

noun beak the hard part of a bird's mouth	noun horn one of the two hard, pointed growths on the heads of cows, goats, and some other animals	ANIMAL mammal an animal that feeds its babies on milk from its body	noun pony a small horse
noun predator an animal that kills and eats other animals	noun reptile an animal which produces eggs and uses the heat of the sun to keep its blood warm	noun cinema the art or business of making films	ART coverage the way a newspaper, television programme, etc. reports an event or subject
noun extra an actor in a film who does not have a main part and usually plays someone in a crowd	ACTOR noun illustration a picture in a book, magazine, etc. or the process of illustrating something	PICTURE noun index an alphabetical list, such as one printed at the back of a book showing which page a subject, name, etc. is found on	verb run to publish something in a newspaper or magazine
noun sketch a picture that you draw quickly and with few details	PICTURE noun subtitles words shown at the bottom of a cinema or television screen to explain what is being said	PICTURE noun techno a type of electronic dance music	PUBLISH noun telly short for television
noun MUSICAL NOTES tune a series of musical notes that are pleasant to listen to	noun abortion a medical operation to end a pregnancy when the baby is still too small to live	noun NOT SEEING blindness the state of being blind	BODY noun bump a raised area on your body where it has been hurt by hitting something hard

/tʃu:n/	/a:bɔ:c:jən/	/e:bɔ:c:jən/	/hɔ:n/	/mæm.al/	/pəu.ni/
He was humming a tune as he drifted the dishes. That's a very catchy tune.	She had an abortion. In its later stages the disease causes blindness.	A nasty bump on the head causes blindness.	These cows have curved horns.	Dolphins and other sea mammals are being harmed by waste in the oceans. I have a pony.	It carried a huge stick in its beak.
/sketʃ/	/sab.tat.ɪl.z/	/il.a'stri.jən/	/rep.tail/	/sin.a.ma/	/kav.ar.iðʒ/
He did a quick sketch of the cat. He was an extra in the crowd scene.	It's a French film with English subtitles. He's really into techno.	A full-page illustration colour/black and white illustrations in the index.	Tom liked the reptiles, especially the snakes and the lizards.	An article about French cinema	There is live coverage of the game on cable TV. I have a pony.
/ek.strə/	/in.deks/	/rʌn/	/pred.a.tar/	/sin.a.ma/	/pəu.ni/
All the papers are running this story on the front page. He was an extra in the crowd scene.	Try looking up 'heart disease' in the index.	He was an extra in the crowd scene. All the papers are running this story on the front page.	These animals have remarkably few predators.	Tom liked the reptiles, especially the snakes and the lizards.	Dolphins and other sea mammals are being harmed by waste in the oceans. I have a pony.

verb	DISEASE	noun			adjective	MEDICAL	adjective	
carry		cholesterol			clinical		conscious	
to have a disease that you might give to someone else		a type of fat in your body that can cause heart disease if you have too much			relating to medical treatment and tests		awake and able to think and notice things	
noun		deodorant	verb	FOOD	noun		noun	ILLNESS
a substance that you put on your body to prevent or hide unpleasant smells		digest			digestion		disorder	
		to change food in your stomach into substances that your body can use			when your body changes food in your stomach into substances that it can use		an illness or medical condition	
adjective	HAIR/SKIN	adjective			noun		adjective	
dry		dumb			gene		genetic	
Dry skin or hair does not feel soft or smooth.		physically unable to talk			a part of a cell that is passed on from a parent to a child and that controls particular characteristics		relating to genes	
noun		noun		verb		DISEASE	adverb	LIFE
germ		health care			infect		naturally	
a very small living thing that causes disease		the set of services provided by a country or an organization for treating people who are ill			to give someone a disease		happening or existing as part of nature and not made or done by people	
noun		noun	BODY	adjective				
obesity		organ			poorly		posture	
the state of being extremely fat		a part of an animal or plant that has a special purpose			ill		the position of your back, shoulders, etc. when you are standing or sitting	

/əʊ'bi:s.a.ti/	The government is concerned about childhood obesity.	/'ɔ:gən/	An organ donor/transplant an external/internal/reproductive organ	/'ɒs.tʃər/	She has very good posture.
/'ɔ:ʒən/	Rosie was feeling poorly so I put her to bed.	/'ɒdʒən/	A healthy care worker is some of the lowest paid people in the country.	/'helθ,kēər/	He has naturally blonde hair.
/dʒə'm/	Wash your hands before cooking so that you don't spread germs.	/'dʒi:n/	A large proportion of these taxes go towards providing health care.	/dræt/	My lips feel really dry.
/dʒə'net.ik/	Genetic research a rare genetic disorder	/dʒi:n/	The child is deaf and dumb.	/di'au:də.rant/	I always use deodorant.
/di's:dər/	A blood disorder	/da:t,dʒes:tʃən/	I need some time to digest my dinner.	/kær.i/	Mosquitoes carry malaria and other infectious diseases.
/kə'n.tʃəs/	He's still conscious but he's very badly injured.	/'klin.ik.al/	Clinical trials/research	/ke'les.tə.rəl/	The doctor said I had high cholesterol.

noun		noun		verb	BAD EFFECT	verb	
	pregnancy		pulse		react		LESS STIFF
	when a woman is pregnant		the regular movement of blood through your body when your heart is beating		to become ill because something that you have eaten or used on your body has had a bad effect on you		If a part of your body relaxes, it becomes less stiff, and if you relax it, you make it become less stiff.
noun	MEDICINE	noun		noun		verb	
	side effect		spine		stamina		starve
	another effect that a drug has on your body in addition to the main effect for which the doctor has given you the drug		the long structure of bones down the centre of your back, which supports your body		the physical or mental energy that allows you to do something for a long time		to become ill or die because you do not have enough food, or to make someone ill or die because they do not have enough food
adjective	HEALTH	verb		INJURE	noun		
	therapeutic		twist		vein		well-being
	helping to cure a disease or improve your health		If you twist a part of your body, such as your knee, you injure it by turning it suddenly.		one of the tubes in your body that carries blood to the heart		when someone is healthy, happy, and comfortable
noun	FASHION	noun			noun		UNDERWEAR
	look		stocking		veil		vest
	a style or fashion		a very thin piece of clothing that covers a woman's foot and leg		a thin piece of material that covers a woman's face		a piece of underwear that you wear under a shirt
noun	CLOTHES	noun		adverb	CHANGING STATEMENT	noun	REQUEST
	wardrobe		allegation		anyhow		appeal
	all the clothes that you own		when you say that someone has done something wrong or illegal, without proof that this is true		used when you want to slightly change something that you have just said		when a lot of people are asked to give money, information or help urgently

/rɪˈleks/	Try these exercises to relax your neck muscles.	Many people react (badly) to penicillin. My skin reacts to most perfumes.	She put her fingers on my wrist to take my pulse (=count the number of beats per minute).	a teenage pregnancy
/staːv/	Many people have starved to death in parts of Africa.	Marathon runners need a lot of stamina.	She injured her spine in a riding accident.	Headaches are one side effect of this drug.
/,welˈbiː.ɪŋ/	I found that yoga increased my sense of well-being.	the veins in the leg/neck	I tripped and twisted my ankle.	the therapeutic benefits of massage
/vest/	You'll need a vest in this weather.	She wore a thin veil.	a pair of stockings	the new look for the summer
/vɛtʃ/	The police have issued an appeal to the public to stay away from the centre of town at the weekend.	Boys aren't horrible - not all of them	/stɒkɪŋz/	/lʊk/
/əˈpiːl/	They're launching an appeal to raise money for famine victims.	He denied allegations that he had cheated.	/,ælɪ.ɪˈgeɪʃən/	/wɔːdrəʊb/
/,ælɪ.ɪˈgeɪʃən/	She has an extensive wardrobe.	Several of her patients have made allegations of professional misconduct against her.	/,ælɪ.ɪˈgeɪʃən/	/wɔːdrəʊb/
/lʊk/	She's worn a thin veil.	Boys aren't horrible - not all of them	/vætʃ/	/vest/
/,θer.əˈpju:tɪk/	I found that yoga increased my sense of well-being.	the veins in the leg/neck	/twɪst/	/,welˈbiː.ɪŋ/
/sədɪlˈfekt/	She injured her spine in a riding accident.	I tripped and twisted my ankle.	/spaɪn/	/staːv/
/preɡ.nən.si/	Headaches are one side effect of this drug.	Many people have starved to death in parts of Africa.	/riˈleks/	/rɪˈleks/

verb	REQUEST	verb		noun	PROMISE	verb	CRITICIZE
	appeal		assert		assurance		attack
adverb	MOSTLY	verb	ASK TO COME	noun	WRITING	adjective	WRITING
	basically		call		character		chatty
							A piece of writing that is chatty has a friendly and informal style.
noun	STATEMENT	verb		verb	END	noun	
	claim		clarify		conclude		guideline
							advice about how to do something
adverb	VERY	verb	EXPLAIN	adverb		verb	ORDER
	highly		illustrate		incidentally		instruct
							to officially tell someone to do something
noun		adjective	COMMUNICATION	verb	DECIDE MEANING	verb	ASK OFFICIALLY
	interaction		interactive		interpret		invite
							to formally ask someone to do something

/a_tæk/	She attacked the government's new education policy.	He asserted that she stole money from him.	The police are appealing to the public for any information about the missing girl.	They're appealing for clothes and blankets to send to the devastated region.
/tʃæt.li/	a chatty letter/style	Chinese characters I keep the bedroom door open in case the children call for me in the night.	These two machines are basically the same, but you get a few extra features in the more expensive one.	The car's basically sound, but the paintwork needs a bit of attention.
/keɪd.lain/	The EU has issued guidelines on appropriate levels of pay.	I would like to conclude by thanking you all for attending.	The law aims to clarify building regulations.	He made wild claims about being able to cure cancer.
/kær.i.fai/	The EU has issued guidelines on government guidelines	The latest conflict concluded with a firework display.	Can you give any evidence to support your claim?	Can you give any evidence to support your claim?
/in_straɪkt/	Staff are instructed not to use the telephones for personal calls.	Inidentally, talking of Stephen, have you met Stephen's girlfriend?	This exhibition will illustrate how life evolved from water.	We are highly unlikely to meet anyone here.
/ɪl.a.strɛɪt/	Staff are instructed not to use the telephones for personal calls.	This latest conflict further illustrates the weakness of the UN.	A highly effective treatment	A highly effective treatment
/ɪn.tɔ_ræk.tɪv/	I was invited to appear on television.	It's difficult to interpret these statistics without knowing how they were obtained.	Our work involves a lot of interaction with the customers.	Our work involves a lot of interaction with the customers.
/ɪn'trək.tɪv/	A jury should not interpret the silence of a defendant as a sign of guilt.	Interactive teaching methods		

noun		TYPE OF WORDS	noun		SYMBOL	noun		INFORMATION
jargon		language		mark		material		
words and phrases used by particular groups of people that are difficult for other people to understand		words of a particular type, especially the words used by people in a particular job or academic field		a symbol which is used for giving information		the facts or ideas in a piece of writing		
memo	verb	mislead	verb	ENTHUSIASTIC	motivate	notify		
a written message sent from one member of an organization to another		to make someone believe something that is untrue by giving them information that is wrong or not complete		to make someone enthusiastic about doing something		to officially tell someone about something		
adverb	AGREEMENT	verb	REPEAT	verb	GIVE EXAMPLE	verb		
precisely		quote		quote		reassure		
used to agree with what someone else says		to repeat the words that someone else has said or written		to give a fact or example to support what you are saying		to say something to stop someone from worrying		
reference	READING	noun	MENTIONING	noun		verb	INFORMATION	
reference		reference		refusal		release		
when you read something in order to get information		when you briefly talk or write about someone or something		when someone refuses to do or accept something		to let the public have news or information about something		
reminder	verb	ARGUMENT	verb	AVOID	noun	slang		
something that makes you remember something else		settle		skip		informal language, often language that is only used by people who belong to a particular group		
		If you settle an argument, you solve the problem and stop arguing.		to avoid reading or talking about something by starting to read or talk about the next thing instead				

/maɪ.tə.rɪ.al/	I'm collecting material for an article that I'm writing.	What do those marks in the middle of the road mean? I've put a mark on the map where I think we should go for a picnic.	the language of business legal language	legal jargon
/nɔʊ.tɪ.fai/	The court notified her that her trial date had been postponed. You should notify the police if you are involved in a road accident.	Teaching is all about motivating people to learn. She claims the public was misled by the government.	Did you see the memo about expenses?	/mem.aʊ/
/ri:.a.juar/	He reassured me that I would be paid soon.	The minister quoted recent unemployment figures. Can I quote you on that?	"It's not the shape I dislike, it's the colour." - "Precisely!"	/pri:sai.sli/
/ri:.lɪ:s/	The minister has released a statement explaining the reasons for his resignation. Police have not released the dead woman's name.	Her refusal to cooperate didn't help her case. In his book, he makes several references to his time in France.	Please keep this handout for future reference.	/ref.refants/
/slæŋ/	Prison slang	What shocked me was his complete refusal to admit his mistake. She made no reference to her marital problems.	If he forgot to pay his rent, his landlord would send him a reminder.	/ri'main.dar/
/skept/	I usually skip the boring bits.	It took months to settle the dispute/strike. My father and I have agreed finally to settle our differences.		

noun		verb		verb		PROVE	noun	CRITICISM
	slogan		summarize		support		target	
	a short phrase that is easy to remember and is used to make people notice something		to describe briefly the main facts or ideas of something		to help to show that something is true		the person or thing that people are criticizing or blaming for something	
adverb	SINCERELY	verb	volunteer	adverb	CONSIDERABLY	verb	defend	LAW
	truly				well			
	used to emphasize that something is sincere or honest		to offer to do something without being asked or told to do it		used to emphasize some prepositions		to try to show in a court that someone is not guilty of a crime	
noun		noun	MAKING FREE	adjective		verb		
	magistrate		release		serial		smuggle	
	a type of judge who deals with less serious crimes		when someone is allowed to leave prison, etc.		describes a person who repeatedly commits the same serious crime, often using the same method, or a serious crime that is committed repeatedly by one person		to take something into or out of a place in an illegal or secret way	
noun	THINK GUILTY	adjective		adverb	NEXT TO	noun	SPACE	
	suspicion		abnormal		alongside		angle	
	a feeling or belief that someone has committed a crime or done something wrong		different from what is normal or usual, in a way which is strange or dangerous		next to someone or something		the space between two lines or surfaces at the point at which they touch each other, measured in degrees	
adjective	BAD	adjective		adjective	NOT EXCELLENT	adverb	PLACE	
	appalling		authentic		average		beyond	
	very bad		If something is authentic, it is real, true, or what people say it is.		not particularly good		past a place	

/ə'pɔ:l.in/	/ɔ:θen.tik/	/æv.ar.idʒ/	/æb.nc:mail/	/rɪ.li:s/	/smag.li/	/tru:li/	/slau.gan/
From the top of the hill we could see our house and the woods beyond.	The meal was pretty average.	A car pulled up alongside ours.	They found abnormal levels of lead in the water.	Her early release from prison led to a demonstration.	He was arrested for smuggling cocaine into Britain.	He truly believes he can cure himself by willpower alone.	Truly I could not have done this without you.
/bi:jand/	/æv.ar.idʒ/	/æb.nc:mail/	/tru:li/	/smag.li/	/tru:li/	/slau.gan/	/slau.gan/
Recently she has been the target of a series of obscene phone calls.	The meal was pretty average.	An angle of 90 degrees.	abnormal behaviour/weather	serial murderers/killings	He was arrested for smuggling cocaine into Britain.	He truly believes he can cure himself by willpower alone.	an advertising slogan
/bi:pd:t/	/æv.ar.idʒ/	/æb.nc:mail/	/val.an'tar/	/wɛl/	/val.an'tar/	/tru:li/	/tru:li/
Recently she has been the target of a series of obscene phone calls.	The meal was pretty average.	An angle of 90 degrees.	Rob volunteered to look after the kids.	It cost well over £100.	Keep well away from the edge of the cliff.	He has hired two lawyers to defend him in court.	He truly believes he can cure himself by willpower alone.
/sa:p:t/	/æv.ar.idʒ/	/æb.nc:mail/	/val.an'tar/	/wɛl/	/val.an'tar/	/tru:li/	/tru:li/
Recently she has been the target of a series of obscene phone calls.	The meal was pretty average.	An angle of 90 degrees.	Rob volunteered to look after the kids.	It cost well over £100.	Keep well away from the edge of the cliff.	He has hired two lawyers to defend him in court.	He truly believes he can cure himself by willpower alone.
/sam.ar.aɪz/	/æv.ar.idʒ/	/æb.nc:mail/	/val.an'tar/	/wɛl/	/val.an'tar/	/tru:li/	/slau.gan/
I'd like to briefly summarize the arguments for and against.	The meal was pretty average.	An angle of 90 degrees.	Rob volunteered to look after the kids.	It cost well over £100.	Keep well away from the edge of the cliff.	He has hired two lawyers to defend him in court.	He truly believes he can cure himself by willpower alone.

adjective		adjective		adjective		adjective		adjective		NOT BRIGHT
	bulky		comparable		disastrous			dull		
	too big and taking up too much space		similar in size, amount, or quality to something else		extremely bad			not bright		
adjective		adjective		adjective		DIRTY		adjective		LARGE
	fabulous		fake		filthy			good		
	extremely good		not real, but made to look or seem real		extremely dirty			used to emphasize the number, amount, quality, etc. of something		
adjective	MOVEMENT/SHAPE	adjective	TOO STRONG	adverb	AMOUNT/LEVEL		adjective			
	graceful		harsh		high		immense			
	moving in a smooth, relaxed, and attractive way, or having a smooth, attractive shape		too strong, bright, loud, etc.		at or to a large amount or level			extremely big		
adjective	NOT GOOD	adjective	NOT ENOUGH	adjective			adjective			
	inadequate		inadequate		inferior		insignificant			
	not good enough or too low in quality		not enough		not good, or not so good as someone or something else			not important or large enough to consider or worry about		
adjective	EXTREME	noun	BOOK, ETC.	adverb			adjective			
	intense		length		little		luxurious			
	extreme or very strong		the amount of writing in a book or document		not much or not enough			very comfortable and expensive		

/dʌl/	dull weather dull colours	a disastrous week disastrous consequences	The two experiences are not comparable. Our prices are comparable to those in other shops.	bulky equipment
/gʊd/	There's a good chance he'll pass the exam.	Wash your hands, they're filthy!	a fake passport fake fur	We had an absolutely fabulous holiday. They've got a fabulous house.
/feɪk/				
/I'mens/	Health care costs the country an immense amount of money. An immense pressure/value	Temperatures rose as high as 40 degrees.	harsh chemicals/lighting	a graceful neck graceful movements
/ɪn'æd.ɪ.kwət/	Insignificant differences	I've never felt inferior to anyone.	/ha:j/	/grēs.fəl/
/ɪn'teŋkθ/	Luxurious fabrics	All of your essays will be about the same length.	/in'ta.ri.ař/	Our equipment is totally inadequate for a job like this.
/ɪn'tenſ/	Intense heat/pain	He's written books of various lengths on him.	/lɛŋkt/	

adjective	NOT HIGH OR LOW	adjective	SLIGHT	adjective		adjective
	middle		mild		minimal	moderate
	neither high nor low in importance, amount or size		not violent, severe or extreme		very small in amount	average in size or amount and not too much
adjective		determiner	A LOT OF	adjective		adjective
	monotonous		much		mundane	noticeable
	If something is monotonous, it is boring because it stays the same.		a lot of		ordinary, or not interesting	easy to see or be aware of
adjective		adjective		adjective		adjective
	numerous		pleasurable		portable	repetitive
	many		enjoyable		able to be carried	doing or saying the same thing several times, especially in a way that is boring
adjective		adjective		adjective		adjective
	reputable		scarce		scenic	shabby
	known to be good and honest		rare or not available in large amounts		having views of the attractive, natural things in the countryside	looking untidy and in bad condition
adjective		adjective	NOT LIQUID/GAS	adjective		adjective
	simultaneous		solid		spacious	sparkling
	If two or more things are simultaneous, they happen or exist at the same time.		not a liquid or a gas		large and with a lot of space	special or exciting
			SPECIAL			

/mid.ə.ti.ni.əs/	/sim.al.tein.ji.əs/	/səl.ɪd/	/spei.jəs/	/spark.ɪŋ/	/ʃæk.bi/	/inju..ma.ras/	/ma_ndt.an.as/	/naʊ.tis.a.bl/	/mad.ar.a.t/
simultaneous translation so until solid.	freeze the mixture for about 3 hours or a spacious apartment/office	liquid and solid waste is collected in the tank.	a sparkling conversation	shabby clothes/furniture	a scenic route	a pleasurable experience	shops of this type, once rare, are now numerous.	there was a noticeable difference in his behaviour after the injury.	moderate growth healthy.
middle income families a monotonous voice	/rep.ja.ta.bl/	/skeəs/	/si..nɪk/	/plɛ3.ar.a.bl/	/repet.tiv/	/naʊ.tis.a.bl/	/ma_ndt.an.as/	/naʊ.tis.a.bl/	/mad.ar.a.t/
we have discussed these plans on numerous occasions.	a repetitive job	a portable computer	a scarce resource	a portable experience	numerous.	there was a noticeable difference in his behaviour after the injury.	moderate growth healthy.	moderate amount of fat is Eating a healthy.	middle managers
middle managers nothing too serious.	/matʃ/	/mən.dəin/	/mʌndən/	/maɪl/	/maɪl/	/min.i.mæl/	/mid.ə.ti.ni.əs/	/mid.ə.ti.ni.əs/	/mid.ə.ti.ni.əs/

adjective		adjective		adjective		adjective		adjective		ARGUING
	splendid		staggering		state-of-the-art		stormy			
	very good or very beautiful, special, etc.		very shocking and surprising		using the newest ideas, designs, and materials		A stormy relationship or situation involves a lot of anger and arguments.			
noun		adverb								LARGE/SERIOUS
	strip		sufficiently		tedious		terrific			
	a long, narrow piece of something		as much as is necessary		boring		very large, great, or serious			
adverb		preposition	EVERYWHERE							
	this		throughout		tranquil		unspoiled			
	used when describing the size, amount, or state of something or someone		in every part of a place		calm and quiet		An unspoiled place is beautiful because it has not been changed or damaged by people.			
noun		noun								
	dissertation		scholar		scholarship		tertiary			
	a very long piece of writing done as part of a course of study		someone who has studied a subject and knows a lot about it		an amount of money given to a person by an organization to pay for their education, usually at a college or university		Tertiary education is education at university or college level.			
adjective		adjective								
	well-educated		well-qualified		workshop		appetite			
	having had a good education		having suitable experience or formal qualifications		when a group of people meet to learn more about something by discussing it and doing practical exercises		the feeling that makes you want to eat			

/'stɔː.mɪ/	a stormy relationship	the-art technology.	He earns a staggering amount of money.	a splendid view
/'steit.av.əlɪ.ət/	a stormy meeting/debate	It is a computer system that uses state-of-the-art technology.		
/'stæg.a.rɪ/				
/'strɪp/	a strip of paper	The case was sufficiently serious to warrant investigation by the police.	McGeehan has not recovered sufficiently to play in the semifinal tomorrow.	
/'tɪ.dɪ.əs/	a terrific storm	a tedious job	The cast was sufficiently serious to warrant investigation by the police.	
/'sə.tɪf.ant.lɪ/	a terrific increase in prices		McGeehan has not recovered sufficiently to play in the semifinal tomorrow.	
/'ɑː.spɔːltɪ/	an island with clean, unsullied beaches	a tranquil garden		
/'ɑː.tɪ/	an island with clean, unsullied beaches		The same laws apply throughout much of Europe.	
/'ɑːt/				She has never been this late for school before.
/'ɑːtɪ.kwɪl/				It was only about this high off the ground.
/'ɑːtɪ.kwɪl/				
/'tɜː.jə.rɪ/	a tertiary institution	She got a scholarship to the college.	Dr Miles was a distinguished scholar of Russian history.	She's writing a dissertation on American poetry.
/'skɒl.ər/				
/'skɒl.ər/				
/'æp.ɪ.tatɪ/	I won't have any chocolate, thanks - it'll spoil my appetite.	a workshop on crime prevention	He seems well-qualified for the job.	Most of our employees are pretty well-educated.
/'wɛl.kwɔːl.ɪ.fəd/	All that walking has given me an appetite.			We have some very well-educated employees in the department.
/'wɛl.kwɔːl.ɪ.fəd/				

verb	FOOD	noun	PLANT	noun	FRUIT	adjective	WINE
beat		cereal		date		dry	
to mix food using hard, quick movements		a plant that is grown to produce grain for food		a sticky brown fruit with a long seed inside		Dry wine is not sweet.	
adjective		noun		noun		adjective	
fatty		feast		fibre		inedible	
Fatty foods contain a lot of fat.		a large meal, especially to celebrate something special		the substance in plants which cannot be digested and helps food pass through your body		not suitable for eating	
noun		noun	CAKE	noun	MIXTURE	adjective	MEAT
mustard		pastry		pastry		rare	
a thick, spicy yellow or brown sauce often eaten in small amounts with meat		a small cake that is made with pastry		a mixture of flour, fat, and water that is cooked, usually used to cover or contain other food		If meat is rare, it is still red because it has only been cooked for a short time.	
verb		noun		noun	DRINK	adjective	
sip		soya		spirit		stale	
to drink, taking only a small amount at a time		a substance made from beans and used to make many foods		a strong alcoholic drink, such as whisky or vodka		old and not fresh	
adjective	FOOD	noun	HOUSE	noun	BUILDINGS	adjective	BUILDING
tasteless		cabin		complex		detached	
having no flavour		a small, simple house made of wood		a group of buildings or rooms that are used for a particular purpose		a detached building is one that is not joined to another building	

