quantity of food that gets eaten.	I'm just amazed at the quantity of food that gets eaten.	What do you think the problem is,	The fireworks begin at eight o'clock precisely.	The caught me at the precise moment that I fainted.	The precise location of the house is a secret.	The precise location of the house is a secret.	The caught me at the precise moment that I fainted.

noun		adjective	HARD	adjective	STRONG	determiner	LARGE AMOUNT
	softness		solid		solid		some
	the quality of being soft		hard and firm, without holes or spaces		strong and not easily broken or damaged		a large amount or number of something
adjective		adjective	HARD	adjective	DIFFICULT TO MOVE	adjective	LEVEL
	standard		stiff		stiff		straight
	usual rather than special, especially when thought of as being correct or acceptable		hard and difficult to bend		not easy to move		in a position that is level or vertical
adjective	GOOD QUALITY	adjective		adjective		adjective	
	strong		stunning		substantial		sufficient
	of a good quality or level and likely to be successful or effective		very beautiful or attractive		large in amount		as much as is necessary
adjective		adverb		adjective	SMOKE, ETC.	adjective	
	superb		that		thick		thrilling
	excellent		used when describing the size, amount, or state of something or someone		difficult to see through		very exciting
adjective	FIRM	adverb	CONNECTED	noun		adjective	
	tight		together		ton		transparent
	firm and difficult to move		used to say that two or more things are joined to each other, mixed with each other, etc.		a unit for measuring weight, equal to 1016 kilograms in the UK and 907 kilograms in the US		If a substance or object is transparent, you can see through it very clearly.

/sʌm/	We discussed the problem at some length.	solid furniture	a solid structure	Just feel the softness of the baby's skin!
/streɪt/	That shelf's not straight.	His clothes were stiff with dried mud.	a stiff collar	The metre is the standard unit for measuring length in the SI system.
/stɪf/	My knee is rather stiff this morning.	The handle on this door is rather stiff.	a stiff	These are standard procedures for handling radioactive waste.
/stæn.dad/	It was thought that he'd committed the crime but there wasn't sufficient evidence to convict him.	The first draft of his novel needed a substantial amount of rewriting.	They're a very strong team.	Interviewed for the post.
/stʌn.ʃənt/	It was thought that he'd committed the crime but there wasn't sufficient evidence to convict him.	The findings show a substantial difference between the opinions of men and women.	Tropes	She's the strongest candidate we've interviewed for the post.
/θeɪ.kɪ/	It wasn't (all) that good.	She's absolutely stunning.	They're a very strong team.	They're a very strong team.
/θæ.t/	She's too young to walk that far.	The findings show a substantial difference between the bay of Saint Tropez	They're a very strong team.	They're a very strong team.
/θrɪ.lɪŋ/	It was a thrilling game	She's absolutely stunning.	They're a very strong team.	They're a very strong team.
/sʊ:pɜ:b/	Taylor scored a superb goal at the end of the first half.	The findings show a substantial difference between the bay of Saint Tropez	They're a very strong team.	They're a very strong team.
/tɑ:gəd.ər/	They generated nearly 6 tons of rubbish.	The findings show a substantial difference between the bay of Saint Tropez	They're a very strong team.	They're a very strong team.
/tæ.tɪ/	Grow the bulbs in a transparent plastic box, so the children can see the roots developing.	The findings show a substantial difference between the bay of Saint Tropez	They're a very strong team.	They're a very strong team.

adjective	GOOD	adjective	LARGE	noun		adjective	
	tremendous		tremendous		triangle		trivial
	extremely good		very large, great, strong, etc.		a flat shape with three straight sides		small and not important
adjective	BENT	adjective		adverb		adjective	NOT GOOD ENOUGH
	twisted		unacceptable		underneath		unfit
	bent so that the original shape is changed or destroyed		too bad to be allowed to continue		under or below		not suitable or good enough
adjective		adjective		preposition		adjective	
	unlimited		unsatisfactory		upon		upright
	without any limits		not good enough		on		straight up or vertical
adverb		adjective		adjective	COLOURS	noun	AMOUNT
	upside down		vast		vivid		volume
	having the part which is usually at the top turned to be at the bottom		extremely big		A vivid colour is very bright.		the number or amount of something, especially when it is large
noun	HEAVINESS	noun		adjective		preposition	LIMIT
	weight		width		winding		within
	the quality of being heavy		the distance across something from one side to the other		describes a path, road, river, etc. which repeatedly turns in different directions		not outside the limits of something

/trɪ.vi.əl/	Sexual harassment in the workplace is not a trivial matter.	It may seem trivial to you but it matters to me.	He's been a tremendous help.
/an.ti.æk.ni.θ/	The building was declared unfit for human habitation.	Florian was wearing a dark jacket with a red shirt underneath.	I find that sort of behaviour completely unacceptable.
/'.an.æk.sep.ta.bi/	The unions have described the latest pay offer as unacceptable.	The unions have described the latest pay offer as unacceptable.	I think she's doing a tremendous job.
/twis.tid/	a twisted ankle	a twisted metal	He's been a tremendous help.
/ap.rati/	Please return your seats to an upright position and fasten your seat belts.	Please report to the reception desk upon arrival.	a service that offers unlimited internet access
/vɒl.ju:m/	The volume of traffic in the city is causing problems.	She was wearing a vivid pink shirt.	The plane was flying upside down at high speed.
/va:st/	The vast majority of pupils attend state schools.	Vast areas of forest	One car landed on its side and the other was upside down.
/'.ap.sæt.i:s.fæk.tar.li/	We had a rather unsatisfactory meal.	Upon her head she wore a black velvet hat.	The car landed on its side and the other was upside down.
/'.an.seat.i:s.fæk.tar.li/	Please return your seats to an upright position and fasten your seat belts.	Please report to the reception desk upon arrival.	a service that offers unlimited internet access
/'.trɪ.men.des/	The unions have described the latest pay offer as unacceptable.	The unions have described the latest pay offer as unacceptable.	I think she's doing a tremendous job.

adjective	EDUCATION	noun	PERMISSION	noun	SUBJECT	noun	COURSE
	academic		admission		branch		credit
	relating to schools, colleges and universities, or to subjects which involve thinking and studying and not technical or practical skills		when someone is given permission to enter somewhere or to become a member of a club, university, etc.		a part of a subject		a unit that shows you have completed part of a college course
noun		RULES	adjective		AREA OF STUDY	noun	
	discipline		educational		field		graduate
	when people's behaviour is controlled using rules and punishments		providing education or relating to education		an area of study or activity		a person who has a first degree from a university or college
verb			BASIC KNOWLEDGE	noun			
	graduate		introduction		learner		learning
	to complete a first university degree successfully		a book or course which provides basic knowledge about a subject		someone who is getting knowledge or a new skill		the process of getting knowledge or a new skill
noun			TEST RESULT	noun			
	nursery		pass		philosophy		scientifically
	a place where young children and babies are taken care of while their parents are at work		a successful result in an exam		the study or writing of ideas about the meaning of life, or a particular set of ideas about the meaning of life		using scientific methods
noun		verb	EXAMINE	noun			
	seminar		study		aubergine		FOOD
	a meeting of a group of people with a teacher or expert for training, discussion, or study of a subject		to examine a subject in detail in order to discover new information		an oval, purple vegetable that is white inside		bite
							a piece taken from food when you bite it

/sem.in.a:r/	/au.ba.ɔ:n/	/stʌd.i:/	/nɜ:s.eəri/	/grædʒ.u.eɪt/	/ed.jʊ.kæʃə.n.al/	/dɪs.ap.lɪn/	/æk.a'dem.ɪk/
a seminar room She took a bite from her pizza.	The dish is made with Aubergines and cheese. Researchers have been studying how people under stress make decisions.	Reseachers have been studying how people under stress make decisions.	Does Jake go to a nursery or a childminder? A pass in this exam is above 60%.	For the first month in her new job she was on a steep learning curve. This technique makes learning fun.	learners of English an introduction to psychology Tom has just graduated with first-class honours in psychology.	There should be better discipline in schools. Reducing the size of classes may improve educational standards.	academic standards She's applied for admission to law school. Immunology is a branch of biological science.
/bɑ:t/	/əu.ba.ɔ:n/	/stʌd.i:/	/nɜ:s.eəri/	/grædʒ.u.eɪt/	/ed.jʊ.kæʃə.n.al/	/dɪs.ap.lɪn/	/æk.a'dem.ɪk/
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/səri:n.tif.ɪ.kal/	/pə:s/	/in.tre.dæk.jən/	/grædʒ.u.eɪt/	/lɜ:n.ər/	/ed.jʊ.kæʃə.n.al/	/dɪs.ap.lɪn/	/æk.a'dem.ɪk/
scientifically proven /lɜ:n.ər/	learners of English an introduction to psychology	learners of English an introduction to psychology Tom has just graduated with first-class honours in psychology.	For the first month in her new job she was on a steep learning curve. This technique makes learning fun.	Reducing the size of classes may improve educational standards.	Reduces the size of classes may improve educational standards.	There should be better discipline in schools. Reducing the size of classes may improve educational standards.	academic standards She's applied for admission to law school. Immunology is a branch of biological science.
/grædʒ.u.eɪt/	/lɜ:n.ər/	/in.tre.dæk.jən/	/grædʒ.u.eɪt/	/lɜ:n.ər/	/ed.jʊ.kæʃə.n.al/	/dɪs.ap.lɪn/	/æk.a'dem.ɪk/
/lɜ:n.ər/	learners of English an introduction to psychology Tom has just graduated with first-class honours in psychology.	learners of English an introduction to psychology Tom has just graduated with first-class honours in psychology.	For the first month in her new job she was on a steep learning curve. This technique makes learning fun.	Reducing the size of classes may improve educational standards.	Reduces the size of classes may improve educational standards.	There should be better discipline in schools. Reducing the size of classes may improve educational standards.	academic standards She's applied for admission to law school. Immunology is a branch of biological science.
/æk.a'dem.ɪk/	/dɪs.ap.lɪn/	/ed.jʊ.kæʃə.n.al/	/grædʒ.u.eɪt/	/lɜ:n.ər/	/in.tre.dæk.jən/	/dɪs.ap.lɪn/	/grædʒ.u.eɪt/
academic standards She's applied for admission to law school. Immunology is a branch of biological science.	Reduces the size of classes may improve educational standards.	Reduces the size of classes may improve educational standards.	For the first month in her new job she was on a steep learning curve. This technique makes learning fun.	Reducing the size of classes may improve educational standards.	Reduces the size of classes may improve educational standards.	There should be better discipline in schools. Reducing the size of classes may improve educational standards.	academic standards She's applied for admission to law school. Immunology is a branch of biological science.

noun bun a small, round cake or piece of bread	adjective canned used to describe food or drink that has been put into metal containers in a factory	noun catering providing food and drinks for people	noun cherry a small, round, soft red or black fruit with a single hard seed in the middle
adjective dairy relating to milk or products made using milk	adjective drunk unable to behave or speak normally because of having had too much alcohol	noun fat a solid or liquid substance that is taken from animals or plants and used in cooking	adjective full having eaten enough food
noun junk food food which is unhealthy but which is quick and easy to eat	noun leek a long white and green vegetable that smells and tastes similar to an onion	noun loaf bread that has been baked in one large piece so that it can be cut into smaller pieces	adjective FOOD mild describes food or a food flavour that is not very strong
noun mint a herb whose leaves have a strong fresh smell and taste and are used for giving flavour to food and drinks such as tea	adjective FOOD off If food or drink is off, it is not now fresh and good to eat or drink.	noun pancake a thin, flat food made from flour, milk, and egg mixed together and cooked in a pan	noun FOOD portion the amount of food served to one person, especially in a restaurant
noun prawn a small sea animal which you can eat, and which has a shell and ten legs	noun pudding a sweet dish that is usually eaten as the last part of a meal	adjective FOOD rich Rich food has a lot of fat, oil or eggs in it.	adjective FOOD rotten Rotten vegetable or animal substances are decaying.

/tʃer.i/	cherries	Who did the catering for the party? a high-class catering company.	canned tomatoes	a hamburger bun
/fʊl/	No more cake for me, thanks, I'm full.	I only use vegetable fats in cooking. This product contains no animal fat.	He came home last night blind drunk. I'd had a glass of wine but I certainly wasn't drunk.	dairy products
/dræk/	/feɪt/	/dræk/	/dræk/	/dræk/
/maɪld/	a mild chilli sauce	a loaf of bread	leek soup	He eats far too much junk food.
/ɒdʒən/	The portions are very generous in this restaurant.	/laʊf/	/li:k/	/dʒæŋk,tju:d/
/mɪnt/	a bunch of mint	/ɒf/	This milk smells off.	
/rɒt.ən/	rotten eggs/fruit	/rɪtʃ/	We've got apple pie for pudding. a sticky toffee pudding	/prawn/

adjective		noun	EXTRA MONEY	adjective	HUNGRY	noun	
	salty		service		starving		teaspoon
	tasting of or containing salt		an amount of money charged for serving a customer in a restaurant, which is often paid directly to the waiter		very hungry		a small spoon that is used for mixing drinks and measuring small amounts of food, or the amount this spoon can hold
noun		noun	FOR STORING	adjective	FOOD	noun	
	thirst		tin		tough		tray
	the feeling that you want or need to drink something		a metal container with a lid that you keep food or other substances in		describes food that is difficult to cut or eat		a flat object, usually with raised edges, used for carrying food and drinks
noun		adjective	TASTE	adjective	FOOD	noun	
	vinegar		weak		well-balanced		whisky
	a sour liquid that is used in cooking, often made from wine		containing little taste or alcohol		A well-balanced diet or meal includes all the different types of food that the body needs to be healthy.		a strong, pale brown alcoholic drink, originally produced in Scotland, that is made from barley
noun	AIR INSIDE	noun	FENCE	noun		noun	
	atmosphere		barrier		basement		bench
	the air inside a room or other place		a type of fence that stops people from going into an area		a room or set of rooms that is below ground level in a building		a long seat for two or more people, usually made of wood or metal
noun		noun		noun		noun	
	brick		cabinet		cellar		chimney
	a small, hard, rectangular block used for building walls and houses		a cupboard with shelves or drawers to store or show things in		a room under the ground floor of a building, usually used for storage		a hollow structure that allows the smoke from a fire inside a building to escape to the air outside

/tʃɪ:spu:n/	Add two teaspoons of salt.	I'm absolutely starving.	Does the bill include service?	Is the soup too salty?
/trɛɪ/	She was carrying a tray of drinks.	This steak is very tough.	a tin of paint	We were all suffering from thirst.
/'wɪs.ki:/	The whisky from the island of Islay is excellent.	I try to have a well-balanced diet.	weak coffee/beer	red wine vinegar
/bentʃɪ/	a park bench	a basement flat	route the Pope will take.	stuffy I could hardly breathe.
/tʃim.ni/	Factory chimneys belched dense white smoke into the sky.	He keeps his wine in the cellar.	a bathroom/medicine cabinet	a brick wall
/kæb.I.nat/			a glass-fronted cabinet	
/sel.aɪ/			He keeps his wine in the cellar.	
/brɪk/			a bathroom/medicine cabinet	
/θɜ:st/			route the Pope will take.	stuffy I could hardly breathe.
/sɔ:l.tɪ/			weak coffee/beer	red wine vinegar
/tɪn/			a tin of paint	We were all suffering from thirst.
/taf/			This steak is very tough.	She was carrying a tray of drinks.
/'sɛ:v.I.ɪs/			Does the bill include service?	Is the soup too salty?
/stæ:v.I.ɪŋ/			I'm absolutely starving.	Add two teaspoons of salt.

noun	FOR CLEANING	noun	BUILDING	noun	LARGE BUILDING	noun	
	cloth		column		construction		corridor
	a small piece of material used for cleaning or drying things		a tall, solid, usually stone post which is often used to support a roof or as decoration in a building		something that is built		a long passage in a building or train
adjective	HOME	noun		noun	BUILDINGS	noun	
	domestic		escalator		estate		fence
	belonging or relating to the home, house or family		moving stairs that take people from one level of a building to another		a group of houses or factories built in a planned way		a wood, wire or metal structure which divides or goes around an area of land
noun	STRUCTURE	noun		noun		noun	PLACE
	frame		hook		inhabitant		institution
	the basic structure of a building, vehicle or piece of furniture that other parts are added onto		a curved piece of metal or plastic used for hanging something on, or a similar object used for catching fish		a person or animal that lives in a particular place		a building where people are sent so they can be looked after, for example a prison or a hospital
noun		noun	STRUCTURE	noun	CONNECTING WAY	noun	BUILDING
	lobby		monument		passage		property
	an area inside the main entrance of a building		a structure that is built to make people remember an event in history or a famous person		a long, narrow space that connects one room or place to another		a building or area of land
noun		adjective	WHERE PEOPLE LIVE	noun	POSITION	noun	
	resident		residential		setting		shed
	someone who lives in a particular place		A residential area has only houses and not offices or factories.		the position of a house or other building		a small building, usually made of wood, used for storing things

/kɒr.i.dɔ:/	Her office is at the end of the corridor.	a large steel construction	Nelson's Column in Trafalgar Square	The roof of the temple was held up by a row of thick stone columns.	a washing-up cloth
/fənts/	a garden fence	an industrial estate	I'll meet you by the up/down escalator on the second floor.	domestic chores/duties/arrangements	/də'mes.tɪk/
/'ɪnt.stɪ.tju:ʃn/	a young offender's institution	a housing estate	Shall we use the lift or take the escalator?		
/prəp.a.tɪ/	The notice said Private Property, Keep Off!	a city of 5 million inhabitants	I'll meet you in front of the hotel stands a monument to all the people killed in the war.		
/læb.ji/	The hotel lobby	the passage	The bathroom's on the right at the end of the passage.		
/mən.jʊ.mənt/	The notice said Private Property, Keep Off!	a fish hook	a boat hook		
/hʊk/		a fish hook	a boat hook		
/ɪn'heb.I.tant/					
/freɪm/	a bicycle frame				
/'es.kə.leɪ.tər/	Shall we use the lift or take the escalator?				
/kal.am/					
/keɪn'stræk.jən/					

