

<div>verb</div> <div>trap</div> <div>to put somebody in a dangerous place that they cannot get out of</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>trauma</div> <div>a mental condition caused by severe shock, especially when the harmful effects last for a long time</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>treasure</div> <div>a collection of valuable things such as gold, silver and jewellery</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>treaty</div> <div>a formal agreement between two or more countries</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>tremendous</div> <div>very great</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>tribal</div> <div>connected with a tribe or tribes</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>tribe</div> <div>a social group in a traditional society consisting of people with the same language, culture, religion, etc</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>tribunal</div> <div>a type of court with the authority to deal with a particular problem or disagreement</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>tribute</div> <div>an act, a statement or a gift that is intended to show your love or respect, especially for a dead person</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>trigger</div> <div>the part of a gun that you press in order to fire it</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>trigger</div> <div>to make something happen suddenly</div>	<div>number</div> <div>trillion</div> <div>1 000 000 000 000; one million million</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>trio</div> <div>a group of three people or things</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>triumph</div> <div>a great success, achievement or victory</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>troop</div> <div>soldiers, especially in large groups</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>trophy</div> <div>an object such as a silver cup that is given as a prize for winning a competition</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>troubled</div> <div>worried and anxious</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>trustee</div> <div>a person or an organization that has control of money or property that has been put into a trust for somebody</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>tsunami</div> <div>an extremely large wave in the sea caused, for example, by an earthquake</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>tuition</div> <div>the act of teaching something, especially to one person or to people in small groups</div>

<p>She looked into his troubled face. She still felt vaguely troubled by it all.</p> <p>/ˈtrʌblɪd/</p>	<p>A trio of English runners featured in the women's 1 500 metres.</p> <p>/ˈtriːəv/</p>	<p>At her funeral her oldest friend paid tribute to her life and work.</p> <p>/ˈtrɪbjʊːt/</p>	<p>a tremendous explosion A tremendous amount of work has gone into the project.</p> <p>/ˈtreɪməˈnɛs/</p>	<p>be trapped Help! I'm trapped! be trapped by something We became trapped by the rising floodwater.</p> <p>/ˈtræp/</p>
<p>The bank will act as trustees for the estate until the child is 18.</p> <p>/ˈtrʌˈstiː/</p>	<p>A tsunami early warning system was set up in Hawaii.</p> <p>/tsuːˈnɑːmi/</p>	<p>She received private tuition in French. The course involves six hours of individual tuition per week.</p> <p>/tuˈɪʃn/</p>	<p>one of the greatest triumphs of modern science triumph over somebody/something It was a personal triumph over her old rival.</p> <p>/ˈtraɪəvmf/</p>	<p>tribal art tribal leaders</p> <p>/ˈtraɪbl/</p>
<p>Nuts can trigger off a violent allergic reaction.</p> <p>/ˈtrɪɡər/</p>	<p>They announced the withdrawal of 12 000 troops from the area.</p> <p>/ˈtruːp/</p>	<p>a trophy cabinet</p> <p>/ˈtroʊfi/</p>	<p>Nuts can trigger off a violent allergic reaction.</p> <p>/ˈtrɪɡər/</p>	<p>They were a nomadic horse-riding tribe.</p> <p>/ˈtraɪb/</p>
<p>an international war crimes tribunal a military tribunal</p> <p>/ˈtraɪˈbjʊːnəl/</p>	<p>the Treaty of Rome a peace treaty</p> <p>/ˈtriːti/</p>	<p>buried treasure a pirate's treasure chest</p> <p>/ˈtreʒər/</p>	<p>the effects of trauma and stress on the body The children showed no signs of trauma after their ordeal.</p> <p>/ˈtrɔːmə/</p>	<p>be trapped Help! I'm trapped! be trapped by something We became trapped by the rising floodwater.</p> <p>/ˈtræp/</p>