/dræt/	I'd like a glass of dry white wine. I'd like a glass of dry white wine.	/dɛɪt/	I bought a box of dates. I bought a box of dates.	/sia.r.i.al/	Cereal crops cereal crops	/bi:t/	Beat the egg whites until they are stiff. Beat the egg whites until they are stiff.
/ɪ'ned.a.blɪʃ/	The meat was inedible. The meat was inedible.	/'fəʊ.tər/	Broccoli is a good source of fibre. Broccoli is a good source of fibre.	/fi:s.t/	a wedding feast a wedding feast	/'fæ.tɪ.l/	Try to cut down on eating fatty foods. Try to cut down on eating fatty foods.
/reər/	a rare steak a rare steak	/'peɪ.strɪ/	I made some pastry for the pie. We had coffee and pastries.	/'peɪ.strɪ/	We had coffee and pastries. We had coffee and pastries.	/'mas.tad/	a teaspoon of mustard a teaspoon of mustard
/stɛɪl/	stale bread stale bread	/'spɪr.i.tɪ/	I don't often drink spirits. This milk is made from soy. This milk is made from soy.	/'spɪr.i.tɪ/	This milk is made from soy. This milk is made from soy.	/sɪp/	She sipped her champagne. She sipped her champagne.
/di'teɪst.lɪz/	They have a detached 5-bedroom house in Surrey. They have a detached 5-bedroom house in Surrey.	/kæb.in/	a sports/housing complex a log cabin	/kæb.in/	The meat was dry and tasteless. The meat was dry and tasteless.		

noun		noun	PLACE	noun	BUILDING	noun	
infrastructure		joint		landmark		lounge	
the basic systems and services, such as transport and power supplies, that a country or organization uses in order to work effectively		a place where something is sold, especially a restaurant or bar		a building that you can easily recognize, especially one that helps you to know where you are		a room in a hotel, theatre, airport, etc. where people can relax or wait	
noun		noun		noun	BUILD AGAIN	adjective	
mansion		premises		reconstruction		semi-detached	
a very large expensive house		the land and buildings owned by someone, especially by a company or organization		when you build something again after it has been damaged or destroyed		A semi-detached house has one wall that is joined to another house.	
noun		noun		adjective		noun	
staircase		therapist		affluent		allowance	
a set of stairs and the structure around them		someone whose job is to treat a particular type of mental or physical illness		having a lot of money		money that you are given regularly, especially to pay for a particular thing	
noun	WORTH MONEY	adjective		verb	MONEY	noun	
asset		bankrupt		borrow		bribe	
something which a person or company owns which has a value		unable to continue in business because you cannot pay your debts		to get money from a bank or financial organization and pay it back over a period of time		money or a present given to someone so that they will do something for you, usually something dishonest	
verb	MONEY	noun	FINANCIAL	verb	FINANCIAL PROTECTION	verb	MONEY
compensate		cover		cover		cover	
to pay someone money because you are responsible for injuring them or damaging something		financial protection so that you get money if something bad happens		to provide financial protection if something bad happens		to be enough money to pay for something	

/kʌm.peɪn.set/	/kav.ər/	/trævel.in.sūrəns/	The policy provides £50,000 accidental damage cover. £100 should cover the cost of the repairs.	Victims of the crash will be compensated for their injuries.
/æ.set/	/bæk.k.rapt/	/hɛ.tɪn.ə.bil.ɪtɪ/	We went bankrupt after only a year in business. The politician was accused of accepting bribes from businessmen.	The company has \$70 billion in assets.
/stee.keɪs/	/θer.a.pɪst/	/æf.liu.ant/	a speech therapist affluent families/nations/neighbourhoods a clothing allowance	a spiral staircase
/sem.i.di.tæk.jan/	/ri.kən.strak.jan/	/prem.i.siz/	The reconstruction of the city took decades. We live in a semi-detached house.	The street is lined with enormous mansions where the rich and famous live.
/laʊndʒ/	/lænd.māk/	/dʒoint/	a historic landmark a pizza joint	The war has badly damaged the country's infrastructure.

noun	BUSINESS	verb	MONEY	noun		noun
	crash		crash		expenses	fund
	when the value of a country's businesses suddenly falls by a large amount		If a financial market crashes, prices suddenly fall by a large amount.		money that you spend when you are doing your job, that your employer will pay back to you	an amount of money collected, saved, or provided for a purpose
verb		noun		adjective	TOTAL	adjective
	fund		funding		gross	inclusive
	to provide the money to pay for an event, activity or organization		money given by a government or organization for an event or activity		A gross amount of money has not had taxes or other costs taken from it.	An inclusive price or amount includes everything.
noun	MONEY CHARGED	noun	MONEY EARNED	verb	MONEY	noun
	interest		interest		lose	loss
	money which is charged by a bank or other financial organization for borrowing money		money that you earn from keeping your money in an account in a bank or other financial organization		to make less money than you spend	when a business spends more money than it earns
noun		adjective		adjective	TO BE PAID	adjective
	overdraft		overdrawn		payable	payable
	If you have an overdraft, you have taken more money out of your bank account than you had in it.		If you are overdrawn, you have taken more money out of your bank account than you had in it.		describes something to be paid	If a cheque is payable to a person, that person's name is written on the cheque and the money will be paid to them.
noun		adjective		noun		noun
	prosperity		prosperous		rip-off	saving
	when a person or group of people is successful, usually by earning a lot of money		successful, usually by earning a lot of money		when someone is cheated by being made to pay too much for something	when you use or spend less money than you would usually have to

/fʌnd/	a pension fund	They pay us two hundred pounds a week, plus expenses.	They lost all their savings when the market crashed.	He lost a lot of money in the stock market crash of 1929.
/ɪn'klju:sɪv/	Prices are inclusive of flights and accommodation.	gross earnings/profit	The company received state funding for the project.	The new colleague is being privately funded.
/lɒs/	The company announced a pre-tax loss of three million pounds.	Her company lost over £2 million last year.	You should put the money in a savings account where it will earn interest.	Interest charges on an overdraft are usually quite high.
/'peɪ:a.bl/	Chedues should be made payable to Express Enterprises.	Rent is payable monthly.	We've gone £200 overdrawn!	A £250 overdraft
/'sɛi.vɪn/	a saving of £20.	The food there is a real rip-off.	He is a prosperous car dealer.	Our nation's prosperity comes from oil.
/'prəs:pərəs/	a prosperous car dealer.	The food there is a real rip-off.	He is a prosperous car dealer.	Our nation's prosperity comes from oil.
/'rɪp.o:f/	a saving of £20.	The food there is a real rip-off.	He is a prosperous car dealer.	Our nation's prosperity comes from oil.
/'aʊ.və'dra:tʃ/	We've gone £200 overdrawn!	Rent is payable monthly.	We've gone £200 overdrawn!	A £250 overdraft
/'ɪn.trəst/	You should put the money in a savings account where it will earn interest.	Her company lost over £2 million last year.	You should put the money in a savings account where it will earn interest.	Interest charges on an overdraft are usually quite high.
/fʌnd/	The new colleague is being privately funded.	The company received state funding for the project.	The new colleague is being privately funded.	The company has agreed to fund my trip to Australia.
/k्रeækʃ/	They lost all their savings when the market crashed.	They pay us two hundred pounds a week, plus expenses.	They lost all their savings when the market crashed.	The company has agreed to fund my trip to Australia.

noun		noun		noun		noun	
	sector		sponsorship		stock market		subsidy
	one part of a country's economy		when someone gives money to support something		the place where stocks and shares in companies are bought and sold		money given by a government or other organization to pay part of the cost of something
verb		noun	BUSINESS	adjective		adjective	
	tax		turnover		unaffordable		well-off
	to make someone pay a tax		the amount of business that a company does in a period of time		too expensive for people to be able to buy		having a lot of money
verb		MONEY	adjective	VOLCANO	noun		
	withdraw		active		ecology		habitat
	to take money out of a bank account		An active volcano could throw out rocks, fire, etc. at any time.		the relationship between living things and the environment, or the scientific study of this		the natural environment of an animal or plant
noun					TREE	adjective	WITH ROCKS
	iceberg		log		palm		rocky
	a very large piece of ice that floats in the sea		a thick piece of tree trunk or branch, especially one cut for burning on a fire		a palm tree		with lots of rocks
verb		SNOW/DUST, ETC.		WATER		COUNTRY	
	settle		spring		state		straw
	to move to a lower level and stay there		a place where water comes out of the ground		a country or its government		the long, dried stems of plants such as wheat, often given to animals for sleeping on and eating

/sab.sɪ.dɪ/	housing subsidies for the poor	Stock markets around the world are reacting to news of the US president's announcement.	We wanted to set up a youth club, and asked local businesses for sponsorship.	The new government's policy is to transfer state industries from the public sector to the private sector. In the financial sector, banks and insurance companies have both lost a lot of money.
/wel.dɪ/	His parents are very well-off.	Such clothes are unaffordable for most people.	Large supermarkets have a high turnover of inventory.	Husbands and wives may be taxed independently/together.
/tækks/		/ən.a'fɔ:dæ.b'l/	/tɜ:n.au.vər/	
/habeb.I.tæet/	We want to see lions in their natural habitat.	The oil spill caused terrible damage to the fragile ecology of the coast.	Mount Etna in Sicily is one of the world's most active volcanoes.	She withdrew \$50.
/rdk.jɪ/	a rocky beach	/ɪ'kal.ə.dʒɪ/	/æk.tɪv/	/wɪd.dɪɔ:/
/sprɪŋ/	straw-coloured hair	/pa:m/	/lɪg/	/aɪs.bɪ:g/
/stɛɪt/	hot springs	Some heaters receive a small amount of funding from the state.	Let's put another log on the fire.	The ship hit an iceberg.
/set.l/	Do you think the snow will settle?	The government was determined to reduce the number of state-owned industries.		The contents of this package may settle.

noun		noun		noun		verb	
stretch		tobacco		vine		abandon	STOP DOING
a continuous area of land or water		dried leaves that are inside cigarettes		a plant that grapes grow on		to stop doing something before it is finished, or to stop following a plan, idea, etc.	
verb	REMEMBER	noun	WRONG ACTION	verb	HAPPEN	adjective	ALLOWED
absorb		abuse		accelerate		acceptable	
to understand and remember facts that you read or hear		an action or activity that is morally wrong or not allowed		to start to happen more quickly, or to make something start to happen more quickly		allowed or approved of	
noun		adjective		noun		adjective	
acceptance		accepted		accessory		acclaimed	
when you accept something		agreed or approved by most people		something extra which is not necessary but is attractive or useful		praised by a lot of people	
verb		verb		noun		verb	SAY RECEIVED
accomplish		accumulate		accusation		acknowledge	
to succeed in doing something good		to increase in amount over a period of time, or to make something increase over a period of time		when you say that someone has done something bad		to tell someone, usually in writing, that you have received something they sent you	
verb	ACCEPT	noun		noun		adjective	
acknowledge		acquaintance		adaptation		addictive	
to accept that something is true or exists		someone who you know but do not know well		the process or act of changing to suit a new situation		If something is addictive, it makes you want more of it so that you become addicted.	

/ə'been.dən/	The match was abandoned because of rain.	The wall was covered in a vine.	Twenty-eight percent of people asked thought that the advertising of tobacco and alcohol should be banned.	Some very rare birds inhabit this stretch of the river.
/ak'sep.ta.bl/	Smoking is less and less socially acceptable.	Inflation is likely to accelerate this year.	The politician's behaviour was an abuse of power.	It's hard to absorb so much information.
/ak'sep.tid/	the acclaimed singer and songwriter	computer accessories	an accepted spelling	There is a growing public acceptance of alternative medicine.
/a'kleimd/	He sent a letter acknowledging receipt of her application.	bathroom accessories	/ak'ses.ar.li/	This acceptance of the award was controversial.
/ak'nad.idʒ/	He made a number of accusations against his former colleagues.	The chemicals accumulate in your body.	/a'kjū:mjə'leɪt/	I feel as if I've accomplished nothing all day.
/a'dik.tiv/	Tobacco is highly addictive.	Evolution occurs as a result of adaptation to new environments.	/a'kwein.tants/	He acknowledged that there was a problem.
/stretʃ/	Twenty-eight percent of people asked thought that the advertising of tobacco and alcohol should be banned.	Twenty-eight percent of people asked thought that the advertising of tobacco and alcohol should be banned.	/ə'bju:s/	Traffic is at a standstill along a five-mile stretch of the M11 just south of Cambridge.

verb	DEAL WITH	noun		adjective		noun	
	address	administration		administrative		administrator	
	to deal with a problem	the work of organizing and arranging the operation of something, such as a company		relating to the organization and management of something		someone who helps to manage an organization	
adjective	NOT A CHILD	adjective		preposition	DESPISE	noun	ORGANIZATION
	adult	affordable		after		agency	
	having finished growing	cheap enough for most people to be able to buy		despite		an international organization or government department	
noun	MEETING	noun		adjective	DETERMINED	verb	BE THE SAME
	agenda	aggression		aggressive		agree	
	a list of subjects that people will discuss at a meeting	angry or violent behaviour towards someone		using forceful methods and determined to succeed		If two descriptions, statements, etc. agree, they are the same.	
verb		noun	EQUIPMENT	noun	HELP	verb	
	aid	aid		aid		alarm	
	to help someone	a piece of equipment that helps you to do something		money, food, or equipment that is given to help a country or group of people		to make someone worried or frightened	
adjective		noun		adjective		verb	
	alarming	alert		alleged		allocate	
	causing worry or fear	a warning about a possibly dangerous situation		believed to be true, but not proved		to give some time, money, space, etc. to be used for a particular purpose	

/ə'dres/	We have to address the issue/problem before it gets worse.	The job involves a lot of administration.	She is an administrator at the hospital.
/'ædʒənt.si/	an adult male rat an international development agency	I can't believe he was so rude to you after all the help you've given him!	We need more affordable housing in this area.
/'a:d.valɪ/	an adult male rat	/'a:tʃər/	/'ad'mɪn.ɪ.strə.tiv/
/'a:grɪ/	Does the information in the two reports agree? Her notes do not agree with what I remember happening.	/'a:gres.IV/	/'a:grɪs.IV/
/'eɪd/	I don't want to alarm you but the really teaching aids such as books and videos should be here by now.	/'eɪd/	/'eɪd/
/'æ.la:m/	Crime has been increasing at an alarming rate. More police time should be allocated to crime prevention.	a bomb alert	a bomb alert
/'æ.la:mɪŋ/	alarming news	/'æ:lædʒd/	/'æ:lædʒd/
/'eɪd/	The government has promised to allocate extra money for health care.	aid workers	aid workers
/'a:dʒen.də/	He was aided in his research by his knowledge of Greek.	/'a:grɪf.ən.də/	/'a:grɪf.ən.də/
/'æd.valɪ/	There are several items on the agenda.	/'a:fd:ə.bɪl/	/'a:fd:ə.bɪl/
/'æd.valɪ/	an adult male rat	/'a:tʃər/	/'ad'mɪn.ɪ.strə.tor/

verb	TIME/MONEY	verb	MAKE POSSIBLE	noun	PERSON		WITH
	allow		allow		ally		alongside
	to plan to use a particular amount of money, time, etc. for something		to make it possible for someone to do something		someone who supports you, especially when other people are against you		together with someone
noun		verb		noun		HOBBY	noun
	alteration		alternate		amateur		NO SKILL
	a change, or the process of changing something		If two things alternate, one thing happens, then the other thing happens, then the first thing happens again, etc.		someone who does something as a hobby and not as their job		someone who is not good at what they do
adjective		noun		preposition		WHILE	preposition
	amateur		amendment		amid		DIVIDE
	doing something as a hobby and not as your job		a change in the words of a document, or the process of doing this		while something else is happening		to each one in a group
adjective		adjective		noun		DIRECTION	noun
	ample		analytical		angle		WAY OF THINKING
	enough, or more than enough		examining the details of something carefully, in order to understand or explain it		the direction from which you look at something		angle
noun		adjective	BEHAVIOUR	verb			
	annoyance		anti-social		anticipate		SEEMS TRUE
	the feeling of being annoyed		Anti-social behaviour harms or upsets the people around you.		to expect something, or to prepare for something before it happens		apparent
							seeming to exist or be true

/eɪ.lay.said/	I enjoyed working alongside such famous actors.	He is generally considered to be the Prime Minister's closest political ally.	The extra money will allow me to upgrade my computer.	Allow three hours for the whole journey.
/ə.mə.tar/	I won't be giving them any more work - they're a bunch of amateurs.	This tennis tournament is open to both amateurs and professionals.	She alternates between cheerfulness and deep despair.	We've made a few alterations to the kitchen.
/'æm.a.tar/	/æm.a.tar/	/æm.a.tar/	/æl.tə.næt/	/dʒɪ.tær.eɪ.jən/
/eɪ.mən/	She divided the cake among the children.	Security was increased amid fears of further terrorist attacks.	rights law to make an amendment to the human rights law	an amateur photographer
/æŋ.gɪ/	Try looking at the problem from another angle.	This is the same building photographed from different angles.	/æmend.mant/	/æm.a.tar/
/æn.al.it.i.kal/	Shes had ample time to get the work done.	an analytical mind	/æmend.mant/	/æm.a.tar/
/æn.ti.su.jal/	I was a little surprised by her apparent lack of interest.	We anticipate that prices will fall next year.	/æn.al.it.i.kal/	/æm.pl/
/eɪ.nci.ants/	He kept losing his keys, much to the annoyance of his wife.	increasingly, smoking is regarded as an anti-social habit.	/æn.ti.su.jal/	/æn.ti.su.jal/

verb applaud	CLAP	noun applause		noun appliance		verb apply
to clap your hands to show that you have enjoyed a performance, talk, etc.		when people make a noise by clapping their hands to show they have enjoyed or approve of something		a piece of electrical equipment with a particular purpose in the home		to use something in a particular situation
noun archaeology		verb arise		noun arrival	NEW PERSON/THING	noun art
the study of ancient cultures by looking for and examining their buildings, tools, and other objects		If a problem arises, it starts to happen.		a new thing or person that has arrived		a skill in a particular activity
noun asset	USEFUL	verb assign		noun assignment		verb associate
a person, skill or quality which is useful or helps you to succeed		to give someone a particular job or responsibility		a piece of work given to someone, especially as part of their studies or job		to connect someone or something in your mind with someone or something else
noun assumption		verb MAKE CERTAIN	verb assure			noun attendance
something that you think is true without having any proof			to make something certain to happen			the number of people who go to an event, meeting, etc.
noun attendance	REGULARLY	noun auction		noun attain		noun authority
when you go somewhere such as a church, school, etc. regularly		a sale in which things are sold to the person who offers the most money		to achieve something, especially after a lot of work		an official group or government department with power to control particular public services

/ə'plaɪ/	The same method can be applied to other situations.	/ə'plā.ənts/	appliances, fridges, radios, and other electrical	/ə'plɔ:z/	There was loud applause at the end of her speech.	/ə'plɔ:d/	The audience applauded loudly.
/ə:t/	the art of conversation	/ə'ræi.væl/	Two teachers were there to greet the new arrivals.	/ə'ræiz/	The whole problem arose from a lack of communication.	/'a:kɪ.dl.ə.dʒɪ/	He did archaeology at university.
/ə'sau.si.eɪt/	Most people associate this brand with good quality.	/ə'saɪn.mənt/	The case has been assigned to our most senior officer.	/ə'se.t/	He'll be a great asset to the team.	/ə'samp.jən/	People tend to make assumptions about you when you have a disability.
/ə'ten.dənts/	failing attendance	/ə'teɪn/	This loan should assure the company's future.	/ə'ʃær/	These calculations are based on the assumption that prices will continue to rise.	/ə'ten.dənts/	This attendance at school is very poor.
/ɔ:dr.a.tɪ/	the local housing authority	/ɔ:di.jən/	She's got an audition for the show.	/ɔ:k.jən/	The furniture was sold at auction.		

verb		noun	ROAD	noun		noun	
	authorize		avenue		awareness		bacteria
	to give official permission for something		a wide road in a town or city, often with trees along it		when you know about something		very small living things that sometimes cause disease
adjective	PAINFUL	noun	REASON	noun	DEVELOPMENT	verb	NAME
	bad		basis		basis		bear
	If you have a bad arm, leg, heart, etc., there is something wrong with it and it is painful.		the reason for something		a situation, fact, or idea from which something can develop		to have or show a particular name, picture, or symbol
verb	BETTER THAN	adverb	SLOWER	preposition	CAUSING	verb	
	beat		behind		behind		bet
	to be better than something		slower or later than someone else, or than you should be		causing something, or responsible for something		to risk money on the result of a game, competition, etc.
adverb	SPACE	adverb	TIME	verb		preposition	NOT UNDERSTAND
	between		between		beware		beyond
	in the space that separates two people, places, or things		in the period of time that separates two events or times		used in order to warn someone to be careful		If something is beyond you, you cannot understand it.
preposition	INVOLVING OTHERS	adjective		adjective	SUCCESSFUL	adjective	
	beyond		biased		big		bilingual
	involving or affecting other things or people than the ones you have talked about		showing unfair support for or opposition to someone or something because of your personal opinions		successful or popular		using or able to speak two languages

/ba:k'tra:ri:a/	The lung. The infection was caused by bacteria in the lung.	all the time. Environmental awareness is increasing all the time.	a tree-lined avenue /æv.a.nju:/	This manager had authorized the expenditure.
/beər/	The shop bore his family name. The shop bore his family name.	Dani's essay can serve as a basis for our discussion. Dani's essay can serve as a basis for our discussion.	There is no scientific basis for these claims. There is no scientific basis for these claims.	I've got a bad shoulder. I've got a bad shoulder.
/bet/	I bet him a dollar that I was right. I bet him a dollar that I was right.	What was the reason behind her decision to leave? What was the reason behind her decision to leave?	She's behind with the rent. She's behind with the rent.	Being at the youth club beats sitting at home. Being at the youth club beats sitting at home.
/bi'jand/	It's beyond me why anyone would want to buy that house. Computer studies is completely beyond me.	Beware of the dog. Beware of the dog.	There's a train at 6.15 and one at 10.30 but nothing in between. There's a train at 6.15 and one at 10.30 but nothing in between.	The wood is in neat piles with newspaper placed between. The wood is in neat piles with newspaper placed between.
/bi'twɪ:n/	It's beyond me why anyone would want to buy that house. Computer studies is completely beyond me.	You should beware of spending too long in the sun. You should beware of spending too long in the sun.	/ba'hænd/ /ba'hænd/	/bi:t/ /bi:t/
/ba:t'liŋgwæl/	She's bilingual. She's bilingual.	The programme's been a big hit with young children. The programme's been a big hit with young children.	walkers /ba:t.as/	/bi'jand/ You should try to develop interests beyond the family.

noun	BEGINNING	verb	CANNOT SEE	adjective	VIOLENT	noun	LINE
	birth		block		bloody		boundary
	the beginning of something		to be between someone and the thing they are looking at, so that they cannot see		violent and involving a lot of blood and injuries		a line that divides two areas or forms an edge around an area
noun		LIMIT	noun	GROUP	noun	INTELLIGENCE	noun
	boundary		bracket		brain		METAL
	a limit		a group of people whose ages, taxes, etc are between two limits		used to refer to intelligence		a shiny yellow metal
noun	DAMAGE	noun	FAILURE	verb		verb	
	break		breakdown		bribe		broaden
	where something has separated in an accident		when something such as communication or a relationship fails or ends		to try to make someone do something for you by giving them money, presents or something else they want		to increase or make something increase and include more things or people
adverb		noun	PRIZE	adjective		noun	
	broadly		bronze		brutal		bubble
	in a general way and not including everything or everyone		a bronze medal		very violent or cruel		a ball of air or gas with liquid around it
verb		noun	SURFACE	noun		noun	VISIT
	bully		bump		burden		call
	to intentionally frighten someone who is smaller or weaker than you		a round, raised area on a surface		something difficult or unpleasant that you have to deal with or worry about		a short visit

/baʊn.dar.i/	a bloody war	A pillar was blocking my view.	the birth of modern science
/bræs/	That can't possibly be the right way to do it - use your brain!	Most heart attack victims are in the 45-65 age bracket.	Such violence is beyond the boundaries of civilized conduct.
/breɪn/	He's got brains but he's too lazy to use them.	He's got brains but he's too lazy to use them.	
/breɪk.ɪt/	We need to broaden the range of services that we offer.	a breakdown in the peace talks	a break in the bone
/bræk.dən/	Travel broadens your mind.	He briefed immigration officials and entered the country illegally.	/brɛɪk/
/brɒb.lɪ/	an air bubble	He won a bronze in the 200m.	Broadly speaking, don't you think women make better drivers than men?
/brɒndz/	a brutal murderer		The plans have been broadly accepted.
/brɔ:dʒɪ/	I thought I'd pay Gary a call.	the burden of responsibility	She was bullied into leaving.
/bɒmp/	My bike hit a bump in the road.	My bike hit a bump in the road.	He was bullied at school by some older boys.
/kɔ:l/	I'd hate to be a burden to you when I'm older.	I'd hate to be a burden to you when I'm older.	

noun	ACTIVITIES	noun	CAMPAGNA	WAR	noun	CANCELLATION		verb	cap
			a series of organized activities or events intended to achieve a result			when someone decides that an event will not now happen or stops an order for something			to put a limit on an amount of money that can be borrowed, charged, etc.
noun		verb	CAPABILITY	CATER	noun	PRINCIPLE	noun		CAUTION
			the ability or power to do something	to provide and often serve food and drinks for a particular event		A principle or aim that a group of people support or fight for			great care and attention not to take risks or get into danger
adjective	CITY	adjective	ORGANIZATION	adjective		CHANGEABLE	adjective		CHAOTIC
			central	central		often changing, or likely to change			in a state of chaos
noun	CRIME	adjective	LOW QUALITY	adjective		CHILLY	noun		CHORE
			charge	cheap		unpleasantly cold			a boring job that you must do
adjective		noun	WAY OF LIFE	noun		CLARIFICATION	verb		CLASSIFY
			civil	civilization		an explanation which makes something clearer or easier to understand			to put people or things into groups by their type, size, etc.
			relating to the ordinary people or things in a country and not to military or religious organizations	when people have an advanced and comfortable way of life					

/kæp/	The interest rate has been capped at 5%.	a last-minute cancellation	a bombing campaign	an advertising/election campaign
/kɔ:gən/	I would treat anything he says with extreme caution.	He fought for the Republican cause in the war.	How many are we catering for at the wedding reception?	With the new machines we finally have the capability to do the job properly.
/keɪ.tar/	I would treat anything he says with extreme caution.	He fought for the Republican cause in the war.	How many are we catering for at the wedding reception?	Both players have the capability to win this match.
/keɪ.dʒən/	Both players have the capability to win this match.	He fought for the Republican cause in the war.	How many are we catering for at the wedding reception?	Both players have the capability to win this match.
/'keɪ.pə.bil.ə.ti/	Our offices are very central.	the US central bank	central control/planning	With the new machines we finally have the capability to do the job properly.
/'sen.tral/	Our offices are very central.	the US central bank	central control/planning	Both players have the capability to win this match.
/tʃɔ:r/	I find cooking a real chore.	a chilly evening	/tʃɪ:p/	Both players have the capability to win this match.
/tʃa:dʒ/	The police brought a charge of theft against him.	I bought some cheap wine to cook with.	/'tʃɪ:l.i/	Both players have the capability to win this match.
/'kla:s.i.fai/	The books are classified by subject.	A third of the population has been classified as poor.	/'kla:ri:fɪk.ə.tʃən/	Both players have the capability to win this match.
/'sɪv.al.ar.ɪ.ti.kæj.ən/	They married in a civil ceremony.	modern civilization	/'kla:s.rɪ.ti.kæj.ən/	Both players have the capability to win this match.

adjective	NOT BLOCKED	adjective	SIMILAR	adverb	VERY NEAR	adverb	CAREFULLY
	clear		close		closely		closely
	not covered or blocked by anything		having only a small difference		in a way that is very near in distance, time, or position		carefully and paying attention to details
noun		NEAR	noun	RELATIONSHIP	noun		noun
	closeness		closeness		clutch		coal
	the state of being close in distance, time, or position		the quality of knowing someone very well and liking them a lot		the part of a car or truck that you press with your foot when you change gear		a hard, black substance that is dug from under the ground and burnt as fuel
noun		RULES	verb		noun		noun
	code		collaborate		collaboration		NUMBERS/WORDS
	a set of rules on how to behave or how to do things		When two or more people collaborate, they work together to create or achieve the same thing.		when two or more people work together to create or achieve the same thing, or a product of this		column
		PLEASANT THING	noun	COMPUTER	noun		
	comfort		command		commodity		ORDINARY
	something that makes your life easy and pleasant		an instruction to a computer		a product that you can buy or sell		common
adverb							
	commonly	adjective	comparative	noun	competence	verb	compile
	often or usually		comparing similar things		the ability to do something well		to collect information and arrange it in a book, report, list, etc.