/ʃeɪl.tər/	an bomb shelter	a three-legged stool	a three-story house	a bar/kitchen/piano stool	a three-storey house including the basement.	Their new house has four storeys	a three-storey house	the grammatical structure of a sentence
/eɪ.wɔ:d/	The university has awarded her a \$500 travel grant.	Both films have received won several awards.	Both films have received won several awards.	The stadium has been specifically designed as a venue for European Cup matches.	The hotel is an ideal venue for conferences and business meetings.	He was awarded the Nobel Prize for physics.	They have a very old-fashioned management structure.	They have a very old-fashioned management structure.
/dɛb.ɪt/	The statement shows your most recent debits.	a budget airline	a budget airline	They are over/under/on/within budget.	They are over/under/on/within budget.	They are over/under/on/within budget.	I always pay off the balance on my credit card.	We had our drinks on the terrace.
/i:kə.nam.ɪk/	The government's economic policies have led us into the worst recession for years.	The company is deep in debt.	The firm ran up huge debts.	The firm ran up huge debts.	The firm ran up huge debts.	He managed to pay off his debts in two years.	E20 has been debited from my account.	/bɛl.ants/
/dɛb.ɪt/	E20 has been debited from my account.	/det/	/bædʒ.ɪt/	/bædʒ.ɪt/	/bædʒ.ɪt/	They are over/under/on/within budget.	We have seen ten years of economic growth.	/ter.as/
/dɛb.ɪt/	I always pay off the balance on my credit card.	/a:bɪdʒ.ɪt/	/a:bɪdʒ.ɪt/	/a:bɪdʒ.ɪt/	/a:bɪdʒ.ɪt/	They are over/under/on/within budget.	The university has awarded her a \$500 travel grant.	/ʃeɪl.tər/
/fai.nænts/	They finance committee controls the school's budget.	You have to pay/cover your own medical expenses.	You have to pay/cover your own medical expenses.	The economy has been growing at a rapid rate these past five years.	The economy has been growing at a rapid rate these past five years.	It's silly to go to the expense of buying new clothes when you don't really need them.	They have a very old-fashioned management structure.	/stræk.tʃər/

adverb	noun	MONEY	noun	
	financially	fortune	inflation	insurance
	in a way that relates to money or how money is managed	a lot of money	the rate at which prices increase, or a continuing increase in prices	an agreement in which you pay a company money and they pay your costs if you have an accident, injury, etc.
noun	MONEY	noun	AMOUNT PAID	noun
	investment	investor	payment	poverty
	the money that you put in a bank, business, etc. in order to make a profit, or the act of doing this	a person who puts money into a bank, business, etc. in order to make a profit	an amount of money paid	the condition of being extremely poor
adjective	VALUABLE	noun	PAYMENT	noun
	precious	profit	rate	recession
	rare and very valuable	money that you get from selling goods or services for more than they cost to produce or provide	a fixed amount of money given for something	a period when the economy of a country is not successful and conditions for business are bad
noun		noun		MONEY
	savings	sponsor	sponsor	support
	the money which you keep in an account in a bank or similar financial organization	a person or organization that gives money to support an activity, event, etc	to give money to someone to support an activity, event, or organization, sometimes as a way to advertise your company or product	the money someone needs in order to buy food and clothes and pay for somewhere to live
noun	GOLD/JEWELS, ETC.	verb		
	treasure	sponsor		
	very valuable things, usually in the form of a store of precious metals, precious stones or money	a person or organization that gives money to support an activity, event, etc	to give money to someone to support an activity, event, or organization, sometimes as a way to advertise your company or product	the money someone needs in order to buy food and clothes and pay for somewhere to live
noun		adjective		
	wealth	wealthy	acid	
	a large amount of money or valuable possessions that someone has	rich	a liquid substance which can react chemically with and sometimes dissolve other materials	

/in'ʃən.tənts/	The insurance doesn't cover you for household items. I'll need to take out extra car insurance for another driver.	the rate of inflation 3% inflation	His clothes cost a fortune. He lost a fortune gambling.	He's still financially dependent on his parents.
/'pav.a.ti/	He emigrated to Australia to escape the poverty of his birthplace. Two million people in the city live in poverty.	When is the first payment due? We need a deposit of £165 followed by twelve monthly payments of £60.	Small investors are hoping that the markets will improve. A New York investor offered to acquire the company's shares for \$13 each.	The account requires a minimum investment. Stocks are regarded as good long-term investments.
/ri'seʃ.an/	The country is now in the deepest recession for over 40 years. The economy is in recession.	Rates of pay are very low. the interest rate	He sold his house at a huge profit. Company profits are down on last year's figures.	a precious metal/stone a precious gift
/'spən.sər/	He is dependent on his father for support. Eva said she was doing a ten-mile walk for charity and asked if I'd sponsor her for £1 a mile.	The team is sponsored by JVC, so the players wear the letters JV on their shirts. All the major theatres now have sponsors, especially for high-cost productions.	/prəf.i/	/preʃ.as/
/'æs.ɪd/	Vinegar is an acid. Hydrochloric/fatty acid	With its natural resources it is potentially a very wealthy country. He's a very wealthy man.	/wɛl.θi/	/sɛi.vɪŋz/
		During a successful business career, she accumulated a great amount of wealth.		/treʒ.ər/

noun		noun				RIVER	noun
	aluminium		atom		bank		berry
	a light, silver-coloured metal used for making containers, cooking equipment and aircraft parts		the smallest unit that an element can be divided into		sloping raised land, especially along the sides of a river		a small round fruit on particular plants and trees
adjective		noun		noun		noun	
	boiling		bush		carbon		carbon dioxide
	very hot		a short, thick plant with a lot of branches		a chemical element present in all animals and plants and in coal and oil		the gas formed when carbon is burned, or when people or animals breathe out
noun		noun		noun		adjective	
	carbon footprint		carbon monoxide		chemical		chemical
	the amount of energy that a person or organization uses in order to exist or operate		a poisonous gas that is produced by burning some types of fuel, especially petrol		a basic substance that is used in chemistry or produced by chemistry		relating to chemicals
noun		noun	SMOKE/DUST	adjective		noun	NATURE
	climate change		cloud		coastal		conservation
	the way the Earth's weather is changing		a mass of something such as dust or smoke that looks like a cloud		situated on, or relating to the coast		the protection of nature
noun		adjective		noun		noun	
	copper		damp		dawn		daylight
	a reddish-brown metal used especially for making wire and coins, or the reddish brown colour of this metal		slightly wet, especially in a way that is not pleasant or comfortable		the early morning when light first appears in the sky		the natural light from the sun

/æk.jʊ'min.i.am/	Cover the fish with aluminum foil and cook over a low heat.
/'ber.i/	I usually scatter a few berries on my museli.
/ka:.ba:n.daɪ.dək.said/	Diamonds are formed from carbon.
/bʊʃ/	a rose bush
/kəm.ɪ.kəl/	The cause of death was given as carbon monoxide poisoning.
/ka:.ba:n.ma'nak.said/	Each year, factories release millions of tonnes of toxic chemicals into the atmosphere.
/kən.sa'veɪ.jən/	A huge cloud of smoke from burning oil tanks stretched across the sky.
/klær.mit.tʃeɪndʒ/	Climate change is the greatest environmental challenge facing the world today.
/dɛɪ.laɪt/	Rosie's hair shone like copper in the sunlight.
/dæmp/	It was a damp, misty morning.
/dɔ:n/	We left at the break of dawn.
/deɪ.məp/	This shift still feels a bit damp.
/dæmp.t/	We left as dawn was breaking.
/klaʊ.stəl/	A coastal town
/kəm.ɪ.ma'nak.said/	Each year, factories release millions of tonnes of toxic chemicals into the atmosphere.
/bʊʃ/	Diamonds are formed from carbon.
/ka:.ba:n.daɪ.dək.said/	The cause of death was given as carbon monoxide poisoning.
/kəm.ɪ.kəl/	The cause of death was given as carbon monoxide poisoning.
/'ber.i/	I usually scatter a few berries on my museli.
/æk.jʊ'min.i.am/	Cover the fish with aluminum foil and cook over a low heat.

noun	STONE	noun	SUBSTANCE	noun		adjective	
	diamond		earth		earthquake		ecological
	an extremely hard valuable stone which is used in jewellery, and in industry for cutting hard things		soil or ground		a sudden movement of the Earth's surface, often causing severe damage		relating to ecology or the environment
adverb		noun	SIMPLE SUBSTANCE	adverb		adjective	
	ecologically		element		environmentally		environmentally friendly
	in a way that relates to ecology or the environment		a simple substance that cannot be reduced to smaller chemical parts, for example hydrogen		in a way that is related to the environment		not harmful to the environment
noun	NATURAL WORLD	noun		noun	SUBSTANCE	adjective	
	evolution		frost		gas		global
	the way in which living things change and develop over millions of years		a thin, white layer of ice that forms on surfaces at night when it is very cold, or a time when the temperature is very cold and water freezes		a substance in a form like air that is neither solid nor liquid		relating to the whole world
noun		adverb		adjective	ENVIRONMENT	noun	SOIL
	global warming		globally		green		ground
	a gradual increase in world temperatures caused by polluting gases		in a way that relates to the whole world		relating to nature and protecting the environment		the soil in an area
noun		noun		noun	NOT SEA	noun	
	harvest		hedge		land		mist
	when crops are cut and collected from fields		a row of bushes growing close together, often used to divide land into separate areas		the surface of the Earth that is not sea		small drops of water in the air which make it difficult to see objects which are not near

/haʊ.vɪst/	We had a good/bad/poor harvest this year. The mountain villages seem to be permanently covered in mist.	The treaty has led to a dramatic reduction in the number of land-based missiles in Europe.	She planted a hedge along the back of the garden.	the grain/potato/grape harvest
/mɪst/	The early-morning mist soon lifted/cleared.	It is cheaper to drill for oil on land than at sea.	The company has to be able to compete globally.	Very few people now deny that global warming is caused by humankind.
/gri:n.bal.li/	The ground was frozen hard and was impossible to dig.	the Green Party green issues	The company has to be able to compete globally.	Darwin's theory of evolution
/glau.bal.wɔ:r.mɪŋ/	The ground was soft/stony ground	the Green Party green issues	There were a lot of hard frosts that winter.	/i:və.lu:ʃən/
/glau.bal.ba:l/	the global economy the global waste	Oxygen, hydrogen and nitrogen are all gases.	There was a frost last night.	/i:kə.lodʒ.ɪ.kli/
/el.i.mənt/	iron is one of the elements of the Earth's crust.	We need our industries to work in an environmentally responsible way.	Iron is one of the elements of the Earth's crust.	/dætə.mənd/
/in.vai.ra.n̩.men.tal.i/	environmentally-friendly washing powder	environmentally damaging chemicals	environmentally-friendly/sound means of transport.	/dætia.mənd/
/i:kə.lodʒ.ɪ.kli/	the global problem of nuclear waste	environmentally-responsible way.	its an ecologically friendly/sound means of transport.	/i:kə.lodʒ.ɪ.kli/
/glau.bal.ba:l/	the global economy	gases.	the global problem of nuclear waste	/i:kə.lodʒ.ɪ.kli/
/gæs/	oxygen, hydrogen and nitrogen are all gases.	oxygen, hydrogen and nitrogen are all gases.	the global problem of nuclear waste	/i:kə.lodʒ.ɪ.kli/
/frəst/	There were a lot of hard frosts that winter.	There were a lot of hard frosts that winter.	the global problem of nuclear waste	/i:kə.lodʒ.ɪ.kli/
/el.i.mənt/	iron is one of the elements of the Earth's crust.	iron is one of the elements of the Earth's crust.	iron is one of the elements of the Earth's crust.	/dætə.mənd/

adjective		noun			noun			noun	
	misty		moonlight			mud		oak	
	If the weather is misty, there is a cloud of small drops of water in the air, which makes it difficult to see objects which are not near.		light that comes from the moon			a thick liquid mixture of soil and water, or this mixture after it has dried		a large tree found in northern countries, or the wood of this tree	
adjective		noun			noun			noun	
	organic		oxygen			pine		pond	
	not using artificial chemicals when keeping animals or growing plants for food		a gas that is in the air and that animals need to live			a tall tree with long, thin leaves shaped like needles		an area of water smaller than a lake, often artificially made	
noun		LIQUID			noun		MOUNTAINS		
	pool		rainbow			range		regional	
	a small area of water or a small amount of liquid on a surface		a half circle of seven colours that you see in the sky when rain is falling and the sun is shining			a line of hills or mountains		relating to a particular area in a country or the world	
noun		AREA			adjective		SEA/WEATHER		
	reserve		root			rough		rubber	
	an area of land where animals and plants are protected		the part of a plant that grows under the ground and gets water and food from the soil			If the sea or weather is rough, there is a lot of strong wind and sometimes rain.		a strong material that bends easily, originally produced from the juice of a tropical tree, and used to make tyres, boots, etc.	
adjective					noun				
	rural		seed			shell		skin	
	relating to the countryside and not to towns		a small round or oval object produced by a plant that a new plant can grow from			the hard outer covering of some creatures and of eggs, nuts, or seeds		the outer layer of a fruit or vegetable	

/auk/	a duck pond	/paɪn/	a pine forest	/'ak.sɪ.dʒən/	/ɔ:gæn.ɪk/	organic food/fruit/farms/farmers/vegetables
/pænd/	a pool of blood	/reɪndʒ/	The country is divided by a huge mountain range.	/'reɪn.bəʊ/	/pu:l/	We dipped our feet in a shallow pool by the rocks.
/ri:dʒən.əl/	a regional accent/dialect	/raɪt/	These plants have really deep roots.	/ru:t/	/rɪ'zɜ:v/	We visited a huge reserve in Kenya.
/ræb.aɪ/	shoes with rubber soles	/ʃeɪl/	The boat sank in rough seas off the Swedish coast.	/ʃeɪl/	/ru:t/	We visited a huge reserve in Kenya.
/skeɪn/	a banana/potato skin	/ʃeɪd/	This chemical will stop the seeds from sprouting.	/ʃeɪd/	/rʊə.rəl/	The area is still very rural and undeveloped.
/mæd/	an oak table/cupboard	/mu:n.larɪ/	He'd been playing football and was covered in mud.	/mu:n.larɪ/	/mɪs.tɪ/	a cold and misty morning
/aʊk/	You've got mud on your shoes.		In the moonlight, she looked even more beautiful.			

noun soil the top layer of earth that plants grow in	adjective solar relating to, or involving the sun	noun steam the hot gas that is produced when water boils	noun steel a very strong metal made from iron, used for making knives, machines, etc.
adjective WEATHER stormy If it is stormy, the weather is bad with a lot of wind and rain.	noun suburb an area on the edge of a large town or city where people who work in the town or city often live	noun sunlight the light from the sun	noun tide the regular rise and fall in the level of the sea
noun tornado an extremely strong and dangerous wind that blows in a circle and destroys buildings as it moves along	adjective tropical from or in the hottest parts of the world	noun trunk the thick stem of a tree that the branches grow from	adjective underground below the surface of the ground
adjective underground below the surface of the ground	noun volcano a mountain with a large hole at the top which sometimes explodes and produces hot, melted rock and smoke	noun warmth the heat that is produced by something	adjective LAND wild describes land that is not used to grow crops and has few people living in it
adjective worldwide existing or happening in all parts of the world	verb LEAVE abandon to leave someone or something somewhere, sometimes not returning to get them	adjective EMPTY abandoned left empty or not working	adjective LEFT SOMEWHERE abandoned having been left somewhere, intentionally

/stɪl/	a stainless steel sink steel pipes	The pump is driven by steam. the age of steam.	solar heating a solar cell/panel	light/heavy/sandy soil
/tɔɪd/	high/low tide The tide is out/in.	The garden was bathed in sunlight. We drove from middle-class suburbs to a very poor inner-city area. Box Hill is a suburb of Melbourne.	/səb.ɔ:b/	a stormy night
/'ʌn.də'graʊnd/	Some animals, such as moles, live underground. an underground cave/passage	The Amazon river basin contains the world's largest tropical rainforest. She specialises in tropical medicine. than two metres wide.	/trap.ɪ.kal/	A tornado had swept through the north of the state, causing terrible destruction.
/wɔɪld/	a wild mountainous region underground	I've put a T-shirt on under my sweater for extra warmth. Erupting volcanoes discharge massive quantities of dust into the atmosphere. an extinct/active volcano	/vɒl'kɛɪ.naʊ/	/tɔ:, neɪd.aʊ/
/e'beən.dənd/	An abandoned baby was found in a box on the hospital steps. An increase in average temperature by only a few degrees could cause environmental problems worldwide.	We were sinking fast, and the captain gave the order to abandon ship. As a baby, he'd been abandoned by his mother.	/e'bɛn.dənd/	/'wɔɪld.wɔɪld/

verb		adverb	DIRECTION	noun	NOT EXISTING	noun	NOT PRESENT
abolish			about		absence		absence
to officially end something, especially a law or system			to or in different parts of a place, often without purpose or order		when something does not exist		when someone is not where they are usually expected to be
verb	TAKE IN	adjective		IDEAS	noun	BAD TREATMENT	noun
absorb			abstract		abuse		abuse
to take something in, especially gradually			relating to ideas and not real things		bad or cruel treatment of people or animals		the use of a substance in an unsuitable and harmful way or for the wrong purpose
verb	ADMIT	verb	ALLOW TO JOIN	adjective		REACH	adjective
accept			accept		accessible		accidental
to admit that something is true, often something unpleasant			to allow someone to join an organization or become part of a group		able to be reached or easily got		happening by chance
adverb		preposition	METHOD	verb			adjective
accidentally			according to		accuse		active
by chance or by mistake			in a way that agrees with		to say that someone has done something bad		very involved in an organization or planned activity
adverb		noun	MOVEMENT	adjective			INVOLVED
actively			activity		actual		new thing
in a way that involves positive action			when a lot of things are happening or people are moving around		real, not guessed or imagined		addition
							a new or extra thing which is added to something

/eɪb.sants/	She has had repeated absences from work this year. A new manager was appointed during/in her absence.	He drew attention to the absence of concrete evidence against the defendant.	They heard someone moving/walking about outside.	I think bullfighting should be abolished.
/eɪb.ju:s/	This program tries to address problems that lead to substance abuse. Drug and alcohol abuse contributed to his early death.	The rescued dogs had been victims of physical/sexual/psychological/mental abuse.	Truth and beauty are abstract concepts.	The drug is quickly absorbed into the bloodstream. Plants absorb carbon dioxide.
/eɪb.stræk/	This archaeological site was located after the accidental discovery of bones in a field.	His fellow workers refused to accept him.	He was accepted as a full member of the society.	I can't accept that there's nothing we can do. He refuses to accept that he's made a mistake.
/eɪk.si'den.tal/	The archaeological site was located after the accidental discovery of bones in a field.	The resort is easily accessible by road, rail and air.	He was accepted as a full member of the society.	The drug is quickly absorbed into the bloodstream. Plants absorb carbon dioxide.
/eɪk.ses.a.bi/	Both of his parents were politically active.	His fellow workers refused to accept him.	He was accepted as a full member of the society.	The drug is quickly absorbed into the bloodstream. Plants absorb carbon dioxide.
/eɪk.kɔ:dɪŋ,tu:/	Both of his parents were politically active.	Are you accusing me of lying? Students are all put in different groups according to their ability.	He was accepted as a full member of the society.	The drug is quickly absorbed into the bloodstream. Plants absorb carbon dioxide.
/eɪk.si'den.tal.li/	Both of his parents were politically active.	He's been accused of robbery/murder. Both of his parents were politically active.	He was accepted as a full member of the society.	The drug is quickly absorbed into the bloodstream. Plants absorb carbon dioxide.
/eɪk.tiv.ə.ti/	Defender Matt Smith is the latest addition to the team.	The exams are in July, but the actual results don't appear until September.	Ministers are concerned by the low level of economic activity.	The drug is quickly absorbed into the bloodstream. Plants absorb carbon dioxide.
/eɪk.tiv.i/	I've been actively looking for a job for six months.	We had estimated about 300 visitors, but there was a lot of activity the other side of the room.	Ministers are concerned by the low level of economic activity.	The drug is quickly absorbed into the bloodstream. Plants absorb carbon dioxide.

