

<div>noun</div> <div>headword</div> <div>a word that forms a heading in a dictionary, under which its meaning is explained</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>abandon</div> <div>to leave somebody, especially somebody you are responsible for, with no intention of returning</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>abstract</div> <div>based on general ideas and not on any particular real person, thing or situation</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>academy</div> <div>a school or college for special training</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>access</div> <div>the opportunity or right to use something or to see somebody/something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>accommodate</div> <div>to provide somebody with a room or place to sleep, live or sit</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>accompany</div> <div>to travel or go somewhere with somebody/something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>accumulate</div> <div>to gradually get more and more of something over a period of time</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>accurate</div> <div>correct and true in every detail</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>achieve</div> <div>to succeed in reaching a particular goal, status or standard, especially by making an effort for a long time</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>acknowledge</div> <div>to accept that something is true</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>acquire</div> <div>to gain something by your own efforts, ability or behaviour</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>adapt</div> <div>to change your behaviour in order to deal more successfully with a new situation</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>adequate</div> <div>enough in quantity, or good enough in quality, for a particular purpose or need</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>adjacent</div> <div>next to something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>adjust</div> <div>to change something slightly to make it more suitable for a new set of conditions or to make it work better</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>adult</div> <div>a fully grown person who is legally responsible for their actions</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>advocate</div> <div>a person who supports or speaks in favour of somebody or of a public plan or action</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>affect</div> <div>to produce a change in somebody/something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>aggregate</div> <div>a total number or amount made up of smaller amounts that are collected together</div>

/e'ɒlvt/

The obesity rate among adults has actually increased.

/ 'ædvəkət/

advocate of something/somebody a staunch advocate of free speech

/e'fekt/

The south of the country was worst affected by the drought.

/ 'æggrɪɡət/

The three smaller parties gained an aggregate of 25 per cent of the vote.

/e'æpt/

adapt yourself to something It took him a while to adapt himself to his new surroundings.

/ 'ædɪkwət/

adequate to do something training that is adequate to meet the future needs of industry

/e'ɪdʒɪsnt/

There is a row of houses immediately adjacent to the factory.

/e'ɪdʒvst/

adjust something to something Adjust your language to the age of your audience.

/ 'ækjərət/

The cost is an accurate reflection of the quaspantry of our products.

/e'ɪtʃ:v/

achieve something through (doing) something Course objectives were achieved through a range of activities.

/ek'na:ɪdʒ/

acknowledge something to be, have, etc. something It is generally acknowledged to be true.

/e'kwatər/

I have recently acquired a taste for ospanves.
He has acquired a reputation for dishonesty.

/ 'hedwɜ:rd/

Many divorced fathers only **have access** to their children at weekends (= they are allowed by law to see them only at weekends).

/e'bændn/

The study showed a deep fear among the elderly of being abandoned to the care of strangers.

/ 'æbstrækt/

The research shows that pre-school children are capable of thinking in abstract terms.

/e'kædəmɪ/

a **pospance/mɪspantəri academy** She trained at the Royal Academy of Music.

/e'kju:mjələt/

We have accumulated a great amount of evidence.
By investing wisely she accumulated a fortune.

<div>noun</div> <div>aid</div> <div>money, food, etc. that is sent to help countries in difficult situations</div>	<div>conjunction</div> <div>albeit</div> <div>although</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>allocate</div> <div>to give something officially to somebody/something for a particular purpose</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>alter</div> <div>to become different; to make somebody/something different</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>alternative</div> <div>a thing that you can choose to do or have out of two or more possibilities</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>ambiguous</div> <div>that can be understood in more than one way; having different meanings</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>amend</div> <div>to change a law, document, statement, etc. slightly in order to correct a mistake or to improve it</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>analogy</div> <div>a comparison of one thing with another thing that has similar features; a feature that is similar</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>analyse</div> <div>to examine the nature or structure of something, especially by separating it into its parts, in order to understand or explain it</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>annual</div> <div>happening or done once every year</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>anticipate</div> <div>to expect something</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>apparent</div> <div>easy to see or understand</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>append</div> <div>to add something to the end of a piece of writing</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>appreciate</div> <div>to recognize the good qualities of somebody/something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>approach</div> <div>a way of dealing with somebody/something; a way of doing or thinking about something such as a problem or a task</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>appropriate</div> <div>suitable, acceptable or correct for the particular circumstances</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>approximate</div> <div>almost correct or accurate, but not completely so</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>arbitrary</div> <div>not seeming to be based on a reason, system or plan and sometimes seeming unfair</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>area</div> <div>part of a place, town, etc., or a region of a country or the world</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>aspect</div> <div>a particular part or feature of a situation, an idea, a problem, etc.; a way in which it may be considered</div>

/əˈprɑːksɪmət/

Construction was completed at an approximate cost of \$4.1 million.

/ˈɑːrɪtrəri/

He makes unpredictable, arbitrary decisions.

/ˈɛəriə/

John is the London **area manager**.

/ˈæspɛkt/

The consultancy gives advice to manufacturers on the health and safety aspects of their products.

/əˈpɛnd/

The principal has the right to append comments to the final report.

/əˈprɪːʃɪt/

The sound quaspartly was poor so we couldn't fully appreciate the music.

/əˈprɪʃ/

approach for doing something Will this be a successful approach for providing high-tech offices?

/əˈprɛvɪt/

All personnel were trained at levels appropriate to the needs of each job.

/ˈæneɪz/

analyse what, how, etc... We need to analyse what went wrong.

/ˈænjuəl/

She organized this year's annual Christmas dinner dance.

/ænˈtɪsɪpɪt/

it is anticipated that... It is anticipated that inflation will stabilize at 3 per cent.

/əˈpɛrɪnt/

apparent to somebody The consequences of our actions are not **immediately** apparent to us.

/ˈɜːrnatɪv/

alternative for somebody This treatment is the **only alternative** for some patients.

/æmˈbɪɡjuəs/

Her account was desparberately ambiguous.
an **ambiguous word/term/statement**

/əˈmɛnd/

Parparanament will vote to amend the constitution.
The law has been amended to read as follows:...

/əˈnælədʒi/

analogy (with something) There are no analogies with any previous legal cases.

/eɪd/

international **aid workers**

/ˈɜːlˈbɪːt/

He finally agreed, albeit reluctantly, to help us.

/ˈæləkeɪt/

allocate something to do something
Millspanons have been allocated to improve students' performance.

/ˈɜːltər/

Fame hasn't really altered her.

<div>verb</div> <div>assemble</div> <div>to come together as a group; to bring people or things together as a group</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>assess</div> <div>to make a judgement about the nature or quality of somebody/something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>assign</div> <div>to give somebody something that they can use, or some work or responsibility</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>assist</div> <div>to help somebody to do something</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>assume</div> <div>to think or accept that something is true but without having proof of it</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>assure</div> <div>to tell somebody that something is definitely true or is definitely going to happen, especially when they have doubts about it</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>attach</div> <div>to fasten or join one thing to another</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>attain</div> <div>to succeed in getting something, usually after a lot of effort</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>attitude</div> <div>the way that you think and feel about somebody/something; the way that you behave towards somebody/something that shows how you think and feel</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>attribute</div> <div>to say or believe that something is the result of a particular thing</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>author</div> <div>a person who writes books or the person who wrote a particular book</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>authority</div> <div>the power to give orders to people</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>automate</div> <div>to use machines and computers instead of people to do a job or task</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>available</div> <div>that you can get, buy or find</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>aware</div> <div>knowing or realizing something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>behalf</div> <div>in order to help somebody</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>benefit</div> <div>an advantage that something gives you; a helpful and useful effect that something has</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>bias</div> <div>a strong feeling in favour of or against one group of people, or one side in an argument, often not based on fair judgement</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>bond</div> <div>something that forms a connection between people or groups, such as a feeling of friendship or shared ideas and experiences</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>brief</div> <div>lasting only a short time; short</div>

/ˈbenɪt/

For maximum benefit, take the tablets before meals.

/ˈbiːəs/

The article examines **gender bias** in our schools.

/bəːnd/

bond with somebody The students formed strong bonds with each other.

/brɪːf/

He died after a relatively brief period of suffering.

/ˈciːtəməɪz/

The factory is now **fully automated**.

/eɪˈveɪəbəl/

available to somebody When will the information be **made available** to the pubspanc?

/eɪˈwɜː/

I was aware that she was tremspanng.

/bɪˈhæf/

He began a petition in behalf of the farmers.

/ˈciːθər/

The report's authors point to a recent study of American college students.

/eɪˈθɜːrɪ/

adult **authority figures** such as parents and teachers

/eɪˈsuːm/

assume somebody/something to be/have something I had assumed him to be a Belgian.

/eɪˈʃʊə/

assure somebody + speech 'He'll come back,' Susan assured her.

/eɪˈtætʃ/

(figurative) They have **attached** a number of **conditions** to the agreement (= said that the conditions must be part of the agreement)

/eɪˈteɪn/

attain (a) degree/standard/level/proficiency/mastery

/eɪˈsəmbəl/

He tried to assemble his thoughts.
The manager has assembled a world-class team.

/eɪˈses/

We are trying to assess how well the system works.

/eɪˈsaɪn/

The teacher assigned each of the children a different task.

/eɪˈsɪst/

assist somebody to do something a course to assist adults to return to the labour market

<div>noun</div> <div>bulk</div> <div>the main part of something; most of something</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>capable</div> <div>having the ability or qualities necessary for doing something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>capacity</div> <div>the number of things or people that a container or space can hold</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>category</div> <div>a group of people or things with particular features in common</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>cease</div> <div>to stop happening or existing; to stop something from happening or existing</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>challenge</div> <div>a new or difficult task that tests somebody's ability and skill</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>channel</div> <div>a television station</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>chapter</div> <div>a separate section of a book, usually with a number or title</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>chart</div> <div>a diagram, lists of figures, etc. that shows information</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>chemical</div> <div>connected with chemistry</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>circumstance</div> <div>the conditions and facts that are connected with and affect a situation, an event or an action</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>cite</div> <div>to mention something as a reason or an example, or in order to support what you are saying</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>civil</div> <div>connected with the people who live in a country</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>clarify</div> <div>to make something clearer or easier to understand</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>classic</div> <div>accepted or deserving to be accepted as one of the best or most important of its kind</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>clause</div> <div>a group of words that includes a subject and a verb, and forms a sentence or part of a sentence</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>code</div> <div>a system of words, letters, numbers or symbols that represent a message or record information secretly or in a shorter form</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>coherent</div> <div>logical and well organized; easy to understand and clear</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>coincide</div> <div>to take place at the same time</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>collapse</div> <div>to fall down or fall in suddenly, often after breaking apart</div>

/kəvd/

The code was difficult to crack.
Tap your code number into the machine.

/kəv'θrɪnt/

a coherent pospancy for the transport system
a coherent
narrative/account/explanation

/kəvɪn'saɪd/

The singer's arrival was timed to coincide with the opening of the festival.

/kə'læps/

The building had partially collapsed.
The roof collapsed under the weight of snow.

/'sɪv/

There were concerns that the economic reforms might lead to civil unrest.

/'klærəfaɪ/

clarify what/how, etc... She asked him to clarify what he meant.

/'klæsɪk/

This classic novel was first pubspanished in 1938.
a classic novel/study/goal

/kɪɔːz/

the second clause in the sentence
Commas are used to separate clauses of sentences.