/klaʊ̯.sli/	If you look closely, you can see where he painted over his signature.	Elke came into the room, closely followed by her children.	The youngest boys are so close in age they look like twins.	a clear road
/kaʊ̯l/	a lump of coal	I put my foot on the clutch.	A special closeness is said to exist between twins.	We bought the house because of its closeness to my office.
/klɪtʃ/	Put your expenditure in column B.	The show was a result of collaboration between several museums.	Didnt you collaborate with him on one of your books?	The club has a strict dress code.
/ka_lease.a.reɪ̯.ʃən/	Put your expenditure in column B. Choose an adjective from Column A to use with a noun in Column B.	The country's most valuable commodities include tin and diamonds.	Its worth learning the shortcuts for some of these commands.	a code of conduct/practice
/kam.an/	The herbs all have common names and Latin names.	Its worth learning the shortcuts for some of these commands.	Good chocolate is one of life's little comforts.	home comforts
/ka_maɪ̯d.ə.tɪ/	The country's most valuable commodities include tin and diamonds.	Her competence as a teacher is unquestionable.	a comparative study of two poems	/kam.fat/
/kam_pi.tənts/	We're compiling some facts and figures for a documentary on climate change.	Her competence as a teacher is unquestionable.	These caterpillars are commonly found on nettles.	/kam.an.li/
/kam_pær.a.tɪv/	We're compiling some facts and figures for a documentary on climate change.	Her competence as a teacher is unquestionable.	a comparative study of two poems	
/klaʊ̯s/	The youngest boys are so close in age they look like twins.	He came second in the race, but it was very close.		
/klaʊ̯s.nes/	A special closeness is said to exist between twins.	He came second in the race, but it was very close.		
/klaʊ̯r/	We bought the house because of its closeness to my office.			

noun	ANNOYING THING	noun	completion	verb	complicate		noun	DIFFICULTY
	complaint		when something that you are doing or making is finished		to make something more difficult to deal with or understand			complication
verb	compliment	verb	comply	noun	component	MACHINE	noun	FEATURE
	to praise or express admiration for someone		to obey an order, rule, or request		one of the parts of a machine or piece of equipment			component
adjective	comprehensive	adverb	comprehensively	verb	comprise	CONSIST	verb	FORM
	including everything		completely		to consist of particular parts or members			comprise
verb	WORRY	verb	DECIDE	adjective	CERTAIN		noun	AGREEMENT
	concern		conclude		concrete			condition
	to worry or upset someone		to decide something after studying all the information about it very carefully		certain or based on facts			something that must happen or be agreed before something else can happen
adjective		verb		noun		AWARE	noun	
	confidential		conquer		consciousness			consent
	secret, especially in an official situation		to take control of a country or to defeat people by war		when someone knows about something			permission for someone to do something

<p>We want to sign the contract, but there are several complications.</p> <p>/kəm'plɪ'keiʃn/</p>	<p>These new regulations just complicate matters further.</p> <p>/kəm'pli'keɪt/</p>	<p>The stadium is due for completion in 2008.</p> <p>They will be paid on completion of the job.</p> <p>/kəm'pli:ʃən/</p>	<p>My only complaint was the lack of refreshments.</p> <p>/kəm'pli:nt/</p>
<p>The course has four distinct components.</p> <p>/kəm'paʊ.nənt/</p>	<p>Our company makes components for aircraft engines.</p> <p>/kəm'paʊ.nənt/</p>	<p>The pilot compiled with instructions to descend.</p> <p>/kəm'plaɪ/</p>	<p>He complimented me on my writing.</p> <p>/kəm'pli.mənt/</p>
<p>Women comprise 15% of the police force.</p> <p>/kəm'praiz/</p>	<p>The orchestra was comprised of amateur and professional musicians.</p> <p>/kəm'praiz/</p>	<p>We were comprehensively beaten in the final.</p> <p>/kəm'pri'hent.sɪv.li/</p>	<p>a comprehensive study of the subject</p> <p>/kəm'pri'hent.sɪv.li/</p>
<p>One of the conditions of the contract is that we can't keep pets.</p> <p>/kən'di:ʃən/</p>	<p>We've got a general idea of what we want, but nothing concrete at the moment.</p> <p>/kən'kri:t/</p>	<p>They report concluded that the drug was safe.</p> <p>/kən'klu:d/</p>	<p>What really concerns me is her lack of experience.</p> <p>/kən'sɜ:n/</p>
<p>You can't come without your parents' consent.</p> <p>/kən'sent/</p>	<p>There's a growing consciousness about environmental issues among young people.</p> <p>/kən'te:sns/</p>	<p>The English were conquered by the Normans in 1066.</p> <p>/kən'ker/</p>	<p>These documents are strictly confidential.</p> <p>/kən'tf'den.jəl/</p>

noun	NOT WASTE	adjective		verb	FACTS	verb	MAY BE TRUE
	conservation		conservative		consider		consider
	when you are careful not to waste energy, water, etc.		not trusting sudden changes or new ideas		to give attention to a particular subject or fact when making a decision or judging something else		to think that something may exist or be true
adjective		verb		adjective		verb	GET INFORMATION
	considerate		constitute		constructive		consult
	showing concern for other people and their feelings		to be or form something		helpful or useful		to go to a particular person or book to get information or advice
verb	DISCUSS	noun	TOUCH	noun		noun	LANGUAGE
	consult		contact		contestant		context
	to discuss something with someone before you make a decision		when two people or things are touching each other		someone who competes in a contest		other words that were said or written at the same time as the word or words you are talking about
adjective		adverb		verb	SAY SOMEONE IS WRONG	verb	WRITE
	continual		continually		contradict		contribute
	happening again and again over a long period of time or happening without stopping		again and again or without stopping		to say that what someone has just said is wrong		to write articles for a newspaper, magazine, or book
noun		noun	HELPFUL THING	noun	MEETING	noun	CUSTOM
	controversy		convenience		convention		convention
	a lot of disagreement and argument about something		something that makes life easier		a large formal meeting of people who do a particular job or have a similar interest, or a large meeting for a political party		a usual and accepted way of behaving or doing something

/kən'sid.ər/	Have you considered the possibility that he might be lying? Have you considered the cost of repairs.	If you buy an old house, you have to consider how long he's been learning the piano, he's not very good.	Older people tend to be very conservative.	Our top priority is conservation of water.
/kən'sid.ər/	For more information, consult your travel agent. For more information, consult your travel agent.	constructive advice/criticism	This defeat constitutes a real setback for their championship hopes.	He is always a kind and considerate host.
/kən'strək.tiv/	Taken out of context, her remark sounded like an insult. Taken out of context, her remark sounded like an insult.	All the contestants are ready to begin.	Wash your hands if they come into contact with chemicals.	Why didn't you consult me about this?
/kən'teek.t/	Nobody dared to contradict her. She contributes to several magazines.	House prices have been rising continually for the last five years.	Dad continually complains about money.	I can't work with these continual interruptions.
/kən'trib.yu.əl/	In many countries it is the convention to wear black at funerals. In many countries it is the convention to wear black at funerals.	the national Democratic convention	House prices have been rising continually for the last five years.	Why didn't you consult me about this?
/kən'ven.jəns/	Where are they holding their party convention? Fortunately, the house has every modern convenience.	the national Democratic convention	Dad continually complains about money.	Why didn't you consult me about this?
/kən'vent.jən/	In many countries it is the convention to wear black at funerals. In many countries it is the convention to wear black at funerals.	the national Democratic convention	House prices have been rising continually for the last five years.	Why didn't you consult me about this?
/kən'vent.jən/	In many countries it is the convention to wear black at funerals. In many countries it is the convention to wear black at funerals.	the national Democratic convention	Dad continually complains about money.	Why didn't you consult me about this?

verb convey to communicate information, feelings, or images to someone	adjective convincing able to make you believe that something is true or right	noun coolness the quality of being cold	COLD adjective corporate relating to a large company or group
noun BAD BEHAVIOUR corruption dishonest or immoral behaviour, usually by people in positions of power	noun MAKE DISHONEST corruption when you cause someone or something to become dishonest or immoral	adjective cosmopolitan consisting of people and things from many different countries	adjective countless very many
noun FROM WEATHER/ATTACK cover protection from bad weather or an attack	verb REPORT cover to report the news about a particular important event	noun SWIMMING crawl a style of swimming in which you move your arms over your head and kick with straight legs	noun SPEED crawl a very slow speed
noun criterion a fact or level of quality that you use when making a choice or decision	noun NOT APPROVE critic someone who says that they do not approve of someone or something	noun TRIP BY WATER crossing a trip across water	verb crowd to stand together in large numbers
verb GROW cultivate to prepare land and grow crops on it	noun cultivation the process of preparing land and growing crops	verb PROBLEM cure to solve a problem	adjective customary normal or expected for a particular person, situation, or society

/kɔ:pə'reɪt/	corporate finance	the coolness of the breeze	I didn't find the ending of the film very convincing.	She always conveys a sense of enthusiasm for her work.
/'kaʊnt.ləs/	The song has been played countless times on the radio.	London is a very cosmopolitan city.	the corruption of innocent young children	He was arrested for corruption and bribery.
/'kaz.mə'pəl.i:tən/	/kə'rap.jən/	/kə'ræp.jən/	/kə'rap.jən/	/kə'rap.jən/
/krɔ:l/	Traffic slowed to a crawl.	front/back crawl	BBC television.	They took cover under some trees until the rain stopped.
/krəud/	Protesters crowded the streets.	/krɔ:l/	She's covering the American election for BBC television.	We have strict criteria for deciding which students will receive a grant.
/kra:t.i.a.r.i:n/	an outspoken critic of the government	regular ferry crossings from Tenerife to Gran Canaria	/kav.ar/	/kav.ar/
/kɔ:s.tam.ar.i:/	it is customary for the chairman to make the opening speech.	the fight to cure social inequality	/kɔ:pə'reɪt/	/kɔ:pə'reɪt/

noun	REDUCTION	noun		adjective		adjective	BAD
	cut		cutback		cutting-edge		dark
	a reduction in the number or amount of something		a reduction of something, usually to save money		very modern and with all the newest developments		frightening or unpleasant
adjective		noun		verb		adverb	
	day-to-day		daycare		daydream		dead
	happening every day as a regular part of your job or your life		care provided during the day for people who cannot look after themselves, especially young children or old people		to have pleasant thoughts about something you like or would like to happen		extremely or completely
noun		adjective	AFFECTING	adjective	GIVING TIME/ENERGY	noun	
	debut		decisive		dedicated		dedication
	when someone performs or presents something to the public for the first time		strongly affecting how a situation will progress or end		believing that something is very important and giving a lot of time and energy to it		when you are willing to give a lot of time and energy to something because you believe it is very important
noun	AMOUNT	verb	KNOWLEDGE	noun		noun	FAULT
	deduction		deepen		defect		deficiency
	when an amount or a part of something is taken away from a total, or the amount that is taken		if someone's knowledge or understanding deepens, it increases.		a fault or problem with someone or something		a mistake or fault in something so that it is not good enough
noun		noun	IMAGE	noun		adjective	NEEDING CARE
	deficit		definition		delegate		delicate
	the amount by which the money that you spend is more than the money that you receive		how clear an image of something is in a photograph or on a screen		someone who is sent somewhere to represent a group of people, especially at a meeting		needing to be handled with great care or skill

/dɑ:k/	a dark period in human history	cutting-edge design/technology	The company has made cutbacks and closed one of its factories.	tax/job cuts
/dɛd/	The exam was dead easy. her horses.	a daycare centre She just sits in class daydreaming about	a daycare centre a decisive moment in my life.	the usual day-to-day problems
/'ded.ɪ.kəjən/	She thanked the staff for their dedication and enthusiasm.	a dedicated teacher Being that advertisement was a decisive	a decisive goal/victory	This is the band's debut album. She made her debut as a pianist in 1975.
/di'tʃu:n.si/	Parents are complaining of serious deficiencies in the education system.	genetic defects A mechanical defect caused the plane to crash.	understanding of the situation.	tax deductions
/di'dæk.jən/	It certainly helped to deepen my understanding of the situation.	/dɪ'saɪ.tɪv/	/dɪ'saɪ.tɪv/	/dɪ'bju:/
/dɛl.ɪ.kat/	Preparing damaged nerves is a very delicate operation.	/dɪf'ekt/	/dɪf'ekt/	/dɪ'fɛkʃn/
/def.i.nɪʃn/	The pay negotiations have reached a delicate point/stage.	/dɛl.ɪg.ət/	/dɛl.ɪg.ət/	/dɛf.ɪ.sɪt/

verb	PROMISE	verb	SHOW HOW	noun	PROOF	noun	
	deliver		demonstrate		demonstration		density
	to achieve or do something that you have promised to do, or that people expect you to do		to show something and explain how it works		proof that something exists or is true		the number of people or things in a place when compared with the size of the place
noun	BANK	noun	RENT	verb		adjective	
	deposit		deposit		deposit		deprived
	an amount of money that you pay into a bank		an amount of money that you pay when you rent something, and that is given back to you when you return it without any damage		to put money into a bank or valuable things into a safe place		not having enough food, money, and the things that you need to have a normal life
adjective		noun	DRAWING	verb		noun	FUTURE
	deserted		design		desire		destiny
	If a place is deserted, it has no people in it.		a drawing which shows how an object, machine, or building will be made		to want something		the things that will happen to someone in the future
noun	POWER	verb		verb		verb	FIND
	destiny		detect		deteriorate		determine
	a power that some people believe controls what will happen in the future		to discover or notice something, especially something that is difficult to see, hear, smell, etc.		to become worse		to discover the facts or truth about something
verb	DECIDE	adjective	SHOCKING	noun	PRODUCTS	verb	
	determine		devastating		developer		dictate
	to decide what will happen		making someone very shocked and upset		someone whose job is to create new products, especially computer products such as software		to decide or control what happens

/dɪ'liv.ər/	The company failed to deliver the high-quality service that we expect.	The teacher demonstrated how to use the equipment in a department store.	The area has a high population density.
/dɪ'pa.zit/	to make a deposit	Did you get your deposit back?	children from deprived backgrounds
/dɪ'pa.zit/	/dɪ'pa.zit/	She deposited \$150,000 in a Swiss bank account.	/dɪ'pa.zit/
/dɪ'zɜː.tɪd/	a deserted street	Engineers are working on the new designs.	At last she feels in control of her own destiny.
/dɪ'tɪn.ɪ/	/dɪ'zær/	You can have whatever you desire.	/dɪ'zɪn.ɪ/
/dɪ'tɜː.mɪn/	Nick said it was destiny that we met.	Some sounds cannot be detected by the human ear.	The doctors are still unable to determine what is wrong.
/dɪ'tekt/	This special camera can detect bodies by their heat.	This condition deteriorated rapidly.	You can use a simple test to determine whether the paint contains lead.
/dɪ'vel.a.steɪ.tɪŋ/	The army's response was determined by a combination of political and social factors.	Despite the devastating news, no one is giving up hope.	The weather will dictate where we hold the party.
/dɪ'vel.a.par/	The army's response was determined by a combination of political and social factors.	We mostly use developers based in India.	/dɪ'vel.a.steɪ.tɪŋ/

verb	SEE DIFFERENCE	verb	INFORMATION	verb		verb	ORGANIZE
	differentiate to understand or notice how two things or people are different from each other		digest to think about new information carefully in order to understand it		diminish to become less, or to make something become less		direct to organize and control the way something is done
adjective	CLEAR direct saying clearly and honestly what you think	noun	CONTROL direction control or instructions	noun		adjective	disadvantaged Disadvantaged people are poor and do not have many opportunities.
noun	SITUATION discomfort a physically uncomfortable situation	noun		noun	THING/PERSON discovery something or someone that is discovered	verb	TREAT UNFAIRLY discriminate to treat someone unfairly because of their sex, race, religion, etc.
noun		adjective		verb	NOT CONSIDER dismiss to refuse to consider an idea or opinion	verb	MAKE LEAVE dismiss to officially make someone leave their job
noun	IDEA dismissal when someone refuses to consider an idea or opinion	noun	BAD BEHAVIOUR disorder uncontrolled, bad behaviour, especially by large groups of people	verb		noun	displacement the act of displacing something

/dɪ'spləs.mənt/	/dɪ'smɪs.əl/	/dɪ'skrɪm.ɪ'nē.jən/	/dɪ'skʌm.fat/	/'.dɪs.ad've.n.tidʒd/	/dɑː'rekt/	/dɪ'mɪn.ɪʃ/	/dɑː'rek.t/	/'.dɪf.ə'ren.j.ət/
Widespread flooding has led to the displacement of thousands of people.	I was angered by his dismissal of my worries.	Racial/sex/sexual discrimination against older workers.	They travelled in great discomfort.	economically disadvantaged children	/dɑː'rekt/	I looked in the telephone directory.	Under his direction the company has doubled its profits.	a direct answer
/dɪ'smɪs.əl/	/dɪ'sgʌst.tid/	/dɪ'skrɪm.ɪ'nē.jən/	/dɪ'skʌm.fat/	/'.dɪs.ad've.n.tidʒd/	/dɑː'rekt/	/dɪ'rekt.ar.i/	/dɑː'rek.jən/	/'.dɪf.ə'ren.j.ət/
Anyone who breaks company rules will be dismissed.	The committee dismissed the idea as rubbish.	The government.	The company was accused of discriminating against againts people on the basis of age.	The company was accused of discriminating against againts people on the basis of age.	/dɑː'rekt/	I've made a great discovery!	Under his direction the company has doubled its profits.	He can't differentiate between blue and green.
/dɪ'spləs.mənt/	/dɪ'smɪs.əl/	/dɪ'skrɪm.ɪ'nē.jən/	/dɪ'skʌm.fat/	/'.dɪs.ad've.n.tidʒd/	/dɑː'rekt/	/dɪ'mɪn.ɪʃ/	/dɑː'rek.t/	/'.dɪf.ə'ren.j.ət/
He directed the building of the new art gallery.	You need to give me time to digest this report.	Your pain should diminish gradually after taking these tablets.	He directed between blue and green.	He directed the building of the new art gallery.	/dɑː'rekt/	I looked in the telephone directory.	Under his direction the company has doubled its profits.	a direct answer

noun		verb	END	adjective	DIFFERENT	adjective	CLEAR
		dissolve			distinct		
		to end an organization or official arrangement		different and separate		clear and certain	
adjective		verb		noun		FUN	noun
		distort		distraction		NO ATTENTION	
		to change information so that it is not true or realistic		an activity you can do for fun or entertainment		something that makes you stop giving your attention to something else	
adjective		verb	SUPPLY	noun	SUPPLYING	noun	SHARING
		distribute		distribution		distribution	
		to supply goods to shops and companies		when something is supplied or given out to people or places		the way something is divided and shared in a group or area	
noun	INTERRUPTION	noun		noun		verb	NUMBERS
	disturbance			divide		divide	
	something that interrupts what you are doing, especially something loud or annoying			a difference or separation		to calculate how many times a number can go into another number	
verb	DISAGREE	noun		noun		adjective	IMPORTANT
	divide			domain		dominant	
	to cause people to disagree about something			a particular area, activity, or subject that someone controls or deals with		main or most important	

/dɪ'stɪŋkt/	There's been a distinct improvement in your work.	This word has three distinct meanings.	They decided to dissolve the partnership.	a disruption of services
/dɪ'strekʃən/	The phone calls were a constant distraction.	He is studying too much and needs some distractions.	Newspapers distorted the truth about their marriage.	a distinctive style of writing
/dɪ'stribju:t/	the distribution of wealth	goods the sale and distribution of electrical equipment worldwide.	The company manufactures and distributes computer equipment worldwide.	death.
/dɪ'stribjū:t/	12 divided by 6 equals 2.	Because of debt repayments, the divide between rich and poor countries is continuing to grow.	Does television adequately reflect the ethnic and cultural diversity of the country?	They were very distressed to learn of her
/dɪ'vaid/	I don't want any disturbances this morning.	There is a wide diversity of opinion on the issue.	Does television adequately reflect the ethnic and cultural diversity of the country?	a distinctive style of writing
/dəm.ɪ.'nənt/	Unemployment will be a dominant issue at the next election.	This information should be in the public domain.	The garden is his domain.	/',dis'ræpjən/
/dəʊ'mein/	The ship is in dock.	This information should be in the public domain.	The garden is his domain.	/dɪ'stɪŋkt/
/dək/	Council members were divided over plans to build a new stadium.	The ship is in dock.	The garden is his domain.	/dɪ'strekʃən/

verb	BE IMPORTANT	noun		verb	BLOOD/ORGANS	verb	NOT BELIEVE
	dominate		domination		donate		doubt
	to be the largest, most important, or most noticeable part of something		great power and control over someone or something else		to allow some of your blood or part of your body to be used for medical purposes		to not believe someone or something
adjective		noun		adjective		adverb	
	down-to-earth		downside		downward		downwards
	Down-to-earth people or ideas are practical and work well.		the disadvantage of a situation		moving towards a lower position		towards a lower place or level
verb		adjective		adverb		noun	
	draft		drastic		drastically		draught
	to produce a piece of writing or a plan that you intend to change later		severe and sudden or having very noticeable effects		in a drastic way		a current of cold air in a room
noun		noun	DISTANCE	adjective		noun	WASTE
	drawback		drop		dual		dump
	a problem or disadvantage		a vertical distance down from somewhere to the ground		having two parts, or having two of something		a place where people take things that they do not want
verb	GET RID OF	noun		adverb	LIKELY	adjective	
	dump		duration		easily		edible
	to put something somewhere to get rid of it, especially in a place where you should not put it		the amount of time that something lasts		used to emphasize that something is likely		safe to eat and not harmful

/daut/	Do you have any reason to doubt her?	He donated a kidney to his sister.	world domination	The cathedral dominates the skyline.
/daun.wadz/	The road slopes downwards to the river.	a downward trend	The downside of living in a city is all the pollution.	I like your down-to-earth approach to problem-solving.
/draft/	There's a terrible draught coming from under the door.	drastic measures	drastic decline	to draft a letter
/dump/	We took our old mattress to the dump.	dual nationality	It's a drop of about 50 metres from the top of the cliff.	One of the main drawbacks of the program is the amount of memory required.
/ed.a.bl/	edible berries	A comment like that could easily be misunderstood.	The singer remained in the hotel for the duration of his stay in the UK.	The company was fined for illegally dumping toxic chemicals.
/i..zi..li/	digestive	digestion	digestion	The subject of pay dominated their discussions.

noun		adjective	SUPPLY	adjective		verb	GET RID OF
	effectiveness		electrical		eligible		eliminate
	the degree to which something achieves its intended result		relating to the production and supply of electricity		If you are eligible to do something, you can do it because you are in the right situation.		to remove something from something, or get rid of something
noun		verb	ACCEPT	verb	INCLUDE	verb	BECOME KNOWN
	elite		embrace		embrace		emerge
	the richest, most powerful, or best educated group in a society		to accept new ideas, beliefs, methods, etc. in an enthusiastic way		to include a number of things		to become known
noun		noun		noun	COUNTRIES	noun	BUSINESSES
	emission		emperor		empire		empire
	when gas, heat, light, etc. is sent out into the air, or an amount of gas, heat, light, etc. that is sent out		the male ruler of an empire		a group of countries that is ruled by one person or government		a large group of businesses that is controlled by one person or company
verb	USE	adjective	NO MEANING	verb	BE ALL AROUND	verb	
	employ		empty		enclose		enforce
	to use something		having no meaning or value		to be all around something and separate it from other things or places		to make people obey a rule or law
verb		verb		verb		verb	PERIOD OF TIME
	engage		enhance		enrich		enter
	to interest someone in something and keep them thinking about it		to improve something		to improve the quality of something by adding something to it		to begin a period of time

/ɪ̯.lɪm.ɪ.net/	The doctor advised me to eliminate salt from my diet.	Only people over 18 are eligible to vote.	The doctor advised me to eliminate salt from my diet.	There are doubts about the effectiveness of the drug.
/ɪ̯.m̩dʒ/	It emerged that she had lied to her employers.	The report embraces a wide range of opinions.	We are always eager to embrace the latest technology.	a member of the elite
/'em.pærə/	a publishing empire	the British Empire	Emperor Charlemagne	Carbon dioxide emissions will be reduced by 20%.
/ɪ̯n̩.fɔ:z/	it is the duty of the police to enforce the law.	The house is enclosed by parkland.	an empty promise/threat	Companies employ clever tactics to persuade us to buy their products.
/ɪ̯n̩.rɪf/	The violence is now entering its third week.	Our culture has been enriched by the influxing that award greatly enhanced her reputation.	/ɪ̯n̩.ha:n/s/	The debate about food safety has engaged the whole nation.
/ɪ̯n̩.rɪf/	The violence is now entering its third week.	Our culture has been enriched by the influxing that award greatly enhanced her reputation.	/ɪ̯n̩.ha:n/s/	The debate about food safety has engaged the whole nation.
/ɪ̯n̩.klaʊz/	it is the duty of the police to enforce the law.	The house is enclosed by parkland.	/'emp.ti/	Companies employ clever tactics to persuade us to buy their products.
/'em.pærə/	a publishing empire	the British Empire	/'em.pærə/	Carbon dioxide emissions will be reduced by 20%.
/ɪ̯.li:t/	It emerged that she had lied to her employers.	The report embraces a wide range of opinions.	/ɪ̯.m̩dʒ/	a member of the elite
/ɪ̯.lek.trɪ.kal/	You might be eligible for a grant for your studies.	Only people over 18 are eligible to vote.	/ɪ̯.fek.tiv.nes/	There are doubts about the effectiveness of the drug.