adverb		noun	advance	noun	SUCCESS	noun	
in addition			new discoveries and inventions		something that will help you to succeed		
noun	SITUATION	verb	CAUSE CHANGE	verb	CAUSE EMOTION	preposition	BECAUSE OF
affair		affect		affect		after	
a situation or set of related events, especially bad ones		to have an influence on someone or something, or to cause them to change		to cause a strong emotion, especially sadness		because of something that happened	
noun	BUSINESS	verb	SAY YES	noun		adverb	MORE POINTS
agent		agree		agriculture		ahead	
someone whose job is to deal with business for someone else		to say you will do something that someone asks you to		farming		having more points than someone else in a competition	
adverb	SIMILAR	adverb	BOTH	preposition	PARTICULAR PLACE	verb	
alike		alike		along		alter	
in a similar way		used after referring to two groups of people or things to show that both groups are included		at a particular place on a road, river, etc.		to change, or to make someone or something change	
noun		adjective	DIFFERENT PLAN	adjective	NOT USUAL	adverb	COMPLETELY
alternative		alternative		alternative		altogether	
one of two or more things that you can choose between		An alternative plan, method, etc. is one that you can use if you do not want to use another one.		different to what is usual or traditional		completely	

/ˌæd.və.tiziŋ/	/ad'ven.tidʒ/	/ad'vents/	/ə'dɪ.jen.al.i/
Fiona works in advertising. the advertising industry	These new routes will give the airline the advantage over its competitors.	Our lives have been improved by the many recent advances in computer technology.	Additionally, we request a deposit of \$200 in advance.
/'a.ft.er/	/ə'fekt/	/a'fekt/	/a'fear/
I'll never trust her again after what she did to me.	I was deeply affected by the film.	Both buildings were badly affected by the fire.	The government's handling of the affair has been widely criticized.
/'e.hed/	/'æg.rɪ.kal.tjar/	/a'grɪ/	/'et.dʒant/
Barcelona was ahead after ten minutes.	The area depends on agriculture for most of its income.	The bank has agreed to lend me £5000.	Please contact our agent in Spain for further information.
/dl.tar/	/ə'laij/	/a'lak/	/a'lak/
Giving up our car has altered our lifestyle a lot.	Somehere along this road there's a garage.	Friends and family alike were shocked by the news of her death.	My father treated us all alike.
/'ɔ:l.ta.geə.tiv/	/ɔ:l'træ.na.tiv/	/ɔ:l'træ.na.tiv/	/ɔ:l'træ.na.tiv/
I'm not altogether sure about the idea.	We can make alternative arrangements if necessary.	An alternative lifestyle	It's a low-fat alternative to butter.
/'ɔ:u.tə.ve/	/'ɔ:u.tə.ve/	/'ɔ:u.tə.ve/	/'ɔ:u.tə.ve/
You to leave.	You to leave.	You to leave.	You to leave.

adverb	GENERALLY	adverb	MANY TIMES	noun		adjective	PLAN
	altogether		always		ambassador		ambitious
	when you consider everything		again and again, often in an annoying way		the main official sent by a government of a country to represent it in another country		If a plan or idea is ambitious, it will need a lot of work and will be difficult to achieve.
preposition		verb	KEEP INTERESTED	noun	ENTERTAINMENT	noun	
	amongst		amuse		amusement		analysis
	among		to keep someone interested and help them to have an enjoyable time		an enjoyable way of spending your time		the process of analysing something
noun	NOT A PLANT	adverb		adverb	RELATIONSHIP	adverb	INTO PIECES
	animal		annually		apart		apart
	anything that lives and moves, including people, birds, etc.		once every year		If two people are apart, they are not in the same place together.		into separate, smaller pieces
adjective	OBVIOUS	verb	AFFECT	noun	METHOD	verb	DEAL WITH
	apparent		apply		approach		approach
	obvious or easy to notice		to relate to a particular person or situation		a way of doing something		to deal with something
adverb		noun	GOOD OPINION	noun	SUBJECT	adjective	
	appropriately		approval		area		armed
	in a way that is appropriate		when you have a positive opinion of someone or something		a part of a subject or activity		using or carrying weapons

/æm.bi.jəs/	This is our most ambitious project so far. She has some ambitious plans for her business.	She's a former ambassador to the United States. Britain's ambassador in Moscow has refused to comment.	He's always losing his keys.	Altogether, I'd say the party was a great success.
/e.neɪ.lə.sɪs/	I was interested in Clare's analysis of the situation. Chemical analysis revealed a high content of copper.	I play the piano, but just for my own amusement.	I bought a book of crosswords to amuse myself while I was on the train.	There is a need to raise skill levels both amongst those in work and those seeking work.
/e.mjū.z.mənt/	By this time my parents were living apart.	By this time my parents were living apart.	My jacket is so old, it's coming apart.	Are humans the only animals to use language?
/e.pə:t/	My jacket is so old, it's coming apart. I took the motor apart to see how it worked.	Your starting salary is £28,000 per year and will be reviewed annually.	He seems to think that the normal rules of behaviour don't apply to him.	/æn.ju.a.li/
/e.prəʊtʃ/	I'm not sure how to approach the problem.	I thought we'd adopt/take a new approach.	He sees them to think that the normal rules of behaviour don't apply to him.	/e.peər.ənt/
/a:mð/	armed guards/police armed conflict	Software is not really my area of expertise.	Sam always tried hard to win his father's approval.	/a'prau.pri.ət.li/
/eə.rɪ.ə/	Marketing is Paul's area.	Does the wine meet with your approval?	Sam always tried hard to win his father's approval.	She didn't think we were appropriate/dressed for a wedding.
/æ.prū.vəl/	She didn't think we were appropriate/dressed for a wedding.	Software is not really my area of expertise.	Marketing is Paul's area.	/æn.ju.a.li/
/e.mjū.z/	I bought a book of crosswords to amuse myself while I was on the train.	I bought a book of crosswords to amuse myself while I was on the train.	My jacket is so old, it's coming apart.	/e.mjʌst/
/æm.bi.dər/	He's always losing his keys.	She's a former ambassador to the United States.	She has some ambitious plans for her business.	/'dʒl.tə.ged.ar/

noun	POSITION	adverb		adjective	CREATIVE ABILITY	adverb	MOVE TO SIDE
	arrangement		artificially		artistic		aside
	a group of objects in a particular order or position		in an artificial way		showing skill and imagination in creating things, especially in painting, drawing, etc.		on or to one side
adverb		SAVE	noun				
	aside		aspect	noun	association	adjective	athletic
	If you put or set something aside, you do not use it now, but keep it to use later.		one part of a situation, problem, subject, etc.		an organization of people with the same interests or with a particular purpose		strong, healthy and good at sports
noun	EQUIPMENT	adjective	INTERESTING	noun	POWER	adverb	PERSON
	attachment		attractive		authority		automatically
	an extra piece of equipment that can be added to a machine		interesting or useful		the power to make decisions or to control other people		If you do something automatically, you do it without thinking about it.
noun		adverb	GRADUALLY	adjective	DIFFICULT	adverb	STATE
	availability		away		awkward		back
	when something or someone is available		gradually disappearing until mostly or completely gone		difficult or causing problems or embarrassment		to the state something or someone was in before
adverb	EARLIER	adverb	AWAY FROM	noun	SOUND	noun	SITUATION
	back		back		background		background
	at or to an earlier time		in a direction away from something		sounds that you can hear that are not the main sounds that you are listening to		the situation that an event happens in, or things which have happened in the past which affect it

/bæk/ground/	/bæk/	The house is set back from the road. If you listen carefully to this piece of music, you can hear a flute in the background.	These decisions have had to be taken against a background of high unemployment.	This tradition dates back to the 16th century.
/bæk/	/a'_wei/	The music faded away as the procession moved slowly up the street. She's put me in quite an awkward position/situation.	All the snow had melted away.	I checked the availability of flights online and there's plenty of choice.
/bæk/	/ɔ:_dr.a.ti/	We want to make the club attractive to a wider range of people. The problem is that teachers feel they no longer have the authority to examine the company's records.	An attractive offer/idea.	This food processor has a special attachment for grinding coffee.
/c._ta_meti.kli/	/a'_trek.tiv/	We want to make the club attractive to a wider range of people. The problem is that teachers feel they no longer have the authority to examine the company's records.	They have the authority to examine the company's records.	We've put some money aside for the holiday.
/æθ'let.ik/	/æs.pekt/	That's the most worrying aspect of the situation.	Which aspects of the job do you most enjoy?	We've put some money aside for the holiday.
/æθ'saʊ.si.ej.jan/	/æs.pɛkt/	The Football Association	That's the most worrying aspect of the situation.	We've put some money aside for the holiday.
/a'_sərd/	/a:_tis.tik/	Both children are very artistic.	Most mushrooms sold in supermarkets have been grown artificially in manure.	A flower arrangement
/a'_sərd/	/a:_tɪ_fj.al.i/	She took me aside to tell me the news. I gave her a plate of food but she pushed it aside.	Most mushrooms sold in supermarkets have been grown artificially in manure.	A flower arrangement

noun	EXTRA HELP	adjective	NOT FRESH	noun		noun	WEIGHT
	backup		bad		bakery		balance
			Bad food is not fresh and cannot be eaten.		a place where bread, cakes, etc. are made or sold		when the weight of someone or something is spread in such a way that they do not fall over
verb	EQUAL IMPORTANCE	noun	EQUAL IMPORTANCE	adjective		noun	
	balance		balance		balanced		bang
			when the correct amount of importance is given to each thing so that a situation is successful		considering all the facts in a fair way		a sudden loud noise
noun		noun		noun	LONG PIECE	adjective	NO CLOTHES
	banker		banking		bar		bare
			the business of operating a bank		a straight stick made of metal		not covered by clothes
noun		noun	PREVENTING	noun	MILITARY	adverb	SIMPLY
	bargain		barrier		base		basically
			something that prevents people from doing what they want to do		a place where people in the armed forces live		used to introduce a short explanation about something
noun	METHOD	noun	PROBLEMS/ILLNESS	noun		noun	IDEA
	basis		battle		beam		belief
			a fight against something that is very difficult, or that is hurting or destroying you		a line of light shining from something		an idea that you are certain is true

/bi:lifi/	a laser beam	a long battle against cancer	All non-violent religious and political beliefs should be respected equally.	I'm hoping she'll join us on a permanent basis.
/ba:t.l.i/	/bi:m/	/beet.l.i/	/beer.j.i/ar/	The airline regularly offers last-minute bookings at bargain prices.
/beI.SIK.li/	/beIs/	/beer.j.i/ar/	/been.ki:nj/	This coat was half-price - a real bargain.
/bea/r/	The gorilla rattled the bars of its cage.	international banking	/been.kar/	She was a successful banker by the time she was forty.
/beey/	The window slammed shut with a loud bang.	/beel.ansts/	/beel.ansts/	I struggle to balance work and family commitments.
/beel.ants/	The news programme pride d itself on its balanced reporting.	He was concerned that taking on three more men could upset the gender balance in the department.	/beel.ants/	We must try to get a balance between police powers and the protection of citizens
/beel.ants/	She had to hold onto the railings to keep her balance.	/beed/	/beek.ap/	Medical staff are on call to provide backup in case of an emergency.
/beel.ants/	I lost my balance and fell off the bike.	/beI.ka:ri/	/beel.ants/	I think this milk is bad.

noun	METAL OBJECT	verb	RIGHT PLACE	noun		noun	
	bell		belong		belongings		bend
	a hollow, metal object, shaped like a cup, that makes a ringing sound when you hit it		If something belongs somewhere, that is the place it should be in.		the things that a person owns, especially those which can be carried		a curved part of something
verb	CURVE	verb		preposition	TIME	noun	
	bend		benefit		beyond		billion
	to (cause to) curve		to be helped by something or to help someone		continuing after a particular time or date		the number 1 000 000 000
adjective	COLD	noun		verb		verb	PREVENT MOVEMENT
	bitter		blade		blink		block
	extremely cold		the flat part on a knife or similar tool or weapon, with a very thin edge used for cutting		to open and close both of your eyes quickly		to prevent movement through something
noun	SURFACE	noun	MEALS	noun	PERSON	noun	
	board		board		bomber		bombing
	a flat piece of wood, plastic, etc. used for a particular purpose		meals that are provided when you stay in a hotel		a person who uses bombs		an attack or several attacks using bombs
noun	EXTRA THING	noun	EXTRA MONEY	verb		adjective	
	bonus		bonus		boost		bossy
	another pleasant thing in addition to something you were expecting		an extra amount of money that you are given, especially because you have worked hard		to improve or increase something		always telling other people what to do

/bend/	/bi'laŋ.ɪŋz/	/bi'laŋ/	/bel/	the sound of church bells ringing
There's a sharp bend in the road. see from one end to the other.	I put a few personal belongings in a bag and left the house for the last time.	These papers belong with the others. This table belongs in the sitting room.		
/bil.jan/	/bi'jænd/	/ben.i.tɪt/	/bend/	The trees were bending in the wind. The road bends to the left after the first set of traffic lights.
Cosmetics is a billion dollar industry.	We cannot allow the work to continue beyond the end of the year.	How can we benefit those who most need our help? I feel that I have benefited greatly from her experience.	a bitter wind	A fallen tree is blocking the road.
/blidk/	/blin.kɪ/	/bleɪd/	/bit.ar/	an ironing board
A fallen tree is blocking the road.	You've got something in your eye - try blinking a few times.	a sword with a steel blade	/bit.ar/	There was a 'For Sale' board outside the house.
/bam.ɪŋ/	/bam.ar/	/bɔ:d/	/bɔ:d/	I love the job, and it's an added bonus that it's so close to home.
a bossy older sister	Getting the job had really boosted her confidence.	Share prices were boosted by reports of the President's recovery.	/baʊ.nus/	A Christmas bonus
/baʊ.nus/	/bu:st/	/baʊ.nus/	/baʊ.nus/	

verb MAKE AN EFFORT	verb bother	verb bounce	noun bow	WEAPON	verb brake
to make the effort to do something	to (cause to) move up or away after hitting a surface	a piece of curved wood with string fixed to both ends, used for shooting arrows	to make a vehicle stop or move more slowly		
verb END	adjective break	adjective breakable	noun breakthrough	noun brush	ACTION
to come to an end or make something come to an end	easy to break	an important discovery or event that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem	the action of using a brush		
noun bullet	verb burn	ENERGY	verb burst	preposition by	HOLDING
a small, metal object that is shot from a gun	to use fuel to produce heat or energy	to break open or apart suddenly, or to make something do this	holding a particular part of someone or something		
preposition AMOUNT	noun by	modal verb campus	modal verb can	modal verb SOMETIMES HAPPENING	can
used to show measurements or amounts	the buildings of a college or university and the land that surrounds them	used to talk about how someone often behaves or what something is often like	used to say that something sometimes happens or is true		
noun JOB/ELECTION	noun candidate	noun cardboard	noun carnival	adjective NOT PLANNED	casual
a person who is competing to get a job or elected position	material like very thick stiff paper, usually pale brown in colour, which is used especially for making boxes	a public celebration where people wear special clothes and dance and play music in the streets	not planned, or without particular meaning or importance		

/breɪk/	/baʊ/	/baʊnts/	/baʊ.ər/
I need to give my hair a quick brush.	A major breakthrough in negotiations has been achieved.	That vase is breakable so be careful.	The factory brought in outside workers in an attempt to break the strike.
/brʌf/	/breɪk.ə.bl/	/breɪk.a.bl/	/breɪk/
I tried to brake but it was too late.	Scientists are hoping for a breakthrough in the search for a cure for cancer.	The ball bounced off the post and into the net.	Eventually someone spoke, breaking the silence.
/baɪ/	/bɜːst/	/bɜːn/	/bɜːl.ɪt/
She grabbed me by the arm.	If I eat any more cake I'll burst!	to burn calories/fuel	A bullet had lodged in the boy's leg.
/keen/	/keen/	/keem.pəs/	/baɪ/
The nights can be very cold.	She can be really rude at times.	There's accommodation for about five hundred students on campus.	Copies have sold by the million.
/keən.dʒu.əl/	/kar.ni.vəl/	/ka:d.bɔ:d/	/keən.di.dæt/
a casual meeting/remark	I took the kids to the local carnival.	a cardboard box	There are three candidates standing in the election.

adverb		verb	DISCOVER	verb	CRIMINAL	noun	
	casually		catch		catch		category
	in a casual way		to discover someone who is doing something wrong or something secret		If the police catch a criminal, they find them and take them away.		a group of people or things of the same type
noun	REASON WHY	verb		verb		noun	ROOM
	cause		cause		cease		cell
	the reason why something, especially something bad, happens		to make something happen, especially something bad		to stop		a small room in a prison or police station where a prisoner is kept
noun		noun		noun	EVENTS	noun	
	cemetery		centigrade		chain		chaos
	a place where dead people are buried		a measurement of temperature in which water freezes at 0° and boils at 100°		a series of things that happen one after the other		a state of total confusion with no order
noun	INTERESTING QUALITIES	verb	ACCUSE	adjective		verb	EAT
	character		charge		cheeky		chew
	qualities that are interesting or unusual		If the police charge someone, they accuse them officially of a crime.		slightly rude or showing no respect, but often in a funny way		to crush food into smaller, softer pieces with the teeth so that it can be swallowed
verb	BITE	adjective	MOST IMPORTANT	verb		noun	
	chew		chief		chop		circumstance
	to repeatedly bite something without swallowing it		most important or main		to cut something into pieces with an axe, knife, or other sharp instrument		a fact or event that makes a situation the way it is