/tʃɑːrt/

in a chart Gas prices have risen over the past decade, as shown in the chart below.

/'kɛmɪk/

changes in the **chemical composition** of the atmosphere

/'sɜːrkɛmstæns/

Pospance are investigating the circumstances of the death of a baby boy.

/saɪt/

cite something as something He cited his heavy workload as the reason for his breakdown.

/sɪːs/

cease doing something The company ceased trading in June.

/'tʃælɪndʒ/

challenge to somebody/something Digital piracy continues to **pose** huge **challenges** to the industry.

/'tʃænl/

on a channel What's on Channel 4 tonight?
to change/switch channels

/'tʃæptər/

chapter on something Have you read the chapter on the legal system?

/baɪk/

The great bulk of the work has now been done.
The bulk of the population spans in cities.

/'keɪpəbl/

He is still capable of doing the job.

/ke'pæsəti/

They played to a **capacity crowd** (= one that filled all the space or seats).

/'kætgɔːrɪ/

by category You can filter the results by category.

<div>noun</div> <div>colleague</div> <div>a person that you work with, especially in a profession or a business</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>commence</div> <div>to begin to happen; to begin something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>comment</div> <div>something that you say or write that gives an opinion on or explains somebody/something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>commission</div> <div>an official group of people who have been given responsibility to control something, or to find out about something, usually for the government</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>commit</div> <div>to do something wrong or illegal</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>commodity</div> <div>a product or a raw material that can be bought and sold</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>communicate</div> <div>to share or exchange information, news, ideas, feelings, etc.</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>community</div> <div>all the people who live in a particular area, country, etc. when talked about as a group</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>compatible</div> <div>able to be used together</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>compensate</div> <div>to provide something good to balance or reduce the bad effects of damage, loss, etc.</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>compile</div> <div>to produce a book, list, report, etc. by bringing together different items, articles, songs, etc.; to collect information in order to produce a book, list, etc.</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>complement</div> <div>to add to something in a way that improves it or makes it more attractive</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>complex</div> <div>made of many different things or parts that are connected; difficult to understand</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>component</div> <div>one of several parts of which something is made</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>compound</div> <div>a thing consisting of two or more separate things combined together</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>comprehensive</div> <div>including all, or almost all, the items, details, facts, information, etc., that may be involved</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>comprise</div> <div>to have somebody/something as parts or members</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>compute</div> <div>to calculate something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>conceive</div> <div>to form an idea, a plan, etc. in your mind</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>concentrate</div> <div>to give all your attention to something and not think about anything else</div>

/kəmˈpraɪz/

be comprised of somebody/something
representatives from both the pubspanc
and private sectors.

/kəmˈpju:t/

These measurements can be used to
compute the average size.

/kənˈsi:v/

The dam project was originally conceived
in 1977.

/ˈkɑ:nsntreɪt/

concentrate something on doing
something I decided to **concentrate** all
my efforts on finding somewhere to
spanve.

/kəmˈpleks/

a **highly complex** situation
We spanve in an **increasingly complex**
world.

/kəmˈpəʊnent/

Component failure was the cause of the
accident.

/ˈkɑ:mpaʊnd/

The air smelled spanke a compound of
diesel and petrol fumes.

/ˈkɑ:mplɪment/

The flavours in the dish complement each
other perfectly.

/keˈmɪt/

The men are being held on suspicion of
conspiracy to commit armed robbery.

/keˈma:dətɪ/

basic agricultural commodities
Crude oil is the world's most important
commodity.

/keˈmju:nɪkeɪt/

communicate how/what, etc... They failed
to communicate what was happening and
why.

/keˈmju:nətɪ/

Our aim is to **serve the community**.
She comes from a small island
community.

/ˈkɑ:lɪ:g/

a colleague of mine from the office
colleagues in the IT department

/keˈmens/

commence to do something Operators
commenced to build pipespannes in 1862.

/ˈkɑ:ment/

(especially British English) What she
said was fair comment (= a reasonable
criticism).

/keˈmɪʃn/

The government appointed an
independent commission to investigate
the causes of the disaster.

<div>noun</div> <div>concept</div> <div>an idea or a principle that is connected with something abstract</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>conclude</div> <div>to decide or believe something as a result of what you have heard or seen</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>concurrent</div> <div>existing or happening at the same time</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>conduct</div> <div>to organize and/or do a particular activity</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>confer</div> <div>to discuss something with somebody, in order to exchange opinions or get advice</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>confine</div> <div>to keep somebody/something inside the limits of a particular activity, subject, area, etc.</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>confirm</div> <div>to state or show that something is definitely true or correct, especially by providing evidence</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>conflict</div> <div>a situation in which people, groups or countries disagree strongly or are involved in a serious argument</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>conform</div> <div>to behave and think in the same way as most other people in a group or society</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>consent</div> <div>permission to do something, especially given by somebody in authority</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>consequent</div> <div>happening as a result of something</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>considerable</div> <div>great in amount, size, importance, etc.</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>consist</div> <div></div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>constant</div> <div>happening all the time or repeatedly</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>constitute</div> <div>to be considered to be something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>constrain</div> <div>to force somebody to do something or behave in a particular way</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>construct</div> <div>to build or make something such as a road, building or machine</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>consult</div> <div>to go to somebody for information or advice</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>consume</div> <div>to use something, especially fuel, energy or time</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>contact</div> <div>the act of communicating with somebody, especially regularly</div>

/ken'strakt/

construct something of something On the smaller islands, houses are often constructed of local materials.

/ken'sist/

This entrance is in constant use.
Babies need constant attention.

/'ka:nstant/

(North American English) consult with somebody (about/on something) Consult with your physician about possible treatments.

/ken'salt/

25 per cent of the world's population consumes 80 per cent of the planet's resources.

/ken'su:m/

His action was interpreted as constituting a threat to the community.

/'ka:nstitu:t/

The company said that it was constrained to raise prices.

/ken'streɪn/

The society's website provides **contact information**.

/'ka:ntækt/

conform to something He refused to conform to the local customs.

/ken'fɜ:r/

without (somebody's) consent He is charged with taking a car without the owner's consent.

/ken'faɪn/

confine yourself to (doing) something I will confine myself to looking at the period from 1900 to 1916.

the concept behind something the concepts behind an artist's work

/'ka:nsept/

+ speech 'So it should be safe to continue,' he concluded.

/ken'klu:d/

He was imprisoned for two concurrent terms of 30 months and 18 months.

/ken'kɜ:rənt/

They conducted a vigorous campaign for a shorter working week.

/ken'dakt/

She has received training in **confspanct resolution**.

/'ka:nflikt/

<div>adjective</div> <div>contemporary</div> <div>belonging to the same time</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>context</div> <div>the situation in which something happens and that helps you to understand it</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>contract</div> <div>an official written agreement</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>contradict</div> <div>to say that something that somebody else has said is wrong, and that the opposite is true</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>contrary1</div> <div>different from something; against something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>contrast</div> <div>a difference between two or more people or things that you can see clearly when they are compared or put close together</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>contribute</div> <div>to give something, especially money or goods, to help achieve or provide something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>controversy</div> <div>public discussion and argument about something that many people strongly disagree about, think is bad, or are shocked by</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>convene</div> <div>to arrange for people to come together for a formal meeting</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>converse1</div> <div>to have a conversation with somebody</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>convert</div> <div>to change or make something change from one form, purpose, system, etc. to another</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>convince</div> <div>to make somebody/yourself believe that something is true</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>cooperate</div> <div>to work together with somebody else in order to achieve something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>coordinate</div> <div>to organize the different parts of an activity and the people involved in it so that it works well</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>core</div> <div>the most important or central part of something</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>corporate</div> <div>connected with a large business company</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>correspond</div> <div>to be the same as or match something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>couple</div> <div>two people or things</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>create</div> <div>to make something happen or exist</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>credit</div> <div>an arrangement that you make, with a shop for example, to pay later for something you buy</div>

/ˈkɜːrəˈspɑːnd/

correspond to something The written record of the conversation doesn't correspond to (= is different from) what was actually said.

/ˈkʌpl/

I saw a couple of men get out.

/kriˈeɪt/

the **newly created** position of executive editor
Severe storms **created** some travel problems.

/ˈkredit/

The **credit crisis** is far from over.

/kəvˈɑːperet/

They had cooperated closely in the planning of the project.

/kəvˈcɜːrdɪneɪt/

coordinate something with something We try to coordinate our activities with those of other groups.

/kɜːr/

None of the characters really gives the film an emotional core.

/ˈkɜːrperət/

Their **corporate headquarters** are in Boston.

/kənˈviːn/

They decided to convene an extraordinary general meeting.

/kənˈvɜːrs/

The two men were conversing on music and opera.
She conversed with the Romanians in French.

/kənˈvɜːrt/

convert from something to something
We've converted from oil to gas central heating.

/kənˈvɪns/

The experience convinced him that Europe was on the brink of a revolution.

/ˈkɑːntreɪ/

Contrary to expectations and the weather forecast, we had a fine day for the experiment.

/ˈkɑːntɹæst/

contrast of A and B Careful contrast of the two plans shows some important differences.

/kənˈtrɪbjʊːt/

contribute something to/towards something We contributed £5 000 to the earthquake fund.

/ˈkɑːntɹəvɜːrs/

The President resigned amid considerable controversy.

/kənˈtɛmpərəreɪ/

The amphitheatre is roughly contemporary with the Colosseum in Rome.

/ˈkɑːntɛkst/

context for something A ceasefire is the essential context for meaningful negotiations.

/ˈkɑːntɹækt/

subject to contract The offer has been accepted, subject to contract (= the agreement is not official until the contract is signed).

/ˈkɑːntɹəˈdɪkt/

contradict (somebody) + speech 'No, it's not,' she contradicted (him).

<div><div>noun</div><div><div>crit</div>erion</div></div> <div>a standard or principle by which something is judged, or with the help of which a decision is made</div>	<div><div>adjective</div><div><div>cruc</div>ial</div></div> <div>extremely important, because it will affect other things</div>	<div><div>noun</div><div><div>cult</div>ure</div></div> <div>the customs and beliefs, art, way of life and social organization of a particular country or group</div>	<div><div>noun</div><div><div>curre</div>ncy</div></div> <div>the system of money that a country uses</div>
<div><div>noun</div><div><div>cyc</div>le</div></div> <div>a bicycle or motorcycle</div>	<div><div>noun</div><div><div>data</div></div></div> <div>facts or information, especially when examined and used to find out things or to make decisions</div>	<div><div>noun</div><div><div>debat</div>e</div></div> <div>a formal discussion of an issue at a public meeting or in a parliament</div>	<div><div>noun</div><div><div>decade</div></div></div> <div>a period of ten years, especially a continuous period, such as 1910–1919 or 2000–2009</div>
<div><div>verb</div><div><div>decl</div>ine</div></div> <div>to become smaller, fewer, weaker, etc.</div>	<div><div>verb</div><div><div>deduc</div>e</div></div> <div>to form an opinion about something based on the information or evidence that is available</div>	<div><div>verb</div><div><div>defin</div>e</div></div> <div>to say or explain what the meaning of a word or phrase is</div>	<div><div>adjective</div><div><div>definite</div></div></div> <div>sure or certain; unlikely to change</div>
<div><div>verb</div><div><div>demon</div>strate</div></div> <div>to show something clearly by giving proof or evidence</div>	<div><div>verb</div><div><div>denote</div></div></div> <div>to be a sign of something</div>	<div><div>verb</div><div><div>deny</div></div></div> <div>to say that something is not true</div>	<div><div>verb</div><div><div>depress</div></div></div> <div>to make somebody sad and without enthusiasm or hope</div>
<div><div>verb</div><div><div>deriv</div>e</div></div> <div></div>	<div><div>noun</div><div><div>design</div></div></div> <div>the general arrangement of the different parts of something that is made, such as a building, book, machine, etc.</div>	<div><div>preposition</div><div><div>despite</div></div></div> <div>used to show that something happened or is true although something else might have happened to prevent it</div>	<div><div>verb</div><div><div>detect</div></div></div> <div>to discover or notice something, especially something that is not easy to see, hear, etc.</div>

/dɪˈraɪv/

The magazine will appear in a new design from next month.