verb	GIVE TITLE	noun		verb		verb	
	entitle	environmentalist		envise		envision	
	to give something a particular title	someone who tries to protect the natural environment from being damaged		to imagine something happening, or think that something is likely to happen		to imagine something happening, or think that something is likely to happen	
adverb	SAME AMOUNTS	adverb	SAME DEGREE	noun		noun	
	equally		equally		equation		equivalent
	into amounts or parts that are the same size	to the same degree or level		when you show that two amounts are equal using mathematical symbols		something that has the same value, importance, size, or meaning as something else	
adjective		noun	PHYSICAL DAMAGE	noun	STARTING	adjective	
	equivalent		erosion		establishment		ethnic
	equal in amount, value, importance, or meaning	when soil, stone, etc. is gradually damaged and removed by the sea, rain, or wind		when an organization, school, business, etc. is started		relating to a particular race of people	
verb		noun		verb		verb	
	evaluate		evaluation		evolve		exaggerate
	to consider or study something carefully and decide how good or bad it is	the act of considering something carefully and deciding how good or bad it is		to develop or make something develop, usually gradually		to make something seem larger, better, worse, etc. than it really is	
noun		verb		adverb		adjective	
	exaggeration		exceed		exceptionally		excess
	when you describe something as larger, better, worse, etc. than it really is	to be more than a particular number or amount		extremely		more than is usual or allowed	

/ɪn.vɪz.ən/	He envisaged a partnership between business and government.	The police don't envisage any trouble at the festival.	She is a well-known environmentalist.	a lecture entitled "Language, Learning and Literacy"
/ɪ.kwɪ.vəl.ənt/	She won the equivalent of \$5 million.	In this equation, $x = 6$.	She did equally well in the competition last year.	the four children.
/ɪ.kwə.li/			An equally important question	She shared the money equally between
/ɪ.kwɪ.vəl.ənt/	ethnic minorities	the establishment of a new national bank	soil/coastal erosion	The UK's Brit Awards are roughly equivalent to the Oscars.
/ɪ.væl.ju.eɪ.jən/	Don't exaggerate - it didn't cost that much!	rapidly evolving technology	There was no evaluation of the risks involved.	We need time to evaluate the proposal.
/ɪ.væl.ju.eɪ.jən/		She carried out an evaluation of their services.		
/ɪk.sɪ.d/	We had to pay £100 for excess baggage.	An exceptionally gifted student	Sales have exceeded \$1 million so far this year.	A slight gross exaggeration of the facts
/ɪg.zædʒ.ər.eɪ.jən/				

noun		adjective		verb	KEEP OUT	verb	NOT INCLUDE
	excess		excessive		exclude		exclude
	more of something than is usual or needed		more than is necessary or wanted		to not allow someone or something to take part in an activity or enter a place		to intentionally not include something
adjective	NOT SHARED	adverb		verb		noun	GAS
	exclusive		exclusively		exhaust		exhaust
	not shared with another person, organization, newspaper, etc.		only		to make someone very tired		the waste gas from a vehicle's engine
noun	PIPE	adjective		noun		verb	SHOW OBJECTS
	exhaust		exhaustive		exhibit		exhibit
	the pipe that waste gas from a vehicle's engine flows through		complete and including everything		an object such as a painting that is shown to the public		to show objects such as paintings to the public
verb	LIVE	noun		noun		noun	INCREASE
	exist		existence		exploration		explosion
	to live in difficult conditions		a particular way of life		a journey to a place to find out about something		when something increases suddenly by a large amount
noun		noun		adjective		noun	
	exposure		exterior		extinct		extinction
	when someone experiences something or is affected by it because they are in a particular situation or place		the outside part of something or someone		If a type of animal is extinct, it does not now exist.		when a type of animal no longer exists

/ɪk'sklud/	The insurance cover excludes particular medical conditions.	Women are still excluded from the club.	They accused the police of using excessive force.	He earns in excess of £60,000 a year. An excess of oil on the markets has caused prices to fall sharply.
/ɪg'zəst/	exhaust fumes	The long journey exhausted the children.	an exclusively female audience	an exclusive interview
/ɪg'zibɪt/	She's exhibiting her roses at the local flower show.	a museum exhibit	an exhaustive account of the incident	The car needs a new exhaust.
/ɪg'zib.ɪt/	the recent population explosion	/ɪg'zib.ɪt/	/ɪg'zis.tɪv/	/ɪg'zis.tɪv/
/ɪk'spla.rej.ʃn/	Livingstone was the first European to make an exploration of the Zambezi river.	She's always loved travel and exploration.	We could have much more peaceful existence in the country side.	You can't exist without water for more than a week.
/ɪk'staɪk.jən/	Many species of animal are threatened with extinction.	The exterior of the house was painted white.	The exterior of the house was painted white.	There is a risk of exposure to radiation.
/ɪk'stɪŋkʃn/	to computers in the home.	These creatures could soon be extinct.	These creatures could soon be extinct.	Many young children now have exposure to computers in the home.
/ɪk'spəu.ʒər/	Many young children now have exposure to computers in the home.	white.	white.	There is a risk of exposure to radiation.

noun		verb				SHOW OF GOODS/SERVICES	adjective	AVERAGE
	fabric		facilitate			fair		
cloth			to make something possible or easier			an event where people show and sell goods or services relating to a particular business or hobby		not very good but not very bad
noun		noun		DEFEAT	verb		noun	
	fairness		fall			fascinate		fascination
	when you treat everyone in the same way, so that no one has an advantage		when a city, government, leader, etc. loses power or control			to interest someone a lot		when you find someone or something fascinating
adjective		verb		EAT FOOD	verb		adjective	
	feasible		feed			feed		feminine
possible to do			If an animal or a baby feeds, it eats.			to supply something such as information to a person or a machine, especially in a regular or continuous way		showing qualities that people generally think are typical of women
noun	NOT TRUE	noun		AMOUNT	noun		verb	JOB
	fiction		figure			figure		fill
	something that is not true or real		a number that expresses an amount, especially in official documents			a picture or drawing in a book or document, usually with a number		to give a job or position to someone
adjective		verb		SUITABLE	verb		adjective	
	OFFENSIVE		fit			fit		SUITABLE
filthy			to be suitable for something			to be the same as or like something		fit
rude or offensive								of a good enough quality or suitable type for a particular purpose

noun	ABILITY	noun		noun	SHIPS	noun	VEHICLES
	flair		flaw		fleet		fleet
	a natural ability to do something well		a mistake or bad characteristic that stops someone or something from being perfect		a group of ships, or all of the ships in a country's navy		a group of vehicles that are owned and controlled by one person or organization
noun		verb	BE INTERESTED	noun		preposition	RESPONSIBILITY
	flow		follow		footstep		for
	when something flows in one direction		to be interested in an event or activity and watch its progress		the sound of a foot hitting the ground when someone walks		used to say whose responsibility something is
preposition	COMPARE	verb		adjective	STUDY	adjective	OFFICIAL
	for		foresee		formal		formal
	when compared to a particular fact		to expect a future situation or event		Formal education, training, etc. happens through studying rather than working in a job.		public or official
adverb	OFFICIALLY	adverb	POLITELY	noun		noun	METHOD
	formally		formally		format		formula
	officially		in a polite way		the way something is designed, arranged, or produced		a plan or method that is used to achieve something
noun	RULE	adjective	OFFERED	adverb	PROGRESS	adjective	UNPLEASANT
	formula		forthcoming		forward		foul
	a set of letters, numbers, or symbols that are used to express a mathematical or scientific rule		If money or help is forthcoming, it is offered or given.		used to say that something is making progress		very dirty, or with an unpleasant smell

/fleɪt/	a fleet of aircraft carriers	The entire naval fleet was used for the operation.	There's a flaw in your reasoning.	She has a flair for languages.
/flos/	I can't tell you whether you should go or not - that's for you to decide.	I heard footsteps behind me and quickly turned round.	I followed the trial closely.	the flow of traffic
/flos.tep/				the flow of a river.
/fɒl.aʊ/				
/fɔː.məl/	a formal announcement/apology	Tom had little formal schooling.	I don't foresee any problems in the future.	She's quite tall for her age.
/fɔː.sɪ/				
/fɔː.mjə.li/	There's no magic formula for success.	This year's event will have a new format.	They shook hands formally.	The deal will be formally announced on Tuesday.
/fɔː.mə.li/				
/fɔː.wed/	the foul smell of rotting fish	This is a big step forward for democracy.	He insisted that no more money would be forthcoming.	a mathematical formula
/fɔː.kam.ɪŋ/				

noun	ORGANIZATION	noun	START	adjective	NOT TIRED	noun	
	foundation		foundation		fresh		friction
	an organization that gives money for a particular purpose		when an organization, state, or country is established		having a lot of energy and not feeling tired		disagreement or dislike caused by people having different opinions
noun		adjective		adjective		noun	
	fright		fruitful		frustrated		fumes
	a sudden feeling of shock and fear		producing good or useful results		annoyed because things are not happening in the way that you want, or in the way that they should		strong, unpleasant, and often dangerous gas or smoke
noun	EVENT	adjective		noun		noun	INCREASE
	function		furnished		gadget		gain
	a large, formal party or ceremony		If a room or building is furnished, there is furniture in it.		a small piece of equipment that does a particular job, especially a new type		an increase in something such as size, weight, or amount
noun		verb	THINK	noun		noun	
	garment		gather		gathering		generalization
	a piece of clothing		to think something is true because you have heard or seen information about it		a party or a meeting when many people get together as a group		when someone says something very basic that is often true but not always true
verb		adjective	LARGE	adjective		noun	PERSON
	generalize		generous		genetically modified		genius
	to say something very basic that is often true but not always true		larger than usual or than expected		having had some of the genes changed by a scientific process		someone who is extremely intelligent or extremely good at doing something

/frɪk.jən/	You can't generalize about a continent as varied as Europe.	/dʒen.ar.al.ariz/	You can't generalize about a continent as varied as Europe.
/dʒen.ar.al.aris/	Einstein was a genius.	/dʒen.ar.al.kil.mad.i,fərd/	They are opposed to genetically modified food.
/dʒen.ar.al.ariz/	a generous portion	/dʒen.ar.al.kil.mad.i,fərd/	a generous discount for students
/dʒen.ar.al.ariz/	They were luxurious garments, made of silk and velvet.	/gæd.a.rɪ/	As far as I can gather, there will only be light refreshments available.
/dʒen.ar.al.zəj.ən/	It's a sweeping generalization to say that girls read more than boys.	/gæd.ə.tɪ/	From what I can gather, they haven't sold their house yet.
/gæd.ə.tɪ/	a family gathering	/fɜː.nɪʃ/	He's renting a fully furnished apartment by the river.
/gæd.ə.tɪ/	a kitchen gadget	/fru:t.fəl/	We had a very fruitful discussion.
/fju:mz/	car exhaust fumes	/fras'treɪ.tid/	Fans are frustrated by their lack of success this season.
/fju:mz/	Side effects of the drugs may include tiredness, headaches or weight gain.	/fru:t.fəl/	I'm very frustrated at with my lack of progress.
/gæin/	a charity function	/fru:t.fəl/	She screamed in fright when she saw him.
/gæin/	Side effects of the drugs may include tiredness, headaches or weight gain.	/fru:t.fəl/	That dog gave me a terrible fright.
/faun'deɪ.jən/	the foundation of a new state	/fru:t.fəl/	the Mental Health Foundation
/faun'deɪ.jən/	we got up the next day feeling fresh and relaxed.	/fru:t.fəl/	the foundation of a new state

adjective	SLOPE	noun	gentle	the study of rocks and soil and the physical structure of the Earth	noun	geology	A gentle slope or climb is not steep.	noun	gerund	A gerund is a noun made from the form of a verb that ends with -ing, for example 'fishing' in 'John loves fishing.'	noun	gesture	a movement you make with your hand, arm, or head to express what you are thinking or feeling	MOVEMENT
noun	ACTION	noun	gesture	something you do to show people how you feel about a person or situation	noun	IMAGINARY MAN	giant	noun	gift	a natural ability or skill	noun	glamour	the quality of being attractive, exciting and special	
noun		noun	glimpse	when you see something or someone for a very short time	noun		globalization	noun	PRAISE	when people praise and respect you for achieving something important	noun	glory	the quality of being very impressive or beautiful	QUALITY
noun	MOVEMENT	verb	grace	the quality of moving in a smooth, relaxed, and attractive way		LEVEL	grade	adjective		very large and special	verb	UNDERSTAND	grasp	to understand something
noun		adjective	greed	when you want a lot more food, money, etc., than you need		BORING	grey	noun	OVER FIRE	a flat, metal structure used to cook food over a fire	adjective		gripping	If something is gripping, it is so interesting that it holds your attention completely.

/dʒes.tʃər/	He made a rude gesture at the crowd.	We learned about gerunds today.	a book about geology	It was a fairly gentle climb to the summit.
/glaem.ər/	the glamour of Hollywood	She has a gift for design.	The story is about a friendly giant.	It would be a nice gesture to invite her to dinner.
/glo:.ri/	The castle has been restored to its former glory.	It was my idea, but she got all the glory.	The globalisation of big brands	He caught/got a glimpse of her as she got into the car.
/gra:s/p/	I find these mathematical problems difficult to grasp.	the Grand Canal	/glau.bal.ər_zei.jən/	/glimps/
/grɪp.ɪŋ/	a gripping story	a grand hotel	/grea.d/	/grēts/
/grēt/	He placed a grill over the coals.	The fruit is washed and then graded by size.	/grēid/	/grēid/
/dʒen.tl/	We were shocked by their greed.	Life was grey and tedious.	/dʒar.ant/	/dʒes.tʃər/

adjective	SERIOUS	verb		adjective		adverb	LUCKY
	gross		group		grumpy		happily
	very serious or unacceptable		to form a group or put people or things into a group or groups		easily annoyed and often complaining		having a good or lucky result
noun		adjective	UNPLEASANT	noun		adjective	UNPLEASANT
	harassment		hard		hardship		harsh
	behaviour that annoys or upsets someone		full of problems and difficult to deal with		a problem or situation that makes you suffer a lot, especially because you are very poor		very cold, dangerous, or unpleasant and difficult to live in
noun		noun		verb	FRONT/TOP	noun	
	hate		hazard		head		heading
	a strong dislike for someone or something		something that is dangerous		to be at the front or top of something		words at the top of a piece of writing that tell you what it is about
adjective		adjective		adjective		adverb	
	heavenly		hectic		helpless		hence
	very nice		extremely busy and full of activity		not able to defend yourself or do things without help		for this reason
adjective	TRYING HARD	adjective		noun		adverb	
	heroic		hilarious		historian		historically
	If someone makes a heroic effort to do something, they work very hard to try to do it.		extremely funny		someone who writes about or studies history		in a way that is connected to history

/hi'_stɔr.i.ki/	/hi'_lea.ri.as/	/hi'_stɔ:r.i.an/	/hi'_rau.ik/	/hev.an.li/	/hed./	/ha:d.gip/	/ha:ʃ.mant/	/graus/	/haep.a.li/
Historically, there have always been close links between France and Scotland. They all thought the film was hilarious. His father was a famous historian. The film makes no attempt to be historically accurate.	They all thought the film was hilarious. His father was a famous historian.	His father was a famous historian.	In spite of England's heroic efforts, they lost the match.	A hectic day/week	A hectic day/week	A health hazard	Hate and bigotry can only make our lives more difficult.	/heti/	/haed.iŋ/
Drivers have been shown to adapt their behaviour according to perceived risk. Hence, if they are wearing seat belts, they tend to take more risks with their driving.	A helpless animal/child	Jo headed a very short list of candidates.	A fire hazard	Jo found it under the heading information for new students; you'll find it under the heading suit.	Jo headed a very short list of candidates.	The past few months must've been really hard for you.	My grandparents had a very hard life.	/haer.as.mant/	/ha:d.jip/
More difficult.	/hae.z.ad/	/ha:d/	/ha:ʃ.mant/	/haep.a.li/	/ha:d.jip/	/haep.a.li/	/haep.a.li/	/graus/	/haep.a.li/
Hate and bigotry can only make our lives more difficult.	/hae.z.ad/	/ha:d/	/ha:ʃ.mant/	/haep.a.li/	/haep.a.li/	/haep.a.li/	/haep.a.li/	/graus/	/haep.a.li/

verb	REACH	verb	JOB OR QUALIFICATION	adjective		noun	CARE
	hit		hold		holy		home
	to reach a place, position, or state		to have a particular job, position, or qualification		relating to a religion or a god		a place where people who need special care live
adjective	homeless	adjective	honoured	verb	MOVE QUICKLY	adjective	horizontal
	without a place to live		proud and pleased because you have been given respect or asked to do something special		to go somewhere quickly or get into or out of a vehicle quickly		level and flat, or parallel to the ground or to the bottom of a page
adjective	hospitable	verb	host	adjective	UNFRIENDLY	adjective	DIFFICULT
	A hospitable person or place is friendly, pleasant, and welcomes visitors.		If a place hosts an event, people there arrange it and it happens there.		unfriendly and not liking or agreeing with something		unpleasant or not suitable for living or growing
adjective	EXCITING	adverb	hourly	noun	housing	noun	ALL PEOPLE
	hot		once every hour		buildings for people to live in		humanity
	exciting or interesting						all people
adjective	humorous	noun	WISH	noun	hygiene	noun	AIM
	funny, or making you laugh		hunger		the process of keeping things clean, especially to prevent disease		idea
			a strong wish for something				the aim or purpose of something

/haʊm/	a childreńs home My grandmother lives in a home now.	the holy city of jerusalem	She held the post of treasurer.	Our profits have already hit \$1 million.
/'haʊ.zən.tal/	a horizontal line/stripe	to hop on a plane/train	We would be honoured if you would join us for the day. I am honoured to accept your invitation.	10,000 people were made homeless by the floods.
/haʊs.tail/	They live and work in very hostile conditions. a hostile climate	Some politicians were very hostile to the idea.	The town hosts an annual jazz festival.	We always find them very hospitable.
/'haʊ.zɪn/	The massacre was a crime against humanity.	a shortage of local housing	Trains stop here hourly.	Hollywood's hottest new actress
/ar.dɪə/	The idea is to give local people a chance to voice their opinions.	dental/personal hygiene	a hunger for success/knowledge	/haʊ.mər.əs/

noun	PERSON	adjective	ill	BAD	verb	DIAGRAM	adjective	
	idol		bad			illustrate		imaginary
						to give information through diagrams, lists of numbers, etc.		not real but imagined in your mind
adjective	THING	adjective	CLOSEST	adverb		NEXT TO	adverb	
	imaginative		immediate			immediately		immensely
	Something which is imaginative is new or clever and often unusual.		closest to something or someone			next to something, or close to something in time		extremely
verb		adjective		noun		EFFECT	verb	
	impact		imperfect			implication		imprison
	to affect something or someone		not perfect and with some mistakes			a result or effect that seems likely in the future		to put someone in prison or keep them as a prisoner
noun		noun		adjective			adverb	
	inability		inaccuracy			inappropriate		inappropriately
	when you are unable to do something		something such as a statement or number that is not correct			not suitable		in a way that is not suitable
noun		noun		adverb		DIFFICULT TO BELIEVE	verb	SHOW
	inclusion		inconvenience			incredibly		indicate
	when you include someone or something, especially in a group, amount, or event		when something is inconvenient, or something that is inconvenient			in a way that is difficult to believe		to show that something exists or is likely to be true

/ɪn.ku:ʒən/	/ɪn.kred.a.bli/	/ɪn sek.ja.ra.si/	/im.pɔ:.fikt/	/ɪ,me:dʒ.in.a.tiv/	/ɪ,men.sli/	/ɪ,me:dʒ.in.ar.i/	/ar.dæl/
Exploratory investigations have indicated large amounts of oil below the sea bed. Recent evidence indicates that the skeleton is about 3 million years old.	Incredibly, no one was hurt.	The report contained many inaccuracies. It would be inappropriate for me to comment, without knowing the facts. The meeting was inappropriately handled and an argument broke out.	An imperfect solution for this scheme has serious implications for the local economy.	Rising interest rates are sure to impact on the housing market.	An imaginative use of colour.	A pop/sporting idol	
/,in.a'prau.pri.a.ti/	/,in.e'prau.pri.a.ti/	/,im.pɔ:.fikt/	/ɪ,me:dʒ.in.a.tiv/	/ɪ,men.sli/	/,me:dʒ.in.ar.i/	/ɪ,me:dʒ.in.ar.i/	/ar.dæl/
The meeting was inappropriately handled and an argument broke out.	Inappropriate behaviour	An imperfect solution for this scheme has serious implications for the local economy.	This scheme has serious implications for financial/health implications	This immediate family have been informed.	There are few facilities in the immediate area.	He suffered no ill effects from his fall.	It was an ill-tempered exchange.
/in.ku:ʒən/	/in.kred.a.bli/	/in sek.ja.ra.si/	/im.pɔ:.fikt/	/ɪ,me:dʒ.in.a.tiv/	/ɪ,men.sli/	/ɪ,me:dʒ.in.ar.i/	/ar.dæl/

noun	EXIST	adjective	NOT CONNECTED	adverb		adverb
	indication		indirect		indirectly	individually
	a sign showing that something exists or is likely to be true		not directly caused by or connected with something		in a way that is not direct	separately rather than with others
noun		adjective		adjective		adjective
	industrialization		industrialized		inefficient	inevitable
	the process of developing industries in a country		Industrialized countries have a lot of industry.		Inefficient people or things waste time, money or effort, and do not achieve as much as they should.	certain to happen and unable to be avoided or prevented
adverb		verb	COMPUTER	adjective		adverb
	inevitably		infect		influential	informally
	in a way that cannot be avoided		If a computer virus infects a computer, it harms it		having a lot of influence	in an informal way
adjective		noun	NEW ACTION	noun		noun
	informative		initiative		injustice	innocence
	containing a lot of useful facts		a plan or activity that is done to solve a problem or improve a situation		a situation or action in which people are treated unfairly	when someone is not guilty of a crime
noun		adjective		adjective	STUPID	verb
	innovation		innovative		insane	insert
	a new idea or method that is being tried for the first time, or the use of such ideas or methods		using new methods or ideas		very silly or stupid	to put something into something else

/in.a.véi.jan/	/in_sein/	/in_a.véa.tIV/	/in_f3:.ma.tIV/	/i_nev.i.ta.bli/	/in_das.tri.alat.zer.jan/	/i_nedvi.tabl/	/in_idar.rekt.li/	/in_idar'rekt.li/	/in_idi'vid.ju.a.li/
the latest innovations in education	an insane decision	an innovative approach to programme making	a very informative lecture	/i_nev.i.ta.bli/	Their arguments inevitably end in tears.	/in_das.tri.alat.zer.jan/	the industrialized nations	/in_idar.rekt.li/	Japan's rapid industrialization
/in_idi'vid.ju.a.li/	/in_idar'rekt.li/	/in_idar.rekt.li/	/i_nedvi.tabl/	/in_idar.rekt.li/	The accident was the inevitable consequence/result/outcome of carelessness.	/i_nedvi.tabl/	an inefficient heating system	/in_das.tri.alazd/	The accident was the inevitable consequence/result/outcome of carelessness.
/i_nedvi.tabl/	/in_idar.rekt.li/	/in_idar.rekt.li/	/in_idar.rekt.li/	/i_nedvi.tabl/	She still controls the company indirectly, through her son.	/i_nedvi.tabl/	indirect effects of the fighting include disease and food shortages.	/in_idar.rekt.li/	The sweets are individually wrapped.
/i_nedvi.tabl/	/in_idar.rekt.li/	/in_idar.rekt.li/	/i_nedvi.tabl/	/i_nedvi.tabl/	I spoke to them all individually.	/i_nedvi.tabl/	There are strong indications that the case will be referred to the Court of Appeal.	/i_nedvi.tabl/	

verb	ADD TO WRITING	noun		noun	OFFICIAL	noun	EQUIPMENT
	insert		insight		inspection		installation
	to add something to the middle of a document or piece of writing		the ability to understand what something is really like, or an example of this		an official visit to a building or organization to check that everything is correct and legal		the process of putting new equipment into position
noun		noun		adjective		adjective	
	instance		instrument	TOOL	insufficient		integral
	an example of a particular type of event, situation, or behaviour		a tool that is used for doing something		not enough		necessary and important as part of something
verb		noun		adverb		adverb	
	integrate		integration		intensively		interestingly
	to become part of a group or society, or to help someone do this		when things or people are mixed, joined or combined		in way that involves a lot of work in a short period of time		used to introduce information that you think is surprising and interesting
verb	CAUSE PROBLEMS	noun	SITUATION	adverb		noun	FIRST EXPERIENCE
	interfere		interference		internally		introduction
	to prevent something from working effectively or from developing successfully		when someone tries to interfere in a situation		inside a person, object, organization, place or country		the first time someone experiences something
verb	PLACE	adjective		adjective	FAR AWAY	adjective	ALONE
	invade		invaluable		isolated		isolated
	to enter a place in large numbers		extremely useful		a long way from other places		alone and not having help or support from other people