<p>/sək.kam.sta:n̩ts/</p> <p>The meeting has been cancelled due to nervousness.</p>	<p>/tʃap/</p> <p>Chop (up) the onions and carrots roughly.</p>	<p>/tʃɪ:t/</p> <p>The weather was our chief reason for coming here.</p>	<p>/kær.ɪk.tar/</p> <p>a hotel of character</p>
<p>/tʃu:/</p> <p>You don't chew your food enough - that's why you get indigestion.</p>	<p>/tʃa:dʒ/</p> <p>She's been charged with murder.</p>	<p>/sən.ti.grēd/</p> <p>She's got such a cheeky grin.</p>	<p>/sem.a.tri/</p> <p>She went to the cemetery where her grandfather was buried.</p>
<p>/kei.ds/</p> <p>Ever since our secretary walked out, the office has been in a state of total chaos.</p>	<p>/tʃeɪn/</p> <p>His arrival set off a surprising chain of events.</p>	<p>/kɔ:z/</p> <p>The bright light caused her to look away.</p>	<p>/kɔ:z/</p> <p>She had died of natural causes.</p>
<p>/sɛl/</p> <p>He was kept in a prison cell for four months.</p>	<p>/sɪ:s/</p> <p>She never ceases to amaze me.</p>	<p>/kætʃ/</p> <p>The company has decided to cease all operations after this year.</p>	<p>/kætʃ.ju.li/</p> <p>The police are still trying to establish the cause of the fire.</p>
<p>/kæt.a.gar.li/</p> <p>There are three categories of deluxe.</p>	<p>/kætʃ/</p> <p>These terrorists must be caught.</p>	<p>/kætʃ/</p> <p>She was caught cheating in the exam.</p>	<p>/kætʃ.ju.li/</p> <p>She was dressed casually in shorts and a T-shirt.</p>

noun	TOWN/CITY	noun	SOCIETY	noun	DEMAND	noun	ECONOMIC GROUP
	citizen		civilization		claim		class
	someone who lives in a particular town or city		human society with its well developed social organizations, or the culture and way of life of a society or country at a particular period in time		a written request asking an organization to pay you a sum of money which you believe they owe you		a group of people within society who have the same economic and social position
noun		verb	MOVE HIGHER	verb	STOP OPERATING	adjective	RELATIONSHIP
	clause		climb		close		close
	a group of words containing a subject and a verb, that is usually only part of a sentence		to go up, or to go towards the top of something		If a business or organization closes, or if someone or something closes it, it stops operating.		seeing or communicating with someone a lot
noun	MATERIAL	noun		verb		noun	
	cloth		clue		coach		coaching
	material made from cotton, wool, etc. and used, for example, to make clothes or curtains		a sign or some information that helps you to solve a problem or answer a question		to teach someone so they improve at a sport, skill, or in a school subject		additional teaching of a sport, a skill or a school subject
noun		noun		verb		verb	
	coincidence		collapse		collapse		PERSON
	when two very similar things happen at the same time but there is no reason for it		the sudden failure of a system, organization, business, etc.		to fall down suddenly because of pressure or having no strength or support		collapse
verb	MONEY	noun		adjective		noun	
	collect		collocation		UNUSUAL		combination
	to ask people to give you money for something, for example a charity		a word or phrase that sounds natural or correct when it is used with another word or phrase, or the combination formed when two or more words are frequently used together in a		interesting and unusual		the mixture you get when two or more things are combined

/kla:s/	/kleim/	/siv.al.ar.zei.jan/	/klɔ:z/
We live in a middle class neighbourhood. She belonged to the rich American upper class.	I've made a claim on my insurance. a claim for compensation	Cuzco was the centre of one of the world's most famous civilisations, that of ancient civilizations the Incas.	The citizens of Moscow woke up this morning to find they had a new omelette, are main clauses.
Our school has close links with a school in China. I'm still in close contact with my school friends.	A lot of restaurants/shops are closing because they can't afford to pay the rent. The factory closed over ten years ago.	The sun climbed higher in the sky. As it leaves the village, the road climbs steeply up the mountain.	In the sentence 'I go to town', 'if I go to town', is a subordinate clause. I make quite good omelettes, both I can't cook very well and I make quite good omelettes.
/kla:s/	/klauz/	/klaim/	/klɔ:z/
She has extra coaching in maths.	She coaches students in French, usually for exams.	I'm never going to guess the answer if you don't give me a clue. Police are still looking for clues in their search for the missing girl.	a piece/length of cloth
/kaʊ.tʃ.iŋ/	/klu:/	/klidθ/	
He collapsed and died of a heart attack.	The chair collapsed under her weight. Thousands of buildings collapsed in the earthquake.	He suffered a mental collapse after ten years, teaching. Negotiations between the two countries are on the brink/verge of collapse.	Just by coincidence, I met my old school-mate again fifty years later.
/ka_lee_ps/	/ka_lee_ps/	/ka_u_int.sI.dants/	
This drug can be safely used in combination with other medicines.	A colourful character.	Heavy traffic is a collocation. Her experience and energy are a winning combination in business.	We're collecting (money) for the homeless. I'm collecting on behalf of Oxfam.
/kom.bi_nei.jan/	/kla_afel/	/ka_le_kei.jan/	/ka_lekt/

verb	HAPPEN	adverb		noun		adjective	BUYING AND SELLING
	come		comfortably		commerce		commercial
	to happen		in a comfortable way		the activities involved in buying and selling things		related to buying and selling things
verb	DO	noun	ACTIVITY	adjective		noun	
	commit		commitment		communicative		comparison
	to do something that is considered wrong, or that is illegal		something that you must do or deal with that takes your time		open and willing to talk to people		when two or more people or things are compared
verb	SUCCESS	adjective		verb	BE MADE OF	noun	
	compete		complex		compose		composer
	to try to be more successful than someone or something else		involving a lot of different but connected parts in a way that is difficult to understand		to be the parts that something consists of		someone who writes music
adjective		noun	THOUGHT	noun		verb	INVOLVE
	compulsory		concentration		concept		concern
	If something is compulsory, you must do it because of a rule or law.		the ability to think carefully about something you are doing and nothing else		a principle or idea		to be important to someone or to involve someone directly
verb	BE ABOUT	preposition		noun		noun	
	concern		concerning		concrete		conductor
	to be about a particular subject		about		a very hard building material made by mixing together cement, sand, small stones and water		someone who stands in front of a group of musicians or singers and controls their performance

/kə'meɪʃən/	The commercial future of the company looks very promising.	The world of commerce and industry	We slept very comfortably that night.	The announcement came at a bad time.
/kə'mær.i.sən/	I always drink fresh coffee, not instant.	She's never very communicative in the morning.	I've got too many commitments at the moment to do an evening class.	To commit a crime/an offence/murder to commit suicide
/kə'mit.mənt/	There's no comparison.	She's never very communicative in the morning.	Family/work commitments	British eat far less fish.
/kə'mərk/	A famous composer	The committee was composed of elected leaders and citizens.	I've got too many commitments at the moment to do an evening class.	By/in comparison with the French, the British eat far less fish.
/kə'mər.ket/	Both girls compete for their father's attention.	The film's plot was so complex that I couldn't follow it.	A complex procedure	To compete against the big supermarkets.
/kə'mpli.ti.vi/	A famous conductor	The committee was composed of elected leaders and citizens.	The film's plot was so complex that I couldn't follow it.	To compete for a small supermarket to
/kə'mpli.zər/	Swimming was compulsory at my school.	The film's plot was so complex that I couldn't follow it.	A complex procedure	Attentioon.
/kə'nɔː.tən/	Wearing seat belts in cars is compulsory by law.	I found it hard to follow what the teacher was saying, and eventually I lost concentration.	I find that yoga improves my powers of concentration.	It's difficult for a small supermarket to compete against the big supermarkets.
/kə'nɔː.tʃən.treɪ.jən/	There are one or two other matters that don't concern you.	I failed to grasp the film's central concept.	I find that yoga improves my powers of concentration.	To commit a crime/an offence/murder to commit suicide
/kə'ɒk.tər/	A famous conductor	A grey concrete building	The world of commerce and industry	The worst problems are silly yet to come.

adjective	CERTAIN	noun	DISAGREEMENT	verb	THINK ONE IS ANOTHER	adjective	NOT CLEAR
	confident		conflict		confuse		confused
	being certain that something will happen		serious disagreement between people with opposing opinions or principles		to think that one person or thing is another person or thing		not clear
noun	SITUATION	noun	THOUGHT	verb		noun	
	confusion		confusion		congratulate		conjunction
	a situation, often with a lot of activity and noise, in which people do not know what to do		a feeling of not being able to think clearly		to tell someone that you are happy because they have done something good or something good has happened to them		a word such as 'and', 'but', 'while' or 'although' that connects words, phrases and clauses in a sentence
noun	INVOLVEMENT	noun		adjective		adverb	
	connection		consequence		considerable		considerably
	when someone or something is involved with or related to someone or something else		the result of a particular action or situation, especially a bad result		large or important enough to be noticed		in a way that is large or important enough to be noticed
noun	IMPORTANT FACT	noun	CAREFUL THOUGHT	adjective	A LOT	adverb	
	consideration		consideration		constant		constantly
	something that you have to think about when you make decisions or plans		when you think about something very carefully		happening a lot or all the time		all the time or often
noun	BUILDING WORK	noun		verb	EAT OR DRINK	verb	PART
	construction		consultant		consume		contain
	the work of building something, especially houses, offices, bridges, etc.		someone who advises people on a particular subject		to eat or drink something		to have something as a part

/kən'tju:zd/	The witnessesses gave confused accounts of what happened.	I think you're confusing me with my sister tends to use the same actors.	The Government was in conflict with the unions over pay.	They don't sound confident about the future of the industry.
/kən'fju:z/	It's easy to confuse his films, because he tends to use the same actors.	It was an unpopular policy and caused a number of conflicts within the party.	The Government was in conflict with the unions over pay.	Are you confident that enough people will attend the event?
/kən'flɪkt/	- we look quite similar.	It was an unpopular policy and caused a number of conflicts within the party.	The Government was in conflict with the unions over pay.	They don't sound confident about the future of the industry.
/kən'fju:ʒən/	I was just congratulating Marion's race.	He could see the confusion on Marion's face.	In the confusion after the bomb blast, I lost my bag.	They don't sound confident about the future of the industry.
/kən'sid.a.bi/	He's considerably fatter than he was when I knew him.	If you neglect your relationships like that, you'll suffer the consequences.	They're sisters, are they? I knew their surname was the same, but I never made the connection.	He has denied having any connection with the terrorists.
/kən'sid.ar.a.bi/	Rates of pay vary considerably.	The effect on the region has been considerable.	If you neglect your relationships like that, you'll suffer the consequences.	They're sisters, are they? I knew their surname was the same, but I never made the connection.
/kən'sid.a'rei.jən/	She has the television on constantly.	The whole matter needs to be given careful consideration.	Safety is our main consideration.	Cost, of course, is another consideration.
/kən'stənt.li/	He's constantly changing his mind.	These machines are in constant use.	After careful consideration, we decided to offer her the job.	Safety is our main consideration.
/kən'sid.a'rei.jən/	She has the television on constantly.	These machines are in constant use.	After careful consideration, we decided to offer her the job.	They're sisters, are they? I knew their surname was the same, but I never made the connection.
/kən'sid.a'rei.jən/	Cost, of course, is another consideration.	The whole matter needs to be given careful consideration.	They're sisters, are they? I knew their surname was the same, but I never made the connection.	He has denied having any connection with the terrorists.
/kən'strʌk.jən/	She works in construction.	People generally consume far too much sugar.	In the confusion after the bomb blast, I lost my bag.	They don't sound confident about the future of the industry.
/kən'teɪn/	The allegations contained in this report are very serious.	A firm of public relations consultants a management/financial consultant	The Government was in conflict with the unions over pay.	Are you confident that enough people will attend the event?

noun		adjective			noun		IDEAS	noun	FACTS
	container		contemporary			content			context
	an object such as a box or a bottle that is used for holding something		existing or happening now			the ideas that are contained in a piece of writing, a speech or a film			all the facts, opinions, etc. relating to a particular thing or event
adjective	GRAMMAR	adjective	WITHOUT STOPPING	adverb					
	continuous		continuous			continuously			contrast
	being the form of a verb used to show that an action is continuing to happen		happening or existing without stopping			without stopping			an obvious difference between two or more things
verb	GIVE	noun		LAW	noun		POWER	noun	OFFICIAL PLACE
	contribute		control			control			control
	to give something, especially money, in order to provide or achieve something together with other people		a rule or law that limits something			when you make someone or something do what you want, or the power to do this			a place where something official, usually a document, is checked
adjective		noun	BEING EASY	adverb					
	controversial		convenience			conveniently			conventional
	causing disagreement or discussion		the quality of being convenient			in a way that is convenient			traditional and ordinary
verb		verb	WORK TOGETHER	noun		SINGLE ONE	verb		SHOW MISTAKE
	cool		cooperate			copy			correct
	to become less hot, or to make something become less hot		to work together with someone in order to achieve the same aim			a single book, newspaper, etc. of which many have been produced			to show someone the mistakes in something they have said or written

<p>/kən'trækt/</p> <p>The busy north coast of the island is in sharp contrast to the peaceful south. The contrast between their lifestyles couldn't be greater.</p>	<p>/kən'trɔ:l/</p> <p>You can't work continuously for six hours without a break!</p>	<p>/kən'tri'ju:nsli/</p> <p>A continuous white line in the middle of the road means no overtaking.</p>	<p>/kən'tri'ju:ns/</p> <p>The present/past continuous buzzing noise.</p>
<p>/kən'trækt/</p> <p>The busy north coast of the island is in sharp contrast to the peaceful south. The contrast between their lifestyles couldn't be greater.</p>	<p>/kən'tinju:əsli/</p> <p>You can't work continuously for six hours without a break!</p>	<p>/kən'tinju:əs/</p> <p>A continuous white line in the middle of the road means no overtaking.</p>	<p>/kən'tinju:əs/</p> <p>The present/past continuous buzzing noise.</p>
<p>/kən'trɔ:l/</p> <p>passport/immigration control</p>	<p>/kən'trɔ:l/</p> <p>The police are in control of the situation. He wants the government to impose strict controls on dog ownership.</p>	<p>/kən'trɔ:l/</p> <p>He lost control of the vehicle.</p>	<p>/kən'tribju:t/</p> <p>Her family have contributed £50,000 to the fund.</p>
<p>/kən'venʃənəl/</p> <p>conventional medicine/farming</p>	<p>/kən'venʃənəl/</p> <p>I like the convenience of living so close to the shops.</p>	<p>/kən'venʃənəl/</p> <p>The house is conveniently situated near the station and the shops.</p>	<p>/kən'venʃənəl/</p> <p>Do come to the meeting if you feel you have something to contribute.</p>
<p>/kən'rekt/</p> <p>Our teacher normally corrects our pronunciation.</p>	<p>/kəp.ji:/</p> <p>Over a million copies of the book have been sold.</p>	<p>/kəu'dap.a'reit/</p> <p>Several companies are cooperating in the relief effort.</p>	<p>/kʌ:l/</p> <p>Allow the bread to cool before slicing it.</p>

verb	MAKE RIGHT	verb	BE SIMILAR	verb	WRITE	verb	LOSE
	correct		correspond		correspond		cost
	to make a mistake or problem right or better		to be the same or very similar		to communicate with someone by writing letters		to cause someone to lose or destroy something valuable
noun	THING GIVEN	noun	PARTY/FILM/PLAY	verb	BE IMPORTANT	noun	SURFACE
	cost		costume		count		counter
	something that you give or lose, in order to get or achieve something else		a set of clothes worn in order to look like someone else, especially for a party or a film or play		to be important		a long flat narrow surface or table in a shop, bank, restaurant, etc. at which people are served
noun		verb	DISTANCE	verb	AREA	noun	
	county		cover		cover		crab
	the largest political division of a state or country		to travel a particular distance		to be a particular size or area		a sea creature with ten legs and a round, flat body covered by a shell, or the meat from this animal
noun	LOUD NOISE	noun		noun		noun	ARTS
	crash		creation		crisis		critic
	a sudden, loud noise made when something falls or breaks		the act of creating something, or the thing that is created		a situation or time that is extremely dangerous or difficult		someone whose job is to give their opinion about something, especially films, books, music, etc.
adjective	IMPORTANT	adjective	SERIOUS	adverb		adjective	
	critical		critical		critically		crucial
	of the greatest importance to the way things might happen		extremely serious or dangerous		in a way that is critical		extremely important or necessary

adverb		adverb	STRANGELY	adjective		adverb
	culturally		curiously		current	currently
	in a way that relates to culture		strangely		happening or existing now	at the present time
noun	STOP IN SUPPLY	verb	FILM/WRITING	noun	SERIES OF EVENTS	noun
	cut		cut		cycle	darkness
	when the supply of something is stopped		to remove part of a film or piece of writing		a series of events which happen in a particular order and are often repeated	when there is little or no light
noun		adjective	EQUIPMENT	adjective		noun
	daytime		dead		deadly	dealer
	the period of the day when there is light from the sun, or the period when most people are at work		If a piece of equipment is dead, it is not working.		likely to cause death	a person who trades in something
noun		noun		noun		verb
	debate		debit card		decade	decay
	(a) discussion or argument about a subject in which many people take part		a plastic card used to pay for things directly from your bank account		a period of ten years, especially a period such as 1860 to 1869, or 1990 to 1999	to become gradually damaged or to cause something to become gradually damaged
verb		verb	EXPRESS	noun		verb
	deceive		declare		decline	decline
	to make someone believe something that is not true		to announce something publicly or officially		when something becomes less in amount, importance, quality or strength	to gradually become less or worse
			GET LESS			

<p><i>/dɪˈklain/</i></p> <p>The party's popularity has declined in the opinion polls.</p>	<p><i>/dɪˈklain/</i></p> <p>The country declared independence in 1952. She seemed to be recovering and then she went into a decline.</p>	<p><i>/dɪˈklain/</i></p> <p>America declared war on Japan in 1941. This interest in the project declined after his wife died.</p>	<p><i>/dɪˈklain/</i></p> <p>The sound of the door closing deceived me into thinking they had gone out.</p>
<p><i>/dɪˈbetɪ/</i></p> <p>Pollution has decayed the surface of the stonework on the front of the cathedral. Sugar makes your teeth decay.</p>	<p><i>/dɪˈbetɪ/</i></p> <p>I can use my debit card in most of the local shops. The building was due to be knocked down decades ago.</p>	<p><i>/dɪˈbetɪ/</i></p> <p>Over the year we have had several debates about future policy. How we proceed from here is a matter for debate.</p>	<p><i>/dɪˈbetɪ/</i></p> <p>Daytime television debates about future policy. A daytime telephone number</p>
<p><i>/dɪˈdeɪlər/</i></p> <p>Drug dealers drug dealers</p>	<p><i>/dɪˈdeɪlər/</i></p> <p>A deadly weapon</p>	<p><i>/dɪˈdeɪlər/</i></p> <p>The phone suddenly went dead.</p>	<p><i>/dɪˈdeɪlər/</i></p> <p>A daytime television debate.</p>
<p><i>/dɪˈknaʊəs/</i></p> <p>There was a power cut and the house was in darkness.</p>	<p><i>/dɪˈknaʊəs/</i></p> <p>The life cycle of a moth</p>	<p><i>/dɪˈknaʊəs/</i></p> <p>Several scenes had been cut from the English version of the film.</p>	<p><i>/dɪˈknaʊəs/</i></p> <p>A power cut</p>
<p><i>/dɪˈkɔːntɪli/</i></p> <p>The Director is currently having talks in the USA.</p>	<p><i>/dɪˈkɔːntɪli/</i></p> <p>The word 'thou' is no longer in current use.</p>	<p><i>/dɪˈkɔːntɪli/</i></p> <p>Curiously, there didn't seem to be a bank in the town.</p>	<p><i>/dɪˈkɔːntɪli/</i></p> <p>It's a culturally diverse society.</p>

noun	PAINT	noun	MAKE ATTRACTIVE	verb	CAUSE TO FAIL	adjective	
	decoration		decoration		defeat		definite
	when the walls or other surfaces of rooms or buildings are covered with paint or paper		something that you put on something to make it look attractive or special, or the activity of putting things on something to make it look more attractive or special		to cause someone or something to fail		certain, fixed and not likely to change
adjective		adverb				NEED	
	deliberate		deliberately		demand	verb	NEED
	done intentionally or planned		intentionally		a need for something to be sold or supplied		to need something such as time or effort
adjective		verb	MARCH	verb	PROVE	noun	MARCH
	demanding		demonstrate		demonstrate		demonstration
	needing a lot of time, attention or energy		to march or stand with a group of people to show that you disagree with or support someone or something		to show or prove that something exists or is true		when a group of people march or stand together to show that they disagree with or support something or someone
noun		adjective					
	denim		dependent		depression		destruction
	thick, strong, cotton cloth, often blue in colour, used especially for making jeans		needing the support of something or someone in order to continue existing or operating		when you feel very unhappy, or a mental illness that makes you feel very unhappy and anxious for long periods		when something is destroyed
adjective		noun					
	detailed		determiner		development		EVIL BEING
	giving a lot of information		in grammar, a word which is used before a noun to show which particular example of the noun you are referring to		something new that happens and changes a situation		devil
							an evil being, often represented in human form but with a tail and horns