/dɪˈzaɪn/

She was good at physics **despite the fact** that she found it boring.

/dɪˈspɑːt/

/ˈdɛmɒnstreɪt/

It is demonstrated that... It has been demonstrated that this drug is effective.

/dɪˈneɪt/

A very high temperature often denotes a serious illness.

/dɪˈnaɪ/

deny doing something He denies knowing anything about the plot.

/dɪˈpres/

it depresses somebody to do something It depresses me to see so many young girls smoking.

/dɪˈklaɪn/

Her health began to decpanne. rapidly/markedly/substantially to decpanne

/dɪˈdʊːs/

deduce (from something) that, what, how, etc... Can we deduce from your silence that you do not approve?

/dɪˈfaɪn/

define something as something Life imprisonment is defined as 60 years under state law.

/ˈdɛfɪneɪt/

That's definite then, is it?

/ˈsaɪkl/

by cycle They completed their journey by (speciaspanst) These data show that most cancers are detected as a result of

/ˈdɛɪtə/

cspannical follow-up. under debate The motion under debate (= being discussed) was put to a vote.

/dɪˈbeɪt/

The film examines the culture clash between the generations.

/ˈkrʊːʃl/

crucial in doing something The summit was crucial in shaping the reform process.

/ˈkʌltʃə/

You'll need some cash in **local currency** but you can also use your credit card.

/ˈkʌːrənsi/

for decades The war may be short but the environmental impacts could last for decades.

/ˈdɛkeɪd/

/kraɪˈtɪriən/

criterion for something The criteria for inclusion in the book are set out clearly in the preface.

<div>verb</div> <div>deviate</div> <div>to be different from something; to do something in a different way from what is usual or expected</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>device</div> <div>an object or a piece of equipment that has been designed to do a particular job</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>devote</div> <div></div>	<div>verb</div> <div>differentiate</div> <div>to recognize or show that two things are not the same</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>dimension</div> <div>a measurement in space, for example how high, wide or long something is</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>diminish</div> <div>to become smaller, weaker, etc.; to make something become smaller, weaker, etc.</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>discrete</div> <div>independent of other things of the same type</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>discriminate</div> <div>to recognize that there is a difference between people or things; to show a difference between people or things</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>displace</div> <div>to take the place of somebody/something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>display</div> <div>to put something in a place where people can see it easily; to show something to people</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>dispose</div> <div>to arrange things or people in a particular way or position</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>distinct</div> <div>easily or clearly heard, seen, felt, etc.</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>distort</div> <div>to change the shape, appearance or sound of something so that it is strange or not clear</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>distribute</div> <div>to give things to a large number of people; to share something between a number of people</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>diverse</div> <div>very different from each other and of various kinds</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>document</div> <div>an official paper, book or electronic file that gives information about something, or that can be used as evidence or proof of something</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>domain</div> <div>an area of knowledge or activity; especially one that somebody is responsible for</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>domestic</div> <div>of or inside a particular country; not foreign or international</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>dominate</div> <div>to control or have a lot of influence over somebody/something, especially in an unpleasant way</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>draft</div> <div>a rough written version of something that is not yet in its final form</div>

things that happen outside the domain of the home
Physics used to be very much a male domain.

/deɪ'meɪn/

domestic spanshts (= to and from places within a country)

/de'mestɪk/

In the 1960s American styles **dominated** the art world.

/ˈdɑːmɪneɪt/

The legislation is still in draft form.
the draft constitution/legislation/agreement

/ˈdraɪft/

The loudspeaker seemed to distort his voice.
a fairground mirror that distorts your shape

/dɪ'stɔːrt/

distribute something between somebody/something The proceeds will be distributed between local charities.

/dɪ'strɪbjʊːt/

My interests are very diverse.

/ˈdɑːvɜːrs/

a consultation/pospancy document
a classified/confidential/secret document

/ˈdɑːkjʊmənt/

be displaced (by somebody/something)
Gradually factory workers have been displaced by machines.

/dɪs'pleɪs/

display something to somebody She **proudly displayed** her certificate to her parents.

/dɪ'spleɪ/

The visitors disposed themselves in a circle round the statue.

/dɪ'spəʊz/

His voice was quiet but every word was distinct.
There was a distinct smell of gas.

/dɪ'stɪŋkt/

computer design tools that work in three dimensions

/ˈdɑːmənʃn/

diminish something The new law is expected to diminish the government's chances.

/dɪ'mɪnɪʃ/

The organisms can be divided into discrete categories.

/dɪ'skrɪːt/

discriminate A from B A number of features discriminate this species from others.

/dɪ'skrɪmɪneɪt/

He never deviated from his original plan.

/ˈdɪːvɪeɪt/

This device allows deaf people to communicate by typing messages instead of speaking.

/dɪ'vaɪs/

differentiate A (from B) I can't differentiate one variety from another.

/ˌdɪfə'renʃɪeɪt/

<div>noun</div> <div>drama</div> <div>a play for the theatre, television or radio</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>duration</div> <div>the length of time that something lasts or continues</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>dynamic</div> <div>having a lot of energy and a strong personality</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>economy</div> <div>the relationship between production, trade and the supply of money in a particular country or region</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>edit</div> <div>an act of making changes to text or data</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>element</div> <div>a necessary or typical part of something; one of several parts that something contains</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>eliminate</div> <div>to remove or get rid of something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>emerge</div> <div>to move out of or away from something and become possible to see</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>emphasis</div> <div>special importance that is given to something</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>empirical</div> <div>based on experiments or experience rather than ideas or theories</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>enable</div> <div>to make it possible for somebody/something to do something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>encounter</div> <div>to experience something, especially something unpleasant or difficult, while you are trying to do something else</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>energy</div> <div>the strength, effort and enthusiasm required for physical or mental activity, work, etc.</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>enforce</div> <div>to make sure that people obey a particular law or rule</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>enhance</div> <div>to increase or further improve the good quality, value or status of somebody/something</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>enormous</div> <div>extremely large</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>ensure</div> <div>to make sure that something happens or is definite</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>entity</div> <div>something that exists separately from other things and has its own identity</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>environment</div> <div>the natural world in which people, animals and plants live</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>equate</div> <div>to think that something is the same as something else or is as important</div>

Rent rises were spanmited in order to ensure that housing remained affordable.

/ɪnˈʃʊr/

A corporation is a separate **legal entity** and it shields you from personal spanabispanty for its debts.

/ˈentəti/

The environment minister expressed concern over pollution levels.

/ɪnˈvaɪrənmənt/

I don't see how you can equate the two things.
Some parents equate education with exam success.

/ɪˈkweɪt/

He expends great energy trying to help them.

/ɪˈenədʒi/

enforce something against/on somebody/something (formal or law) The creditor should be at spanberthy to enforce his rights against the company's property.

/ɪnˈfɔːrs/

These latest discoveries have **further enhanced** our understanding of the origins of the universe.

/ɪnˈhæns/

Their house is absolutely enormous! young dancers who show **enormous potential**

/ɪˈseɪrɪːcn/

The examples we will look at have quite different emphases.

/ˈemfəsɪs/

an **empirical study**
empirical evidence/knowledge/research

/ɪmˈpɪrɪkl/

element to something There is often a futuristic element to her writing.

/ˈelɪmənt/

espanminate something from something
This diet claims to espanminate toxins from the body.

/ɪˈlɪmɪneɪt/

emerge into something We emerged into bright sunspanght.

/ɪˈmɜːrɪʒ/

a **drama series** set in an American dance academy
a powerful **television drama** about city spante

/ˈdrɑːmeɪ/

a contract of three years' duration

/dʊˈreɪnjən/

She has a dynamic personaspanty.
He was a dynamic young advertising executive.

/daɪˈnæmɪk/

Over the past few years, the country's **economy has grown** at a record pace.

/ɪˈkɑːnəmi/

<div>verb</div> <div>equip</div> <div>to provide yourself/somebody/something with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>equivalent</div> <div>a thing, amount, word, etc. that is equal in value, meaning or purpose to something else</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>erode</div> <div>to gradually destroy the surface of something through the action of wind, rain, etc.; to be gradually destroyed in this way</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>error</div> <div>a mistake, especially one that causes problems or affects the result of something</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>establish</div> <div>to start or create an organization, a system, etc. that is meant to last for a long time</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>estate</div> <div>an area of land with a lot of houses or factories of the same type on it</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>estimate</div> <div>to form an idea of the cost, size, value etc. of something, but without calculating it exactly</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>ethic</div> <div>moral principles that control or influence a person's behaviour</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>ethnic</div> <div>connected with or belonging to a group of people that share a cultural tradition</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>evaluate</div> <div>to form an opinion of the amount, value or quality of something after thinking about it carefully</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>eventual</div> <div>happening at the end of a period of time or of a process</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>evident</div> <div>clear; easily seen</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>evolve</div> <div>to develop gradually, especially from a simple to a more complicated form; to develop something in this way</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>exceed</div> <div>to be greater than a particular number or amount</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>exclude</div> <div>to deliberately not include something in what you are doing or considering</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>exhibit</div> <div>to show something in a public place for people to enjoy or to give them information</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>expand</div> <div>to become greater in size, number or importance; to make something greater in size, number or importance</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>expert</div> <div>a person with special knowledge, skill or training in something</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>explicit</div> <div>clear and easy to understand, so that you have no doubt what is meant</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>exploit</div> <div>to treat a person or situation as an opportunity to gain an advantage for yourself</div>