/in.véid/	Kazuō felt very isolated at his new school. Every summer the town is invaded by tourists.	/in.véel.ju.a.bl/	Her contacts in government proved invaluable to the company. Every summer the town is invaded by tourists.	/in.véel.ju.a.bl/	I try not to let my dancing classes interfere with my schoolwork. I try not to let my dancing classes interfere with my schoolwork.
/in.véel.ju.a.bl/	Kazuō felt very isolated at his new school. Every summer the town is invaded by tourists.	/in.véel.ju.a.bl/	Her contacts in government proved invaluable to the company. Every summer the town is invaded by tourists.	/in.véel.ju.a.bl/	I try not to let my dancing classes interfere with my schoolwork. I try not to let my dancing classes interfere with my schoolwork.
/int.é.a.tak.jan/	It was our first introduction to great poetry. I try not to let my dancing classes interfere with my schoolwork.	/in.té.en.ti.al.i/	This medicine is for external use only and should not be taken internally. There have been claims of too much political interference in education.	/in.té.en.SIV.li/	After a few weeks of training he was fully integrated into the team. After a few weeks of training he was fully integrated into the team.
/int.é.stra.mant/	The internet has become an integral part of modern life. Scientific instruments	/in.es.tif.ant/	Her income is insufficient to support a family. Scientific instruments	/in.s3:t/	There have been several instances of violence in the school. He inserted a new paragraph.
/int.ig.ra.l/	The internet has become an integral part of modern life. Scientific instruments	/in.spek.jan/	Fire officers carried out an inspection of the building. Children sometimes show remarkable insight when it comes to adult problems.	/in.spek.jan/	He inserted a new paragraph.
/in.sta.lei.jan/	Do you have to pay extra for installation?				

noun	SEPARATE	noun	BLOCK	verb	STUCK	noun	
	isolation		jam		jam		jealousy
	the state of being separate from other people, places, or things		something that is stuck in a machine or that prevents the parts of a machine from moving		to get stuck or make something get stuck		a feeling of unhappiness or anger because you want what someone else has or fear that someone will take what you have
adverb		noun	MAGAZINE	verb	COMPETITION	noun	
	jointly		journal		judge		junk
	in a shared way		a magazine containing articles about a particular subject		to officially decide who will be the winner of a competition		old things which have little value
noun		noun	COMPETITION	adjective		adjective	
	junk mail		jury		just		justified
	letters or emails sent by companies to advertise their goods and services		a group of people who decide the winner of a competition		fair or morally right		fair or having a good reason
adjective		adjective	VERY GOOD	verb	PROVIDE MONEY	verb	CAUSE PAIN
	juvenile		keen		keep		kill
	by, for, or relating to young people		very good or well developed		to provide enough money for someone to live		to cause you a lot of pain or effort
noun	BEST PERSON	noun		verb	INFORMATION	noun	STAGES
	king		knob		label		ladder
	the best or most important person in a particular activity		a round handle, or a round button on a machine		to fix a small piece of paper or other material to something which gives information about it		a series of increasingly important jobs or stages in a particular type of work or process

/dʒel.a.si/	jealousy He broke his brother's new bike in a fit of jealousy. Jealousy can ruin relationships.	/dʒæm/	Dirt has jammed the engine. The machine keeps jamming.	/dʒæm/	The photocopier has a paper jam.	/ar.sal.ej.jan/	the country's economic isolation from the rest of the world
/dʒæk/	His car is just a heap of junk.	/dʒadʒ/	I've been asked to judge the art competition.	/dʒa.nal/	a medical journal	/dʒoint.li/	The Channel Tunnel was jointly funded by the French and British.
/dʒas.ti.faid/	He's perfectly justified in asking for a salary increase. Justified criticism	/dʒast/	a just society	/dʒa.rɪ/	The jury must now decide.	/dʒæk.mei/	Most of these letters are junk mail.
/kɪl/	It wouldn't kill you to tidy up occasionally. My feet are killing me.	/kɪ:p/	I can't keep a family on that salary.	/kɪ:n/	a keen sense of smell	/dʒu:vən.əli/	Juvenile crime
/læd.ar/	He moved rapidly up the corporate ladder. A first step on the employment ladder	/naɒb/	All food has to be labelled with best before, or use by, dates.	/ra:dio/	a door knob	/kɪŋ/	He's the new king of pop music.

verb	BE ENOUGH	noun		noun		noun	JOB
	last		lawn		layout		leadership
	to be enough for a period of time		an area of grass that is cut		the way that something is arranged		the job of being in control of a group, country, or situation
adjective	FAMOUS	adjective	legendary	OLD	verb		adjective
	legendary		legendary		lengthen		lengthy
	famous for being excellent		from a legend		to become longer or to make something longer		continuing for a long time
verb		noun		RANK	noun	RESPONSIBILITY	noun
	lessen		level		liability		TROUBLE
	to become less or to make something less		a position within a system in which people are arranged according to their importance		when you are legally responsible for something		someone or something that is likely to cause you a lot of trouble
adjective		noun		adverb		NOT MUCH	adverb
	liable		liberation		lightly		likely
	legally responsible		when something or someone is released or made free		not much		probably
noun		noun	PRODUCT	adjective			
	limitation		line		linguistic		listener
	a rule or situation that limits something		a type of product that a company sells		relating to language or linguistics		someone who listens

/iː.də.jɪp/	R&M gained market leadership by selling products that were of superior quality.	The group flourished under her firm leadership.	I've only got £30 to last me till the end of the month.
/ɛŋk.ɛi/	Many airline passengers face lengthy delays because of the strike.	a lengthy discussion/process	We've got enough food to last another week.
/lɛn.θean/	There are plans to lengthen the school day.	a legendary Greek hero	He became editor of the legendary Irish journal, 'The Bell'.
/lɛdʒ.an.dri/	They have admitted liability for the damage caused.	These are subjects for discussion at management level.	the legendary guitarist Jimi Hendrix
/lɑːt.e.bɪl.a.ti/	Wherever we go she upsets someone - she's a real liability.	These are subjects for discussion at management level.	He became editor of the legendary Irish journal, 'The Bell'.
/lɑːt.kli/	She'll most likely come without him.	Leaving school was such a liberation for me.	Strengthen the legs and it lessens the strain on the knees.
/lɪb.a'reɪ.jən/	Highly cooked vegetables	the liberation of France from Nazi occupation	Exercises and a healthy diet lessen the chance of heart disease.
/lɑːt.li/	Leaving school was such a liberation for me.	These are subjects for discussion at management level.	Strengthen the legs and it lessens the strain on the knees.
/lɑːt.ə.bɪl/	She's a good listener.	They have admitted liability for the damage caused.	Wherever we go she upsets someone - she's a real liability.
/lɪs.an.ar/	The new radio station already has twelve million listeners.	They're advertising a new line in garden furniture.	Strengthen the legs and it lessens the strain on the knees.
/lɪŋ.gwɪs.tɪk/	I'm particularly interested in the linguistic development of young children.	They're advertising a new line in garden furniture.	Strengthen the legs and it lessens the strain on the knees.
/lɪm.i'teɪ.jən/	You can't write everything you want because of space limitations.	The new radio station already has twelve million listeners.	She's a good listener.

noun		noun	logic	noun	loneliness		adjective
			the use of reason, or the science of using reason		the state of being lonely		
adjective	NEW SITUATION	adjective	NOT IMPORTANT	noun	EXPENSIVE THING	adjective	METAL
	lost		low		luxury		magnetic
	not knowing what to do in a new situation		not important or powerful		something expensive which is pleasant to have but is not necessary		with the power of a magnet
adverb		verb	SUITABLE	verb	USE TIME/MONEY	adjective	
	magnificently		make		manage		masculine
	extremely well		to have the necessary qualities to become something		to use or organize your time or money		having qualities that are typical of men
adjective		noun		verb	BE AS GOOD AS	verb	BE SIZE
	mass		mat		match		measure
	having an effect on or involving a large number of people		a piece of thick material that you put on the floor, often in order to protect it		to be as good as someone or something else		to be a certain size
noun	PART OF EQUIPMENT	noun	SYSTEM	verb	ENOUGH	noun	PEOPLE
	mechanism		mechanism		meet		membership
	a part of a piece of equipment that does a particular job		a system for achieving something, or the way that a system works		to be a big enough amount or of a good enough quality for something		the people who belong to a group or an organization

<p>A long-time friend of the chairman said she had expected the resignation.</p> <p>/ləŋ.taim/</p>	<p>I wasn't prepared for the loneliness of living in a small village.</p> <p>/laʊn.li.nes/</p>	<p>There's no logic in the decision to reduce staff when orders are the highest for years.</p> <p>/laðɪk/</p>	<p>Adult literacy is low in this area.</p> <p>/lɪt.a.rɪ.si/</p>
<p>a magnetic field</p> <p>/mæg.nɛtɪk/</p>	<p>I like to buy myself little luxuries from time to time.</p> <p>/lɪk.jær.i/</p>	<p>New furniture is a very low priority at the moment.</p> <p>He held a low rank in the army.</p> <p>/laʊ/</p>	<p>It was his first day in the office and he seemed a bit lost.</p> <p>/lɒst/</p>
<p>a masculine appearance</p> <p>/mæs.kjə.lin/</p>	<p>He's no good at managing his money.</p> <p>/mæn.idʒ/</p>	<p>It's a very exciting story - it would make a great film.</p> <p>I wouldn't make a very good lawyer.</p> <p>/meɪk/</p>	<p>I thought she coped magnificently.</p> <p>/mæg.nɪfɪ.sənt.li/</p>
<p>a whale measuring around 60 feet in length.</p> <p>/mɛ3.ar/</p>	<p>It would be difficult to match the service this airline gives to its customers.</p> <p>/meetʃ/</p>	<p>There's a mat by the door for you to wipe your feet on.</p> <p>/meet/</p>	<p>Opposition groups plan to stage mass demonstrations all over the country.</p> <p>Weapons of mass destruction</p> <p>/mæs/</p>
<p>Union membership is now over three million and rising.</p> <p>/mek.bə.nɪz.am/</p>	<p>This old building will never meet the new fire regulations.</p> <p>We need a mechanism for resolving this sort of dispute.</p> <p>/mɪtʃ/</p>	<p>We couldn't find a house that met our needs/requirements.</p> <p>/mek.a.nɪz.am/</p>	<p>The clock's winding mechanism had broken.</p>

<p>The butterflies come to Mexico during their annual migration.</p> <p>There was a mass migration of poor farmers into the cities.</p>	<p>These middle-class parents are always worrying about their children's education.</p>	<p>Every application has to be judged on its own merits (=judged by considering the qualities of each).</p> <p>We debated the merits of using television in the classroom.</p>	<p>I can't understand the mentality of people who hunt animals for fun.</p>
<p>A Foreign Ministry spokesman at the Ministry of Defence/Agriculture</p>	<p>coal/salt mining</p>	<p>Airport staff are trying to minimize the inconvenience caused to passengers.</p>	<p>The party will be a good opportunity to mingle with the other students.</p>
<p>I'm afraid you've been misinformed about your exam results.</p>	<p>He had the misfortune to fall in love with a married woman.</p>	<p>If you misbehave, you will be punished - it's as simple as that.</p>	<p>The plan was designed to help women and minorities overcome discrimination in the workplace.</p> <p>ethnic/religious minorities</p>
<p>a mode of transport</p>	<p>He misused his position to obtain money dishonestly.</p>	<p>They accused him of the misuse of power.</p>	<p>If you think you can behave like that, you are mistaken.</p>
<p>She's a very moral woman.</p>	<p>The plans will have to be modified to reduce costs.</p>	<p>We've made a few modifications to the system.</p>	<p>At just £9, the DVD is very modestly priced.</p>

verb	CAUSE	noun	REASON	noun	CHANGE OF PLACE	noun	GROUP
	motivate		motivation		move		movement
	to cause someone to behave in a particular way		the need or reason for doing something		when you go to live or work in a different place		a group of people with the same beliefs who work together to achieve something
adjective		adjective		adjective	ABILITY	adjective	OPINION
	multiple		municipal		musical		mutual
	with several things or parts		relating or belonging to the government of a town or city		good at playing music		When two or more people have a mutual feeling, they have the same opinion about each other.
adjective	FRIEND/INTEREST	adverb		noun	FALSE IDEA	adjective	NOT HIDDEN
	mutual		mysteriously		myth		naked
	When two or more people have a mutual friend or interest, they have the same one.		in a way that is mysterious		an idea that is not true but is believed by many people		A naked feeling or quality is not hidden, although it is bad.
adverb		noun		verb	MAKE SMALLER	noun	TYPE
	namely		nap		narrow		nature
	used when you are going to give more detail about something you have just said		a short sleep		to become less wide or to make something less wide		type
adverb		noun	SOMETHING NEEDED	noun	NEED	noun	
	neatly		necessity		necessity		neglect
	in a tidy way		something you need		the need for something		when you do not give enough care or attention to something or someone

/'mju:t.v.mant/	/mu:/	/'mau.ti'vei.jan/	/'mau.ti'veit/
the women's movement the labour movement	We've had four moves in three years.	What was the motivation for the attack?	Some people are motivated by greed.
/'mju:t.fju:al/	/'mju:nis.i.pal/	/mju:nis.i.pal/	/'mal.ti:pł/
He doesn't like her, and I suspect the feeling's mutual. mutual admiration/respect	She comes from a very musical family.	a municipal council/election municipal tennis courts	We made multiple copies of the report. multiple injuries
/'nei.kid/	/mɪθ/	/mi'sta.rıas.li/	/'mju:t.fju:al/
naked aggression naked	It's a myth that men are better drivers than women.	Mysteriously, the light came on, although no one was near the switch. Perhaps, and perhaps not, she said mysteriously.	Andrew and Jean were introduced to each other by a mutual friend.
/'nei.tʃar/	/naep/	/naer.əʊ/	/neim.li/
I don't like hunting and things of that nature. What exactly is the nature of your business?	His eyes narrowed angrily. The road has been narrowed to one lane.	He likes to have/take a nap after lunch. He enjoys to have/take a nap after lunch.	She learned an important lesson from falling that exam, namely that nothing is ever certain.
/ni'tglekt/	/na'ses.a.ti/	/na'ses.a.ti/	/nit.li/
to suffer years of neglect	Sewing is something I do out of necessity, not for pleasure.	Most people seem to consider a car a necessity, not a luxury. There's no financial necessity for her to work.	a neatly folded pile of clothes neatly dressed

verb neglect to not give enough care or attention to something or someone	verb negotiate to try to make or change an agreement by discussion	noun negotiation when people try to make or change an agreement by discussion	noun network a group of people who know each other or who work together	PEOPLE
noun COMPANY network a large television or radio company that broadcasts programs in many areas	noun PEOPLE network a group of people who know each other or who work together	noun networking the activity of meeting and contacting people who might be useful to know, especially for your job	adjective INDEPENDENT neutral independent and not supporting any side in an argument, fight, or competition	
adjective COLOUR neutral Neutral colours are not strong or bright.	adjective never-ending If something is never-ending, it continues for ever.	noun newsletter a regular report with information for people who belong to an organization or who are interested in a particular subject	noun nickname a name used informally instead of your real name	
adjective SOCIAL GROUP noble belonging to the highest social group of a society	verb nominate to officially suggest a person for a job or a position in an organization, or to suggest a person or their work for a prize	noun nomination the act of officially suggesting a person for a job or their work for a prize	adjective non-existent not existing	
adverb nonetheless despite what has just been said	noun norm an accepted way of behaving in a particular society	adjective notable important or interesting	adverb notably especially or most importantly	

/'nɔ:t.w3:k/	a large network of friends	Peace negotiations are due to start.	to negotiate with employers about working conditions	Some off these kids have been badly neglected in the past.
/'nju:t.tral/	He decided to remain/stay neutral on the issue. neutral ground/territory	I often go to networking events.	a large network of friends	She worked for the network for more than 10 years.
/'net.w3:k/	His behaviour has earned him the nickname 'Mad Dog';	The monthly newsletter about business and the environment.	The housework in this place is just never-ending.	Try neutral creams and greys.
/'nɔ:n.iŋ.zis.tənt/	We knew our chances of success were non-existent.	She has just received her fourth Oscar nomination.	The film was nominated for an Academy Award.	She was born into an ancient, noble family.
/'nɔ:t.a.bli/	They have begun attracting financial houses.	With one notable exception, everyone repiled to my letter.	cultural/social norms	He was extremely rude in meetings. Nonetheless, his arguments found some support.
/'nɔ:m.i.net/	We knew our chances of success were non-existent.	She was nominated as best actor.	The film was nominated for an Academy Award.	She was born into an ancient, noble family.
/'nju:t.ər.en.d.ɪŋ/	His behaviour has earned him the nickname 'Mad Dog';	a monthly newsletter about business and the environment.	The housework in this place is just never-ending.	Try neutral creams and greys.
/'net.w3:k/	He decided to remain/stay neutral on the issue. neutral ground/territory	I often go to networking events.	a large network of friends	She worked for the network for more than 10 years.
/'nɪ:gɪkt/	Some off these kids have been badly neglected in the past.	Peace negotiations are due to start.	to negotiate with employers about working conditions	to neglect your appearance

noun	FEELING	adverb		noun		adjective	
	note		noticeably		notion		notorious
	a particular feeling or mood		in a way that is noticeable		an idea or belief		famous for something bad
adverb		verb	GIVE A NUMBER	noun		adjective	
	notwithstanding		number		nutrition		nutritional
	despite		to give something a number		the food that you eat and the way that it affects your health		relating to the food that you eat and the way it affects your health
adjective		adjective		adverb		adjective	COMPULSORY
	nutritious		obese		objectively		obligatory
	Nutritious food contains substances that your body needs to stay healthy.		extremely fat		in a way that is only influenced by facts and not by feelings		If something is obligatory, you must do it because of a rule or duty.
verb		noun	REMARK	adjective		noun	
	oblige		observation		obsolete		obstacle
	to be helpful		a remark about something that you have noticed		not used now		something that makes it hard for you to go somewhere or to succeed at something
adjective		noun	HOBBY	noun		noun	
	occasional		occupation		occurrence		odds
	not happening or done often or regularly		something that you do in your free time		something that happens or how often it happens		the probability that a particular thing will or will not happen

/nɔ:tɔ:r.iəs/	She was notorious for her bad temper. a notorious criminal	/nɔ:ʃən/	The notion of sharing is unknown to most two-year-olds.	/'nɔ:ti:s.bi/l/	The new results were noticeably better than the last ones. He was noticeably reluctant to meet her.	/nɔ:t/	This speech had just the right note of sympathy. a sad/serious/positive note
/nju:t'ref.ən.əl/	These snacks have very little nutritional value.	/nju:t'ref.ən/	Good nutrition is essential for growing children.	/'nam.bər/	Each volume was numbered and indexed.	/'ndt.wi:t'steen.dij/	Injuries notwithstanding, he won the semi-final match.
/a:bli:g.a:tər.i/	obligatory military service	/a:b'dʒek.tiv.li/	This test assesses all candidates objectively.	/aʊ:bɪ:s/	Currently, 15% of the population are classified as obese.	/nju:t'ref.əs/	a nutritious meal
/'ab.sta:kəl/	This refusal to talk is the main obstacle to overcome an obstacle to peace.	/'ab.zə'vei.jən/	Will books become obsolete because of computers?	/'.ab.zə'vei.jən/	He made an interesting observation.	/a:bla:dʒ/	The manager was only too happy to oblige.
/a:dz/	The odds are stacked against a woman succeeding in the business.	/a:kj:a'peɪ:jən/	Street fights are an everyday occurrence in this area of the city.	/'dʒɑ:n.əl/	He has a few occupations, such as gardening and woodwork.	/a'kei:ʒən.əl/	I play the occasional game of football.

preposition	RELATING TO	adverb	DISTANCE/TIME	verb	AGREE TO PAY	noun	JOB
	of		off		offer		office
	about or relating to		far in distance or time		to say that you will pay a particular amount of money		an important job in an organization
adverb		pronoun	ANY PERSON	pronoun		adjective	
	officially		one		oneself		opening
	formally and in a way agreed to or arranged by people in positions of authority		any person in general		the reflexive form of the pronoun 'one' when it refers to the person speaking or people in general		happening at the beginning of an event or activity
noun	PLANNED ACTIVITY	noun	WORK	noun		noun	ARRANGEMENT
	operation		operation		opposition		organization
	an activity which is planned to achieve something		the fact of operating or being active		strong disagreement		the way that parts of something are arranged
noun	COUNTRY/RACE, ETC.	adverb	DIFFERENTLY	adverb	NOT ACCURATE	noun	
	origin		otherwise		out		outcome
	the country, race, or social class of a person's family		different to what has just been stated		not accurate		the final result of an activity or process
noun	FUTURE	verb		verb		adjective	DIFFERENT ORGANIZATION
	outlook		outnumber		outrage		outside
	the likely future situation		to be larger in number than another group		to cause someone to feel very angry, shocked, or upset		coming from another place or organization

/aʊ.t̬.saɪd/	/aʊt̬.rɛɪdʒ/	/aʊt̬.nʌm.bər/	/aʊt̬.luk/
The company has called in outside experts. The proposed pay cut outraged the staff.	Women now far outnumber men on language courses. The proposed pay cut outraged the staff.	The outlook for the economy is bleak. The first with showers later.	The outlook for today is cloudy and dry at first with showers later.
/aʊt̬.kam/	/aʊt̬.waiz/	/aʊt̬.ap.eɪ.ziʃən/	/aʊt̬.ər.eɪ.ʃən/
It's too early to predict the outcome of the meeting. I can't meet you on Tuesday - I'm otherwise engaged.	Your figures are out by £300. We expect the new scheme for assessing government over the issue of privatization.	We expect the new scheme for assessing claims to come into operation early next year. There are several reactors of the type in operation at the moment.	The operation to fly in supplies will begin as soon as possible. Following the earthquake, a large-scale rescue operation was launched.
/'.dʒan.ər.zei.jən/	/'.ap.eɪ.ziʃən/	/aʊt̬.ər.eɪ.ʃən/	/e̩.tʃ.al.i/
I'm trying to improve the organization of my computer files. The unions are in opposition to the government over the issue of privatization.	We expect the new scheme for assessing claims to come into operation early next year. There are several reactors of the type in operation at the moment.	The unions are in opposition to the type in proposed changes. There is fierce/strong opposition to the privatization.	The royal engagement was announced officially this morning. The new hospital was officially opened yesterday.
/'aʊ.pən.ɪŋ/	/wʌn.ſelf/	/aʊt̬/	/aʊt̬.v/
the opening night her opening remarks	How else should one protect oneself and one's family? One ought to respect one's parents.	The exams are so far off that I'm not even thinking about them yet. My holidays seem a long way off.	We know very little of her childhood. Let us consider the events of the last five months.
/'d̬f.ɪs/	/d̬f.aɪ/	/d̬f/	/d̬v/
She held the office of mayor for eight years. Some people think he has been in office for too long.	Police have offered a \$1,000 reward for information. I offered him £500 for the car.	The exams are so far off that I'm not even thinking about them yet. My holidays seem a long way off.	We know very little of her childhood. Let us consider the events of the last five months.

verb outweigh to be greater or more important than something else	adjective overcrowded containing too many people or things	verb overdo to do or use too much of something	verb overestimate to guess or think that something is or will be bigger or better than it really is
verb BIGGER to go past something by being a greater amount or degree	noun DESCRIPTION a short description giving the most important facts about something	noun KNOWLEDGE knowledge of the general features of something	verb overwhelm If a feeling or situation overwhelms someone, it has an effect that is too strong or extreme.
noun ownership when you own something	noun ozone a form of oxygen that exists high in the atmosphere	noun panel a group of people who are chosen to discuss something or make a decision about something	noun paradise a perfect place or situation
adverb partially not completely	noun participant someone who is involved in an activity	noun peasant a poor person who works on the land, usually in a poor country	noun peer someone who is the same age, or who has the same social position or abilities as other members of a group
noun pensioner a person who is receiving a pension	verb perceive to think of something or someone in a particular way	verb THINK noun perfection when someone or something is perfect	verb MAKE POSSIBLE verb permit to make something possible

/'au.vər'es.ti.met/	They overestimated her ability to do the job. I overdid it a bit.	I went to the gym yesterday, but I think I overdid it a bit.	an overcrowded classroom/prison	The benefits of this treatment far outweigh the risks.
/'au.və'wel'm/	She was overwhelmed by the excitement of it all.	Having spent some time there, she had a good overview of the market.	I'll just give you an overview of the job.	We'd planned to hold a meeting tomorrow, but events have overtaken us. Our US sales have now overtaken our sales in Europe.
/'peə.rə.dais/	a shoppes paradise a tropical paradise	a panel of experts	the ozone layer	Do you have any proof of ownership for this car?
/'paɪər/	Most teenagers want to be accepted by their peers.	a peasant farmer	All participants finishing the race will receive a medal.	partially cooked
/'pa:tɪs.i.pant/				/'pa:ʒal.li/
/'pə.mit/	The match starts at 3 pm, whether permitting.	chicken legs cooked to perfection	The British are often perceived as being very formal.	/'pen.tjan.ar/

noun		noun		adjective		noun	
permit		perspective		persuasive		phenomenon	
an official document that allows you to do something		the way you think about something		able to make people agree to do something		something that exists or happens, usually something unusual	
noun	WAY OF THINKING	verb		verb		noun	BUILDINGS
philosophy		picture		place		planning	
a way of thinking about what should be done in life		to imagine something in a particular way		to cause someone to be in a situation		control over which buildings are built in an area	
verb		adjective		noun	AGREEMENT	adverb	
plunge		pointless		policy		poorly	
to become lower in temperature, value, etc. very suddenly and quickly		Something that is pointless has no purpose.		an agreement that you have with an insurance company		badly	
noun	PART	verb		adjective		noun	COUNTRY
portion		possess		postal		power	
a part or share of something larger		to have or own something		relating to the system of sending letters and parcels		a country that has a lot of influence over others	
noun	STRENGTH	adjective	POSSIBLE	adjective	SUITABLE	noun	
power		practical		practical		praise	
strength or force		able to be done successfully		suitable or useful for a situation which may involve some difficulty		words you say to show that you admire someone or something	