/dɪ.tɛɪld/	A witness gave a detailed description of the man.	In the phrases 'my first boyfriend', 'the words 'my', and 'that's strange woman', there are any new developments.	An important development in the fuel crisis that are determiners.	This place is badly in need of decoration.
/dɪ.vɛ.al/	Phone me if there are any new developments.	Phonetic development in the fuel crisis.	Crisis that are determiners.	The man.
/dɪ.tɛ.mɪ.nət/	In the phrases 'my first boyfriend', 'the words 'my', and 'that's strange woman', there are any new developments.	An important development in the fuel crisis.	Crisis that are determiners.	The man.
/dɪ.pen.dənt/	It's very easy to become dependent on sleeping pills.	If you suffer from depression, it's best to get professional help.	He has three dependent children.	A denim jacket and jeans.
/dɪ.stræk.jan/	Weapons of mass destruction.	Unusually high winds left a trail of destruction over southern Britain.	He has three dependent children.	A denim jacket and jeans.
/dɪ.mə.nstreɪt/	Protesters staged an anti-war demonstration in front of the US embassy.	Researchers have demonstrated that babies can recognize their mother's voice very soon after birth.	These figures clearly demonstrate the size of the economic problem facing the country.	She's a very demanding child.
/dɪ.mən.strəti/	Protesters staged an anti-war demonstration in front of the US embassy.	Researchers gathered to demonstrate against the new proposals for universities.	These figures clearly demonstrate the size of the economic problem facing the country.	She's a very demanding child.
/dɪ.ma:n.streɪjən/	Protesters staged an anti-war demonstration in front of the US embassy.	Researchers gathered to demonstrate against the new proposals for universities.	These figures clearly demonstrate the size of the economic problem facing the country.	She's a very demanding child.
/dɪ.lib.ar.ət/	This was a deliberate attempt to mislead us.	I'm sure he says these things deliberately to annoy me.	This was a deliberate attack/insult/lie.	This place is badly in need of decoration.
/dɪ,ma:n/d/	This job demands a high level of concentration.	There was little demand for tickets.	This was a deliberate attack/insult/lie.	This place is badly in need of decoration.
/dɪ,fi:t/	We need a definite answer by tomorrow.	I'm afraid anything that involves language learning has always defeated me.	He's good at cake decoration.	This place is badly in need of decoration.
/dɪ.fɪ.nɪt/	The date for the meeting - is that definite?	The proposal to change the rules was narrowly defeated by 201 votes to 196.	Christmas/party/table/cake decorations.	This place is badly in need of decoration.

noun	IN BOOK, ETC.	verb		noun	PROBLEM	noun	
	dialogue		differ		difficulty		dilemma
	(a) conversation which is written for a book, play or film		to be not like something or someone else, either physically or in another way		something that is not easy to deal with		a situation in which a difficult choice has to be made between two different things you could do
noun	ASPECT	verb	BECOME LOWER	noun		adjective	NOTHING BETWEEN
	dimension		dip		diplomat		direct
	a particular part of a situation, especially something that affects how you think or feel		to become lower in level or amount		an official whose job is to represent one country in another, and who usually works in an embassy		with no other person or thing involved or between
adverb	CLEARLY	verb	STOP EXISTING	noun		noun	DAMAGE
	directly		disappear		disappearance		disaster
	clearly and honestly		to no longer exist		when someone or something disappears		something that causes great harm or damage
noun	FAILURE	noun		verb	DIFFERENT APPEARANCE	adjective	OF SOMETHING
	disaster		disguise		disguise		disorganized
	something that is a failure or has a negative result		clothes and other things that you wear to change the way you look so that people cannot recognize you		to give a new appearance to a person or thing, especially in order to hide its true form		not planned or organized well
noun	PLACE	noun	DIFFERENCE	verb	SHOW DIFFERENCES	noun	ENTRY INTO WATER
	distance		distinction		distinguish		dive
	somewhere that is far away, but close enough for you to see or hear the things that are there		a difference between two similar things		to make one person or thing seem different from another		when you enter water head-first with your arms held out above your head

<p>/dɑːt̬.lɛm.ə/</p> <p>She faces the dilemma of disobeying her father or losing the man she loves.</p> <p>a moral/ethical dilemma</p>	<p>/dɪf.ɪ.kal.ti/</p> <p>children with learning difficulties to have/experience difficulties</p>	<p>/dɪf.ər/</p> <p>The findings of the various studies differ greatly/widely.</p> <p>This view is considerably from those of his parents.</p>	<p>/dɑːt̬.a.lag/</p> <p>Act Two begins with a short dialogue between father and son.</p> <p>The play contained some very funny dialogue.</p>
<p>/dɑːt̬.rekt̬/</p> <p>There is a direct link/connection between smoking and lung cancer.</p> <p>He left as a direct result/consequence of what she said.</p>	<p>/dɪp.la.mæt̬/</p> <p>A Spanish/British diplomat</p>	<p>/dɪp/</p> <p>The number of students taking sciences has dipped sharply.</p>	<p>/dɑːt̬.men.tʃan/</p> <p>Music has added a new dimension to my life.</p>
<p>/di.zɑː.stər/</p> <p>Everything was going smoothly until suddenly disaster struck.</p> <p>This is one of the worst natural disasters ever to hit the area.</p>	<p>/dis.a.pi.a.rants/</p> <p>A man was being questioned in connection with her disappearance.</p>	<p>/dis.a.pi.a.r/</p> <p>This is a way of life that is fast disappearing.</p> <p>These flowers are disappearing from our countryside.</p>	<p>/dɑːt̬.rekt̬.li/</p> <p>Let me answer that question directly.</p>
<p>/di.cs.:gə.narɪzd/</p> <p>The whole conference was totally disorganized - nobody knew what they were supposed to be doing.</p>	<p>/dis.gai.z/</p> <p>We tried to disguise the fact that it was just a school hall by putting up coloured lights and balloons.</p>	<p>/dis.gai.z/</p> <p>She usually goes out in disguise to avoid being bothered by the public.</p> <p>Minor skin imperfections can usually be disguised with make-up.</p>	<p>/di.cs.:gə.narɪzd/</p> <p>Inviting James and Ivan to dinner on the same evening was a recipe for disaster - they always argue with each other.</p> <p>This idea was a total disaster.</p>
<p>/daɪv/</p> <p>He entered the pool with a neat dive.</p>	<p>/di.stɪŋ.gwi/</p> <p>This company makes no distinction between the sexes.</p> <p>This great skill distinguishes him from the rest of the team.</p>	<p>/di.stɪŋ.kjən/</p> <p>There's a clear distinction between the dialects spoken in the two regions.</p> <p>I could see Mary in the distance.</p>	<p>/dɪs.tants/</p> <p>From a distance, it sounded like a bell ringing.</p>

noun	SWIMMING UNDER WATER	adjective		verb	PLACE	adjective	
	dive		diverse		divide		divided
	when you spend some time swimming under water		varied or different		to separate a place into two areas		If a group, organization or country is divided, there are disagreements among the people in it.
noun		PART	verb	GIVE MONEY	noun		
	division		donate		donation		dot
	when something is separated into parts or groups, or the way that it is separated		to give money or goods to help a person or organization		when money or goods are given to help a person or organization		a very small round mark
verb			adjective	NOT PROBABLE	adjective		
	double		doubtful		dramatic		dramatically
	to become twice the original size or amount, or to make something do this		not probable		very sudden or noticeable, or full of action and excitement		suddenly or obviously
verb		DIE	noun				
	drown		earnings		ease		eastern
	to die because you are under water and cannot breathe, or to kill someone in this way		money that you get for working		If you do something with ease, it is easy for you to do it.		in or from the countries of Asia
noun			noun	BLADE	verb		
	economist		edge		edit		editor
	a person who studies or has a special knowledge of economics		the part of a blade of a knife or tool that cuts, or any sharp part of an object which could cut		to prepare text, film, etc. by deciding what to include and by correcting mistakes		a person who corrects or changes text, film, etc., or a person who is in charge of a newspaper or magazine

/ɪ_kən.a.mist/	/'ed.ɪ.tar/	/'edʒɪ/	/'drəʊn/	/'.dəb.lɪ/	/di_vɪʒ.an/	/dət/	/di_var.i.dɪd/	
Who is the current editor of the Times? She's a senior editor in the reference department of a publishing company.	Careful with that open tin - it's got a very sharp edge. The film's 129 minutes were edited down from 150 hours of footage.	Janet edited books for a variety of publishers.	Average earnings for skilled workers are rising. I was amazed at the ease with which she learned the language.	She won the 400m race with ease.	We watched scenes of the dramatic rescue on the news.	It was doubtful that the money would ever be found again.	It is doubtful whether/if he'll be able to come.	The government aims to double the number of students in higher education within 25 years.
Buddhism and other Eastern religions fascinate me.								Company profits have doubled since the introduction of new technology.
Two people drowned in a boating accident yesterday.								The government aims to double the number of students in higher education within 25 years.
/i:.stən/	/i:z/	/'.z.nɪŋz/	/drəʊn/	/'.dəb.lɪ/	/di_vɪʒ.an/	/dət/	/di_var.i.dɪd/	
								the equal division of labour between workers
								The centre also offers night dives, which are highly recommended.

verb	GIVE INFORMATION	verb	TEACH	adjective		adjective	
	educate		educate		educated		effective
	to give people information about something so that they understand it better		to teach someone at a school, college or university		Someone who is educated has learned a lot at school or in college and has a good level of knowledge.		successful or achieving the results that you want
adverb	SUCCESS	noun		adverb		verb	
	effectively		efficiency		efficiently		elect
	in a way that is successful and achieves what you want		when someone or something uses time and energy well, without wasting any		quickly and effectively in an organized way		to choose someone for a particular job or position by voting
noun		noun		noun	PART	adverb	
	electrician		electronics		element		elsewhere
	someone whose job is to put in, check or repair electrical wires and equipment		the scientific study of electric current and the technology that uses it		a part of something		in or to another place
verb	APPEAR	verb	SEND	verb		noun	STOP
	emerge		enclose		encounter		end
	to appear from somewhere or come out from somewhere		to send something in the same envelope or parcel as something else		to experience something unpleasant		when something stops happening
adjective		adjective		noun	COUNTRY/ARMY	noun	
	endangered		endless		enemy		entertainer
	used of animals and plants which may soon disappear from the world because there are very few left alive		never finishing, or seeming never to finish		a country, or the armed forces of a country, which is at war with another country		someone whose job is to entertain people by singing, telling jokes, etc.

/ɪn.dεɪn.dʒəd/	/eɪ.n.də.ləs/	/eɪ.n.də.mi/	/eɪ.n.də.tεɪ.nər/	/eɪ.n.də.tεɪ.vi/
We've hired a children's entertainer for the party.	The possibilities are endless.	The enemy had succeeded in stopping our supplies from getting through.	We're now an endangered species.	Tigers are now an endangered species.
We're calling for an end to the violence.	I enclose a map of the area.	We encountered quite a few problems at the beginning.	She emerged from the sea, blue with cold.	/ɪ.mɛ:dʒ/
My contract comes to an end in June.	/ɪn.klauz/	/ɪn.kau.n.tar/	/eɪnd/	/eɪlek.trɪj.an/
They are calling for an end to the violence.	We enclose a map of the area.	The film had all the elements of a good thriller.	We have an electrician coming round to put some new sockets in.	/ɪ'fek.tiv.li/
They couldn't find what they wanted and decided to look elsewhere.	/eɪ.lek.tron.iks/	List the elements which make up a perfect dinner party.	Teachers need to be able to communicate ideas effectively.	/'ed.jʊ.kεt/
The report looks at economic growth in Europe and elsewhere.	/eɪ.tʃ.a.nτ.sɪ/	She runs the business very efficiently.	The tablets work more effectively if you take a hot drink after them.	/'ed.jʊ.kεt/
They couldn't find what they wanted and decided to look elsewhere.	/ɪ.tʃ.ant.li/	What is so impressive about their society is the efficiency of the public services.	The government say they are trying to do more to educate the public about the consequences of drug abuse.	/ɪ.tʃ.ant.li/
We elected him as our representative.	/'ed.jʊ.kεt/	These are all educated, professional people.	She was educated at Crown Woods secondary school.	/ɪ.tʃ.ant.li/
She was elected to the US Senate in 2004.	/'ed.jʊ.kεt/	How much does it cost to educate a child privately?	The lighting for the production made a very effective use of shadow.	/ɪ.tʃ.ant.li/
She's a very effective teacher.	/ɪ.tʃ.ant.li/	She was educated at Crown Woods secondary school.	The government say they are trying to do more to educate the public about the consequences of drug abuse.	/ɪ.tʃ.ant.li/

adjective		verb	GIVE RIGHT	noun		noun	EVENT
entertaining		entitle		environment		episode	
funny and enjoyable		to give someone the right to do or have something		the conditions that you live or work in and the way that they influence how you feel or how effectively you can work		a single event or group of related events	
noun		adjective	AS IMPORTANT	noun		adverb	SAME WAY
equal		equal		equality		equally	
someone or something that has the same importance as someone or something else and deserves the same treatment		the same in importance and deserving the same treatment		the right of different groups of people to have a similar social position and receive the same treatment		fairly and in the same way	
noun		noun		verb	AVOID	noun	FORGETTING PROBLEMS
era		error		escape		escape	
a period of time in history that is special for a particular reason		a mistake		to avoid a dangerous or unpleasant situation		something that helps you to forget about your usual life or problems	
adverb	ONLY	adverb		verb	START	noun	LAND
especially		essentially		establish		estate	
for one particular person, purpose, or reason		relating to the most important characteristics or ideas of something		to start a company or organization that is likely to continue for a long time		a large area of land in the country which is owned by a family or an organization and is often used for growing crops or raising animals	
adjective		adverb		determiner	POSSIBLE	noun	PROOF
estimated		eventually		every		evidence	
guessed		in the end, especially after a long time		as much as is possible		something that makes you believe that something is true or exists	

/ɪn.tə.ti.niŋ/	The fall of the Berlin wall marked the end of an era. They had worked for peace during the long era of conflict.	/iː.kwəl/	The good thing about having her as a boss is that she treats us all as equals.
/iː.kwəl.a.ti/	Their love got a long way to go before they achieve equal pay/opportunities for men and women. All people are equal, deserving the same rights as each other.	/ɪn.varia.ran.mant/	This latest episode in the fraud scandal has shocked a lot of people. The drugs, the divorce and the depression - it's an episode in his life that he wants to forget.
/ɪ.skeɪp/	I love old movies - they're such an escape from the real world.	/ɪ.speɪs.al.i/	All the evidence points to a substantial rise in traffic over the next few years.
/ɪ.steeb.lɪj/	What he's saying is essentially true. It's essentially a dictionary but it differs in one or two respects.	/ɪ.sen.tʃal.i/	I cooked this meal especially for you.
/e.v.i.dənts/	There is growing/increasing evidence that people whose diets are rich in vitamins are less likely to develop some types of cancer.	/ɪ.ven.tju.al.i/	An estimated cost/value
/e.v.ri/	She has every right to be proud of her tremendous achievement.	/es.ti.met.tid/	His books aren't particularly well-written, but they're always entertaining.
/ɪn.tar.ti/	Being unemployed entitles you to free medical treatment.	/en.tə.ti.niŋ/	An entertaining story/film/talk but they're always entertaining.

adjective		adverb		noun		noun		GRADUAL CHANGE
	evident		evidently		evil		evolution	
	obvious to everyone and easy to see or understand		in a way that is easy to see		something that is very bad and harmful		a gradual process of change and development	
noun	VERY GOOD	noun		verb		SHOP	adjective	EXPENSIVE
	example		exception		exchange		exclusive	
	someone or something that is very good and should be copied		someone or something that is not included in a rule, group or list or that does not behave in the expected way		to take something back to the shop where you bought it and change it for something else		expensive and only for people who are rich or of a high social class	
noun	BEING	adjective		adjective		verb		
	existence		existing		exotic		expand	
	when something or someone exists		describes something that exists now		unusual, interesting and often foreign		to increase in size or amount, or to make something increase in this way	
noun		verb		BEHAVE	adjective			BOMB
	expansion		expect		expected		explosion	
	when something increases in size or amount		to think that someone should behave in a particular way or do a particular thing		thought likely to happen or be true		when something such as a bomb explodes	
verb				LOOK	verb			EXTRA TIME
	export		expression		MAKE LAST		extension	
	to send goods to another country for sale		the look on someone's face, showing what they feel or think		to make an activity, agreement, etc. last for a longer time		extra time that you are given to do or use something	

/i:/ /və /ju:/ /ən/	the evolution of language	The theme of the play is the battle between good and evil.	He evidently likes her.	From the smell it was evident that the drains had been blocked for several days.
/ɪk 'skju: sɪv/	an exclusive club/hotel/shop an exclusive part of town	Could I exchange this shirt for a larger size? You must report here every Tuesday without exception.	Her books are always entertaining and this one is no exception.	He is a very good example to the rest of the class.
/ɪk 'spænd/	They expanded their retail operations during the 1980s.	exotic flowers/fruits	The existing church was built in the sixteenth century.	The theatre company that they started is still in existence today.
/ɪk 'splau.ʒən/	The fire was thought to have been caused by a gas explosion. Forty people were killed in the explosion.	The expected power cuts never happened.	The existing laws are inadequate.	According to modern cosmology, the Universe came into existence about fifteen billion years ago.
/ɪk 'spektɪd/	I need to extend my visa.	You will be expected to work some weekends.	The existing church was built in the sixteenth century.	The theatre company that they started is still in existence today.
/ɪk 'stend/	I've applied for an extension to my visa.	A lot of shops have extended their opening hours.	Her had such a sad expression on his face.	French cheeses are exported to many different countries.
/ɪk 'sprɛʃən/	I could tell from her expression that something serious had happened.	I need to extend my visa.	He had such a sad expression on his face.	Our clothes sell so well in this country that we have no need to export.
/ɪk 'stén.ʃən/	I've applied for an extension to my visa.	I need to extend my visa.	He had such a sad expression on his face.	French cheeses are exported to many different countries.
/ɪg 'zis.təns/	They expanded their retail operations during the 1980s.	exotic flowers/fruits	The existing church was built in the sixteenth century.	The theatre company that they started is still in existence today.
/ɪg 'zə:m.pl/	They expanded their retail operations during the 1980s.	Could I exchange this shirt for a larger size? You must report here every Tuesday without exception.	Her books are always entertaining and this one is no exception.	He is a very good example to the rest of the class.
/'ev.ɪ.dənt/	the smell it was evident that the drains had been blocked for several days.	He evidently likes her.	Her evidently likes her.	The full extent of the damage only became evident the following morning.