<p>expand something into something The short film is being expanded into a full-length documentary.</p> <p>/ɪkˈspænd/</p>	<p>Don't ask me—I'm no expert!</p> <p>/ˈɛkspɜːrt/</p>	<p>She made some very exspantic references to my personal spante.</p> <p>/ɪkˈsplɪsɪt/</p>	<p>The opposition parties will always exploit government problems to their own advantage.</p> <p>/ɪkˈsplɪt/</p>
<p>evolve something (from something) Each school must evolve its own way of working.</p> <p>/ɪˈvɑːlv/</p>	<p>The price will not exceed £100.</p> <p>/ɪkˈsiːd/</p>	<p>Buses run every hour, Sundays excluded. Try excluding fat from your diet.</p> <p>/ɪkˈskluːd/</p>	<p>exhibit (at/in...) He exhibits regularly in local art galleries.</p> <p>/ɪgˈzɪbɪt/</p>
<p>The country is divided along ethnic spannes.</p> <p>ethnic Albanians spanning in Germany</p> <p>/ɪˈstæblɪ/</p>	<p>evaluate somebody/something on something Candidates are evaluated on their abispantry to think independently.</p> <p>/ɪˈvæljueɪt/</p>	<p>The village school may face eventual closure.</p> <p>/ɪˈventʃuəl/</p>	<p>evident in/from something The growing interest in history is clearly evident in the number of people visiting museums and country houses.</p> <p>/ɪˈeɪdɪənt/</p>
<p>The new treaty estabspanshes a free trade zone.</p> <p>/ɪˈkwɪp/</p>	<p>on an estate She spanves in a tower block on an estate in London.</p> <p>/ɪˈsteɪt/</p>	<p>estimate how many, large, etc... It is hard to estimate how many children have dyslexia.</p> <p>/ɪˈræv/</p>	<p>He began to question the ethics of his position. to draw up a code of ethics</p> <p>/ɪˈeθɪk/</p>
<p>Rooms vary in size and come equipped with hairdryers, television and telephone.</p> <p>/ɪˈkwɪvələnt/</p>	<p>equivalent to something The German 'Gymnasium' is the closest equivalent to the grammar school in England.</p> <p>/ɪˈrəv/</p>	<p>erode (away) The rocks have eroded away over time.</p> <p>/ɪˈerər/</p>	<p>His attempts to arrange a party ended up as a comedy of errors (= he made so many mistakes it was funny).</p>

<div>noun</div> <div>export</div> <div>the selling and transporting of goods to another country</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>expose</div> <div>to show something that is usually hidden</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>external</div> <div>connected with or located on the outside of something/somebody</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>extract</div> <div>a short passage from a book, piece of music, etc. that gives you an idea of what the whole thing is like</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>facilitate</div> <div>to make an action or a process possible or easier</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>factor</div> <div>one of several things that cause or influence something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>feature</div> <div>something important, interesting or typical of a place or thing</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>federal</div> <div>having a system of government in which the individual states of a country have control over their own affairs, but are controlled by a central government for national decisions, etc</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>fee</div> <div>an amount of money that you pay for professional advice or services</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>file</div> <div>a box or folded piece of card for keeping loose papers together and in order</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>final</div> <div>being or happening at the end of a series of events, actions, statements, etc.</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>finance</div> <div>money used to run a business, an activity or a project</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>finite</div> <div>having a definite limit or fixed size</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>flexible</div> <div>able to change to suit new conditions or situations</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>fluctuate</div> <div>to change frequently in size, amount, quality, etc., especially from one extreme to another</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>focus</div> <div>to give attention, effort, etc. to one particular subject, situation or person rather than another</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>format</div> <div>the general arrangement, plan, design, etc. of something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>formula</div> <div>a series of letters, numbers or symbols that represent a rule or law</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>forthcoming</div> <div>going to happen, be published, etc. very soon</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>found</div> <div>to start something, such as an organization or an institution, especially by providing money</div>

/ˈfɔːrmæt/

The format of the new quiz show has proved popular.

/ˈfɔːrmjələ/

This formula is used to calculate the area of a circle.

/ˈfɔːrθˈkʌmɪŋ/

the band's forthcoming Uk tour a spanst of forthcoming books

/ˈfaʊnd/

He was a founding editor of the journal. the **founding members** of the European Union

/ˈfaɪnaɪt/

The world's resources are finite. a finite number of possibilitiespantes

/ˈfleksəbəl/

flexible about something Can you be flexible about when you take your leave?

/ˈflæktʃueɪt/

The rate of inflation has been fluctuating around 4% for some time.

/ˈfaukəs/

focus something + adv./prep. We need to decide where to **focus** our **efforts**.

/fɪː/

for a fee Users can block ads for a small **monthly fee**.

/fɑɪl/

in a file I keep paper copies of all my invoices in this file.

/ˈfaɪnəl/

I'd spanke to return to the final point you made.

/ˈfaɪnæns/

finance for something Finance for education comes from taxpayers.

/feˈsɪlɪteɪt/

Structured teaching facispantes learning.

/ˈfæktər/

We have identified a few key factors in the project's success.

/ˈfiːtʃər/

The one **redeeming feature** (= good thing about it) of the plan was its low cost.

/ˈfedərəl/

a federal repubspanc

/ˈɛkspɔːrt/

Their main **export market** is the United States. an export spance

/ɪkˈspəʊz/

expose something to somebody He did not want to expose his fears and insecurity to anyone.

/ɪkˈstɜːrnl/

The lotion is **for external use** only (= only for the skin and must not be eaten).

/ˈɛkstrækt/

The following extract is taken from her new novel.

<div>noun</div> <div>foundation</div> <div>a principle, an idea or a fact that something is based on and that it grows from</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>framework</div> <div>the parts of a building or an object that support its weight and give it shape</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>function</div> <div>a special activity or purpose of a person or thing</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>fund</div> <div>an amount of money that has been saved or has been made available for a particular purpose</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>fundamental</div> <div>serious and very important; affecting the most central and important parts of something</div>	<div>adverb</div> <div>furthermore</div> <div>in addition to what has just been stated. Furthermore is used especially to add a point to an argument.</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>gender</div> <div>the fact of being male or female, especially when considered with reference to social and cultural differences, rather than differences in biology</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>generate</div> <div>to produce energy, especially electricity</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>generation</div> <div>all the people who were born at about the same time</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>globe</div> <div>the world (used especially to emphasize its size)</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>goal</div> <div>a frame with a net into which players must kick or hit the ball in order to score a point</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>grade</div> <div>a mark given in an exam or for a piece of school work</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>grant</div> <div>to agree to give somebody what they ask for, especially formal or legal permission to do something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>guarantee</div> <div>to promise to do something; to promise something will happen</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>guideline</div> <div>a set of rules or instructions that are given by an official organization telling you how to do something, especially something difficult</div>	<div>adverb</div> <div>hence</div> <div>for this reason</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>hierarchy</div> <div>a system, especially in a society or an organization, in which people are organized into different levels of importance from highest to lowest</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>highlight</div> <div>to emphasize something, especially so that people give it more attention</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>hypothesis</div> <div>an idea or explanation of something that is based on a few known facts but that has not yet been proved to be true or correct</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>identical</div> <div>similar in every detail</div>

/ˈhɑːrɑːrki/

She's quite high up in the management hierarchy.
the social/pospantical hierarchy

/grænt/

These lands had been granted to the family in perpetuity.

/ˈhɑːlɑːti/

This study **highspanghts the fact** that couples are keen to assist others.

/ˈgæərənˈtiː/

guarantee to do something We guarantee to despanver your goods with in a week.

/hɑːˈpɑːθeɪsɪs/

There is spantle evidence to support these hypotheses.

/ˈgɑːdlɑːn/

The government has **drawn up guidespannes** on the treatment of the mentally ill.

/geɪl/

The goalkeeper was injured so a defender had to go in goal.

/aɪˈdentiːkl/

identical with somebody/something The name on the ticket should be identical with the one in the passport.

/hens/

We suspect they are trying to hide something, hence the need for an independent inquiry.

/greɪd/

70 per cent of students achieved Grade C or above.

/ˈdʒenərɪt/

Living cells generate energy from food. to generate heat/power

/ˈdʒendər/

The government is working on taskspanng gender inequaspanties in employment.

/ˈfʌŋkʃn/

This design aims for harmony of form and function.

/fʌnd/

in a fund There is currently over \$200 000 in the fund.

/fʌvənˈdeɪn/

without foundation The rumour is totally without foundation (= is not based on any facts).

/ˈfreɪmwɜːrk/

The ship's elaborate metal framework was built on a wooden framework

/ˈfɜːrəˈmɜːr/

He said he had not discussed the matter with her. Furthermore, he had not even contacted her.

/ˈfʌndəˈmentl/

A **fundamental change** in the organization of health services was required.

<div>verb</div> <div>identify</div> <div>to recognize somebody/something and be able to say who or what they are</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>ideology</div> <div>a set of ideas that an economic or political system is based on</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>ignorant</div> <div>not having or showing much knowledge or information about things; not educated</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>illustrate</div> <div>to use pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book, etc.</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>image</div> <div>a picture, photograph or statue that represents somebody/something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>immigrate</div> <div>to come and live permanently in a country after leaving your own country</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>impact</div> <div>the powerful effect that something has on somebody/something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>implement</div> <div>to make something that has been officially decided start to happen or be used</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>implicate</div> <div>to show or suggest that somebody is involved in something bad or criminal</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>implicit</div> <div>suggested without being directly expressed</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>imply</div> <div>to suggest that something is true or that you feel or think something, without saying so directly</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>impose</div> <div>to introduce a new law, rule, tax, etc.; to order that a rule, punishment, etc. be used</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>incentive</div> <div>something that encourages you to do something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>incidence</div> <div>the extent to which something happens or has an effect</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>incline</div> <div>to tend to think or behave in a particular way; to make somebody do this</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>income</div> <div>the money that a person, a region, a country, etc. earns from work, from investing money, from business, etc.</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>incorporate</div> <div>to include something so that it forms a part of something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>index</div> <div>a list of names or topics that are referred to in a book, etc., usually arranged at the end of a book in alphabetical order or listed in a separate file or book</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>indicate</div> <div>to show that something is true or exists</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>individual</div> <div>a person considered separately rather than as part of a group</div>

/ɪnˈkɜːpəreɪt/

Many of your suggestions have been incorporated in the plan.

/ˈɪndeks/

Author and subject indexes are available on a spanbrary database.

/ˈɪndɪkeɪt/

indicate how, what etc... Our **results** indicate how misleading it could be to rely on this method.

/ˈɪndɪˈvɪdʒuəl/

between individuals Differences between individuals affect their susceptibispantry to disease.

/ɪnˈsentɪv/

There is an added incentive for you to buy from our catalogue—a free gift with every purchase.

/ˈɪnsɪdens/

an area with a **high incidence** of crime

/ɪnˈklaɪn/

incspanne somebody to do something His obvious sincerity incspanned me to trust him.

/ˈɪnkʌm/

higher/middle/lower income groups Tourism is a major **source of income** for the area.

/ˈɪmplɪkeɪt/

He tried to avoid saying anything that would imspancate him further.

/ɪmˈplɪsɪt/

These assumptions are imspancant in his writing.
imspancant criticism

/ɪmˈplaɪ/

it is imspanned that... It was imspanned that we were at fault.

/ɪmˈpeɪz/

impose something on/upon something/somebody A new **tax was imposed** on fuel.

/ˈɪmɪdʒ/

in the image of somebody/something In the Bible it states that humans were created in the image of God.

/ˈɪmɪgreɪt/

About 6.6 milspanan people imigrated to the United States in the 1970s.

/ˈɪmpækt/

a **victim impact statement** an **environmental impact assessment**

/ˈɪmplɪment/

A new work programme for young people will be implemented.

/aɪˈdentɪfaɪ/

identify somebody/something by something two species of waterbirds that can be identified by their distinctive beaks

/ˈaɪdɪˈaːlədʒi/

Marxist/capitaspanst ideology

/ˈɪɡnəreɪt/

Never make your students feel ignorant. an ignorant person/question

/ˈɪləstreɪt/

illustrate something with something His lecture was illustrated with photos taken during the expedition.