/θɪ_ndm.I.nau/	Road rage seems to be a fairly recent phenomena, lighting, and other natural phenomena.	It's a very persuasive argument.	Being unemployed has made me see things from a different perspective.	You need a permit to park your car here. a work permit
/'pleen.iŋ/	town planning	One stupid action has placed us all at risk.	The house isn't at all how I had pictured it.	My philosophy has always been to give those with ability the chance to progress.
/'plɔɪ.tʃər/	/plɔɪs/	poorly educated	a pointless exercise	Temperatures plunged below zero.
/'plɔɪn.Dʒi/	/'pol.a.Si/	poorly educated	Does your policy cover medical costs?	I accept my portion of the blame.
/'paʊər/	/'paʊst.al/	a major world power	He was found guilty of possessing an illegal weapon.	A large/major portion of the company's profit goes straight back into new projects.
/prɛɪz/	/præk.ti.kal/	They deserve praise for their achievements.	Practical clothes/shoes	economic/military power

noun		adjective			adjective		adverb	
precaution		prejudiced			preliminary		presently	
something that you do to prevent bad things happening in the future		feeling dislike for a group of people or treating them unfairly because they are a different race, sex, religion, etc.			done or happening in order to prepare for the main event or activity		now	
noun		noun	LIQUID/GAS	noun			adjective	
preservation		pressure			prestige		prestigious	
when you keep something the same or prevent it from being damaged or destroyed		the force that a liquid or gas produces when it presses against an area			when people feel respect and admiration for you, often because you are successful		respected and admired, usually because of being important	
verb		noun	RESULT	verb			adjective	IMPORTANT
presume		price			price		priceless	
to believe something to be true because it is very likely, although you are not certain		the unpleasant results that you must accept or experience for getting or doing something			to say what the price of something is		very important or useful	
adjective	NOT DEVELOPED	adjective	BASIC	noun	IDEA	noun	PICTURE	
primitive		primitive			principle		print	
relating to human society at a very early stage of development, with people living in a simple way without machines or a writing system		very basic or old-fashioned			a basic idea or rule that explains or controls how something happens or works		a copy of a picture made using photography or by pressing paper onto a design covered in ink	
adjective		verb		noun	OPPORTUNITY	noun	ADVANTAGE	
prior		privatize			privilege		privilege	
existing or happening before something else		If an industry or organization owned by the government is privatized, it is sold to private companies.			an opportunity to do something special or enjoyable		an advantage that only one person or group has, usually because of their position or because they are rich	

/præz.ənt.li/	He's presently living with his parents.	a preliminary discussion/meeting	Are the police prejudiced against black people?	They called the doctor as a precaution.
/pres.tidʒ.əs/	a prestigious award	His company has gained international prestige.	water pressure	the preservation of wildlife
/pres.ti:ʒ/	A trip round the world is a priceless opportunity.	The car is priced at £28 000. There is a lack of reasonably priced housing for rent.	Suspension from the club was a high/small price to pay for his mistake.	"Are we walking to the hotel?" "I presume many other planets with some form of life."
/prais./	A print of Van Gogh's 'Sunflowers'	The country is run on socialist principles. that all members have the same rights.	The conditions at the campsite were rather primitive.	The universe is presumed to contain "holes."
/prɪm.ɪ.tɪv/	primitive man	The organization works on the principle that all members have the same rights.	The conditions at the campsite were rather primitive.	The universe is presumed to contain "holes."
/prɪv.ə.tɪz/	She was born into a life of privilege.	I had the privilege of meeting the Queen.	The government plans to privatize many aspects of health care.	The course requires no prior knowledge of Spanish.
/prat.ər/	the preservation of peace	/prɪz.eɪ.jən/	water pressure	the preservation of peace
/præz.ənt.li/	He took the precaution of locking the door.	/prɪlɪm.i.nar.i/	Are the police prejudiced against black people?	They called the doctor as a precaution.

adjective	ADVANTAGE	noun		adjective		verb	
	privileged		probability		problematic		proceed
	having an advantage that only one person or group has, usually because of their position or because they are rich		how likely it is that something will happen		full of problems or difficulties		to continue to happen
verb	SHOW	noun	GOODS/FOOD	noun		noun	PUBLIC IMAGE
	produce		producer		productivity		profile
	to show or offer something to someone		a company, country, or person that makes goods or grows food		the rate at which goods are produced or work is done		the amount of public attention that someone or something receives
adjective	USEFUL	noun		noun		adjective	GRADUAL
	profitable		programmer		progression		progressive
	useful or likely to give you an advantage		someone who writes computer programs as a job		when something or someone changes to the next stage of development		developing or happening gradually
noun	CALCULATION	noun	IMAGE	verb		adjective	
	projection		projection		prolong		prolonged
	a calculation or guess about the future based on information that you have		when a film or an image is projected onto a screen or wall		to make something last longer		continuing for a long time
adjective	IMPORTANT	adjective		verb	ENCOURAGE	noun	ENCOURAGE
	prominent		promising		promote		promotion
	important or famous		likely to be very good or successful in the future		to encourage something to happen or develop		when you encourage something to happen or develop

/prə'u'si:d/	This lawyer has decided not to proceed with the case.	He has a very problematic relationship with his father.	There's a high probability that he'll get the job.	As an ambassador, she enjoys a very privileged status.
/'prəu'fai/l/	The firm has a high profile due to the recent media coverage.	We need to increase productivity by 50%.	Australia is one of the world's main producers of wool.	One of the men suddenly produced a gun from his pocket.
/'prəu'gres.IV/	A progressive disease.	Drugs can stop the progression of the disease.	We employ six programmes on the project.	I made a lot of different people and practising my Spanish.
/'prəu'la'meet.IK/	This lawyer has decided not to proceed with the case.	He has a very problematic relationship with his father.	What's the probability of winning?	a privileged upbringing
/'prəm.I.sai/	Greencache works to promote awareness of the dangers that threaten our planet today.	Exercise promotes all-round good health.	a promising student	a prominent figure
/'prəu'dʒek.jan/	Eating a good diet can prolong your life.	the projection of moving images	government projections of population growth	a prominent figure
/'prəu'la'bil.a.ti/	Avoid prolonged exposure to the sun.	A prolonged illness	growth	a prominent figure
/'pra'dju:.sar/	We need to increase productivity by 50%.	The firm has a high profile due to the recent media coverage.	from his pocket.	a prominent figure
/'priv.al.idʒd/	The advertising campaign aims to raise the profile of the company.	The firm has a high profile due to the recent media coverage.	One of the men suddenly produced a gun from his pocket.	a prominent figure

noun		noun		noun		noun	
proportion		proposition		prostitute		protein	
a part of a total number or amount		an offer or suggestion, usually in business		someone whose job is having sex with people		food such as meat, cheese, fish, or eggs that is necessary for the body to grow and be strong	
noun		noun		adverb		adverb	
provider		provision		publicly		purely	
someone who provides something		when something is provided		If something is done publicly, it is done so that everyone can know about it		only	
noun		verb		noun	ENCOURAGEMENT	verb	
purity		pursue		push		puzzle	
the quality of being pure		If you pursue a plan, activity, or situation, you try to do it or achieve it, usually over a long period of time.		encouragement to make someone do something		to make someone confused because they do not understand something	
noun		noun	FOR POWER	noun		adjective	CHANGE
pyramid		race		radiation		radical	
a shape with a square base and four triangular sides that meet to form a point at the top		a situation in which people compete against each other for power, control or success		a form of energy that comes from a nuclear reaction and that in large amounts can be very dangerous		A radical change is very big and important.	
adverb		adjective		adverb		verb	
radically		random		randomly		rank	
in a way that shows radical change or beliefs		happening, done or chosen by chance rather than according to a plan		in a random way		to have a position in a list which shows things or people in order of importance, or to give someone or something a position on such a list	

/prəʊ.ti:n/	Nuts and fish both contain protein.	There were a lot of prostitutes working in the area.	An attractive/interesting proposition	The class consists of men and women in roughly equal proportions.
/pjua.li/	She married him purely for his money.	The company publicly apologized and agreed to contribute some money to charity.	When designing buildings in this area, you have to make provision against earthquakes.	Until her illness she was the main provider in the family.
/pab.li.ki/			Of course there's provision in the plan for population increase.	The bank is now a major provider of financial services to industry.
/pra.viʒ.an/				
/pəz.j/	I was puzzled by what he said.	I'm sure he'll go, he just needs a little push that's all.	We suspect that our boss is pursuing a hidden agenda.	Air purity
/ed.sju:/			She decided to pursue a career in television.	
/pjua.ra.ti/				
/reed.i.kal/	radical reform	radiation sickness	the race for governor	The stones were shaped into a pyramid.
/reɪd.i.eɪ.jan/				
/ræn.dam.li/	The city's canals now rank among the world's dirtiest.	The books were randomly arranged on the shelves.	We asked a random sample/selection of people what they thought.	Barker introduced some radically new ideas.
/ræŋk/	The company has changed radically in recent years.	random checks/tests/attacks	random checks/tests/attacks	The company has changed radically in recent years.

noun rarity	e a rarit noun	SPEED rate	verb rate		noun rating
to be unusual		the speed at which something happens	to judge the quality or ability of someone or something		a measurement of how good or popular something or someone is
noun ratio		noun readership	noun WILLING	verb readjust	SMALL CHANGE
the relationship between two groups or amounts, which expresses how much bigger one is than the other		the number and type of people who read a particular newspaper, magazine, etc	when someone is willing to do something		to move something slightly or make a small change to something
adverb SEEM REAL		noun NOTICING	adjective realization	noun reassuring	noun rebellion
realistically			when you notice or understand something that you did not notice or understand before	making you feel less worried	when people fight against the government in their country
adjective rebellious	verb receive	verb REACT		verb recharge	verb SHOW RESPECT
refusing to obey rules because you do not like authority				to fill a battery with electricity so that it can work again	recognize to officially show respect for someone for an achievement
verb reconsider	verb SHOW MEASUREMENT	verb GET BACK			noun SITUATION
to think again about a decision or opinion and decide if you want to change it	record		recover		recovery when a system or situation returns to the way it was before something bad happened

/rɪ'kɔ:d/	The housing industry has made a remarkable recovery.	The thermometer recorded a temperature of 30 degrees Celsius.	We've been asked to reconsider the proposal.
/rɪ'bel.iəz/	A rebellious teenager.	This first book was not well received.	A rebellious teenager for his work with teenagers.
/rɪ'si:V/	You can recharge these batteries.	This growing realization that education has benefits at many levels.	The characters are portrayed very realistically.
/rɪ'zɪ.tɪk.li/	The rebels are portrayed very realistically.	There is a growing realization that education has benefits at many levels.	The rebels are portrayed very realistically.
/rɪ'bel.i.an/	Government troops defeated an armed rebellion in the south.	A reassuring smile/voice	The rebels are portrayed very realistically.
/rɪ'ʃa.jər.ti/	The school is trying to improve its pupil-teacher ratio.	These magazines have a very young readership.	The school is trying to improve its pupil-teacher ratio.
/rɪ'dʒa.nəs/	They expressed a readiness to accept our demands.	These magazines have a very young readership.	The school is trying to improve its pupil-teacher ratio.
/rɪ'da.jɪp/	These magazines have a very young readership.	These magazines have a very young readership.	The school is trying to improve its pupil-teacher ratio.
/rɪ'ʃi.ədʒəst/	He readjusted his tie.	They expressed a readiness to accept our demands.	The school is trying to improve its pupil-teacher ratio.
/rɪ'reit/	How do you rate her as a singer?	The disease was spreading at an alarming rate.	Genuine enthusiasm is a rarity.
/rɪ'reit.in/	A high percentage of Americans gave the President a positive rating.	Our rate of progress is too slow.	Genuine enthusiasm is a rarity.

verb		noun	recruit	rectangle	verb
			the process of finding people to work for a company or become a new member of an organization	a shape with four 90° angles and four sides, with opposite sides of equal length and two sides longer than the other two	
verb		noun	redevelopment	redundancy	verb
			when a place is made more modern by improving old buildings or building new ones	when your employer makes you stop working because there is not enough work	
verb		adjective	DIFFERENT	FEEL BETTER	verb
			refreshing	refreshing	
			different and interesting	making you feel less hot or tired	
noun		verb	ACTIVITY/PROCESS	verb	noun
			regulate	regulate	CONTROL
			to control an activity or process, especially by using rules	to control the speed, temperature, etc. of something	
verb		noun		OPINION	adjective
			rehearse	reinforce	
			reign	relative	
			a period of time when a king or queen rules a country	to make an existing opinion, feeling or idea stronger	

/rɪ'kri'eɪt/	Their plan to recreate a typical English village in Japan.
/rɪ'di'vel.ap/	There are plans to redevelop the city's waterfront area.
/rɪ'fri:d/	A cool drink should refresh you.
/rɪ'freg/	A cool drink should refresh you.
/rɪ'fənd/	They refunded the cost of our tickets.
/rɪ'fri:ʒɪŋ/	It's refreshing to see a film that's so original.
/rɪ'fren.dɪ/	A refreshing change.
/rɪ'fren.dɪʃn/	A cool drink should refresh you.
/rɪ'fri:dʒə'reɪʃn/	They have been a lot of redevelopment in this area.
/rɪ'fren.dɪ'mənt/	There has been a lot of redundancy in this area.
/rɪ'fren.dɪ'ment/	The recession has forced a lot of companies to cut down on staff recruitment.
/rɪ'fren.dɪʃn/	The government regulation of interest rates
/rɪ'fri:dʒə'reɪʃn/	Babies find it difficult to regulate their body temperature.
/rɪ'fri:dʒə'reɪʃn/	laws regulating advertising
/rɪ'fri:dʒə'reɪʃn/	a refreshing shower/swim
/rɪ'fri:dʒə'reɪʃn/	refreshing to see a film that's so original.
/rɪ'fri:dʒə'reɪʃn/	A cool drink should refresh you.
/rɪ'fri:dʒə'reɪʃn/	Their relative prosperity of the West
/rɪ'fri:dʒə'reɪʃn/	We weighed up the relative advantages of driving there or going by train.
/rɪ'fri:dʒə'reɪʃn/	the relative prosperity of the West
/rɪ'fri:dʒə'reɪʃn/	of driving there or going by train.
/rɪ'fri:dʒə'reɪʃn/	His behaviour merely reinforced my dislike of him.
/rɪ'fri:dʒə'reɪʃn/	the reign of Henry VIII
/rɪ'fri:dʒə'reɪʃn/	We usually rehearse on Wednesdays.

noun	AREA/ATMOSPHERE	noun		noun		verb	
	release		relevance		reliability		relocate
	when a substance is allowed to spread into the area or atmosphere around it		the degree to which something is related or useful to what is happening or being talked about		how reliable something is		to move to another place
adjective		adverb		verb	GIVE	adjective	ENERGY
	reluctant		remarkably		render		renewable
	not wanting to do something		in a way that makes you feel surprised		to give someone a decision, opinion, help, etc		A renewable form of energy can be produced as quickly as it is used.
noun	AGREEMENT	verb		noun		verb	
	renewal		renovate		renovation		reorganize
	when you renew an agreement, contract, etc.		to repair and decorate a building that is old and in bad condition		the act of repairing and decorating a building that is old and in bad condition		to organize something again in order to improve it
adverb		noun	PROCESS	verb	COPY	verb	REPEAT
	repeatedly		replacement		reproduce		reproduce
	many times		the process of replacing something with something else		to make a copy of something		to repeat something so that it is the same as before
noun	COPY	adjective		verb		adjective	
	reproduction		resident		resolve		respective
	a copy of something, especially a painting		living in a place		to solve or end a problem or difficulty		relating to each of the people or things that you have just talked about

/ri'laʊ'keɪt/	The company relocated to Tokyo.	I can't vouch for the reliability of these figures.	This point has no relevance to the discussion.	the release of toxic waste
/ri'ju:n.a.bl/	a renewable energy source such as wind power	She has remarkably good skin for her age.	Many victims of crime are reluctant to go to the police.	/ri'lak.tant/
/ri'c:ga:n.aɪz/	He's completely reorganized his schedule for the week.	They spent all their savings on the renovation of an old cottage.	Their license is up for renewal.	/ri'ju:n.aɪl/
/ri:p're.dju:s/	We were unable to reproduce the results of our earlier research.	The diagram is reproduced by permission of the original author.	The European Union has repeatedly stressed the importance of language learning.	/ri'pli:tid.li/
/ri'spe:k.tɪv/	members of staff and their respective partners	An attempt to resolve the dispute of her life.	The picture is a reproduction of a Mannerist painting.	/ri:p're:dak.jən/

adverb		verb		verb		verb		MAKE EXIST
		restart		restart		restart		restore
		to start something again that had stopped		to start something again that had stopped		to start something again that had stopped		to make something good exist again
adjective		noun	LIMIT	noun		verb		
	restricted	restriction		retail		rethink		
	controlled or limited	a situation or event that limits what people can do		when products are sold to customers from shops		to change what you think about something or what you plan to do		
noun		verb	CHANGE	verb	CONSIDER	adjective		
	revenue	reverse		review		rewarding		
	large amounts of money received by a government as tax, or by a company	to change a situation or change the order of things so that it becomes the opposite		to consider something again in order to decide if changes should be made		making you feel satisfied that you have done something well or done something helpful		
noun		noun		noun	PAY	noun	SOMETHING BAD	
	richness	riot		rise		risk		
	the interesting or impressive quality of something that shows how strong or varied it is	angry, violent behaviour by a crowd of people		an increase in the amount of money you earn		something bad that might happen		
noun		noun	adjective	DANGEROUS		noun	NONSENSE	
	rival	role model		rough		rubbish		
	someone or something that is competing with another person or thing	someone you try to behave like because you admire them		dangerous or violent		something that is nonsense or wrong		

/raɪ.vəl/	business/political rivals	Jane is such a good role model for her younger sister.	Hockey can be quite a rough game.	a rough part of town	/raɪt/	ignore him, he's talking rubbish.	businessmen/old ladies	/rɪ.tʃ.nes/	I was amazed by the richness of their traditions.
/raɪ.sk/	women get pregnant.	Riots started in several cities.	a race riot	Riots started in several cities.	/rɪ.vɪz./	There are more health risks when older women get pregnant.	Revenue was up in the last quarter.	/rev.an.ju:/	Revenue was up in the last quarter.
/rɪ.wɔ:d.in/	Teaching is hard work but it's very rewarding.	Let's reverse the order - I'll give the first talk and you go second.	The committee is reviewing the current arrangement.	The courts will review her case.	/rɪ.strik.jən/	We need to rethink our strategy.	They do good food but the choice is fairly restricted.	/rɪ.strik.tid/	They do good food but the choice is fairly restricted.
/rɪ.θɪŋk/	We need to rethink our strategy.	For the first time, I could do exactly what I wanted, without any restrictions.	jobs in retail	They want to restart the talks.	/rɪ.start/	Peace has now been restored in the region.	Three wins in a row helped restore the team's confidence.	/rɪ.spɛk.tiv.li/	They scored 10 and 17 points, respectively.
/rɪ.stð:r/	Peace has now been restored in the region.	They want to restart the talks.	They want to restart the talks.	They want to restart the talks.	/rɪ.spɛk.tiv.li/	Three wins in a row helped restore the team's confidence.	Three wins in a row helped restore the team's confidence.	/rɪ.spɛk.tiv.li/	They scored 10 and 17 points, respectively.

verb	CONTROL	noun	LEADER	verb	WORKING	noun	
	rule		ruler		run		runway
to be in control of somewhere, usually a country	the leader of a country		If a piece of equipment is running, it is switched on and working, and if you run it, you switch it on and make it work.			a large road that aircraft use to land on or to start flying from	
verb	FORCE ACTION	noun		adjective	HOLY	noun	
	rush		sack		sacred		sacrifice
to make someone do something more quickly than they want to do it	a large bag made of paper, plastic, or cloth and used to carry or store things		relating to a religion or considered to be holy			something valuable that you give up in order to achieve something or help someone, or the act of giving it up	
adjective	WITHOUT RISK	noun	HOW SAFE	noun		adverb	
	safe		safety		saint		satisfactorily
not involving much risk	how safe something is		a dead person who has been officially respected by the Christian church for living their life in a holy way			in a satisfactory way	
verb		noun	AMOUNT	verb	FIND ANSWER	noun	COMMITTEE
	scare		scope		search		secretary
to frighten a person or animal	how much a subject or situation relates to		to try to find an answer to a problem			the member of a committee who keeps records of meetings and deals with correspondence	
adjective	COMPUTER	noun	SAFE SITUATION	verb	HAPPEN	adverb	
	secure		security		see		seemingly
designed to make sure that only the person who knows it can get onto a computer system, website, etc.	when something is not likely to fail or be lost		to be the time or place where something happens			appearing to be something without really being that thing	

/si.kjuar/	/si/	/si.kua.ra.ti/	You will be issued with a secure password.
/si..min..li/	/si/	/si.kua.ra.ti/	I'm on a temporary contract and have a seemingly harmless comment little financial security.
/sek.ra.tri/	/s3:tʃ/	/skauP/	Sudden, loud noises scare me.
/set.iS'fæk.tær.əli/	/seɪnti/	/seɪfti/	He told us that these shares were a safe investment.
/set.iS'fæk.tær.əli/	/seɪnti/	/seɪfti/	Safety at the factory has been improved. I'm sure these problems can be satisfactorily resolved.
/seek.ri:fais/	/sæk/	/raʃ/	Don't try to rush him - he needs time to think about it.
/seek.ri:fais/	/sæk/	/raʃ/	We had to make sacrifices in order to pay years, at great personal sacrifice.
/ran.wei/	/raʊ/	/ru:.ʃær/	The runway was covered with snow.
/ran.wei/	/raʊ/	/ru:.ʃær/	The engine is running more smoothly now.
			They were ruled for many years by a ruler.

adjective		noun		adjective	SHOCKING	noun	FILM
selective		self		sensational		sequence	
intentionally choosing some things or people and not others		your characteristics, including your personality, your abilities, etc.		done in a way that is intended to shock people		a part of a film or video game that shows one thing that happens	
noun		verb	BE USEFUL	verb	LEVEL	noun	
serial		serve		set		setback	
a story in a magazine or on television or radio that is told in separate parts over a period of time		to be useful as something		to decide the level of something		a problem that makes something happen later or more slowly than it should	
noun	AGREEMENT	adjective		adjective	CLEAR	adverb	SUDDENLY
settlement		shameful		sharp		sharp	
an official agreement that finishes an argument		Something shameful is bad and should make you feel embarrassed and guilty.		A sharp image is very clear.		suddenly or immediately	
adverb	EXACTLY	adjective	EXTREME	adjective	LARGE	verb	
sharp		sheer		sheer		shield	
exactly at the stated time		used to emphasize how strong a feeling or quality is		used to emphasize the large size or amount of something		to protect someone or something from something dangerous or unpleasant	
verb	CHANGE	noun	CHANGE	verb	REFLECT	verb	FILM
shift		shift		shine		shoot	
to change an idea, attitude, etc.		a change in something		If a surface shines, it reflects light, and if you shine it, you make it reflect light.		to use a camera to record a film or take a photograph	

/si:.kwans/	/sen_sei.jan.al/	/self/	/sa_lek.tiv/
The project has suffered a series of setbacks this year.	The interest rate has been set at 5%.	Nothing serves to explain the violent fighting we have seen recently.	I'm watching a serial set in Yorkshire.
/ʃa:p/	/set/	/s3:v/	/sia.r.i.al/
After the library, turn sharp left/right.	a photograph in sharp focus	shameful scenes	a peace settlement
/ʃa:pl/	/ʃa:p/	/ʃeim.fal/	/set.l.mant/
To shield your eyes from the sun	The delays are due to the sheer volume of traffic.	sheer determination/hard work	The performance will begin at 7.30 sharp.
/ʃi:ld/	/ʃiar/	/ʃiar/	/ʃa:p/
We shot four reels of film in Egypt.	She polished her shoes until they shone.	There has been a dramatic shift in public opinion on this matter.	We are trying to shift the emphasis from environmental issues.
/ʃu:t/	/ʃain/	/ʃift/	/ʃir/
The film was shot on location in Southern India.	She polished her shoes until they shone.	There has been a dramatic shift in public opinion on this matter.	curious illness to preventing it.
/ʃi:t/	/ʃain/	/ʃift/	/ʃir/
We are trying to shift the emphasis from environmental issues.	She polished her shoes until they shone.	There has been a dramatic shift in public opinion on this matter.	We are trying to shift the emphasis from environmental issues.
/ʃi:t/	/ʃain/	/ʃift/	/ʃir/
The teacher she was very selective, accepting only a small number of highly talented pupils.	His real/true self	our sense of self	He seemed to have a very selective recall of past events.
/ʃi:t/	/ʃain/	/ʃift/	/ʃir/

noun		verb		verb		EASY TO SEE		noun	
	shortcoming		shorten		show			significance	
a fault		to become shorter or to make something shorter		to be easy or possible to see, or to make something easy or possible to see				the importance or meaning of something	
adverb		noun		noun		adverb			
	similarly		simplicity		simulation			sincerely	
in a similar way		the quality of being simple		a model of something that can be used to teach someone how to do something, or the process of making such a model			in a sincere way		
noun	ACTING	adjective	DONE WELL	noun		adjective	PLACE		
	sketch		skilful		slavery			sleepy	
a short piece of acting about a funny situation		done or made very well		the system of owning slaves, or the condition of being a slave			quiet and with little activity		
adjective		noun	HOLE	noun		TIME			
	slippery		slot		slot			smog	
smooth and wet and difficult to hold or walk on		a long, narrow hole that you put something into, especially money		a period of time that you allow for something in a plan			air pollution in a city that is a mixture of smoke, gases, and chemicals		
adjective	PROCESS	verb	MAKE WET	adjective		adjective			
	smooth		soak		soaring			sole	
happening without problems or difficulties		If liquid soaks somewhere or soaks something, it makes something very wet.		increasing very quickly			only or not shared with anyone else		

/sig_nit.i.kants/	This is a development which has great economic significance for the region. I still don't understand the significance of his remark.	The sadness really shows on her face. Light-coloured carpets show the dirt.	Smoking shortens your life.	I like him despite his shortcomings.
/sin_siə.li/	I sincerely hope that this never happens again.	Students can study a computer simulation of these atomic processes.	I admire the simplicity of her designs. The examination was simplicity itself.	Cars must stop at red traffic lights; similarly, bicycles should stop too. The children were similarly dressed.
/slip.pi/	a sleepy little town	They campaigned for the abolition of slavery.	skillful use of language	They wrote most of their sketches themselves.
/smag/	Smog hung over the city.	The programme is being moved to a later slot.	Put the coin in the slot.	Be careful - the floor's slippery.
/saʊl/	She has sole responsibility for the project. The sole survivor of the accident was found in the water after six hours.	soring property prices	The ink soaked through the paper onto the table.	Her job is to help students make a smooth transition from high school to college.
/sauk/			The rain soaked my clothes.	
/sim_plis_itɪ/				
/sim_i.la.li/				
/ʃɔ:.tan/				
/ʃɔt,kam.ɪŋ/				

adverb		noun			noun		determiner	NOT USING NAME
	solely		solidarity		solitude		some	
	only and not involving anyone or anything else		agreement and support between people in a group who have similar aims or beliefs		being alone		used to refer to a particular person or thing without stating exactly which one	
adverb		noun	PERSON	verb				
	somewhat		source		spare		speciality	
	slightly		someone who gives information to the police, newspapers, etc.		to give time or money to someone		a product, skill, etc. that a person or place is especially known for	
adjective	EXACT	adverb	PARTICULAR PURPOSE	adverb	EXACTLY	noun		
	specific		specifically		specifically		specification	
	exact or containing details		for a particular reason, purpose, etc.		exactly or in detail		a detailed description of how something should be done, made, etc.	
noun	ALL POSSIBILITIES	noun		noun		verb		
	spectrum		speculation		sphere		spin	
	all the different ideas, opinions, possibilities, etc. that exist		when people guess about something without having enough information to be certain		a subject or area of knowledge, work, etc.		If something spins or you spin something, it turns around and around quickly.	
noun	NOT BODY	verb	SHARE	verb	CHILD	noun		
	spirit		split		spoil		spokesman	
	the part of a person which is not their body, which some people believe continues to exist after they die		to share something by dividing it into smaller parts		If you spoil a child, you let them have anything they want or do anything they want, usually making them badly behaved.		a man who is chosen to speak officially for a group or organization	