noun	TELEPHONE	noun	DEVELOPMENT	adjective	OUTSIDE	adjective	FROM A DIFFERENT PLACE
	extension		extension		external		external
	a telephone that is connected to the main telephone in an office or other large building		something that has developed as a result of something else		relating to the outside part of something		coming from or relating to another country, group, organization, etc.
noun		adjective	SERIOUS	verb	PROBLEM	noun	
	extract		extreme		face		facility
	a short part of a book, poem, etc.		the most unusual or the most serious possible		If you face a problem, or a problem faces you, you have to deal with it.		a part of a system or machine which makes it possible to do something
noun	REAL THINGS	noun		verb		verb	NOT SUCCEED
	fact		factor		fade		fail
	real events and experiences, not things that are imagined		one of the things that has an effect on a situation, decision, event, etc.		to become less bright, strong or clear, or to make something become less bright, strong or clear		to not be successful
noun	NO SUCCESS	adverb	IN THE RIGHT WAY	noun	RELIGION	noun	STRONG BELIEF
	failure		fairly		faith		faith
	when someone or something does not succeed		If you do something fairly, you do it in a way which is right and reasonable and treats people equally.		a particular religion		strong belief in a god or gods
adjective	LOYAL	noun	MOVEMENT	noun		adjective	
	faithful		fall		fantasy		far
	loyal		when someone or something falls down to the ground, often without intending to or by accident		a situation or event that you imagine, which is not real or true		describes the part of something that is most distant from the centre or from you

/tɛɪθ.fəl/	This faithful old dog accompanied him everywhere he went.	The boulder smashed several small trees during its fall.	He had a nasty fall and hurt his back.	They are faithful supporters of the Labour Party.
/fɛɪθ.jɪər/	I feel such a failure.	Officials will ensure that the election is carried out fairly.	He claimed that he hadn't been treated fairly by his employers.	I'm a bit of a failure at making cakes.
/fɛɪθ/	It's my faith that keeps me going.	A multi-faith society	The Muslim/Christian/Jewish faith	/fæk.tu/
/fɛɪl/	Her faith in God was shattered when her baby died.	The sun had faded the blue walls.	The music began to fade.	It's sometimes hard to separate fact from fiction.
/fɛɪd/	This method of growing tomatoes never fails.	Economic factors	Price is an important key/major factor in the success of any product.	/'ek.stræk/
/fɛɪl.a.ti/	An overdraft facility	You're faced with a very difficult choice there.	In extreme cases, the disease can lead to blindness.	They published an extract from his autobiography.
/fɛɪs/	Passengers could face long delays.	Extreme weather conditions	The book is an extension of ideas he set out in an earlier article.	/ɪk.sten.ʃən/
/ɪk.stri:m/	In extreme cases, the disease can lead to blindness.	Passenger	This cream is for external use only.	/ɪk.sten.tʃan/
/fa.sil.a.ti/	All exams are marked by an external examiner.	Extreme weather conditions	The book is an extension of ideas he set out in an earlier article.	Call me on extension 3104.
/ɪk.sten.tʃan/	Most news magazines have a section devoted to external affairs.	External	This cream is for external use only.	

adjective	SERIOUS	noun	WHAT HAPPENS	noun	POWER	noun	PROBLEM
	fatal		fate		fate		fault
	Fatal actions have very bad effects.		what happens to someone, especially something bad		a power that some people believe decides what will happen		something that is wrong with something
noun	BAD QUALITY	noun		PART	verb		TOUCH
	fault		feature		feature		feel
	something that is wrong with someone's character		a typical quality, or an important part of something		to include someone or something as an important part		to touch something, especially with your hands, in order to examine it
noun		verb		verb		adverb	
	female		finance		fine		finely
	a female animal or person		to provide the money needed for something to happen		to charge someone an amount of money as a punishment for not obeying a rule or law		into small pieces
verb	REMOVE FROM A JOB	noun		adjective		adverb	CERTAINLY
	fire		fire brigade		firm		firmly
	to tell someone they must leave their job		an organization that is in charge of preventing and stopping unwanted fires		certain or fixed and not likely to change		in a way that is certain or fixed
adverb	STRONGLY	adjective	ARRANGED	noun			BRIGHT LIGHT
	firmly		fixed		flame		flash
	strongly; in a way that will not become loose		arranged or decided already and not able to be changed		hot, bright, burning gas produced by something on fire		a sudden bright light

<p>/fɒlt/</p> <p>The car has a serious design fault. They think the fire was caused by an electrical fault.</p>	<p>/fēit/</p> <p>Fate has brought us together. When we met again by chance in Cairo, I felt it must be fate.</p>	<p>/fēit/</p> <p>Fate is now in the hands of the jury. We want to decide our own fate.</p>	<p>/fēit.əl/</p> <p>He made the fatal mistake/error of believing what they told him.</p>
<p>/fɪt/</p> <p>I was feeling around in my bag for the keys. I just feel how cold my hands are!</p>	<p>/fɪt.jər/</p> <p>This week's broadcast features a report on victims of domestic violence. Our latest model of phone has several new features.</p>	<p>/fɪt.jər/</p> <p>The town's main features James Dean as a mosque and ancient marketplace. The film features James Dean as a disaffected teenager.</p>	<p>/fɪt/</p> <p>He has many faults, but dishonesty isn't one of them.</p>
<p>/fain.li/</p> <p>Finely chop the onion. Females represent 40% of the country's workforce.</p>	<p>/fain/</p> <p>They fined him \$100 for using threatening behaviour. The local authority has refused to finance the scheme.</p>	<p>/fain.nænts/</p> <p>Drivers who break the speed limit can expect to be fined heavily. The kitten was actually a female, not a male.</p>	<p>/fɪt.mei/</p> <p>Females represent 40% of the country's workforce. The kitten was actually a female, not a male.</p>
<p>/fīm.jli/</p> <p>I firmly believe that we must take action on this. She has been fired as editor of the newspaper.</p>	<p>/fīm/</p> <p>I'm a firm believer in equal rights. Call the fire brigade.</p>	<p>/fāre.brɪ,gɛd/</p> <p>We don't have any firm plans for the weekend yet. He was fired from his last job for poor performance.</p>	<p>/fāre/</p> <p>She has been fired as editor of the newspaper. He was fired from his last job for poor performance.</p>
<p>/fīeɪʃ/</p> <p>The bomb exploded in a flash of yellow light.</p>	<p>/fīkst/</p> <p>When the fire engine arrived the house was already in flames. A fixed price</p>	<p>/fīkst/</p> <p>The flames grew larger as the fire spread.</p>	<p>/fīm.li/</p> <p>Make sure the rope is firmly attached before attempting to climb down it.</p>

verb	SHINE	adjective	WITHOUT AIR	noun		adjective	ABLE TO CHANGE
	flash		flat		flexibility		flexible
	to shine brightly and suddenly, or to make something shine in this way		If a tyre, ball, etc. is flat, it does not contain enough air.		the ability to change or be changed easily according to the situation		able to change or be changed easily according to the situation
verb	ARRIVE OR FILL	verb	CONTROL AIRCRAFT	preposition		verb	
	flood		fly		following		fool
	to fill or enter a place in large numbers or amounts		to control an aircraft or other vehicle in air or space		after or as a result of		to trick someone
noun	GROUP	adjective	OTHER COUNTRIES	adverb	A LONG TIME	noun	TYPE
	force		foreign		forever		form
	a group of people organized to work together for a particular purpose, for example in military service		relating to or dealing with countries that are not your own		for an extremely long time or too much time		a type of something
verb	START	verb	BEGIN TO EXIST	adjective	SERIOUS AND CORRECT	adverb	
	form		form		formal		formerly
	to start an organization or business		to begin to exist or to make something begin to exist		describes language, clothes and behaviour that are serious and correct		in the past
adjective	HAPPENING SOON	adjective		noun	LUCK	adverb	FUTURE
	forthcoming		fortunate		fortune		forward
	happening soon		lucky		the good or bad things that happen to you		towards the future

/fleksibl/	I'd like a job with more flexible working hours. My schedule is quite flexible - I could arrange to meet with you any day next week.	The advantage of this system is its flexibility.	When I got to the car, I discovered I had a flat tyre.	You'd better slow down, that car was flashing (its lights) at you.
/flu:/	Tim was fooled into believing that he'd won a lot of money. She said she was doing it to help me but I wasn't fooled.	He died on October 23rd, following several years of illness.	She learned to fly at the age of 18.	Shoppers flooded into the store on the first morning of the sale.
/far./	a rare form of cancer Swimming is the best form of exercise.	We'd better walk a bit quicker - it's going to take forever if we go this slowly.	the Foreign Minister foreign policy	She drew back the curtains and the sunlight came flooding in.
/fɔ:m/	The European Union was formerly called the European Community. years ago.	A solution began to form in her mind.	He joined the police force straight after school.	Shoppers flooded into the store on the first morning of the sale.
/fɔ:ma.li/	a formal dinner party	We are learning more about how stars are formed.	the work force	She joined the police force straight after school.
/fɔ:mə/	I had the good fortune to meet her.	It was fortunate that they had left in plenty of time.	the work force	She joined the police force straight after school.
/fɔ:tʃu:n.ət/	He was fortunate in his choice of assistance.	The family's fortunes changed almost overnight.	about the forthcoming conference.	We have just received the information about the forthcoming conference.
/fɔ:k'maɪn/	I always look forward, not back.	It was fortunate that they had left in plenty of time.	about the forthcoming conference.	We have just received the information about the forthcoming conference.

adjective	NOT LIMITED	adjective	NOT A PRISONER	adjective	NOT USED	adverb	NO LIMIT/CONTROL
	free		free		free		free
	not limited or controlled		not in prison		not being used by anyone		in a way that is not tied, limited, or controlled
adverb		adjective		RECENT	noun		
	freely		fresh		friendliness		frighten
	without being controlled or limited		recently made, done, arrived, etc., and especially not yet changed by time		the quality of being friendly		to make someone feel fear
preposition		CAUSE	preposition	CHANGE	preposition	PREVENTING	noun
	from		from		from		PURPOSE
	used to show the cause of something or the reason why something happens		used to show a change in the state of someone or something		used to show what someone is not allowed to do or know, or what has been stopped happening		function
adjective			adverb				
	functional		further	MORE	noun		DIFFERENCE
	designed to be practical and useful		more		gambling		gap
					the activity of betting money, for example in a game or on a horse race		a difference between two things
noun		ABSENT THING	noun	TIME	noun		
	gap		gap		gardener		gardening
	something that is absent and stops something from being complete		a period of time spent doing something different		someone who works in a garden, growing plants and making it look attractive		the job or activity of growing a garden and keeping it attractive

/frɪ/	The horse broke free and ran away.	Is this seat free?	He will soon be a free man again.	People should be free to say what they think.
/frə.ten/	The noise frightened me to death. He frightens me when he drives so fast.	It was the friendliness of the people that struck me.	The events of last year are still fresh in people's minds.	We encourage the victims to talk freely about their experiences.
/frend.li.nes/			Some people like the smell of fresh paint, but I don't.	She freely admits that she was partly to blame.
/frɛʃ/				The agreement gives companies free access to the markets of member countries.
/frɪ.lɪ/				The agreement gives companies free access to the markets of member countries.
/fræk.jan/	I'm not quite sure what my function is within the company.	For many years, the truth was kept from the public.	Things went from bad to worse.	You could tell she wasn't lying from the fear in her voice.
/frɒm/	She has been promoted from manager to director.	He's been banned from driving for six months.	Each button has a different function.	He was rushed to hospital but died from his injuries.
/fræp/	The gap between rich and poor is still increasing.	Gambling can be addictive.	He refused to discuss the matter further.	
/gæm.blɪŋ/			Did you get any further with your research?	
/fɜː.ðər/				
/gæp/	She enjoys gardening.	They employ two gardeners.		
/gæp/				
/gæp/				

noun	GRAMMAR	adjective	MOST PEOPLE	adjective	NOT LIMITED	verb	CREATE
gender			general		general		generate
the division of nouns, pronouns and adjectives into masculine, feminine and neuter types			involving or relating to most or all people, things or places		including a lot of things or subjects and not limited to only one or a few		to cause something to exist
generation	TIME	noun	PRODUCT	noun	genetics	adverb	genuinely
a period of about 25 to 30 years, the time it takes for children to become adults and take the place of their parents in society			a product when it is at a particular stage of development		the scientific study of the parts of cells which control particular characteristics (genes)		in a genuine or sincere way
get	UNDERSTAND/HEAR	adjective	WILLING	verb	go	TIME	god
to understand or hear something			very willing to do something		If time goes, it passes.	noun	a spirit, especially a male one, that people pray to and who has control over parts of the world or nature
golden	SPECIAL	noun	HELP	verb	govern	verb	TAKE QUICKLY
special, successful, or giving someone an advantage			something that is an advantage or help to a person or situation		to control and direct the public business of a country, city, group of people, etc.		grab
gradual		adverb	gradually	noun	grave	adjective	IMPORTANT
happening slowly over a period of time			slowly over a period of time or a distance		a place in the ground where a dead person is buried		great
							important or famous

/dʒen.ər.eɪt/	The new development will generate 1500 new jobs.	This film has generated a lot of interest.	There seems to be general agreement on this matter.	In English, nouns don't have gender, but in French and Spanish, they do.
/dʒen.ju.in.li/	I'm genuinely sorry for the extra work this has caused.	Next year, I'll be studying genetics.	A new generation of computers	A generation ago, home computers were almost unknown.
/gad/	the ancient Greek gods and goddesses	The day went very quickly.	She's always glad to help.	Our family has lived in this village for generations.
/græb/	Can everyone grab a handout, please?	The country is now being governed by the Labour Party.	It's hard work, but it's for your own good.	That joke that he told - did you get it?
/græt/	He's probably the greatest actor alive today.	An unmarked grave	Telling her the truth.	/gæl.dæn/
/græd.ja.li/	This is one of Rembrandt's greatest paintings.	Gradually, she realized that he wasn't	Gradually, she realized that he wasn't	a gradual change/improvement
/græd.ju.al/	He's probably the greatest actor alive today.	/græd.ja.li/	/græd.ja.li/	/græd.ju.al/

adjective	WEATHER	noun		noun	BAD ACTIVITY	noun	SINGLE PIECE
	grey		growth		habit		hair
	cloudy and not bright		when something grows, increases or develops		something that you often do that is bad for you or is annoying		one of the thin thread-like parts that grow on a person's or animal's skin
noun	hammer	noun	handle	verb	hang	KILL	adjective
	a tool with a heavy, metal part at the top that you use to hit nails into something		the part of something that you use to hold it or open it		to kill someone by dropping them with a rope tied around their neck, or to die in this way		hard-working
	doing a job seriously and with a lot of effort						
noun	harm	noun	PEACE	verb	haunt	GHOST	noun
	hurt or damage		harmony		If a ghost haunts a place, it appears there often.		headquarters
	the place from where an organization is controlled						
noun	SHAPE	noun	SOMETHING NICE	noun	AFTER LIFE	noun	RELIGION
	heart		heaven		heaven		hell
	a shape that is used to mean love		something very nice that gives you great pleasure		according to some religions, the place where good people go when they die		according to some religions, the place where bad people go when they die
noun	BAD EXPERIENCE	noun	THING THAT HELPS	verb	MAKE BETTER	adverb	AT THIS POINT
	hell		help		help		here
	an experience that is very unpleasant		something or someone that helps		to make something better		at this point in a discussion or piece of writing

/heər/	My black skirt was covered in cat hairs. He's starting to get a few grey hairs now.	I was taught to drive by my boyfriend and I'm afraid I've picked up some of his bad habits.	He has some really annoying/nasty habits.	A balanced diet is essential for healthy growth.	a cold, grey morning
/ha:d'wɜ:kɪŋ/	She's a very hard-working student.	The woman tried to hang herself with a sheet.	She turned the handle and slowly opened the door.	I can't pick the kettle up - the handle's too hot.	You will need a hammer and some nails.
/'hæd,kwɔ:təz/	The company's headquarters is/s/are in Amsterdam.	They say that the house is haunted by the soldier's ghost.	Living together in peace and harmony	She was frightened by the experience but missing a meal once in a while never did anyone any harm.	/ha:m/
/hel/	I'll go to hell for this.	They told us that she had gone to heaven.	This cake is absolute heaven.	She came to no harm.	/ha:t/
/heɪər/	I don't have time here to go into all the arguments.	The medicine didn't seem to help (the pain).	Having a new computer would be a help.	The last few months have been absolute hell.	/hel/

pronoun	EMPHASIS	adjective	NOT KNOW ABOUT	noun		adverb	HIGH LEVEL
	herself		hidden		highlight		highly
	used to emphasize the pronoun 'she' or the particular female person you are referring to		If something is hidden, most people do not know about it.		the best or most important part of something		at a high level
pronoun	EMPHASIS	verb	EMPLOY	verb	AFFECT	verb	PRISONER
	himself		hire		hit		hold
	used to emphasize the pronoun 'he' or the particular male person you are referring to		to begin to employ someone		to affect something badly		to keep someone in a place so that they cannot leave
adjective	EVERY HOUR	adjective	PER HOUR	noun		noun	NOT ENOUGH FOOD
	hourly		hourly		human rights		hunger
	done or happening every hour		for each hour		the basic rights that every person should have, such as justice and freedom to say what you think		when you do not have enough food
noun		noun	FAMOUS PERSON/THING	adverb	PERFECTLY	adverb	PERFECT SITUATION
	hunting		icon		ideally		ideally
	the sport of chasing and killing animals		a person or thing that is famous because it represents a particular idea or way of life		in a perfect way		used to talk about how something would be in a perfect situation
adjective		noun	CHARACTERISTICS	verb	PICTURE	verb	SUPPOSE
	identical		identity		illustrate		imagine
	exactly the same		the things that make one person or group of people different from others		to draw pictures for a book, magazine, etc. or to put pictures, photographs, etc. in a book, magazine, etc.		to believe that something is probably the case