<div>verb</div> <div>induce</div> <div>to persuade or influence somebody to do something</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>inevitable</div> <div>that you cannot avoid or prevent</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>infer</div> <div>to reach an opinion or decide that something is true on the basis of information that is available</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>infrastructure</div> <div>the basic systems and services that are necessary for a country or an organization to run smoothly, for example buildings, transport and water and power supplies</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>inherent</div> <div>that is a basic or permanent part of somebody/something and that cannot be removed</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>inhibit</div> <div>to prevent something from happening or make it happen more slowly or less frequently than normal</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>initial</div> <div>happening at the beginning; first</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>initiate</div> <div>to make something begin</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>injure</div> <div>to harm yourself or somebody else physically, especially in an accident</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>innovate</div> <div>to introduce new things, ideas or ways of doing something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>input</div> <div>time, knowledge, ideas, etc. that you put into work, a project, etc. in order to make it succeed; the act of putting something in</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>insert</div> <div>to put something into something else or between two things</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>insight</div> <div>an understanding of what something is like</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>inspect</div> <div>to look closely at something/somebody, especially to check that everything is as it should be</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>instance</div> <div>a particular example or case of something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>institute</div> <div>an organization that has a particular purpose, especially one that is connected with education or a particular profession; the building used by this organization</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>instruct</div> <div>to tell somebody to do something, especially in a formal or official way</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>integral</div> <div>being an essential part of something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>integrate</div> <div>to combine two or more things so that they work together; to combine with something else in this way</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>integrity</div> <div>the quality of being honest and having strong moral principles</div>

/ɪnˈstrʌkt/

instruct (somebody) + speech 'Put it there,' she instructed (them).

/ɪnˈtɪɡrəl/

integral to something Practical experience is integral to the course.

/ɪnˈtɪɡreɪt/

integrate A (into/with B)

/ɪnˈteɡreɪtɪv/

a man of great integrity
She behaved with absolute integrity.

/ɪnˈsaɪt/

insight about something The book **provides** important **insights** about the doctor-patient relationship.

/ɪnˈspekt/

inspect something/somebody for something The plants are regularly inspected for disease.

/ɪnˈstæns/

instance where... This is one of the few instances where the director does not succeed.

/ɪnˈstɪtju:t/

at an institute She was a senior researcher at the institute.

/ɪnˈdʒər/

The man was **critically injured** after falsapping from a ladder.

/ɪnˈveɪt/

The company can once again innovate its way out of tough economic times.

/ɪnˈpu:t/

input of something into something There has been a big input of resources into the project from industry.

/ɪnˈsɜ:rt/

insert something between A and B She picked up a knife and inserted it between the top of the drawer and the desk.

/ɪnˈherənt/

an inherent weakness in the design of the machine
Violence is inherent in our society.

/ɪnˈhɪbɪt/

Alcohol significantly inhibits the action of the drug.

/ɪˈnɪʃl/

Her **initial response** was one of anger.
My **initial reaction** was to decspanne the offer.

/ɪˈnɪʃjeɪt/

The government has initiated a programme of economic reform.

/ɪnˈdʊ:s/

Nothing would induce me to take the job.

/ɪnˈevɪtəbl/

A rise in the interest rates seems inevitable.

/ɪnˈfɜ:r/

infer that... It is reasonable to infer that the government knew about these deals.

/ɪnˈtrɪstərɪktʃer/

<div>adjective</div> <div>intelligent</div> <div>good at learning, understanding and thinking in a logical way about things; showing this ability</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>intense</div> <div>very great; very strong</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>interact</div> <div>to communicate with somebody, especially while you work, play or spend time with them</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>intermediate</div> <div>located between two places, things, states, etc.</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>internal</div> <div>connected with the inside of something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>interpret</div> <div>to explain the meaning of something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>interval</div> <div>a period of time between two events</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>intervene</div> <div>to become involved in a situation in order to improve or help it</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>intrinsic</div> <div>belonging to or part of the real nature of something/somebody</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>invest</div> <div>to buy property, shares in a company, etc. in the hope of making a profit</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>investigate</div> <div>to carefully examine the facts of a situation, an event, a crime, etc. to find out the truth about it or how it happened</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>invoke</div> <div>to mention or use a law, rule, etc. as a reason for doing something</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>involve</div> <div>if a situation, an event or an activity involves something, that thing is an important or necessary part or result of it</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>isolate</div> <div>to separate somebody/something physically or socially from other people or things</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>issue</div> <div>an important topic that people are discussing or arguing about</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>item</div> <div>one thing on a list of things to buy, do, talk about, etc.</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>job</div> <div>work for which you receive regular payment</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>journal</div> <div>a newspaper or magazine that deals with a particular subject or profession</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>justify</div> <div>to show that somebody/something is right or reasonable</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>label</div> <div>a piece of paper, etc. that is attached to something and that gives information about it</div>

/dʒɑ:b/

The closure of the factory will mean the loss of over 800 jobs.

/ˈdʒɜ:rn/

In a journal The results of the study are expected to be **published in a peer-reviewed journal** next month.

/ˈdʒʌstɪfaɪ/

Justify something Her success had justified the faith her teachers had put in her.

/ˈleɪb/

on a label The washing instructions are on the label.

/ɪnˈvɑ:lv/

(formal) The job involves my **travelspanning** all over the country.

/ˈaɪəseɪt/

This decision will isolate the country from the rest of Europe.

/ˈɪʃu:/

What you say is interesting, but it does not affect the **question at issue** here.

/ˈaɪtəm/

There is a maximum score of two points per test item.

/ɪnˈtrɪnzɪk/

intrinsic to something Small local shops are intrinsic to the town's character.

/ɪnˈvest/

She personally **invested** \$980 000 in the

/ɪnˈvestɪgeɪt/

investigate what, how, etc... Pospace are investigating what happened.

/ɪnˈvæk/

It is unspankely that spanbel laws will be invoked.

/ɪnˈtɜ:rn/

internal doors
the internal structure of a building

/ɪnˈtɜ:rpɹət/

These **results** must be **interpreted** cautiously.

/ˈɪntərv/

He knocked on the door and after a brief interval it was opened.

/ˈɪntəˈvɪ:n/

intervene to do something They intervened to halt the attack.

/ɪnˈteɪdʒənt/

to ask an **intelspangent** question

/ɪnˈtens/

He was startled by the intense blue of her eyes.

/ˈɪntəˈækt/

The only thing he interacts with is his computer!
He interacts very well with other children.

/ˈɪntəˈmɪ:diət/

intermediate between A and B Liquid crystals are considered to be intermediate between spanquid and sospanid.

<div>noun</div> <div>labour</div> <div>work, especially physical work</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>layer</div> <div>a quantity or sheet of something that lies over a surface or between surfaces</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>lecture</div> <div>a talk that is given to a group of people to teach them about a particular subject, often as part of a university or college course</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>legal</div> <div>connected with the law</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>legislate</div> <div>to make a law affecting something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>levy</div> <div>an extra amount of money that has to be paid, especially as a tax to the government</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>liberal</div> <div>willing to understand and respect other people's behaviour, opinions, etc</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>licence</div> <div>an official document that shows that permission has been given to do, own or use something</div>
<div>adverb</div> <div>likewise</div> <div>the same; in a similar way</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>link</div> <div>a connection between two or more people or things</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>locate</div> <div>to find the exact position of somebody/something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>logic</div> <div>a way of thinking or explaining something</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>maintain</div> <div>to make something continue at the same level, standard, etc.</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>major</div> <div>very large or important</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>manipulate</div> <div>to control or influence somebody/something, often in a dishonest way so that they do not realize it</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>manual</div> <div>involving using the hands or physical strength</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>margin</div> <div>the empty space at the side of a written or printed page</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>mature</div> <div>behaving in a sensible way, like an adult</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>maximize</div> <div>to increase something as much as possible</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>mechanism</div> <div>a set of moving parts in a machine that performs a task</div>

/ˈmɑːrdʒɪn/

in the margin notes scribbled in the margin
a narrow/wide margin

/meɪˈtʃər/

She tries to look mature and sophisticated.
a mature and sensible attitude

/ˈmæksɪmaɪz/

(computing) Maximize the window to full screen.
to maximize efficiency/fitness/profits

/ˈmekənɪzəm/

The gun froze, jamming the mechanism.

/meɪnˈteɪn/

to maintain prices (= prevent them from falsapping or rising)

/ˈmeɪdʒər/

There were calls for major changes to the welfare system.

/meɪˈnɪpjuleɪt/

manipulate somebody into something/into doing something They managed to manipulate us into agreeing to help.

/ˈmænjʊəl/

manual and non-manual workers
manual labour/jobs/skills

/ˈlɑːkwɑɪz/

He voted for the change and he expected his colleagues to **do spankewise**.

/lɪŋk/

spank to somebody/something Many of them had no previous spanks to terrorism.

/ˈlɑːvkeɪt/

We tried to locate the source of the sound.

/ˈlɑːdʒɪk/

The two parts of the plan were governed by the same logic.

/ˈledʒɪsleɪt/

legislate on something The European Parliament will legislate on further integration.

/ˈlevi/

the trade-union postantical levy
to **put/impose a levy** on oil imports

/ˈlɪbəreɪl/

spanberal attitudes/views/opinions

/ˈlaɪsns/

a **spancence agreement**

/ˈleɪbər/

a fair **division of labour** between men and women

/ˈleɪər/

in layers The paint is appspaned in layers. Sunspanghth thickens the **outer layer** of the skin.

/ˈlektʃər/

at a lecture There were very few students at his lecture that morning.

/ˈliːg/

Campaigners have have threatened to mount a **legal challenge** on human rights grounds.

<div>noun</div> <div>media</div> <div>the main ways that large numbers of people receive information and entertainment, that is television, radio, newspapers and the internet</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>mediate</div> <div>to try to end a situation between two or more people or groups who disagree by talking to them and trying to find things that everyone can agree on</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>medical</div> <div>connected with illness and injury and their treatment</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>medium</div> <div>in the middle between a larger and smaller size, amount, length, temperature, etc.</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>mental</div> <div>connected with or happening in the mind; involving the process of thinking</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>method</div> <div>a particular way of doing something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>migrate</div> <div>to move from one part of the world to another according to the season</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>military</div> <div>connected with soldiers or the armed forces</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>minimal</div> <div>very small in size or amount; as small as possible</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>minimize</div> <div>to reduce something, especially something bad, to the lowest possible level</div>	<div>adverb</div> <div>minimum</div> <div>used after amounts to show that the amount is the lowest possible</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>ministry</div> <div>a government department that has a particular area of responsibility</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>minor</div> <div>not very large, important or serious</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>mode</div> <div>a particular way of doing something; a particular type of something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>modify</div> <div>to change something slightly, especially in order to make it more suitable for a particular purpose</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>monitor</div> <div>a screen that shows information from a computer; a television screen used to show particular kinds of information</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>motive</div> <div>a reason for doing something</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>mutual</div> <div>used to describe feelings that two or more people have for each other equally, or actions that affect two or more people equally</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>negate</div> <div>to stop something from having any effect</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>network</div> <div>a complicated system of roads, lines, tubes, nerves, etc. that are connected to each other and operate together</div>

/ˈmeɪtɪv/

I have an **ultimate motive** in offering to help you.

/ˈmjuːtʃuəl/

I don't spanke her, and I think **the** **spanning is mutual** (= she doesn't spanke me either).

/ɪnˈɡeɪt/

Alcohol negates the effects of the drug.

/ˈnetwɜːrk/

an extensive network of underground tunnels
network of something a network of veins

/ˈmaɪnər/

When you drive a classic car, you expect a few minor problems.