/sam/	Some idiots locked the door! There must be some way you can relieve the pain.	He went upstairs to read the letter in solitude.	Several lecturers joined the march to show solidarity with their students.	The products' success cannot be explained solely by the popularity of the ads. It seems he's not solely to blame for the accident.
/'speʃi.æl.ə.ti/	We tasted a local specialty made from goat's cheese.	Can you spare me some change?	The story came from a source within government.	We were somewhat tired after our long walk. She's somewhat more confident than she used to be.
/'spes.if.i.ki.ʃən/	They are made exactly to the customer's specifications.	The law specifically prohibits acts of this kind.	She bought it specifically to wear at the wedding.	Could you be more specific about the problem?
/'spɛk.trem/	The car spun across the road.	She has dismissed the claims as pure speculation.	He has support from across the whole political spectrum.	
/'spɔk.s.mən/	He was the spokesman for their organization.	Her children are completely spoilt.	The cost of the wedding will be split between the two families.	I believe my spirit will live on after I die.
/'spɔlɪ/				
/'səʊlli/				

/streljə/	/strəʊl/	/strɛs/	The great strength of this arrangement is its simplicity.
/stak/	/straʊl/	/strɛs/	We all have our strengths and weaknesses.
/straɪdʒɪk/	/stɪpl/	/stɪpl/	The drove at a steady speed.
/staɪs.tik/	/staɪ.tɪk.əl/	/staɪ.tɪk.əl/	Statistics show that skin cancer is becoming more common.
/stei.tes, sim.bəl/	/stei.tas/	/stei.tas/	For him, a big car is an important status symbol.
/staɪ.tik.kal/	/steend/	/steend/	Visit our stand at the trade fair.
/staɪnd/	After the earthquake not a single building was left standing in the village.	She was the star of the English class.	a hot dog stand
/staɪnd/	The pain was more than he could stand.	She couldn't stand the pressures of the job.	She was the spokesperson for the group.
/staɪn.bi.lə/	/staɪn.bi.ti/	/spaɪ/	The doctor said his condition was stable.
/staɪn.bi.lə/	/staɪn.bi.ti/	/spaɪ/	He was accused of spying.

adjective		adjective		adverb		adverb	
subjective influenced by someone's beliefs or feelings, instead of facts		subsequent happening after something else		subsequently after that		substantially to a large degree	
noun		verb		noun		noun	MOUNTAIN
substitution when you use someone or something instead of another person or thing		sue to take legal action against someone and try to get money from them because they have harmed you		suitability the state of being suitable		summit the top of a mountain	
adjective	BETTER	verb		adverb		noun	
superior better than other things		suppose to think that something is likely to be true		supposedly used to show that you do not believe that something you have been told is true		surge a large increase in something	
verb		noun		verb	QUESTION	verb	EXAMINE
surge to increase very quickly		surgeon a doctor who is specially trained to perform medical operations		survey to ask people questions in order to find out about their opinions or behaviour		survey to look at or examine something carefully	
verb	STOP	adjective	CONTINUE	adjective	ENVIRONMENT	verb	
suspend to stop something happening or existing for a short time		sustainable able to continue over a period of time		sustainable causing little or no damage to the environment and therefore able to continue for a long time		swap to give something to someone and get something from them in return	

/səb'steen.dʒal.i/	The new rules will substantially change how we do things.	In 1982 he was arrested and subsequently convicted on drug trafficking charges.	The mistakes were corrected in a subsequent edition of the book.	a subjective judgment
/'səm.ɪt/	The climbers hope to reach the summit before nightfall.	Nobody could doubt her suitability for the job.	He's threatening to sue the newspaper for slander.	The coach has made two substitutions in the team.
/'səb.sti.bi.ləti/			/sə:/	/'səb.stɪ.tju.jən/
/'sə:dʒɪ/	a surge in spending	Well, the tickets are supposedly in the mail.	It is widely supposed (that) the minister will be forced to resign.	/'su:pri:ri:ər/
/'sə:vɛɪ/	I got out of the car to survey the damage.	75% of midwives surveyed were in favour of home births.	He is a leading surgeon at a London hospital.	/'sə:dʒ/
/'swɒp/	Would you mind if Dave swapped places with you for a bit?	sustainable development growth	/'sə:stei.na.blɪ/	/'sə:spend/

noun		noun			adverb	SCIENCE/INDUSTRY		noun	
	tactic		teamwork			technically			tendency
	a way of doing something that you plan in order to achieve what you want		when a group of people work well together			relating to the knowledge, machines, or methods used in science and industry			something that someone often does, or something that often happens
noun		adjective			adverb			noun	
	texture		thankful			thankfully			the middle class
	the way that something feels when you touch it		pleased or grateful about something			used at the beginning of a sentence to show that you are pleased or grateful about something			the social group consisting of well-educated people who have good jobs and are neither very rich nor very poor
noun		noun		adjective		RELAXED		adverb	
	the upper class		the working class			therapeutic			thereby
	the social group consisting of the people of the highest social class, who are usually rich		the social group consisting of people who do not get paid much money and who often do physical work			helping you to feel happier and more relaxed			as a result of a particular action or event
verb	DAMAGE	noun		verb				adjective	
	threaten		thrill			thrive			through
	to be likely to cause harm or damage to something or someone		a strong feeling of excitement and pleasure			to grow very well, or to become very healthy or successful			A through train goes all the way from one place to another place without the passenger having to change trains.
adverb		noun	IN A PLACE	adjective				noun	END
	throughout		time			time-consuming			tip
	in every part of a place or during the whole of a period of time		the time in a particular place			needing a lot of time			the end of something long and narrow

/tɛn.dən.si/	There is a growing tendency for companies to employ people on short contracts.	technically advanced weapons	We won't achieve anything without good teamwork.	These bomb attacks represent a change of tactics by the terrorists.
/'mɪdʒ.klæ:s/	These tax increases will affect the middle class badly.	Thankfully, nobody was hurt.	We were thankful that none of the children saw the accident.	wood with a rough texture
/'æŋk.fal/				
/'ær.a.pju:tɪk/	The new dam will improve the water supply and thereby reduce hunger and disease.	I find gardening very therapeutic.	He sees the prime minister's comments as an attack on the working class.	The upper class usually send their children to expensive private schools.
/θru:/	We caught the through train to Manchester.	He seems to thrive on hard work.	It was a big thrill meeting the stars of the show.	This knee problem is threatening his cycling career.
/θrɪl/				
/tɔ:m.kən.sjū:miŋ/	the tip of your fingers	The legal process was time-consuming and expensive.	The plane arrives at 20:50, New York time.	The house was painted pink throughout.
/tɪp/				

noun	DRINK	noun		adjective		noun	MONEY
	toast		token		tolerant		toll
	a time when people lift their glasses and drink because they want someone to be successful, happy, etc.		something that you give to someone in order to show them love, to thank them, etc.		allowing people to do what they want especially when you do not agree with it		money that you pay to use a bridge, road, etc.
noun	SOMETHING HELPFUL	noun	BORING/UNPLEASANT	preposition	POSITION	preposition	PURPOSE
	tool		torture		towards		towards
	something that helps you to do what needs to be done or you want to do		a very unpleasant experience		near to a time or place		for the purpose of buying or achieving something
noun		noun		verb	RADIO/TELEVISION	noun	
	transaction		transformation		transmit		trek
	when someone buys or sells something, or when money is exchanged		a complete change in the appearance or character of something or someone, especially so that they are improved		to broadcast something, or to send out or carry signals using radio, television, etc.		a long, difficult journey that you make by walking
noun	TEST	verb		adjective		noun	
	trial		trigger		troubled		tuition
	a test of something new to find out if it is safe, works correctly, etc.		to make something begin to happen		having problems or difficulties		the teaching of one person or of a small group of people
noun		adjective	FINAL	adverb	FINALLY	adjective	NOT INTERESTING
	twist		ultimate		ultimately		unattractive
	an unexpected change in a situation or in a story		final or most important		finally, after a series of things have happened		not interesting or useful

/tʌsɪ/	/taʊst/	/təʊ.kən/	/tɒ.lær.ənt/	/təʊ.ul/
We believe the new law will be an effective tool in fighting poverty.	At the wedding, there was a toast to the happy couple.	I gave Helen some chocolates as a token of thanks for all her help.	I think we're becoming more tolerant of children in public places.	You have to cross a toll bridge.
/tə'wɔ:dz/	/tʊ:l/	/tɔ:tʃər/	/te'wɔ:dz/	/taʊ.ul/
The work that students do during the term counts towards their final grade.	Would you like to make a contribution towards a present for Linda?	I had to sit there listening to her for two whole hours - it was torture!	I often get hungry towards the middle of the morning.	Would you like to cross a toll bridge.
/trek/	/treen'zeek.jən/	/trænz.mit/	/trænz.fə'mei.jən/	/træk.tiv/
They started out on the long trek across the mountains.	We need to monitor the transaction of smaller details.	Radio 6 transmits on DAB digital.	Local people have mixed feelings about the planned transformation of their town into a regional capital.	Each transaction at the foreign exchange counter seems to take forever.
/tʃu'_i.jən/	/træal/	/trɪg.ər/	/træk.tiv/	/un.a'træk.tiv/
French tuition	They've employed her for a six-month trial period.	In these troubled times, it makes a change to hear some good news.	The racial killings at the weekend have triggered off a wave of protests.	An unattractive proposition
/'vɪ.ti.mæt.li/	/'vɪ.ti.mæt.li/	/'vɪ.ti.mæt.li/	/'vɪ.ti.mæt.li/	/'vɪ.ti.mæt.li/
Ultimately, of course, he'd like to have his own business but that won't be for some time.	Everything will ultimately depend on what is said at the meeting with the directors.	The ultimate aim/solution	This arrest was just the latest twist in the story of his life.	An unattractive proposition

adjective	CANNOT DO SOMETHING	adjective		noun		adverb	
	unavailable		unavoidable		uncertainty		uncomfortably
	not able to talk to someone or meet them, especially because you are doing other things		impossible to avoid or prevent		the state of being uncertain		in a way that is not comfortable or pleasant
adjective		verb		adjective		verb	PERSON
	uncommon		uncover		undeniable		underestimate
	unusual		to discover something that had been secret or hidden		certainly true		to not understand how powerful or clever someone is
verb		adjective		adverb		adjective	
	undergo		underpaid		understandably		unforeseen
	to experience something, especially a change or medical treatment		not earning enough for your work		in a way that is expected in a particular situation		not expected
adjective	NOT IMPROVE	verb		noun		adverb	
	unhelpful		unite		unity		universally
	not improving a situation		to join together as a group, or to make people join together as a group		when everyone agrees with each other or wants to stay together		in a way that involves everyone in the world, or everyone in a particular group
adjective		verb	SHIP/AIRCRAFT	adverb		adjective	
	unjustified		unload		unnecessarily		unnoticed
	done without a reason and not deserved		If a ship, aircraft, etc. unloads, goods are taken off it.		in a way that is not necessary		without being seen or noticed

/ʌn_ŋəʊ.tɪst/	/ʌn_nes.a_ser.al.i/	/ʌn_næt/	/ʌn_de_gau/	/ʌn_kam.an/	/ʌn_da_res.ti.meti/	/ʌn_s3:.tan.ti/	/ʌn_a_vjida.bl/	/ʌn_kamp.tə.bl/
We managed to slip away unnoticed.	Of course we don't want to alarm people unnecessarily, but they should be alerted to potential dangers.	We need a leader who can unite the family unity party.	He is undergoing surgery for a heart problem.	The country is currently undergoing major political change.	The common man for people to become ill when they travel.	The manager was unavailable for comment.	I was warm but not uncomfortable so.	There was a lot of uncertainty about whether or not he would attend the event.
/ʌn_hel.p.fu/	/ju:.na.ti/	/ʌn_de_peid/	/ʌn_kav.ar/	/ʌn_da_nat.a.bl/	/ʌn_di_nar.a.bl/	/ʌn_in.spektər/	/ʌn_a_vjida.bl/	/ʌn_kamp.tə.bl/
an unhelpful remark	family unity party.	Her staff felt they were underpaid.	The inspectors uncovered evidence of corruption.	an undeniable fact	I thought it would be an easy game but I had underestimated my opponent.	It's not uncommon for people to become ill when they travel.	I was warm but not uncomfortable so.	an unavoidable delay
/ʌn_ŋəʊ.tɪst/	/ʌn_næt/	/ʌn_de_peid/	/ʌn_kav.ar/	/ʌn_da_nat.a.bl/	/ʌn_da_res.ti.meti/	/ʌn_in.spektər/	/ʌn_a_vjida.bl/	/ʌn_kamp.tə.bl/
unjustified criticism	national/party unity party.	She's understandably upset.	The inspectors uncovered evidence of corruption.	an undeniable fact	I thought it would be an easy game but I had underestimated my opponent.	It's not uncommon for people to become ill when they travel.	I was warm but not uncomfortable so.	an unavoidable delay
/ʌn_hel.p.fu/	/ju:.na.ti/	/ʌn_de_peid/	/ʌn_kav.ar/	/ʌn_da_nat.a.bl/	/ʌn_da_res.ti.meti/	/ʌn_in.spektər/	/ʌn_a_vjida.bl/	/ʌn_kamp.tə.bl/
an unhelpful remark	family unity party.	Her staff felt they were underpaid.	The inspectors uncovered evidence of corruption.	an undeniable fact	I thought it would be an easy game but I had underestimated my opponent.	It's not uncommon for people to become ill when they travel.	I was warm but not uncomfortable so.	an unavoidable delay
/ʌn_ŋəʊ.tɪst/	/ʌn_næt/	/ʌn_de_peid/	/ʌn_kav.ar/	/ʌn_da_nat.a.bl/	/ʌn_da_res.ti.meti/	/ʌn_in.spektər/	/ʌn_a_vjida.bl/	/ʌn_kamp.tə.bl/

adjective	NOT PAID	adjective	WORK FOR FREE	adjective		adjective	
	unpaid		unpaid		unproductive		unprofessional
	An unpaid debt, tax, etc. has not been paid.		working without getting any money		not producing anything of value		not showing the standard of behaviour or skills that are expected of a person in a skilled job
adjective		adverb		adjective		adjective	
	unqualified		unquestionably		unreal		unrelated
	without the qualifications or knowledge to do something		in a way that is obvious and causes no doubt		Something that is unreal seems so strange that it is difficult to believe.		having no connection
adjective	DANGEROUS	adjective	IN DANGER	adjective		adverb	
	unsafe		unsafe		unsolved		unsuccessfully
	dangerous		If you feel unsafe, you feel that you are in danger.		having no answer or solution		in a way that is not successful
adjective		adjective		adjective		adjective	
	unthinkable		untouched		untrue		unwanted
	If something is unthinkable, it is so strange that you cannot imagine it will ever happen.		not changed or damaged in any way		false		not wanted
verb	RELAX	adjective		adjective		adjective	
	unwind		upcoming		upper-class		upward
	to relax, especially after working		An upcoming event will happen soon.		belonging to or relating to the upper class		moving towards a higher place or level

/ʌn'pre'teɪʃənl/	Doctor Rivers was charged with unprofessional conduct and improper use of dangerous drugs.	The meeting was totally unproductive. There were months of unproductive bureaucracy.	unpaid work	They had nearly £20,000 in unpaid debts.
/ʌn'retɪ'eitid/	Police said his death was unrelated to the attack.	For a while I couldn't believe she was dead - it all seemed unreal.	She is undoubtedly the best person for the job.	She was totally unqualified to look after children.
/ʌn'sæk'sesfəli/	We tried unsuccessfully to climb the wall.	Many women feel unsafe on the streets at night.	The water was dirty and unsafe to drink.	The building is unsafe.
/ʌn'wʌndtid/	An unwanted gift	We knew the rumours untouched by tourism.	Thirty years ago a no-smoking restaurant would have been unthinkable.	
/ʌn'traʃə/	We knew the rumours untouched by tourism.	Most of the island remains untouched by tourism.		
/ʌp'ækjəbl/	An upward trend in sales	The upcoming elections		
/ʌp'kam.iŋ/	An upward glance	He spoke with a distinctly upper-class accent.		
/ʌp'wəd/	Music helps me to unwind.			

/'ju:s.fal.nes/	A patient's recovery time depends on so many variables, such as age, weight, and general health.	I have a vague idea of where the hotel is.	a guide to English grammar and usage	He explained the usefulness of having a Wi-Fi connection.	The cost of completion has been revised upwards again due to inflation.
/'vea.ria.bli/	Bates gave his version of events to the police.	He was a bit vague about directions.	It's utterly ridiculous.	I have a vague idea of where the hotel is.	The situation needs to be handled with the utmost care.
/'v3:.3an/	From his viewpoint the action seemed entirely justified.	It was impossible to verify her statement.	They hacked a path through the dense vegetation.	Bates gave his version of events to the police.	The sound quality on the recording is variable.
/'v3:.tik.al/	Never use indoor lights outside and vice versa.	A vertical line	/'vedʒ.i.tei.jən/	It was impossible to verify her statement.	/'vea.ria.bli/
/'v3:.ses/	From his viewpoint the action seemed entirely justified.	From his viewpoint the action seemed entirely justified.	/'ver.ti.kəl/	They hacked a path through the dense vegetation.	/'vea.ria.bli/
/'v3:.tju.al/	Computer has its own specialist vocabulary.	As a leader, he lacked vision.	/'vi3.a.bl/	He is a highly visible environmental spokesperson.	/'v3:.ses/
/vaʊ'kæb.ju.larɪ/	Computer has its own specialist vocabulary.	There is a visible improvement in your essay writing.	/'vi3.an/	She is a highly visible environmental spokesperson.	/'v3:.tju.al/

adjective		verb	NOT DO SOMETHING	noun	PATH	noun	
	voluntary		wait		walk		walker
	Voluntary work is done without being paid and usually involves helping people.		to not do something until something else happens		a path or route where people can walk for enjoyment		someone who walks for exercise or enjoyment
noun		verb	MOVE SIDE TO SIDE	noun	MANNER	adjective	REASON
	warrior		wave		way		weak
	a person who has experience and skill in fighting in a war, especially in the past		to move from side to side in the air or make something move this way		the manner in which someone behaves or thinks, or in which something happens		A weak reason, argument or excuse is one that can easily be proved to be false.
adjective	LIKELY TO FAIL	verb	LOSE POWER	adjective		adjective	
	weak		weaken		well-equipped		well-informed
	likely to fail		to become less strong or powerful, or to make someone or something less strong or powerful		having plenty of good quality equipment		knowing a lot of useful information
adjective		adverb		noun		verb	REMOVE
	widespread		wisely		witch		withdraw
	affecting or including a lot of places, people, etc.		in a wise way		in stories, a woman who has magical powers that she uses to do bad or strange things		to remove something, especially because of an official decision
preposition	INSIDE	adjective		noun		verb	
	within		working-class		worse		worsen
	inside an area, group, or system		belonging to or relating to the working class		something that is more unpleasant or difficult		to become worse or to make something become worse

/'vɒl.an.tar.i/	voluntary organizations	She does voluntary work for Doctors without Borders.
/'wɔ:kər/	This pub is popular with walkers.	This pub is popular with walkers.
/'wet/	start eating.	Well wait till Jane gets here before we start eating.
/'wɪ:k/	To my way of thinking, they shouldn't be building so many roads.	There are some lovely walks in the forest.
/'wɛɪ/	The long grass waved in the breeze.	We'll wait till Jane gets here before we start eating.
/'wɛɪv/	He started waving his arms about wildly.	He started waving his arms about wildly.
/'wɔ:l.ɪŋ/	It's always the way at work - either I've got nothing to do or I'm rushed off my feet!	It's always the way at work - either I've got nothing to do or I'm rushed off my feet!
/'wɔ:l.mɪ.d/	Some visitors to our museum are very well-informed.	He gave the weakest of excuses when asked why he was late.
/'wɪ:k/	A number of factors have weakened the economy.	A weak team
/'wɔ:tʃ/	He has a very well-equipped kitchen.	a weak economy
/'wɔ:d.spred/	A widespread support	a widespread problem
/'wɪ:d.dro:f/	He has threatened to withdraw his support.	He has threatened to withdraw his support.
/'wɪ:z.lɪ/	It was a story about an old witch.	It was a story about an old witch.
/'wɪ:z.kən/	He has a very well-equipped kitchen.	He has a very well-equipped kitchen.
/'wɔ:l.ɪ.kwɪpt/	A number of factors have weakened the economy.	A number of factors have weakened the economy.
/'wɔ:l.mɪ.d/	Some visitors to our museum are very well-informed.	Some visitors to our museum are very well-informed.
/'wɔ:kər/	This pub is popular with walkers.	This pub is popular with walkers.

verb	RELIGION	verb	ADMIRE	adjective	NOT IMPORTANT	adjective	
	worship		worship		worthless		worthy
	to have or show a strong feeling of respect and admiration for God or a god		to love and admire someone or something very much		not important or useful		deserving respect, admiration or support
adjective	NOT SUITABLE	adverb	IN THE FUTURE	noun		verb	
	wrong		yet		youngster		campaign
	not suitable or correct, or not as it should be		from now and for a particular period of time in the future		a young person, especially an older child		to organize a series of activities to try to achieve something
noun		verb	USE RESOURCE	noun		noun	SHOWING
	capture		consume		consumption		demonstration
	when a person or animal is caught and made a prisoner		to use fuel, energy or time, especially in large amounts		the amount of something that someone uses, eats, or drinks		showing how to do something, or how something works
noun	GETTING OUT	verb		verb	HOLD	noun	
	escape		flee		grasp		hunt
	when someone succeeds in getting out of a place or a dangerous or bad situation		to leave a place quickly because you are in danger or are afraid		to take hold of something or someone firmly		a search for something or someone
verb		verb	RULE/TAX, ETC.	verb	BELIEF	verb	
	imitate		impose		impose		inspect
	to copy the way someone or something looks, sounds, or behaves		to officially force a rule, tax, punishment, etc. to be obeyed or received		to force someone to accept something, especially a belief or way of living		to look at something or someone carefully in order to discover information, especially about their quality or condition

/wɜːθi/	Every year she makes a large donation to a worthy cause.	He is unlikely to succeed in getting his bill through Congress, however worthy it is.	She worshipped her mother.	In the various regions of India, Hindus worship different gods and observe different religious festivals.
/kæm'peɪn/	to campaign against something	He talked to the youngsters about the dangers of drugs.	She won't be back for a long time yet.	She's the wrong person for the job.
/ʃeɪp.tʃər/	a cooking demonstration	We need to reduce our energy consumption.	Our holiday isn't for weeks yet.	She got in with the wrong crowd at university.
/dəm.ən'streɪʃən/	Let me give you a demonstration of how the camera works.	Our high living standards cause our present population to consume 25 percent of the world's oil.	She won't be back for a long time yet.	She's the wrong person for the job.
/keəp.tʃær/	an escape route	Police think the suspect has now fled the country.	She worshipped her mother.	She shot himself to avoid capture.
/hʌnt/	The hunt for the injured climber continued throughout the night.	He grasped my hand enthusiastically.	He made his escape on the back of a motorbike.	She worshipped her mother.
/græ:sɒp/	After a long hunt we finally found a house we liked.	Police think the suspect has now fled the country.	He shot himself to avoid capture.	She worshipped her mother.
/ɪm'peəz/	She held the bank note up to the light and inspected it carefully.	We must impose some kind of order on the way this office is run.	The council has imposed a ban on alcohol in the city parks.	She tried to imitate the way the models walked.
/ɪm.pænɪz/	After the crash, both drivers got out and inspected their cars for damage.	I don't want them to impose their religious beliefs on my children.	Fines for minor driving offences.	She tried to imitate the way the models walked.
/ɪm.pænɪz/	She held the bank note up to the light and inspected it carefully.	The council has imposed a ban on alcohol in the city parks.	The council has imposed a ban on alcohol in the city parks.	She tried to imitate the way the models walked.

noun	START OF ACTIVITY	noun		verb	SHOW DISAGREEMENT	verb	SOLDIERS' WALK
	launch		march		march		march
	the start of an important plan or activity or the process of making a new product or service available		an organized walk by a group to show that they disagree with something		to walk through a public place as a group to show that you disagree with something		When soldiers march, they walk together with regular steps.
verb	DAMAGE/MAKE DIRTY	verb		noun	ACTION	verb	NOTICE
	mark		monitor		move		observe
	to leave an area of dirt or damage on something		to watch something carefully and record your results		an action taken to achieve something		to notice something
verb	CONTROL	verb		verb		verb	
	occupy		omit		opt		pose
	to move into a place and take control of it		to not include something		to choose something or to decide to do something		to stay in a particular position so that someone can paint or photograph you
verb	ENCOURAGE	verb	BUILD AGAIN	verb	THINK	verb	SUBSTANCE
	push		reconstruct		reflect		release
	to try to make someone do something that they do not want to do		to build something again after it has been damaged or destroyed		to think in a serious and careful way		to let a substance flow out from somewhere
verb	FIGHT	verb		verb		verb	
	resist		restrain		restrict		resume
	to fight against something or someone that is attacking you		to stop someone doing something, sometimes by using force		to limit something		If an activity resumes, or if you resume it, it starts again after a pause.