/hæ.j.li/	a highly educated workforce a highly paid job	The boat trip was one of the highlights of the holiday.	Harry had a hidden agenda at the meeting and was determined to get his way.	She herself admitted that it was wrong.
/haʊld/	I held prisoner in a tiny attic room. The terrorists held him hostage for 18 months.	The economy has been hit by high unemployment.	We ought to hire a public relations consultant to help improve our image. I was hired by the first company I applied to.	Did you want to talk to the chairman himself, or could his personal assistant help you?
/hit/				
/haɪə/	All over the world, people die of hunger every day.	international laws protecting human rights an hourly rate/wage		A nurse checked him at hourly intervals. There's an hourly bus service into town.
/hʌn.dri:d/	I'd like to work at home.	She seemed ideally suited for the job.	a fashion icon	She's very much against hunting of any sort. deer hunting
/aɪ.dɪal./				
/i'mædʒ.in/	"Will they change it?" "I imagine so." I don't imagine (that) they have much money.	The book is beautifully illustrated by the author.	I think my job gives me a sense of identity. cultural/national identity	The tests are identical to those carried out last year. The two rooms were virtually identical.
/ɪ.l.a.stréɪt/				
/aɪ.den.tit.kal/				

adjective	WITHOUT WAITING	adjective	IMPORTANT NOW	noun		adjective	
	immediate		immediate		immigrant		immoral
	happening or done without delay or very soon after something else		important now and needing attention		someone who comes to live in a different country		morally wrong
noun	EFFECT	noun		verb		adverb	
	impact		imperative		import		importantly
	the effect that a person, event or situation has on someone or something		the form of a verb which is usually used for giving orders		to buy or bring in products from another country		in a way that is important
noun	EFFECT	adjective		adverb	SENT	preposition	RESULT
	impression		improved		in		in
	the way that something seems, looks or feels to a particular person		better than before		given or sent to someone official in order to be read		used when referring to something that is done as a result of something else
noun		noun		adverb		adjective	NOT BELIEVE
	incident		income		increasingly		incredible
	an event which is either unpleasant or unusual		money that you earn by working, investing or producing goods		more and more		impossible, or very difficult, to believe
adjective	NOT INFLUENCED	adverb		noun	PERSON	verb	
	independent		independently		individual		influence
	not influenced or controlled in any way by other people, events or things		in a way that is independent		a person, especially when considered separately and not as part of a group		to affect or change how someone or something develops, behaves or thinks

/ɪn.mor.al/	immoral behaviour	a large immigrant population the border if they are caught.	We have no immediate plans. and water to the refugees.	The directors have demanded his immediate resignation.
/ɪm.pɔ:tант.lɪ/	If we served more soft drinks, there would be fewer hangovers and, more importantly, fewer drink-driving incidents.	We import a large number of cars from Japan.	In the phrase 'Leave him alone!', the verb 'leave' is an imperative/is in the imperative.	The new proposals were intended to soften the impact of the reformed tax system.
/ɪm.pd:t/	He refused to say anything in reply to the journalists' questions.	Remember to get your application in by the end of the week.	a new and improved recipe	The anti-smoking campaign had/made quite an impact on young people.
/ɪn.pru:vд/	It seems incredible that no one complained.	When does your essay have to be in?	improved performance/results	The anti-smoking campaign had/made quite an impact on young people.
/ɪn.kred.a.bl/	A youth was seriously injured in a shooting incident on Saturday night.	I haven't had much income from my stocks and shares this year.	More help is needed for people on low incomes.	He likes to give the impression (that) he's terribly popular and has loads of friends. It makes/gives/creates a very bad impression if you're late for an interview.
/ɪn.kri:sing.li/	Increasingly, there is pressure on the council to reverse its decision.	to be increasingly important/common	I'm prudish	The new proposals were intended to soften the impact of the reformed tax system.
/ɪn.km/	It seems incredible that no one complained.	More help is needed for people on low incomes.	/ɪm.pækт/	The new proposals were intended to soften the impact of the reformed tax system.
/ɪn.flu.ants/	What influenced you to choose a career in nursing?	Every individual has rights which must never be taken away.	/ɪm.per.a.tiv/	In the phrase 'Leave him alone!', the verb 'leave' is an imperative/is in the imperative.
/ɪn.di.pen.dant.li/	Were you influenced by anybody at the beginning of your career?	We try to treat our students as individuals.	/ɪm.mi.grант/	If we served more soft drinks, there would be fewer hangovers and, more importantly, fewer drink-driving incidents.
/in.di.pen.dant/	The group is independent of any political party.	The two scientists both made the same discovery independently, at roughly the same time.	/ɪm.medi.at/	If we served more soft drinks, there would be fewer hangovers and, more importantly, fewer drink-driving incidents.

adjective		noun	SUCCESS	adjective		adverb	
	informal		ingredient		initial		initially
	not formal or official		one of the parts of something successful		first, or happening at the beginning		at the beginning
adverb		noun	IDEAS	noun	POLICE	adjective	
	innocently		input		inspector		instant
	in an innocent way		ideas, money, effort, etc. that you put into a process or activity in order to help it succeed		a police officer of middle rank		happening immediately, without any delay
adverb		noun		noun	ORGANIZATION	adjective	
	instantly		institute		institution		intensive
	immediately		an organization where people do a particular kind of scientific, educational or social work, or the buildings which it uses		a large and important organization, such as a university or bank		involving a lot of effort or activity in a short period of time
noun		verb		noun		adjective	
	intention		interact		interior		internal
	something that you want and plan to do		to talk and do things with other people		the inside part of something		existing or happening inside a person, object, organization, place or country
verb	STOP HAPPENING	noun		adjective		noun	FIRST MEETING
	interrupt		interruption		intransitive		introduction
	to stop something from happening for a short period		when an action or activity is interrupted, or something that interrupts someone or something		An intransitive verb does not have an object.		the action of telling someone another person's name the first time that they meet

<p>/ɪn'tra'dækʃən/</p> <p>You'll have to do/make the introductions - I don't know everyone's name.</p>	<p>/ɪn'trəʊ'zeɪtɪv/</p> <p>In the Wordlist, verbs which are intransitive are marked [I].</p>	<p>/ɪn'trəʊ'dʒen/</p> <p>In the sentence [I tried to persuade him], but he wouldn't come, 'come' is an intransitive verb.</p>	<p>/ɪn'tenʃən/</p> <p>We had to interrupt our trip when we heard John's mother was ill.</p>
<p>/ɪn'ten.tɪv/</p> <p>The government warned its neighbours not to interfere in its internal affairs. The bank conducted its own internal investigation into the robbery.</p>	<p>/ɪn'trəkt/</p> <p>At school, teachers said he interacted well with other students.</p>	<p>/ɪn'trək'tju:ʃən/</p> <p>The car's interior is very impressive - wooden leather seats and a wooden dashboard.</p>	<p>/ɪn'ten.tɪv/</p> <p>Both drivers were killed instantly.</p>
<p>/ɪn'tent.siv/</p> <p>Intensive bombing had reduced the city to rubble.</p>	<p>/ɪn'trək'tju:ʃən/</p> <p>Oxford and Cambridge universities are internationally respected institutions.</p>	<p>/ɪn'trək'tju:ʃən/</p> <p>The Massachusetts Institute of Technology</p>	<p>/ɪn'a:sant.li/</p> <p>He said he had obtained the television innocently, not knowing it had been stolen.</p>
<p>/ɪn'pʊt/</p> <p>Contrary to expectations, the film was an instant success.</p>	<p>/ɪn'spek.tər/</p> <p>A school inspector/an inspector of schools</p>	<p>/ɪn'spek.tər/</p> <p>Input from students is used to develop new and exciting courses.</p>	<p>/ɪn'fɔ:məl/</p> <p>He's the ideal sort of teacher - direct, friendly and informal.</p>
<p>/ɪn'fɔ:ml/</p> <p>The damage was far more serious than initially believed.</p>	<p>/ɪn'fɔ:ml/</p> <p>Initial reports say that seven people have died, though this has not yet been confirmed.</p>	<p>/ɪn'grid.eɪnt/</p> <p>Trust is an essential ingredient in a successful marriage.</p>	<p>/ɪn'grid.eɪnt/</p> <p>Initially, most people approved of the new scheme.</p>

noun		verb	MONEY	verb		noun
	inventor		invest		investigate	
	someone who designs and makes new things		to give money to a bank, business, etc., or buy something, because you hope to get a profit		to try to discover all the facts about something, especially a crime or accident	
noun		noun	TIME/EFFORT, ETC.	adjective		verb
	investigator		investment		invisible	TAKE PART
	a person whose job is to examine a crime, accident, etc. in order to discover the truth		something that you do or have, in order to have more in the future		impossible to see	to make someone be part of an activity or process
noun		adjective	TIME	pronoun	SEEM	
	involvement		irregular		it	jewel
	when someone or something is involved in an activity or event		Irregular actions or events happen with a different amount of time between each one.		used as the subject of verbs such as 'seem', 'appear' and 'look'	a valuable stone that is used to make jewellery or to decorate objects
adjective		noun		noun	COURT	noun
	joint		journalism		judge	OPINION
	belonging to or shared between two or more people		the work of collecting, writing and publishing news stories and articles in newspapers and magazines or broadcasting them on the radio and television		someone who controls a trial in court, decides how criminals should be punished, and makes decisions about legal matters	an opinion about someone or something that you decide on after thinking carefully
verb	FEAR	adjective	LOW RANK	adjective	YOUNG PEOPLE	
	jump		junior		junior	FAIRNESS
	to make a sudden movement because you are frightened or surprised		low or lower in rank or position		for or relating to young people	behaviour or treatment that is fair and morally correct

/ɪn'vestɪ.gēt/	Currently, the individuals who might have caused the accident are subject to/under investigation.	We are of course investigating how an error like this could have occurred.	Hes not certain whether to invest in the real estate market.	He was the inventor of the vacuum cleaner.
/ɪn'vest.mənt/	The house was invisible from the road.	The aircraft is designed to be invisible to radar.	Theres been a significant investment of time and energy in order to make the project a success.	A private investigator has studied the possible effects of contamination.
/ɪt/	It seemed unfair to leave her at home.	They met at irregular intervals.	Going to college is an investment in the future.	The institute will invest 5 million in the project.
/dʒadʒ.ɪ.zam/	It proved difficult to come to/form/make a judgment about how well the school was performing.	The judge ruled that they had acted correctly.	There's no justice in the world when cheating, so justice has been done.	A full/thorough investigation of the incident.
/dʒu:n.i.ər/	The winner has been disqualified for cheating, so justice has been done.	A junior tennis tournament	Junior office staff	Her scream made me jump.
/dʒas.tɪs/	The winner has been disqualified for cheating, so justice has been done.	A junior minister	A junior minister	Adrian has a joint honours degree in English and philosophy.
/dʒɔ:dʒɪ.t/	It proved difficult to come to/form/make a judgment about how well the school was performing.	I did a postgraduate degree in journalism.	The two Russian ice-skaters came joint second in the world championship.	The teams competition is uncertain.
/ɪn'vest.ment/	She was wearing a large gold necklace set with jewels.	It seemed unfair to leave her at home.	They met at irregular intervals.	The teams continued involvement in the attack.
/ɪn'vest.ə.bɪl/	I prefer teaching methods that actively involve students in learning.	The house was invisible from the road.	Theres been a significant investment of time and energy in order to make the project a success.	A private investigator has studied the possible effects of contamination.
/ɪn'vest.ər/	/ɪn'vest.ə.r/	We are of course investigating how an error like this could have occurred.	Hes not certain whether to invest in the real estate market.	He was the inventor of the vacuum cleaner.

verb	FOOD	adjective		verb		noun	
	keep		known		lack		landlady
	If food or drink keeps, it remains fresh.		recognised or known about by most people		to not have or not have enough of something that is needed or wanted		a woman who you rent a room or a house from
noun		adverb	AFTER ALL OTHERS	adjective		adverb	
	landlord		last		last-minute		lastly
	a man who you rent a room or house from		after everything or everyone else		done at the latest possible opportunity		finally
adverb	NEAR THE END	adjective	IN THE FUTURE	adjective		verb	NEW PRODUCT
	late		later		latter		launch
	near the end of a period of time		happening at a time in the future, or after the time you have mentioned		near or towards the end of something		If a company launches a product or service, it makes it available for the first time.
noun		noun		adjective	RELAXED	adjective	
	laundry		layer		lazy		leading
	clothes, sheets, etc. that need to be washed		an amount of a substance covering a surface, or one of several amounts of substance, each on top of the other		slow and relaxed		very important or most important
noun		noun	HOLE	verb	LIQUID	pronoun	
	leaflet		leak		leak		least
	a piece of folded paper or a small book which contains information		a hole in something that a liquid or gas comes out of, or the liquid or gas that comes out		If a liquid or gas leaks, it comes out of a hole by accident, and if a container leaks, it allows liquid or gas to come out when it should not.		less than anyone or anything else

/lend/ /leid/	/leak/	/nau/	/kip/
My landlord doesn't let us have guests. And lastly, I'd like to thank everyone who took part in the event.	We are lacking three members of staff due to illness. What we lack in this house is space to store things.	He is known to the police because of his previous criminal record. These people are known criminals.	Once opened, this product will keep for three days if refrigerated.
/la:st/ /li:/	/la:st, mint/	/la:st/	/la:nd,d:d/
The airline will launch its new transatlantic service next month. The book was launched last February.	We've still got to check the figures but we'll do that last. I wasn't expecting to win the race but I didn't think I'd come last!	I've asked our landlord to fix the window.	
/li:ntf/	/lest.ar/	/leit/	
The world's leading manufacturer of audio equipment a leading expert on the country's ecology	You can always change your password at a later date. In the latter stages of the flight he began to tire. Building of the new library should begin in the latter part of next year.	We could catch a later train. We talked late into the night.	As late as the 1980s they were still using horses on this farm.
/li:d.in/	/lei.zi/	/lei.tar/	
to do the laundry	We stripped several layers of paint off the door. There was a thin layer of oil on the surface of the water.		
/li:t/			
Giving her a bed for the night was the least I could do. He's the relative I like (the) best.	The tin was leaking. There's water on the floor - we must have a leak.	If you suspect a gas leak, phone the emergency number.	I picked up a useful leaflet on how to fill in tax forms.
/li:s/	/li:k/	/li:t/	

verb	STAY IN SAME CONDITION	noun		verb	BANK	noun	TIME
	leave		lecturer		lend		length
	to cause something to stay in a particular condition		someone who teaches at a university or college		If a bank lends money, it gives money to someone who then pays the money back in small amounts over a period.		the amount of time something takes
noun	EXPERIENCE	noun		noun		noun	PERSON'S EXISTENCE
	lesson		liberty		lid		life
	an experience which teaches you how to behave better in a similar situation in the future		the freedom to live as you wish or go where you want		a cover on a container, which can be lifted up or removed		the existence of a person
noun		noun		verb	MAKE BRIGHT	noun	
	lifestyle		lifetime		light		lighting
	the way that you live		the period of time that someone is alive		to produce light somewhere so that you can see things		the light created by electrical equipment, candles, etc.
preposition	TYPICAL OF	adjective	WITHIN RANGE	noun	TELEPHONE	noun	CONNECTION
	like		limited		line		link
	typical or characteristic of		kept within a particular size, range, time, etc.		the connection between two telephones		a connection between two people, things or ideas
verb		adverb		noun		adjective	SHORT
	link		literally		litter		little
	to make a connection between two or more people, things or ideas		having the real or original meaning of a word or phrase		pieces of paper and other waste that are left in public places		short in time or distance

<p>/lɛŋkə/</p> <p>He is unable to concentrate on his work for any length of time.</p> <p>the length of a film/speech/play iron on.</p>	<p>/lend/</p> <p>The bank agreed to lend him \$5000.</p> <p>The bank refuses to lend to students.</p>	<p>/lɛktʃər.ər/</p> <p>a lecturer in psychology</p>	<p>/lɪʃɪv/</p> <p>You can leave the window open.</p>
<p>/laɪf/</p> <p>A simple mixture of glucose and water can save lives in many parts of the world. How many lives will be lost to AIDS?</p>	<p>/lɪd/</p> <p>Put a lid on the sauceman.</p> <p>Can you get the lid off this jar?</p>	<p>/lɪb.a.tɪ/</p> <p>Of the ten men who escaped this morning from Dartmoor Prison, only two are still at liberty.</p> <p>Hundreds of political prisoners are to be given their liberty.</p>	<p>/les.an/</p> <p>We can learn important lessons from this disaster.</p> <p>My parents made me pay back all the money and it was a lesson I never forgot.</p>
<p>/laɪt.iŋ/</p> <p>We have put some lighting in the garden.</p>	<p>/laɪt/</p> <p>Fireworks lit up the sky.</p> <p>The stage had been lit with candles.</p>	<p>/laɪf.taim/</p> <p>Mariage is no longer always seen as a lifetime commitment.</p> <p>A watch of this quality should last a lifetime.</p>	<p>/laɪf.staɪl/</p> <p>She needs a pretty high income to support her lifestyle.</p>
<p>/laɪk/</p> <p>Their links with Britain are still strong. There's a direct link between diet and heart disease.</p>	<p>/laɪn/</p> <p>Please hold the line. I'll see if she's available.</p> <p>Places on the course will be available for a limited period (of time).</p>	<p>/laɪm.I.tid/</p> <p>It's not like you to be so quiet - are you all right?</p> <p>That's just like Maisie to turn up half an hour late to her own party!</p>	<p>/laɪk/</p> <p>It's not like you to be so quiet - are you all right?</p> <p>That's just like Maisie to turn up half an hour late to her own party!</p>
<p>/lɪt./</p> <p>It's only a little way to the school. Let's have a little break.</p>	<p>/lɪt.aɪ/</p> <p>The streets were full of litter.</p> <p>They were responsible for literally millions of deaths.</p>	<p>/lɪt.ar.al.ɪ/</p> <p>The use of CFCs has been linked to the hole in the ozone layer.</p> <p>The explosions are not thought to be linked in any way.</p>	<p>/laɪk/</p> <p>The use of CFCs has been linked to the hole in the ozone layer.</p> <p>The explosions are not thought to be linked in any way.</p>

noun		adjective			verb		MACHINE	adjective	
	living		living			load		logical	
	the money that you earn from your job		alive now			to put information or a program onto a computer		using reason	
adjective		PLACE	adjective		adjective				DIRECTION
	lonely		long-distance		adjective		long-term		look
	A lonely place is a long way from where people live.		travelling or communicating between two places that are a long way apart				continuing a long time into the future		to face a particular direction
adjective		NOT FIXED	verb	TIME/OPPORTUNITY	noun		NOT HAVING	noun	DEATH
	loose		lose			loss		loss	
	not firmly fixed in position		to waste something such as time or an opportunity			when you no longer have something or have less of something		the death of a person	
adjective		SOUND	verb	REDUCE	noun		SUCCESS	noun	THING THAT GIVES PLEASURE
	low		lower			luck		luxury	
	deep or quiet		to reduce the amount or level of something			success		something which gives you a lot of pleasure but which you cannot often do or have	
noun		SPECIAL QUALITY	adjective	WONDERFUL	adjective		MAGIC	verb	CONTINUE TO HAVE
	magic		magical		adjective		magical		maintain
	a quality that makes something or someone seem special or exciting		special, beautiful or exciting				with special powers		to make a situation or activity continue in the same way