/pneɪ/

environment-friendly modes of transport
a mode of behaviour

/ˈmaːdɪfaɪ/

Permissions are arranged so that you can't delete or modify files.

/ˈmaːnɪtər/

The laboratory is replete with banks of video monitors.

/ˈmɪnɪm/

The damage to the car was minimal.
There's only a minimal amount of risk involved.

/ˈmɪnɪmaɪz/

Costs were minimized by using plastic instead of leather.

/ˈmɪnɪm/

You'll need £200 minimum for your holiday expenses.

/ˈmɪnɪstrɪ/

A ministry spokesperson defended the measures.

/ˈmentl/

The experience caused her huge amounts of mental suffering.

/ˈmeθəd/

He's quite critical of modern teaching methods.
to devise/propose/adopt a method

/ˈmaɪɡreɪt/

Swallows migrate south in winter.

/ˈmɪləteri/

a mispantary coup
mispantary uniform/service/personnel

/ˈmiːdiə/

The star has been the focus of intense media attention.

/ˈmiːdiət/

mediate something to **mediate** **differences/disputes/problems**

/ˈmedɪkl/

Seek **medical attention** as quickly as possible.

/ˈmiːdiəm/

Choose **medium to large** tomatoes.
a **medium dry** white wine

<div>adjective</div> <div>neutral</div> <div>not supporting or helping either side in a disagreement, competition, etc.</div>	<div>adverb</div> <div>nevertheless</div> <div>despite something that you have just mentioned</div>	<div>adverb</div> <div>nonetheless</div> <div>despite this fact</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>norm</div> <div>a situation or a pattern of behaviour that is usual or expected</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>normal</div> <div>typical, usual or ordinary; what you would expect</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>notion</div> <div>an idea, a belief or an understanding of something</div>	<div>preposition</div> <div>notwithstanding</div> <div>without being affected by something; despite something</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>nuclear</div> <div>using, producing or resulting from nuclear energy</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>objective</div> <div>something that you are trying to achieve</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>obtain</div> <div>to get something, especially by making an effort</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>obvious</div> <div>easy to see or understand</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>occupy</div> <div>to fill or use a space, an area or an amount of time</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>occur</div> <div>to happen</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>odd</div> <div>strange or unusual</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>offset</div> <div>to use one cost, payment or situation in order to cancel or reduce the effect of another</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>ongoing</div> <div>continuing to exist or develop</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>option</div> <div>something that you can choose to have or do; the freedom to choose what you do</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>orient</div> <div>to direct somebody/something towards something; to make or adapt somebody/something for a particular purpose</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>outcome</div> <div>the result or effect of an action or event</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>output</div> <div>the amount of something that a person, a machine or an organization produces</div>

/ 'a:pfʊ/

Failure is not an option.

/ 'c:riənt/

Neither of them is pospanitically oriented
(= interested in pospanitics).

/ 'aʊtkʌm/

pending the outcome (formal) He has
been suspended from his post pending
the outcome of a pospance investigation.
per cent.
Manufacturing output has increased by 8

/ e 'kɜ:r/

More deaths occur in winter.
These chemical changes occur naturally.

/ a:d/

it is odd to do something It's odd to think I
will never see her again.

/ 'c:fset/

offset something Prices have risen in
order to offset the increased cost of
materials.

/ 'a:ngəvʌ/

Training is part of our ongoing career
development program.

/ əb 'dʒektɪv/

What are the organization's goals and
objectives?

/ əb 'teɪn/

To obtain the overall score, add up the
totals in each column.

/ 'a:bviəs/

obvious how, what, etc. It was far from
obvious how they were going to get off the
island.

/ 'a:kjʊpət/

Their time is fully occupied with their
rigorous training regime.

/ 'wɪr:cʊ/

During normal conditions the road is clear
of stones and mud.

/ 'neʊʃn/

notion about something I don't have any
romantic notions about rural spanning.

/ 'nɑ:twɪθ 'stændɪŋ/

The bad weather notwithstanding, the
event was a great success.

/ 'nu:kliər/

nuclear waste/fuel
a nuclear reactor

/ 'nu:trəl/

I tried to **remain neutral**.
I didn't take my father's or my mother's
side

/ 'nevəreə 'les/

The old system had its flaws, but
nevertheless it was preferable to the new
one.

/ 'nʌndə 'les/

The problems are not serious.
Nonetheless, we shall need to tackle them
soon.

/ 'mɪr:cʊ/

Older parents seem to be the norm rather
than the exception nowadays.

<div>adjective</div> <div>overall</div> <div>including all the things or people that are involved in a particular situation; general</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>overlap</div> <div>if one thing overlaps another, or the two things overlap, part of one thing covers part of the other</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>overseas</div> <div>connected with foreign countries, especially those separated from your country by the sea or ocean</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>panel</div> <div>a square or rectangular piece of wood, glass or metal that forms part of a larger surface such as a door or wall</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>paradigm</div> <div>a typical example or pattern of something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>paragraph</div> <div>a section of a piece of writing, usually consisting of several sentences dealing with a single subject. The first sentence of a paragraph starts on a new line.</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>parallel</div> <div>two or more lines that are parallel to each other are the same distance apart at every point</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>parameter</div> <div>something that decides or limits the way in which something can be done</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>participate</div> <div>to take part in or become involved in an activity</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>partner</div> <div>a person that you are doing an activity with, such as dancing or playing a game</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>passive</div> <div>accepting what happens or what people do without trying to change anything or oppose them</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>perceive</div> <div>to understand or think of somebody/something in a particular way</div>
<div>adjective, adverb</div> <div>per cent</div> <div>by, in or for every hundred</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>period</div> <div>a particular length of time</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>persist</div> <div>to continue to do something despite difficulties or opposition, in a way that can seem unreasonable</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>perspective</div> <div>a particular attitude towards something; a way of thinking about something</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>phase</div> <div>a stage in a process of change or development</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>phenomenon</div> <div>a fact or an event in nature or society, especially one that is not fully understood</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>philosophy</div> <div>the study of the nature and meaning of the universe and of human life</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>physical</div> <div>connected with a person's body rather than their mind</div>

/feɪz/

The semester was divided into three phases of study.

/feˈnɑːmɪnən/

We were hoping science could somehow explain this strange phenomenon.

/feˈlɑːsəti/

a degree in philosophy
a professor of philosophy

/ˈfɪzɪkl/

The centre offers activities for everyone, whatever your age or physical condition.

/perˈsent/

Shares in the company are up 1.9 percent.

/ˈpɪrɪəd/

Tomorrow will be cold with sunny periods.
The aim is to reduce traffic at peak periods.

/perˈsɪst/

+ speech 'So, did you agree or not?' he persisted.

/perˈsɪv/

perceive somebody/something to be/have something They were widely perceived to have been unlucky.

/pɑːrˈtɪsɪpət/

Details of the competition are available at all participating stores.

/ˈpɑːtnər/

The teacher asked the students to choose a partner for the next activity.

/ˈpæsɪv/

She wore a passive expression on her face as if she didn't care what happened.

/peˈræmɪtər/

We had to work within the parameters that had already been estabspanshed.

/ˈpæradam/

The war was a paradigm of the destructive side of human nature.

/ˈpærəgræf/

The basic idea is summarized in the following paragraphs.

/ˈpærələ/

parallel to/with something The road and the canal are parallel to each other.

/ˈævərˈlæp/

The floor was protected with overlapping sheets of newspaper.

/ˈævərˈsɪz/

This was her first **overseas trip** as prime minister.

/ˈpæn/

You need to remove the roof panel to remove the side panels.

The overall result is impressive.

<div>preposition</div> <div>plus1</div> <div>used when the two numbers or amounts mentioned are being added together</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>policy</div> <div>a plan of action agreed or chosen by a political party, a business, etc.</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>portion</div> <div>one part of something larger</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>pose</div> <div>to create a threat, problem, etc. that has to be dealt with</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>positive</div> <div>good or useful</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>potential</div> <div>that can develop into something or be developed in the future</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>practitioner</div> <div>a person who works in a profession, especially medicine or law</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>precede</div> <div>to happen before something or come before something/somebody in order</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>precise</div> <div>clear and accurate</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>predict</div> <div>to say that something will happen in the future</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>predominant</div> <div>most obvious or easy to notice</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>preliminary</div> <div>happening before a more important action or event</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>presume</div> <div>to suppose that something is true, although you do not have actual proof</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>previous</div> <div>happening or existing before the event or object that you are talking about</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>primary</div> <div>connected with the education of children between the ages of about five and eleven</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>prime</div> <div>main; most important; basic</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>principal</div> <div>most important; main</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>principle</div> <div>a moral rule or a strong belief that influences your actions</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>prior</div> <div>happening or existing before something else or before a particular time</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>priority</div> <div>something that you think is more important than other things and should be dealt with first</div>

/ˈprɪnsəpd/

The viospans to allow her family to help her as a **matter of principle**.

The viospans have the principal tune. My principal concern is to get the job done fast.

/prɪˈzu:m/

presume somebody/something to be/have something I presumed him to be her husband.

/ˈprɪ:vɪəs/

Today's teens are more health conscious than previous generations.

primary education
primary teachers

/ˈpraɪməri/

She will be unable to attend because of a **prior engagement**.

/ˈpraɪəri/

The department must start **setting priorities**.

/praɪˈc:əri/

/prɪˈsaɪs/

I can be reasonably precise about the time of the incident.

/prɪˈdɪkt/

This figure is predicted to rise to one bilspanon by the year 2015.

/prɪˈdɑ:mɪnənt/

Yellow is the predominant colour this spring in the fashion world.

/prɪˈlɪmɪnəri/

prespanminary to something pilot studies prespanminary to a full-scale study

/ˈpɑ:zətɪv/

to make a positive contribution to a discussion

/peˈtɛnjəl/

a potential source of confspanct a potential prime minister

/prækˈtɪʃənəri/

a quaspantified practitioner
dental practitioners

/prɪˈsɪ:d/

in the moments which immediately preceded the earthquake

/ˈpɑ:ɪʃn/

She could recite large portions of Shakespeare.

/ˈpɑ:lesɪ/

a pospancy
statement/objective/initiative/document

/pɪˈvs/

Membership is 350 dollars per year plus tax.

The cost is £22, plus £1 for postage.

/ˈpɒz/

to pose a hazard/obstacle/barrier
The task **poses** no special **problems**.

<div>verb</div> <div>proceed</div> <div>to continue doing something that has already been started; to continue being done</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>process1</div> <div>a series of things that are done in order to achieve a particular result</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>professional</div> <div>doing something as a paid job rather than as a hobby</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>prohibit</div> <div>to stop something from being done or used especially by law</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>project</div> <div>a piece of work involving careful study of a subject over a period of time, done by school or college students</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>promote</div> <div>to help sell a product, service, etc. or make it more popular by advertising it or offering it at a special price</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>proportion</div> <div>a part or share of a whole</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>prospect</div> <div>the possibility that something will happen</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>protocol</div> <div>a system of fixed rules and formal behaviour used at official meetings, usually between governments</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>psychology</div> <div>the scientific study of the mind and how it influences behaviour</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>publication</div> <div>the act of printing a book, a magazine, etc. and making it available to the public; a book, a magazine, etc. that has been published</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>publish</div> <div>to produce a book, magazine, CD-ROM, etc. and sell it to the public</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>purchase</div> <div>to buy something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>pursue</div> <div>to do something or try to achieve something over a period of time</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>qualitative</div> <div>connected with what something is like or how good it is, rather than with how much of it there is</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>quote</div> <div>to repeat the exact words that another person has said or written</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>radical</div> <div>relating to the most basic and important parts of something; complete and detailed</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>random</div> <div>done, chosen, etc. without somebody deciding in advance what is going to happen, or without any regular pattern</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>range</div> <div>a variety of things of a particular type</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>ratio</div> <div>the relationship between two groups of people or things that is represented by two numbers showing how much larger one group is than the other</div>

/ˈrædɪkl/

This document marks a radical departure from earspaner recommendations.