/rɪˈzju:m/	/rɪˈstrɪkt/	/rɪˈst्रeɪn/	/rɪˈkɔ:nˈstrækɪt/	/aʊˈmɪt/	/mʌ:n.i.tər/	/mu:V/	/æb_ɜ:z:V/	/ma:tʃ/	/dʒ:ntʃ/
British troops resisted the attack for two days. He stopped to take a sip of water and then resumed speaking.	I had to restrain myself from shouting at him. I restricted myself to one cup of coffee a day.	The government has restricted freedom of movement into and out of the country. Normal services will be resumed in the spring.	They reconstructed the palace exactly as it had been. I need some time to reflect.	In prison, he had plenty of time to reflect on the crimes he had committed.	The Prince's tour conveniently omitted the most deprived areas of the city. Mike opted for early retirement.	Most people opt to have the operation. She was omitted from the list of contributors to the report.	The two leaders posed for photographs outside the White House.	Differences in speech styles may be observed between other social groups. In all these films one observes that directors are taking a new interest in Native American culture.	Make sure you're moving the furniture around. While you're marking the paintwork
/rɪˈzju:m/	/rɪˈstrɪkt/	/rɪˈst्रeɪn/	/rɪˈkɔ:nˈstrækɪt/	/aʊˈmɪt/	/mʌ:n.i.tər/	/mu:V/	/æb_ɜ:z:V/	/ma:tʃ/	/dʒ:ntʃ/
British troops resisted the attack for three days. The soldiers marched 90 miles in three days.	I had to restrain myself from shouting at him. She's going on a march on Saturday in protest over the closure of the hospital.	The government has restricted freedom of movement into and out of the country. Normal services will be resumed in the spring.	They reconstructed the palace exactly as it had been. I need some time to reflect.	In prison, he had plenty of time to reflect on the crimes he had committed.	The Prince's tour conveniently omitted the most deprived areas of the city. Mike opted for early retirement.	Most people opt to have the operation. She was omitted from the list of contributors to the report.	Differences in speech styles may be observed between other social groups. In all these films one observes that directors are taking a new interest in Native American culture.	She's going on a march on Saturday in protest over the closure of the hospital.	How much champagne will we need for launch party for her latest novel.
/rɪˈzju:m/	/rɪˈstrɪkt/	/rɪˈst्रeɪn/	/rɪˈkɔ:nˈstrækɪt/	/aʊˈmɪt/	/mʌ:n.i.tər/	/mu:V/	/æb_ɜ:z:V/	/ma:tʃ/	/dʒ:ntʃ/

sacrifice to give up something that is valuable to you in order to achieve something or help someone	scan to quickly read a piece of writing to understand the main meaning or to find a particular piece of information	sewing the activity of joining pieces of cloth together or repairing them with a needle and thread	shift to move something to another place
simplify to make something less complicated and therefore easier to do or understand	sow to put seeds into the ground	ARRANGE to arrange something over a large area, especially something that was folded	supervision when you supervise someone or something
total to add up to a particular amount	trace to find someone or something that was lost	trace to discover the cause or origin of something	undertake to do or begin to do something, especially something that will take a long time or be difficult
unfold to become open and flat, or to make something become open and flat	elegance when someone or something is stylish or attractive in their appearance or behaviour	PEOPLE one of the groups that people are divided into according to physical characteristics such as colour of skin	racially in a way that is connected to someone's race
resemble to look like or be like someone or something	MALE OR FEMALE relating to being male or female	alert quick to notice and react to things around you	PERSON An anti-social person does not like being with other people.

/ri'zembəl/	/a'_lɜ:t/	/'sek.ju.al/	/vən'faʊld/	/'taʊ.tal/	/'sim.pli.fai/	/sæk.rɪ.tfais/	/gɪft/
I hope they won't think I'm anti-social if I don't go to the party.	Some steps have been taken towards ending sexual discrimination.	Sexual equality will not be achieved until there is more provision for childcare.	This is the eighth volume in the series, which totals 21 volumes in all.	He tried to simplify the story for the younger audience.	the new, simplified tax system	Many women sacrifice interesting careers for their family.	We need to shift all these boxes into the other room.
/reɪ.jəli/	/rɛɪs/	/'el.ɪ.gants/	/tæʊ.tal/	/'sim.pli.fai/	/'sæk.rɪ.tfais/	/gɪft/	/sæk.rɪ.tfais/
Racially motivated attacks	An increasing number of people in the country are of mixed race.	We were impressed by the elegance of his clothes.	This is the eighth volume in the series, which totals 21 volumes in all.	He spread the cards out on the table.	She spread out her towel on the sand and lay down.	Students are not allowed to handle these chemicals unless they are under the supervision of a teacher.	I'm not very good at sewing.
/ʌn.də.tɛɪk/	/trɛɪs/	No one has yet been able to trace the source of the rumour.	Their missing daughter was finally traced to Manchester.	Attempts to trace the whereabouts of a man seen leaving the scene of the crime have so far been unsuccessful.	I scanned the travel brochures looking for a cheap holiday.	I scanned the travel brochures looking for a cheap holiday.	I'm not very good at sewing.
/su:pə.vɪz.ən/	/səʊ/	to sow seeds/crops	to sow seeds/crops	He needs constant supervision.	I scanned the travel brochures looking for a cheap holiday.	Many women sacrifice interesting careers for their family.	We need to shift all these boxes into the other room.
/sæk.rɪ.tfais/	/spreɪd/	She spread out her towel on the sand and lay down.	She spread the cards out on the table.	Students are not allowed to handle these chemicals unless they are under the supervision of a teacher.	He spread the cards out on the table.	Students are not allowed to handle these chemicals unless they are under the supervision of a teacher.	I'm not very good at sewing.
/gɪft/	/səʊ.ɪŋ/	I'm not very good at sewing.	I'm not very good at sewing.	He needs constant supervision.	I'm not very good at sewing.	Students are not allowed to handle these chemicals unless they are under the supervision of a teacher.	We need to shift all these boxes into the other room.

noun bully someone who intentionally frightens a person who is smaller or weaker than them	noun INTERESTING PERSON an interesting or funny person whose behaviour is different from most people's	adjective chatty liking to talk	PERSON competent able to do something well
adjective conscientious always doing your work with a lot of care	noun control the ability to be calm	CALM adjective cool calm and not emotional	CALM verb corrupt to make someone or something become dishonest or immoral
adjective corrupt dishonest or illegal	adjective courageous brave	adjective devastated very shocked and upset	noun disapproval when you think that someone or something is bad or wrong
noun SELF CONTROL discipline when you can control your own behaviour carefully	adverb dishonestly in a dishonest way	noun disrespect when someone does not show any respect or behave politely towards someone or something	adjective NOT FRIENDLY distant not friendly
noun UPSET distress the feeling of being extremely upset or worried	noun ENERGY energy and determination to achieve things	noun QUALITY enterprise when someone is enthusiastic and willing to do something new and clever, although there are risks involved	noun extrovert someone who is very confident and likes being with other people

/kʌm.pɪ.tənt/	I wouldn't say he was brilliant but he is competent at his job. a competent teacher/swimmer	/tʃeet/l/	My sister is very chatty.	/kær.ɪk.tar/l/	Your granny's a real character.	/bʊ.li/	He's just a bully.
/kə'rapt/	He became corrupted by power and money. a conscientious student	/ku:l/l/	She seemed cool and confident.	/kean'traul/	It took a lot of control to stop myself hitting him.	/kən'ʃen.tjʊəs/	a conscientious student
/'dis.a'pru:vəl/	I could sense their disapproval. a corrupt government	/'dev.a.stei.tid/	They were devastated by the terrible news. a courageous decision	/ke'rei.dʒəs/	She was devastated when her husband died. a courageous decision	/ke'rapt/	a corrupt government
/'dis.tənt/	She seemed cold and distant. I don't have enough discipline to save money.	/di'stri.spɛkt/l/	She acted dishonestly. a disrespectful for authority	/di'sdn.ɪst.li/	She acted dishonestly. a disrespectful for authority	/di's.aplin/	I don't have enough discipline to save money.
/'ek.stra.və:t/	She is an extrovert. The newspaper reports caused her a great deal of distress.	/en.ta.præiz/	The scheme shows imagination and enterprise.	/dræiv/l/	She has drive and ambition.	/di'stress/	The newspaper reports caused her a great deal of distress.

adjective frustrating making you feel frustrated	noun fuss when people become excited, annoyed, or anxious about something, especially something unimportant	adjective genuine If a person or their feelings are genuine, they are sincere and honest.	SINCERE adjective gifted A gifted person has a natural ability or is extremely intelligent.
adjective CRUEL harsh cruel, unkind, or unpleasant in a way that seems unfair	noun hatred an extremely strong feeling of dislike	adjective BRAVE very brave	adjective hysterical If someone is hysterical, they cannot control their feelings or behaviour because they are extremely frightened, angry, excited, etc.
adjective idealistic believing that it is possible to achieve very good things, even when others do not think this is likely	adjective PERSON imaginative Someone who is imaginative is able to create new and interesting ideas or things.	adjective impersonal not being friendly towards people or showing any interest in them	noun ABILITY initiative the ability to make decisions and do things without needing to be told what to do
adjective WORRIED insecure having no confidence in yourself and what you can do	adjective insensitive not noticing or not caring about other people's feelings	verb irritate to annoy someone	adjective knowledgeable knowing a lot
noun QUALITY leadership the set of characteristics that make a good leader	noun FAME legend a famous person	adjective SOCIETY liberal accepting beliefs and behaviour that are new or different from your own	adjective UNHAPPY low unhappy and without energy

/li:.de.jip/	/leD.ang/	/lib.ar.al/	/led3.and/	/in.sit.kjuar/	/i,nd.iD.abil/	/im,p3.san.al/	/I,meD3.in.a.tiv/	/ar,dia,lis.tik/	/ha:j/	/fras,trei.tin/	/gif.tid/
He lacks leadership qualities/skills. What the company lacks is leadership.	Jazz legend, Ella Fitzgerald, once sang in this bar. Her parents were far more liberal than mine.	A liberal society/attitude mine.	A living legend this bar.	An insecure teenager He's very knowledgeable about art.	I'm sensitive. She showed a lot of initiative. I shouldn't always have to tell you what to do - use your initiative.	A cold and impersonal letter a highly imaginative poet	/I,meD3.in.a.tiv/ a cold and impersonal letter a highly imaginative poet	When I was young and idealistic, I believed it was possible to change the world.	Taking him out of the game was a bit harsh. harsh criticism/punishment	The motive for this shocking attack seems to be racial hatred. Clark's passionate hate of his father.	They showed genuine sympathy for our situation. We tried to arrange a ceremony with as little fuss as possible.
It's frustrating to see money going to waste like that. a frustrating situation	It's all a fuss about nothing.	/fAs/	/d3en.ju.in/	/ha:j/	/hi,ster.i.kal/	/hei.trid/	/hi,rau.ik/	/hei,trid/	/fras,trei.tin/	/gif.tid/	
					The police were accused of hysterical over-reaction.	A heroic figure a heroic act/deed					

adjective	PERSONALITY	adjective	NOT PROUD	adjective		adjective	
	magnetic		modest		naive		narrow-minded
	having a character that attracts people to you		If you are modest, you do not talk in a proud way about your skills or successes.		If someone is naive, they believe things too easily and do not have enough experience of the world.		not willing to accept new ideas or opinions different from your own
adjective	FROM BIRTH	noun		adjective	GOOD	adjective	
	natural		nervousness		noble		open-minded
	If you have a natural characteristic, it is something you have been born with.		the state of being nervous		honest, brave, and kind		willing to consider ideas and opinions that are new or different to your own
adverb		noun		adjective	FRIENDLY	adjective	
	openly		optimist		outgoing		overwhelming
	without hiding any of your thoughts or feelings		someone who always believes that good things will happen		Someone who is outgoing is friendly, talks a lot, and enjoys meeting people.		very strong in effect or large in amount
adjective	NOT EASILY SATISFIED	adjective	WANTING TO PROTECT	adjective		noun	REACTION
	particular		protective		rational		reception
	choosing things carefully and not easily satisfied, or making sure that things are exactly as you want them to be		wanting to protect someone from criticism, hurt, danger, etc. because you like them		showing clear thought and reason		the way people react to something or someone
noun		adverb		adjective		adjective	NOT STILL
	regard		reluctantly		respectful		restless
	respect or admiration for someone		in a reluctant way		showing respect for someone or something		unable to be still or relax because you are bored or nervous

/ri'ga:d/	/ri'spekt.fal/	/ri'lak.tant.li/	/ri'spekt.tiv/	/',au.pan.wel.ming/	/',au.tim.ist/	/',nau.bli/	/',nɔ:vəs.nes/	/',neft.ar.al/	/'meəg.net.ik/
I have the greatest regard for her.	The audience was getting restless.	She reluctantly agreed to step down as managing director.	They treated us in a very respectful manner.	We were given a very warm reception.	Teenagers are very particular about the clothes they'll wear.	Teenagers are very protective towards/of your children.	It's easy to be too protective towards/of your children.	We discussed our reservations about the contrast quite openly.	He talks quite openly about his feelings.
/',rest.las/	/',rest.tas/	/',rest.las/	/',rest.tas/	/',au.pan.wel.ming/	/',au.tim.ist/	/',nau.bli/	/',nɔ:vəs.nes/	/',neft.ar.al/	/'meəg.net.ik/
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verb	DO THE SAME	adverb		noun		noun	MIND
	return		rudely		rudeness		scar
	to react to something that someone does or says by doing or saying the same		in a rude way		the quality of being rude		damage done to a person's mind by a very unpleasant event or situation
adjective	self-centred	adjective	self-conscious	noun	self-esteem	noun	selfishness
	interested only in yourself		nervous or uncomfortably aware of yourself and what people think about you or your actions		confidence in yourself and a belief in your qualities and abilities		the quality of being selfish
adverb	sensibly	noun	KIND	noun	EASILY UPSET	noun	shame
	in a sensible way		sensitivity		sensitivity		when you feel embarrassed and guilty about something bad that you have done
noun	shyness	adjective		adjective		adjective	PERSON
	the state of being shy		sincere		speechless		stable
			honest and saying or showing what you really feel or believe		unable to speak because you are so angry, shocked, surprised, etc.		mentally calm and not easily upset
noun	BEING BRAVE	adjective		adjective		adjective	CAREFULLY CONSIDERING
	strength		supportive		talkative		thoughtful
	when you are brave or determined in difficult situations		giving help or encouragement		A talkative person talks a lot.		carefully considering things

/stren <u>g</u> th/	/θrɛŋθ/	He has a great deal of inner strength. I think she showed great strength of character.	When I met the Queen, I was overcome with shyness.
/st <u>re</u> ng <u>th</u> /	/θrɛŋθ/	My son is very talkative. He has a thoughtful approach to his work.	/θærəns/
/st <u>re</u> ng <u>th</u> /	/θrɛŋθ/	He seems to be sincere. He's not a very stable person.	/'ʃɑːnθəns/
/st <u>re</u> ng <u>th</u> /	/θrɛŋθ/	I couldn't believe what he was telling me - I was speechless.	/'sent.sɪ.tɪv.a.tɪ/
/st <u>re</u> ng <u>th</u> /	/θrɛŋθ/	In some societies, if a woman leaves her husband, it brings shame on her and her family. You can't go dressed like that - have you no shame?	/'self.kən.jəs/
/st <u>re</u> ng <u>th</u> /	/θrɛŋθ/	The police showed great sensitivity in their handling of the case. I should have warned you about her sensitivity to criticism.	/'self.i.stɪ.m/
/st <u>re</u> ng <u>th</u> /	/θrɛŋθ/	She behaved very sensibly about it. They very sensibly decided to stay at home.	/'.self.sen.tæd/
/st <u>re</u> ng <u>th</u> /	/θrɛŋθ/	Stop being so self-centred!	/rɪ.tɔːn/
/sk <u>ar</u> /	/skɑːr/	a psychological scar I was appalled by his selfishness.	/'rʌd.n̩s/
/sk <u>ar</u> /	/skɑːr/	I was shocked by her rudeness. He rudely pushed past us.	/'rʌd.li/
/sk <u>ar</u> /	/skɑːr/	I returned his smile. I must return Michael's call.	/rɪ.tɔːn/

adjective		noun	PERSON	adjective	EMBARRASSED	adjective	
	trustworthy		type		uncomfortable		unconventional
	Someone who is trustworthy can be trusted.		someone who has particular qualities or interests		slightly embarrassed, or making you feel slightly embarrassed		doing things in a way that is different from most people
adjective		RUDE	adverb		adverb		
	unpleasant		unreasonably		unwillingly		unwillingness
	rude and angry		in a way that is not fair		in a way that shows that you do not want to do something		a state of not being willing to do something
adjective	PERSON	noun	WHAT SOMEONE WANTS	noun			LAWS
	well-balanced		will		wit		constitution
	Well-balanced people are calm and have good judgment.		what someone wants to happen		the ability to say things that are funny and clever		the set of laws and principles that a country's government must obey
noun		noun	MILITARY	noun			
	declaration		defence		deputy		GOVERNMENTS
	an announcement, often one that is written and official		the weapons and military forces that a country uses to protect itself against attack		someone who has the second most important job in an organization		diplomatic
adjective		adjective	POLITICS	noun	POLITICS	noun	
	left-wing		liberal		power		republic
	relating to the belief that wealth and power should be shared equally		Liberal political ideas emphasize the need to make new laws as society changes and the need for government to provide social services.		political control in a country		a country with no king or queen but with an elected government

/'let'wɪŋ/	/rɪ'pɒblɪk/	/paʊər/	/lɪb'ærəli/	/dɛk'lə'reɪʃn/	/'weɪl'beæl'ænst/	/an'plɛz.ænt/	/an'ri:zən.ə.bil/	/an'wil.in.gɪs/	/'ʌn.kən'ven.jən.əl/	/tʌɪp/	/'trəst,wɪs.ɔɪ/
He is interested in left-wing politics.	France is a republic.	When did this government come to power?	They are one of a group of liberal parties in the European Union.	Government spending on defence is increasing.	The US Constitution is a declaration of independence.	She's very well-balanced considering her past.	The government has failed to impose its will upon regional communities.	A woman of great intelligence and wit.	Both sides have shown unwillingness to negotiate.	He acted unreasonably.	The waiter got quite unpleasant with us.
/'dɛk.lə'reɪʃn/	/'dip.la'meet.ɪk/	/di'fɛnts/	/'deɒpjə.tɪ/	/the dɛfənənsi/	/'wi/	/'weɪl'beæl'ænst/	/an'ri:zən.ə.bil/	/an'wil.in.gɪs/	/'ʌn.kən'ven.jən.əl/	/tʌɪp/	/'trəst,wɪs.ɔɪ/
He is interested in left-wing politics.	Diplomatic relations	The defence industry	The deputy Prime Minister	The defence industry	The government has failed to impose its will upon regional communities.	She's very well-balanced considering her past.	I thought the prices were unreasonable high.	He unwillingly agreed to take her home.	Both sides have shown unwillingness to negotiate.	He's the outdoor type.	Bob assured me she was completely trustworthy.
/'leɪf'wɪŋ/	/rɪ'pɒblɪk/	/paʊər/	/lɪb'ærəli/	/dɛk'lə'reɪʃn/	/'weɪl'beæl'ænst/	/an'plɛz.ænt/	/an'ri:zən.ə.bil/	/an'wil.in.gɪs/	/'ʌn.kən'ven.jən.əl/	/tʌɪp/	/'trəst,wɪs.ɔɪ/

noun		noun		verb		noun		PEOPLE
	socialist		hospitality		rear		unit	
	someone who supports socialism		when people are friendly and welcoming to guests and visitors		If you rear children or young animals, you care for them until they are adults.		a group of people living or working together, especially for a particular purpose	
adjective		adverb		SPORT		SPORT		COMPETITION
	unmarried		away		draw		eliminate	
	not married		If a sports team is playing away, the game is at the place where the other team usually plays.		to finish a game or competition with each team or player having the same score		to defeat someone so that they cannot go any further in a competition	
noun	PRODUCT	noun	WINNER	noun	BUYING GROUP	noun	COMPETITION	
	import		leader		market		qualification	
	a product which is imported from another country		someone or something that is winning during a race or other situation where people are competing		all the people who want to buy a particular product, or the area where they live		success in getting into a competition	
adjective		verb		noun	SWIMMING	noun	SUCCESS	
	sporty		stock		stroke		triumph	
	Sporty people are good at sports.		to have something available for people to buy		a style of swimming		an important success, achievement, or victory	
preposition	AGAINST	noun		adjective	EQUIPMENT	adjective	NOT WORKING	
	versus		win		compatible		down	
	used to say that one team or person is competing against another		when someone wins a game, competition or election		compatible equipment can be used together		If a computer or machine is down, it is temporarily not working.	

/ju:nit/	Both soldiers spent two weeks in training before being allowed to rejoin their unit.	In these waters they breed and rear their young.	The local people showed me great hospitality.	My parents are socialists.
/lɪm.i.net/	She was eliminated after the first round of the tournament.	England drew 2-2 against Italy.	They were playing away.	She lives with her unmarried son.
/kwal.i.fa.kci.jan/	England's qualification for the World Cup.	They've increased their share of the market by 10% over the past year.	Spain is our largest market.	cheap imports from Asia
/traɪ.ampt/	The eradication of smallpox by vaccination was one of medicine's greatest triumphs.	We stock a good range of splices.	Microsoft is a world leader in software design.	Japanese/American imports
/dauŋ/	The network was down all morning.	What stroke do you prefer?	He's fallen two laps behind the leaders.	
/kəm'peet.ə.bl/	This keyboard is compatible with all of our computers.	We stock a good range of splices.	Spain is our largest market.	
/wɪn/	Everyone was predicting a Republican win at the last election and look what happened.	What stroke do you prefer?	He's fallen two laps behind the leaders.	
/vɜ:s/	Arsenal.	It was United's sixth consecutive win this season.	Spain is our largest market.	
/sɒɔ:t.ti/	I'm not very sporty.	We stock a good range of splices.	Spain is our largest market.	
/ɪm.pɔ:t/	It was the Republican Party's third election triumph in a row.	What stroke do you prefer?	Spain is our largest market.	
/a'weɪ/	England's qualification for the World Cup.	They've increased their share of the market by 10% over the past year.	Spain is our largest market.	
/drɔ:/	England drew 2-2 against Italy.	They were playing away.	She lives with her unmarried son.	
/rɪər/	Both soldiers spent two weeks in training before being allowed to rejoin their unit.	The local people showed me great hospitality.	My parents are socialists.	
/həs.pi'teɪ.ə.ti/	Both soldiers spent two weeks in training before being allowed to rejoin their unit.	The local people showed me great hospitality.	My parents are socialists.	

noun	SOFTWARE	noun	COMPUTERS	noun		verb	COMPUTER
	installation		language		machinery		scan
	the process of putting a computer program onto a computer		a system of instructions that is used to write computer programs		machines, often large machines		to use a piece of equipment that copies words or pictures from paper into a computer
adjective	TECHNOLOGY	noun		adverb		adverb	
	smart		spam		technologically		aboard
	using computers or information stored in electronic form		emails that you do not want, usually advertisements		in a way that relates to or involves technology		on or onto a plane, ship, bus, or train
adjective		noun		TRAIN	verb		
	bound		carriage		commute		congestion
	travelling towards a particular place		one of the separate parts of a train where the passengers sit		to regularly travel between work and home		when something is full or blocked, especially with traffic
noun		verb		TAKE	noun		
	diesel		drop		itinerary		LEAVE LAND
	fuel used in the engines of some vehicles, especially buses and trucks		to take someone or something to a place, usually by car as you travel somewhere else		a list of places that you plan to visit on a journey		launch
verb		SEND	adjective				
	launch		self-catering		shuttle		VEHICLE
	to send a spacecraft or bomb into the sky, or a ship into the water		describes a holiday or place in which you have a kitchen so that you can cook meals for yourself		a bus, train, plane, etc. which travels regularly between two places, usually a short distance		tank
							a large, strong military vehicle with a gun on it which moves on wheels inside large metal belts

/teəŋk/	/'self'keɪt.ər.iŋ/	/'.dʒat.lɪ/	/drɒp/	/kær.ɪdʒ/	/spæm/	/tek.na.ladʒ.ɪ.kɪl/	/æk.na.lodʒ.ɪ.kɪl/	/smɑ:t/	/,ɪn.sta'leɪ.jan/	/,skæn/
Tanks rolled into the city at dawn.	We decided to stay in self-catering accommodation rather than in a hotel.	There's a shuttle service between the airport and the city centre.	I can drop you at the station on my way to Boston and New York.	The front carriage of the train is for first-class passengers only.	He commutes to London every day.	The traffic congestion is for first-class passengers only.	He was on a train bound for Berlin.	a smart phone	the installation of new software	to scan photos into a computer
/lɔ:ntʃ/	/di:zəl/	/drɒp/	/kær.ɪdʒ/	/spæm/	/tek.na.ladʒ.ɪ.kɪl/	/æk.na.lodʒ.ɪ.kɪl/	/smɑ:t/	/,ɪn.sta'leɪ.jan/	/,skæn/	/,skæn/
The launch of the space shuttle was delayed for 24 hours because of bad weather.	We need to stop for some diesel.	The President's itinerary includes visits to work.	The front carriage of the train is for first-class passengers only.	Most of the emails I receive are spam.	Their society was technologically advanced.	Most of the emails I receive are spam.	I'm not familiar with that language.	the installation of new software	the installation of new software	the installation of new software
/ka:n_dʒes.tʃan/	/baʊnd/	/æk.na.lodʒ.ɪ.kɪl/	/kær.ɪdʒ/	/spæm/	/æk.na.lodʒ.ɪ.kɪl/	/tek.na.ladʒ.ɪ.kɪl/	/smɑ:t/	/,ɪn.sta'leɪ.jan/	/,skæn/	/,skæn/
traffic congestion	He was on a train bound for Berlin.	traffic congestion	class passengers only.	Most of the emails I receive are spam.	most of the emails I receive are spam.	most of the emails I receive are spam.	I'm not familiar with that language.	the installation of new software	the installation of new software	the installation of new software
/e:bɔ:d/	/sma:t/	/æk.na.lodʒ.ɪ.kɪl/	/spæm/	/tek.na.ladʒ.ɪ.kɪl/	/æk.na.lodʒ.ɪ.kɪl/	/,ɪn.sta'leɪ.jan/	/,skæn/	/,skæn/	/,skæn/	/,skæn/
Welcome aboard flight BA109 to Paris.	a smart phone	most of the emails I receive are spam.	most of the emails I receive are spam.	most of the emails I receive are spam.	most of the emails I receive are spam.	most of the emails I receive are spam.	I'm not familiar with that language.	the installation of new software	the installation of new software	the installation of new software