/lʌdʒ.ɪ.kal/	a logical choice/conclusion a logical choice/conclusion	You need to load this program onto your computer. You need to load this program onto your computer.	He is probably the best known living architect. He is probably the best known living architect.	You can earn/make a good living in sales if you have the right attitude. What do you do for a living?
/lʌk/	This window looks out onto the lake. The garden looks south.	The long-term effects of the drug the long-distance phone call long-distance lorry drivers	/lɪv.ɪŋ/	/lɪv.ɪŋ/
/lɒs/	They never got over the loss of their son.	Because of illness, she lost the chance of a place in the team. We lost valuable time stuck in traffic. The factory closes down.	/lʌn.dʒɪ.tənts/	/ləʊn.dʒɪ/
/lʌk.jər.i/	A day off work is such a luxury.	We will never lower our standards. Then I met this gorgeous woman and I couldn't believe my luck. Please lower your voice. He tried to get into Harvard but with no luck.	/lʊ:s/	/lʊ:s/
/mædʒ.ɪ.kal/	The two countries have maintained close links over the years. We have standards to maintain.	It was a magical night. The setting for the concert was quite magical. magical powers	/ləʊ/	/ləʊ/

adjective		verb	EARN	noun		noun	
	major		make		maker		male
	more important, bigger or more serious than others of the same type		to earn		the person or company that makes a product		a male person or animal
noun	PEOPLE	noun		noun		WAY	BEHAVIOUR
	man		mankind		manner		manner
	used to refer to both men and women		all people, considered as a group		the way something happens or something is done		the way in which a person talks and behaves with other people
noun	DIFFERENT AREA	verb	PIECE OF WORK	noun	IN CHARGE	noun	STICK
	mark		mark		master		match
	a small area on the surface of something which is damaged, dirty or different in some way		to check a piece of work or an exam, showing mistakes and giving a letter or number to say how good it is		a man who is in charge of a servant or a dog		a thin, wooden stick which produces a flame when you rub one end of it against a rough surface
noun	PHYSICAL SUBSTANCE	adjective		noun		noun	PURPOSE
	material		mathematical		mayor		meaning
	a physical substance that has a particular quality or is used for a particular purpose		relating to mathematics		the person who is elected to be the leader of the group that governs a town or city		purpose or emotional importance
adjective	USEFUL	adjective	WITH MEANING	noun	METHOD	noun	METHOD
	meaningful		meaningful		means		measure
	useful, serious, or important		having a clear meaning which people can understand		a method or way of doing something		a way of achieving something or dealing with a situation

/meɪl/	In 1987, 27 percent of adult males smoked.	The makers of the film will want to see a decent return on their investment.	They're the biggest maker of fast-food products in the UK.	Both companies have made huge profits/losses.	How do you make a living as a patient?	Citrus fruits are a major source of vitamin C.
/mæn.ər/	As soon as he realized that we weren't going to buy anything, his whole manner changed.	They dealt with the problem in a very efficient manner.	She stared at me in an accusing manner.	the history of mankind	Man is still more intelligent than the cleverest robot.	
/mætʃɪ/	a box of matches	With careful training, a dog will obey its master completely.	I was up half the night marking exams and punctuation.	You'll be marked down for poor spelling and punctuation.	She had a red mark on her arm where she'd burnt herself.	His fingers had left marks on the table's polished surface.
/mæn.i.ni/	the meaning of life	the mayor of Coventry	a mathematical formula	/ma:tɪ.kal/	/ma:tɪ.kal/	/ma:tɪ.kal/
/mɛz.ər/	security measures	The family had no means of support. We need to find some other means of transport.	The information needs to be presented in a meaningful way.	/mæθ.e.d.a.met.tɪ.kal/	Crude oil is used as the raw material for making plastics.	building materials, such as stone
/mɪ:nz/	security measures	This arrangement is only a temporary measure.	The family had no means of support. We need to find some other means of transport.	/mɪ:nɪng.fl/	/mɪ:nɪng.fl/	/mɪ:nɪng.fl/
/mɛɪ.kar/	an aggressive/friendly/rude manner	They dealt with the problem in a very efficient manner.	She stared at me in an accusing manner.	/mɛɪ.k/	/mæn./	/mɛɪ.dʒər/
/mæn./	As soon as he realized that we weren't going to buy anything, his whole manner changed.	They dealt with the problem in a very efficient manner.	She stared at me in an accusing manner.	the history of mankind	Man is still more intelligent than the cleverest robot.	
/mæɪ.l/	In 1987, 27 percent of adult males smoked.	The makers of the film will want to see a decent return on their investment.	They're the biggest maker of fast-food products in the UK.	Both companies have made huge profits/losses.	How do you make a living as a patient?	Citrus fruits are a major source of vitamin C.

verb	FIND SIZE	noun		verb		adjective	
	measure		medal		melt		memorable
	to discover the exact size or amount of something, or to be of a particular size		a metal disc given as a prize in a competition or given to someone who has been very brave		If something melts, it changes from a solid into a liquid because of heat and if you melt something, you heat it until it becomes liquid.		If an occasion is memorable, you will remember it for a long time because it is so good.
noun	PROBLEMS	noun		IDEA	adjective		
	mess		message		military		mine
	a situation that is full of problems		the most important idea in a book, film or play		relating to the army, navy, or air force		an underground system of holes and passages where people dig out coal or other minerals
noun		adjective		noun		verb	FAIL TO DO
	minister		minor		miracle		miss
	a member of the government in Britain and many other countries who is in charge of a particular department or has an important position in it		not important or serious		something that is very surprising or difficult to believe		to fail to do something at the correct time or to be too late to do something or see something or someone
noun	PURPOSE	verb		noun		noun	SUBSTANCE
	mission		misunderstand		misunderstanding		mixture
	someone's duty or purpose in life		to not understand someone or something correctly		when someone does not understand something correctly		a substance made of other substances that have been combined
noun	STYLES/IDEAS	adjective		BELIEFS	adverb	pronoun	MORE
	mixture		moral		morally		most
	when there is a combination of two or more ideas, qualities, styles, etc.		relating to beliefs about what is right or wrong		in a moral way		more than anyone or anything else

/'mem.ərə.bil/	a memorable evening a memorable performance	meted cheese doesn't burn.	Melt the chocolate slowly so that it melts.	She was awarded a medal for bravery. She won three gold medals.	The area, measuring 5 miles, has been purchased by the army.
/'main/	My grandfather used to work down the mines.	military uniforms military targets/forces	The book conveys a complex message. The film's message is that ultimately, rich and poor are alike.	The company's finances are in a mess.	If he hadn't lied, he wouldn't be in this mess now.
/'mes/		/'mil.i.tri/	The film's message is that ultimately, rich and poor are alike.	The company's finances are in a mess.	
/'mis/	Helen? I'm sorry, you've just missed her.	I can't promise a miracle cure, but I think we can improve things.	Looking at the state of his car, it's a miracle (that) he wasn't killed.	She suffered only minor injuries.	the foreign/health minister
/'min.i.star/		/'mir.a.kl/	I require a few minor adjustments.	It requires a few minor adjustments.	the Minister of Education
/'mij.an/	Add milk to the mixture and stir until smooth.	There must have been a misunderstanding.	He misunderstood the question completely.	Her mission in life was to help the poor.	
/'miks.tʃər/	The mixture of flour, water and yeast is then left in a warm place for four hours.	There must have been a misunderstanding.	He misunderstood the question completely.	Her mission in life was to help the poor.	
/'maʊst/	This one costs the most.	morally wrong/unacceptable moral grounds.	She condemned the proposed law on a moral issue.	Their latest CDs is a mixture of new and old songs.	
/'mɪk.s.tʃər/	Everyone was generous but Lizzie gave the most.			Their house is decorated in a mixture of styles.	

noun		noun		verb		TIME	adjective	
motive		motor		move		muddy		
a reason for doing something		the part of a machine or vehicle that changes electricity or fuel into movement and makes it work		to change the time or order of something		covered by or containing mud		
modal verb	LIKELY	pronoun	EMPHASIS	adjective			noun	METAL
must		myself		mysterious		nail		
used to show that you think something is very likely or certain to be true		used to emphasize 'I' as the subject of a sentence		strange or unknown, and not explained or understood		a thin piece of metal with a sharp end, used to join pieces of wood together		
adjective	NO CLOTHES	verb	CHOOSE	adverb			adjective	
naked		name		narrowly		nationwide		
not wearing clothes		to choose someone or something		only by a small amount		existing or happening in all parts of a particular country		
adverb		adjective	PLACE BORN	adjective	FIRST PEOPLE	adjective		EXPECTED
nationwide		native		native		natural		
in all parts of a country		Your native town or country is the place where you were born.		relating to the first people to live in an area		normal or expected		
adverb	AS EXPECTED	adverb	NORMALLY	noun			adverb	TIME
naturally		naturally		navy		near		
as you would expect		in a normal way		the part of a country's armed forces which is trained to operate at sea		close in time		

/'maʊ.tiv/	The police don't yet know the motive for bombing?	The pump is powered by a small electric motor.	You've made the kitchen floor all muddy.	muddy boots
/'maʊ.tar/	The must be very wealthy.	I myself don't like a heavy meal at lunchtime.	She must be very wealthy.	There's no food left - they must have eaten it all.
/'maɪ.sta.rɪ.əs/	He died in mysterious circumstances, and I stepped on a nail sticking out of the floorboards.	I'll tell her myself.	She must be very wealthy.	There's no food left - they must have eaten it all.
/'maɪself/	He narrowly missed winning an Oscar.	Name your conditions/terms/price.	She was naked to the waist.	The children were half naked.
/'neɪ.jən.waɪd/	She narrowly missed winning an Oscar.	Mrs Martinez has been named (as) the new Democratic candidate.	He was naked to the waist.	The children were half naked.
/'neɪr.aʊ.li/	A nationwide survey	He narrowly escaped death in the accident.	A nationwide network/chain of shops	The children were half naked.
/'neɪm/	MS Martinez has been named (as) the new Democratic candidate.	Name your conditions/terms/price.	A nationwide network/chain of shops	The children were half naked.
/'neɪt.kid/	It's quite natural to experience a few doubts just before you get married.	She returned to live and work in her native Japan.	He was naked to the waist.	The children were half naked.
/'neɪt.jən.waɪd/	It's quite natural to experience a few doubts just before you get married.	She's a native Californian.	A nationwide network/chain of shops	The children were half naked.
/'neɪt.tɪv/	native customs and traditions	She returned to live and work in her native Japan.	A nationwide network/chain of shops	The children were half naked.
/'neɪt.ar.al.i/	As the date of his operation drew near, he became more and more anxious.	She's a native Californian.	A nationwide network/chain of shops	The children were half naked.
/'neɪt.ar.al.i/	Her birthday was getting nearer and I still hadn't bought her a present.	She returned to live and work in her native Japan.	He was naked to the waist.	The children were half naked.
/'neɪt.ar.al.i/	Naturally, he was very disappointed.	Relax and try to behave naturally.	He was naked to the waist.	The children were half naked.
/'neɪt.ar.al.i/	As the date of his operation drew near, he became more and more anxious.	a navy ship/vessel	She's a native Californian.	The children were half naked.
/'neɪt.ar.al.i/	Her birthday was getting nearer and I still hadn't bought her a present.	Gabriel joined the navy in 1997.	She returned to live and work in her native Japan.	The children were half naked.
/'neɪt.ar.al.i/	Naturally, he was very disappointed.	Relax and try to behave naturally.	He was naked to the waist.	The children were half naked.

preposition	TIME	noun		noun	SEWING	noun	BEING NEAR
	near		need		needle		neighbour
	close in time		something that is necessary to have or do		a thin, pointed metal object with a small hole at one end for thread, used in sewing		someone or something that is near or next to someone or something else
adjective		adverb		pronoun		noun	CONNECTED PARTS
	neighbouring		neither		neither		network
	near or next to somewhere		used to say that a negative fact is also true of someone or something else		not either of two people or things		a system or group of connected parts
adverb	NOT	adverb		pronoun		verb	
	never		newly		next		nod
	used to emphasize something negative		recently		the person or thing that follows the present person or thing		to move your head up and down as a way of agreeing, to give someone a sign, or to point to something
adverb		adverb	ORDINARY	noun	EXPLANATION	noun	
	nor		normally		note		novelist
	used to say that a negative fact is also true of someone else		in the ordinary way that you would expect		a short explanation or an extra piece of information that is given at the bottom of a page or at the back of a book		a person who writes novels
adverb	LENGTH OF TIME	adjective	POWER	adjective	WEAPONS	noun	
	now		nuclear		nuclear		nut
	used to show the length of time that something has been happening, from the time it began until the present		relating to the energy that is released when the nucleus of an atom is divided		relating to weapons that use nuclear power		the dry fruit of some trees which grows in a hard shell, and can often be eaten

/nʌtʃər/	/nɪdʒəl/	/nɪd/	/nɪtʃər/
Take 5 minutes to discuss this with your neighbour. The French make more films than some of their European neighbours.	a needle and thread Is there any need to change the current system?	There's a growing need for cheap housing in the larger cities.	We can decide which route to take nearer the time. It was nearer four when we finally arrived.
/net.wɜ:k/	/naɪ.tʃər/	/nɪdʒər/	/nɪtʃər.iŋ/
We could reduce our costs by developing a network of spies/a spy network a network of countries/states	"Which one would you choose?" She's not very tall and neither is her husband. They gave us two keys, but neither worked. Her family wouldn't help her and neither would anyone else.	She married a man from the neighbouring village. We could reduce our costs by developing a network of spies/a spy network a network of countries/states	She married a man from the neighbouring village.
/nʌd/	/neksɪ/	/njuː.li/	/nev.ər/
She looked up and nodded for me to come in. When I suggested a walk, Elena nodded enthusiastically.	Blue roses? Whatever next? Who's next to see the nurse?	Newly-discovered documents cast doubt on the guilty of the two men. the newly formed residents' association	I never knew you lived around here.
/ndv.al.ɪst/	/nəʊt/	/nɔːmə.li/	/nɔːr/
This father was a novelist. I can't be at the meeting and nor can Andrew.	See note 3, page 37. She's behaving perfectly normally for a two-year-old.	Both lungs are now functioning normally.	"I've never been to Iceland." "Nor have I."
/nʌt/	/nɪkɪər/	/njuː.kɪər/	/nəʊ/
Spinke some roasted chopped nuts on top. She's been a vegetarian for ten years now.	nuclear disarmament the nuclear industry a nuclear power plant a nuclear war/attack	Brazil/cashew nut I've lived in Cambridge for two years now.	I've lived in Cambridge for two years now.

noun		noun		noun		WATCHING	noun	PARTICULAR TIME
	objective		obligation		observation		occasion	
	something that you are trying to achieve		something that you do because it is your duty or because you feel you have to		when someone watches someone or something carefully		a time when something happens	
adverb		verb		FILL	verb		adjective	
	occasionally		occupy		occur		odd	
	sometimes but not often		to fill or use a place or period of time		to happen, often without being planned		strange or unusual	
preposition	JUDGMENT	preposition	NEAR	adverb	NORMAL/TRUE	adverb	HAPPENING	
	of		off		often		on	
	used after an adjective when judging someone's behaviour		near to a building or place		If something often happens or is often true, it is normal for it to happen or it is usually true.		happening or planned	
adverb	MOVING FORWARD	adverb	WORKING	preposition	TOUCH/HIT	preposition	FOOD/FUEL	
	on		on		on		on	
	in a way which results in forward movement		working or being used		used to show what happens as a result of touching or hitting against something		used to show something which is used as food or fuel	
determiner	FUTURE TIME	determiner	PARTICULAR TIME	determiner	SINGLE	determiner	ONLY	
	one		one		one		one	
	used to refer to a time in the future which is not yet decided		used to refer to a particular occasion while avoiding stating the exact moment		a single thing		used when saying there is no other person or thing	

<p><i>(ə'keɪ.ʒən/)</i></p> <p>I've heard him be rude to her on a number of occasions.</p> <p>We met on several occasions to discuss the issue.</p>	<p><i>('ab.zə'veɪ.jən/)</i></p> <p>She has very good powers of observation.</p> <p>The doctor wants to keep him under observation for a week.</p>	<p><i>('ab.li'geɪ.jən/)</i></p> <p>You have a legal obligation to ensure your child receives a proper education.</p> <p>If you have not signed a contract, you are under no obligation to pay them any money.</p>	<p><i>(ab'dʒek.tɪv/)</i></p> <p>Can the sales force achieve/meet its financial objectives?</p> <p>Her main/prime objective now is simply to stay in power.</p>
<p><i>(ad/)</i></p> <p>It's a bit odd that no-one's seen him.</p> <p>That's odd - I'm sure I put my keys in this drawer and yet they're not here.</p>	<p><i>(a'kɔ:r/)</i></p> <p>The babies seem to occupy all our time.</p> <p>If any of these symptoms occur while you are taking the medicine, consult your doctor immediately.</p> <p>An accident involving over ten vehicles has occurred in the east-bound lane.</p>	<p><i>('ab.jʊ.pər/)</i></p> <p>All the seats were occupied.</p> <p>The babies seem to occupy all our time.</p> <p>If any of these symptoms occur while you are taking the medicine, consult your doctor immediately.</p> <p>An accident involving over ten vehicles has occurred in the east-bound lane.</p>	<p><i>(a'keɪ.ʒən.al.i/)</i></p> <p>I see him occasionally in town.</p> <p>Occasionally I'll have a piece of chocolate, but it's quite rare.</p>
<p><i>(ə'n/)</i></p> <p>Is the party still on for tomorrow?</p> <p>Do you know what's on at the cinema?</p>	<p><i>('af.tən/)</i></p> <p>Christmas is often mild in Britain.</p> <p>Headaches are often caused by stress.</p> <p>an island off the coast of Spain</p>	<p><i>(dfl/)</i></p> <p>The heating has been on all day.</p> <p>I hit my head on the shelf as I was standing up.</p> <p>You'll cut yourself on that knife if you're not careful.</p>	<p><i>(dV/)</i></p> <p>Thank you so much for my present. How thoughtful of you.</p> <p>It was a bit mean of him to mention her weight.</p>
<p><i>(dʌn/)</i></p> <p>Does this radio run on batteries?</p> <p>What do frogs live on?</p>	<p><i>(dn/)</i></p> <p>The heating has been on all day.</p> <p>I hit my head on the shelf as I was standing up.</p> <p>You'll cut yourself on that knife if you're not careful.</p>	<p><i>(dʌn/)</i></p> <p>The heating has been on all day.</p> <p>I hit my head on the shelf as I was standing up.</p> <p>You'll cut yourself on that knife if you're not careful.</p>	<p><i>(dʌn/)</i></p> <p>You cycle on and I'll meet you there.</p> <p>Move on, please, and let the ambulance through.</p>
<p><i>(wʌn/)</i></p> <p>My final guest on tonight's show needs no introduction. Please welcome the one and only Michael Jordan!</p> <p>This may be your one and only opportunity to meet her.</p>	<p><i>(wʌn/)</i></p> <p>I think we should paint the bedroom all one colour.</p> <p>There's too much data to fit onto just one disk.</p> <p>One night we stayed up talking till dawn.</p> <p>He was attacked as he was walking home from work late one afternoon.</p>	<p><i>(wʌn/)</i></p> <p>Move on, please, and let the ambulance through.</p> <p>You cycle on and I'll meet you there.</p> <p>Thank you so much for my present. How thoughtful of you.</p> <p>It was a bit mean of him to mention her weight.</p>	<p><i>(wʌn/)</i></p> <p>I'd like to go skiing one Christmas.</p> <p>Why don't we meet for lunch one day next week?</p>