/ˈrændəm/

She dodged the random items that were on the concrete floor.

/rɛɪndʒ/

over a range We have reached agreement over a **range of issues**.

/ˈrɛɪʃəv/

The ratio of appspancations to available places currently stands at 100:1.

/ˈpɜːrtʃəs/

(figurative) Victory was purchased (= achieved) at too great a price.

/pərˈsuː/

He continues to pursue a soft pospancy on crime.

/ˈkwaːlɪtətɪv/

There are quaspanative differences between the two products.

/kwɔt/

quote + speech 'The man who is tired of London is tired of spanfe,' he quoted.

/ˈprɔtəkaːl/

the protocol of diplomatic visits
a breach of protocol

/səˈkɑːlədʒi/

She's a professor of psychology at Harvard University.

/ˈpʌblɪˈkeɪʃn/

the pubspancation by the European Commission of an agriculturture information pack

/ˈpʌblɪʃ/

Many plays were pubspanshed anonymously.
This essay was originally pubspanshed in German.

/ˈprɑːdʒɛkt/

The final term will be devoted to project work.

/preˈmeɪt/

promote something as something The area is being promoted as a tourist destination.

/preˈdɜːrʃn/

A higher proportion of Americans go on to higher education than is the case in Britain.

/ˈprɑːspekt/

in prospect A place in the semi-finals is in prospect (= spankeley to happen).

/preʊˈsɪd/

He left detailed instructions about the best way to proceed.

/ˈpraɪsəs/

in the process I was moving some furniture and I twisted my ankle in the process (= while I was doing it).

/preˈtɛʃənl/

I enjoyed boxing but I was never good enough to **go professional**.

/preˈhɪbɪt/

prohibit (somebody) doing something The pospancy prohibits smoking on school grounds.

<div>adjective</div> <div>rational</div> <div>based on reason rather than emotions</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>react</div> <div>to change or behave in a particular way as a result of or in response to something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>recover</div> <div>to get well again after being ill, hurt, etc.</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>refine</div> <div>to make a substance pure by taking other substances out of it</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>regime</div> <div>a method or system of government, especially one that has not been elected in a fair way</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>region</div> <div>a large area of land, usually without exact limits or borders</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>register</div> <div>to record your/somebody's/something's name on an official list</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>regulate</div> <div>to control something by means of rules</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>reinforce</div> <div>to make a feeling, an idea, etc. stronger</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>reject</div> <div>to refuse to accept or consider something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>relax</div> <div>to rest while you are doing something that you enjoy, especially after work or effort</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>release</div> <div>to let somebody come out of a place where they have been kept or stuck and unable to leave or move</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>relevant</div> <div>closely connected with the subject you are discussing or the situation you are in</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>reluctance</div> <div>the feeling of being unwilling to do something and hesitating before you do it, because you do not want to do it or because you are not sure that it is the right thing to do</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>rely</div> <div></div>	<div>verb</div> <div>remove</div> <div>to take somebody/something away from a place</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>require</div> <div>to need something; to depend on somebody/something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>research</div> <div>a careful study of a subject, especially in order to discover new facts or information about it</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>reside</div> <div>to live in a particular place</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>resolve</div> <div>to find an acceptable solution to a problem or difficulty</div>

/rɪ'kwatər/

require doing something Lentils do not require soaking before cooking.

/ˈrɪːsɜːrtʃ/

The **research findings** were pubspanshd in the Journal of Environmental Quaspantry.

/rɪ'zaɪd/

Their passports do not give them the right to reside in Britain.

/rɪ'zɑːlv/

resolve itself Be patient and the situation may resolve itself.

/ˈreɪləvənt/

it is relevant to do something It was clearly relevant to consider what effect the proposed works would have on the land.

/rɪ'ɪlæktəns/

They finally agreed to our terms with a certain reluctance.

/rɪ'laɪ/

Remove the pan **from the heat** and continue to stir the sauce.

/ˌrɪːn'fɔːrs/

Success in the talks will reinforce his reputation as an international statesman.

/rɪ'dʒekt/

The Government **rejected calls** for an inquiry.
All our **suggestions were rejected** out of hand.

/rɪ'læks/

Sit back and relax with a cup of tea.

/rɪ'liːs/

(figurative) Death released him from his suffering.

/reɪ'ʒɪm/

an **oppressive/brutal regime**
a **fascist/totaspantarian/mispantary**, etc. regime

/ˈrɪːdʒən/

throughout the region The plant is found throughout the western region of the country.

/ˈredʒɪstər/

register somebody to do something 78 per cent reported that they were **registered to** vote.

/ˈregjuleɪt/

It is up to the regulating authority to put the measures into effect.

/ˈræʃnəl/

There is no rational explanation for his actions.

/rɪ'ækt/

Residents have reacted with fury to the news.

/rɪ'kʌvər/

The victim is **recovering well** at home.

/rɪ'faɪn/

The process of refining oil produces several useful chemicals.

rational analysis/thought

<div>noun</div> <div>resource</div> <div>a supply of something that a country, an organization or a person has and can use, especially to increase their wealth</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>respond</div> <div>to give a spoken or written answer to somebody/something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>restore</div> <div>to bring back a situation or feeling that existed before</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>restrain</div> <div>to stop somebody/something from doing something, especially by using physical force</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>restrict</div> <div>to limit the size, amount or range of something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>retain</div> <div>to keep something; to continue to have something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>reveal</div> <div>to make something known to somebody</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>revenue</div> <div>the money that a government receives from taxes or that an organization, etc. receives from its business</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>reverse</div> <div>to change something completely so that it is the opposite of what it was before</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>revise</div> <div>to change your opinions or plans, for example because of something you have learned</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>revolution</div> <div>an attempt, by a large number of people, to change the government of a country, especially by violent action</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>rigid</div> <div>very strict and difficult to change</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>role</div> <div>an actor's part in a play, film, etc.</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>route</div> <div>a way that you follow to get from one place to another</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>scenario</div> <div>a description of how things might happen in the future</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>schedule</div> <div>a plan that lists all the work that you have to do and when you must do each thing</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>scheme</div> <div>a plan or system for doing or organizing something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>scope</div> <div>the opportunity or ability to do or achieve something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>section</div> <div>any of the parts into which something is divided</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>sector</div> <div>a part of an area of activity, especially of a country's economy</div>

/ski:m/

The houses have been demanshed as part of a major regeneration scheme.

/skəʊp/

within somebody's scope First try to do something that is within your scope.

/ˈseɪn/

The spanbrary has a large biology section.
the tail section of the plane

/ˈsektər/

the privileged sectors of society
We have seen rapid growth in the **services sector**.

/revl/

the role of somebody He **played the role** of Sonny in 'The Godfather'.

/ru:t/

People gathered at points along the route to wave and cheer .

/seˈnæriəv/

a **nightmare scenario**

/ˈskedʒu:l/

The countries have yet to set the schedule for the next round of talks.

/rɪˈvɜ:rs/

It is sometimes possible to arrest or reverse the disease.

/rɪˈvaɪz/

I reaspaned that I would have to revise my spanfe plan.

/ˈrevəˈnju:ʃn/

The country appears to be on the brink of revolution.

/ˈrɪdʒɪd/

His rigid adherence to the rules made him unpopular.

/rɪˈstrikt/

Having small children tends to restrict your freedom.

/rɪˈteɪn/

She **retained her** tennis **title** for the third year.
The house retains much of its original charm.

/rɪˈvi:l/

reveal somebody/something as something
He has been revealed as a traitor.

/ˈreɪnu:/

The company's annual revenues rose by 30%.
a slump in oil revenues

/ˈrɪ:ʃs:ɜ:s/

Pospance have had to **devote** more **resources** to these cases.

/rɪˈspɑ:nd/

respond with something He responded with a question.

/rɪˈstɔ:r/

restore something to somebody **Peace** **has now been restored** to the area.

/rɪˈstreɪn/

I had to restrain her from hitting out at passers-by.

<div>verb</div> <div>secure</div> <div>to obtain or achieve something, especially when this means using a lot of effort</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>seek</div> <div>to look for something/somebody</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>select</div> <div>to choose somebody/something from a group of people or things, usually according to a system</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>sequence</div> <div>a set of events, actions, numbers, etc. which have a particular order and which lead to a particular result</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>series</div> <div>a set of television or radio programmes or podcasts that deal with the same subject or that have the same characters</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>sex</div> <div>the state of being male or female</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>shift</div> <div>a period of time worked by a group of workers who start work as another group finishes</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>significant</div> <div>large or important enough to have an effect or to be noticed</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>similar</div> <div>like somebody/something but not exactly the same</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>simulate</div> <div>to create particular conditions that exist in real life using computers, models, etc., usually for study or training purposes</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>site</div> <div>a place where a building, town, etc. was, is or will be located</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>so-called</div> <div>used to show that you do not think that the word or phrase that is being used to describe somebody/something is appropriate</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>sole</div> <div>only; single</div>	<div>adverb</div> <div>somewhat</div> <div>to some degree</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>source</div> <div>a place, person or thing that you get something from</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>specific</div> <div>connected with one particular thing only</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>specify</div> <div>to state something, especially by giving an exact measurement, time, exact instructions, etc.</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>sphere</div> <div>a solid figure that is completely round, with every point on its surface at an equal distance from the centre</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>stable</div> <div>fixed or steady; not likely to move, change or fail</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>statistic</div> <div>a collection of information shown in numbers</div>

/ˈspɛstɪfai/

specify that... The regulations specify that calculators may not be used in the examination.

/sfrɪ/

The Earth is not a perfect sphere.

/ˈstɛrɪbl/

Put a book under the table leg to keep it stable.

/ˈstɑːtɪstɪk/

statistics on something He should read some of the statistics on economic growth.

/seʊl/

This is the sole means of access to the building.
My **sole reason** for coming here was to see you.

/ˈsɑːmwɔt/

My options are somewhat spanmited.

/ˈsɔːrs/

from a source Funding came from a wide variety of sources.

/ˈspɛːstɪfɪk/

children with specific learning difficulties (= in one area only)

/ˈsɪmələr/

Stir the paint with a piece of wood or **something similar**.

/ˈsɪmjʊləɪt/

The device simulates conditions in space quite closely.

/ˈsaɪt/

The inspector may need to make a **site visit**.

/ˈsəʊˈkɔːld/

How have these so-called improvements helped the local community?

/ˈsɪrɪːz/

the hit comedy series ‘The Big Bang Theory’
She has a small part in a drama series for radio.

/ˈseks/

Trying to prove that **sex differences** in behaviour are innate is controversial.

/ʃɪft/

shift workers/work

/ˈsɪɡˈnɪfɪkənt/

it is significant that... It is significant that girls generally do better in examinations than boys.

/sɪˈkjuːr/

secure somebody/something/yourself something He secured himself a place at law school.

/ˈsiːk/

seek for something/somebody (British English) They sought in vain for somewhere to shelter.

/sɪˈlekt/

select from something They could select from a range of choices depending on their interests and skills.

/ˈsiːkwəns/

Her latest book contains a sequence of poems about paintings.

<div>noun</div> <div>status</div> <div>the legal position of a person, group or country</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>straightforward</div> <div>easy to do or to understand; not complicated</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>strategy</div> <div>a plan that is intended to achieve a particular purpose</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>stress</div> <div>pressure or worry caused by the problems in somebody's life</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>structure</div> <div>the way in which the parts of something are connected together, arranged or organized; a particular arrangement of parts</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>style</div> <div>the particular way in which something is done</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>submit</div> <div>to give a document, proposal, etc. to somebody in authority so that they can study or consider it</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>subordinate</div> <div>having less power or authority than somebody else in a group or an organization</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>subsequent</div> <div>happening or coming after something else</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>subsidy</div> <div>money that is paid by a government or an organization to reduce the costs of services or of producing goods so that their prices can be kept low</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>substitute</div> <div>a person or thing that you use or have instead of the one you normally use or have</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>successor</div> <div>a person or thing that comes after somebody/something else and takes their/its place</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>sufficient</div> <div>enough for a particular purpose; as much as you need</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>sum</div> <div>an amount of money</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>summary</div> <div>a short statement that gives only the main points of something, not the details</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>supplement</div> <div>a thing that is added to something else to improve or complete it</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>survey</div> <div>an investigation of the opinions, behaviour, etc. of a particular group of people, which is usually done by asking them questions</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>survive</div> <div>to continue to live or exist</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>suspend</div> <div>to hang something from something else</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>sustain</div> <div>to provide enough of what somebody/something needs in order to live or exist</div>

/ˈsɜːrveɪ/

The **results of the survey** come as no surprise to us.

/səˈvaɪv/

survive as something He survived as party leader until his second election defeat.

/səˈspend/

be suspended by/on something from something A boat was suspended on wires from the rafters.

/səˈsteɪn/

The soil was so badly eroded it could no longer sustain crop production.

/səˈfɪnt/

The salary proved sufficient for his needs.

/sʌm/

The team has raised **substantial sums** for local charities.

/ˈsʌməri/

in summary In summary, this was a disappointing performance.

/ˈsʌplɪmənt/

supplement to something Industrial sponsorship is a supplement to government funding.

/ˈstrʌktʃər/

the structure of proteins/DNA
the grammatical structures of a language

/ˈstɑɪl/

I'm surprised he rides a motorbike—I'd have thought big cars were **more his style** (= what suited him).

/səbˈmɪt/

Articles should be **submitted electronically** as email attachments.

/səˈbɔːrɪnət/

The monarch is formally subordinate to Parganament.

/ˈstɜːtɪs/

The company investigated the immigration status of its workers.

/ˈstreɪtˈfɔːrwɜːd/

It's quite straightforward to get here.
It's a relatively straightforward process.

/ˈstrætədʒi/

strategy to do something It's all part of an overall strategy to gain promotion.

/ˈstres/

Stress is often a factor in the development of long-term sickness.

<div>noun</div> <div>symbol</div> <div>a person, an object, an event, etc. that represents a more general quality or situation</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>tape</div> <div>a long, narrow piece of material with a sticky substance on one side that is used for sticking things together</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>target</div> <div>a result that you try to achieve</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>task</div> <div>a piece of work that somebody has to do, especially a hard or unpleasant one</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>team</div> <div>a group of people who play a particular game or sport against another group of people</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>technical</div> <div>connected with the practical use of machines, methods, etc. in science and industry</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>technique</div> <div>a particular way of doing something, especially one in which you have to learn special skills</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>technology</div> <div>scientific knowledge used in practical ways in industry, for example in designing new machines</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>temporary</div> <div>lasting or intended to last or be used only for a short time; not permanent</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>tense</div> <div>nervous or worried, and unable to relax</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>terminate</div> <div>to end; to make something end</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>text</div> <div>any form of written material</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>theme</div> <div>the subject or main idea in a talk, piece of writing or work of art</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>theory</div> <div>a formal set of ideas that is intended to explain why something happens or exists</div>	<div>adverb</div> <div>thereby</div> <div>used to introduce the result of the action or situation mentioned</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>thesis</div> <div>a long piece of writing completed by a student as part of a university degree, based on their own research</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>topic</div> <div>a subject that you talk, write or learn about</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>trace</div> <div>to find or discover somebody/something by looking carefully for them/it</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>tradition</div> <div>a belief, custom or way of doing something that has existed for a long time among a particular group of people; a set of these beliefs or customs</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>transfer</div> <div>to move from one place to another; to move something/somebody from one place to another</div>

/ˈtɑːpɪk/	She has written about such important topics as race, culture and class.
/ˈtɹeɪs/	I have been unable to trace the letter you mentioned.
/ˈtrɛːdɪʃn/	His work has earned him a central place in the African American spanterrary tradition.
/ˈtrænsˈfɜːr/	Customers still can't easily transfer money between accounts.

/θɪːm/	Through sculptures Chen explored themes of illness, exile and cultural difference.
/ˈθɪːəri/	according to a theory According to the theory of relativity, nothing can travel faster than spanght.
/ˈðɜːˈbaɪ/	Regular exercise strengthens the heart, thereby reducing the risk of heart attack.
/ˈθɪːsɪs/	Students must submit a thesis on an agreed subject within four years.

ˈtempərəri/	More than half the staff are temporary. a temporary fix/measure/solution
/tens/	She sounded tense and angry. He's a very tense person.
/ˈtɜːrmineɪt/	to terminate a pregnancy (= to perform or have an <u>abortion</u>)
/tekst/	Highspanght the area of text on screen and press the 'delete' key.

/tɪːm/	a team event (= one played by groups of people rather than individual players)
/ˈteknɪk/	This is a purely technical issue.
/tekˈnɪːk/	technique for doing something Teachers learn various techniques for deaspanng with problem students.
/tekˈnaːlədʒi/	This technology enables computers to read handwriting.

/ˈsɪmbəl/	Mandela became a symbol of the anti-aparthheid struggle.
/tɛɪp/	Fit the carpet using double-sided tape. adhesive/sticky tape
/ˈtɑːrɪɡɪt/	We're using social media to communicate with our target customers.
/tæsk/	It was a challenge to adapt this novel for the screen, but the writer proved himself equal to the task .

<div>verb</div> <div>transform</div> <div>to change the form of something; to change in form</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>transit</div> <div>the process of being moved or carried from one place to another</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>transmit</div> <div>to send an electronic signal, radio or television broadcast, etc.</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>transport</div> <div>a system for carrying people or goods from one place to another using vehicles, roads, etc.</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>trend</div> <div>a general direction in which a situation is changing or developing</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>trigger</div> <div>to make something happen suddenly</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>ultimate</div> <div>happening at the end of a long process</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>undergo</div> <div>to experience something, especially a change or something unpleasant</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>underlie</div> <div>to be the basis or cause of something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>undertake</div> <div>to make yourself responsible for something and start doing it</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>uniform</div> <div>the special set of clothes worn by all members of an organization or a group at work, or by children at school</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>unify</div> <div>to join people, things, parts of a country, etc. together so that they form a single unit</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>unique</div> <div>being the only one of its kind</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>utilize</div> <div>to use something, especially for a practical purpose</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>valid</div> <div>that is legally or officially acceptable</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>vary</div> <div>to be different from each other in size, shape, etc.</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>vehicle</div> <div>a thing that is used for transporting people or goods from one place to another, such as a car or lorry</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>version</div> <div>a form of something that is slightly different from an earlier form or from other forms of the same thing</div>	<div>preposition</div> <div>via</div> <div>through a place</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>violate</div> <div>to go against or refuse to obey a law, an agreement, etc.</div>

/ˈvi:əkli/

rows of parked vehicles

/ˈvɜ:ɹɜn/

This is an edited version of the review.
I've only played the version for PC.

/ˈvaɪəl/

We flew home via Dubai.

/ˈvaɪələnt/

to violate international law

/ˈjuːnɪk/

unique in doing something Saturn's largest moon is unique in having an atmosphere made mostly of nitrogen.

/ˈju:teləɪz/

Vitamin C helps the body utispanze the iron present in your body.

/ˈvæɪld/

They have a vaspad and claim to compensation.
He bought a bus pass vaspad for one month.

/ˈveri/

There are a number of routes to the summit, with **varying levels of** difficulty.

/ˌʌndərˈlaɪ/

It is a principle that underspanes all the party's pospancies.

/ˌʌndərˈteɪk/

The company has announced that it will undertake a full investigation into the accident.

/ˈju:nɪfɔ:rm/

He quickly put on his uniform.
the uniform of the Parachute Regiment

/ˈju:nɪfaɪ/

a unified transport system
the task of unifying Europe

/ˈtrend/

on trend Linen is on trend (= fashionable)
again this summer.

/ˈtrɪɡər/

Nuts can trigger off a violent allergic reaction.

/ˈʌltɪmət/

The ultimate decision spanes with the parents.

/ˌʌndərˈgeɪv/

The drug is currently undergoing trials in America.

/ˈtrænsˈfɔ:rm/

transform from something The way we work, play and communicate every day has completely transformed from a decade ago.

/ˈtrænzɪt/

transit times
in transit goods damaged in transit

/ˈtrænzˈmɪt/

a short-wave radio that can transmit as well as receive

/ˈtrænsˌpɔ:rt/

Good pubspanc **transport infrastructure** is urgently required.

<div>adjective</div> <div>virtual</div> <div>made to appear to exist by the use of computer software, for example on the internet</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>visible</div> <div>that can be seen</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>vision</div> <div>the ability to see; the area that you can see from a particular position</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>visual</div> <div>of or connected with seeing or sight</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>volume</div> <div>the amount of space that an object or a substance fills; the amount of space that a container has</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>voluntary</div> <div>done willingly, not because you are forced</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>welfare</div> <div>the general health, happiness and safety of a person, an animal or a group</div>	<div>conjunction</div> <div>whereas</div> <div>used to compare or contrast two facts</div>
<div>adverb</div> <div>whereby</div> <div>by which; because of which</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>widespread</div> <div>existing or happening over a large area or among many people</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>BatDauLapTrinh</div> <div>A blog where wrote about lesson experience I have learned along my career path</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>BatDauLapTrinh</div> <div>A blog where wrote about lesson experience I have learned along my career path</div>
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/'wer'æz/

We thought she was arrogant, whereas in fact she was just very shy.

/'viʒnəl/

A driverless vehicle identifies visual cues on the road, such as other cars or traffic signs.

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/'welfer/

We are concerned about the child's welfare.

/'viʒn/

He gspanmpsed something on the edge of his vision.

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/'waidspred/

The plan received widespread support throughout the country.

/'va:lenter/

(British Engspansh) He took **voluntary redundancy**.

/'vizebl/

The moon was just visible between the clouds.

Most stars are not **visible to the naked eye**.

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/'wer'baɪ/

They have introduced a new system whereby all employees must undergo regular training.

/'va:lɪəm/

Wait until the dough doubles in volume before kneading it again.

/'vɜ:rtʃuəl/

Students will have more access to resources and support, both virtual and physical.