<div>noun</div> <div>turnout</div> <div>the number of people who attend a particular event</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>turnover</div> <div>the total amount of goods or services sold by a company during a particular period of time</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>twist</div> <div>the action of turning something with your hand, or of turning a part of your body</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>twist</div> <div>to bend or turn something into a particular shape</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>ultimate</div> <div>happening at the end of a long process</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>unacceptable</div> <div>so bad that you think it should not be allowed</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>uncertainty</div> <div>the state of being uncertain</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>undergo</div> <div>to experience something, especially a change or something unpleasant</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>undergraduate</div> <div>a university or college student who is studying for their first degree</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>underlying</div> <div>important in a situation but not always easily noticed or stated clearly</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>undermine</div> <div>to make something, especially somebody's confidence or authority, gradually weaker or less effective</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>undertake</div> <div>to make yourself responsible for something and start doing it</div>
<div>adverb</div> <div>undoubtedly</div> <div>used to emphasize that something exists or is definitely true</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>unfold</div> <div>to spread open or flat something that has previously been folded; to become open and flat</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>unfortunate</div> <div>having bad luck; caused by bad luck</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>unify</div> <div>to join people, things, parts of a country, etc. together so that they form a single unit</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>unite</div> <div>to join together with other people in order to do something as a group</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>unity</div> <div>the state of being in agreement and working together; the state of being joined together to form one unit</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>universal</div> <div>done by or involving all the people in the world or in a particular group</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>unprecedented</div> <div>that has never happened, been done or been known before</div>

<p>Nationalist parties united to oppose the government's plans.</p> <p>/ˈjuːnəti/</p>	<p>There is undoubtedly a great deal of truth in what he says.</p> <p>/ˈɑːndɪdli/</p>	<p>a first-year undergraduate</p> <p>/ˈʌndərˈgrædʒuət/</p>	<p>an undergraduate course/student/degree</p> <p>/ˈvɜːltɪməti/</p>	<p>our ultimate goal/aim/objective/target</p> <p>We will accept ultimate responsibility for whatever happens.</p> <p>/ˈtʃːrmaʊt/</p>	<p>This year's festival attracted a record turnout.</p> <p>/ˈtʃːrmaʊt/</p>
<p>European unity</p> <p>a plea for unity within the party</p> <p>/ˈjuːnəti/</p>	<p>Such problems are a universal feature of old age.</p> <p>Agreement on this issue is almost universal.</p> <p>/ˈjuːnɪˈvɜːrsəl/</p>	<p>He was unfortunate to lose in the final round.</p> <p>It was an unfortunate accident.</p> <p>/ˈʌnˈfɔːrtʃənət/</p>	<p>The new leader hopes to unify the country.</p> <p>the task of unifying Europe</p> <p>/ˈjuːnɪfaɪ/</p>	<p>to unfold a map</p> <p>She unfolded her arms.</p> <p>/ˈʌnˈfəʊld/</p>	<p>He was unfortunate to lose in the final round.</p> <p>It was an unfortunate accident.</p> <p>/ˈʌnˈfɔːrtʃənət/</p>
<p>The situation is unprecedented in modern times.</p> <p>There were unprecedented scenes of violence in the city's main square.</p> <p>/ˈʌnˈpresɪdɪntɪd/</p>	<p>to undertake a task/project</p> <p>University professors both teach and undertake research.</p> <p>/ˈʌndərˈteɪk/</p>	<p>Our confidence in the team has been seriously undermined by their recent defeats.</p> <p>/ˈʌndərˈmaɪn/</p>	<p>to undertake tests/trials/repairs</p> <p>My mother underwent major surgery last year.</p> <p>/ˈʌndərˈgeɪv/</p>	<p>Such behaviour is totally unacceptable in a civilized society.</p> <p>/ˈʌnekˈseptəbl/</p>	<p>There is considerable uncertainty about the company's future.</p> <p>/ˈʌnˈsɜːrntɪ/</p>
<p>an annual turnover of \$75 million</p> <p>a fall in turnover</p> <p>/ˈtʃːrnaʊvər/</p>	<p>She gave the lid another twist and it came off.</p> <p>He gave a shy smile and a little twist of his head.</p> <p>/ˈtwɪst/</p>	<p>Twist the wire to form a circle.</p> <p>Her hair was twisted into a knot on top of her head.</p> <p>/ˈtwɪst/</p>	<p>an annual turnover of \$75 million</p> <p>a fall in turnover</p> <p>/ˈtʃːrnaʊvər/</p>	<p>Such problems are a universal feature of old age.</p> <p>Agreement on this issue is almost universal.</p> <p>/ˈjuːnɪˈvɜːrsəl/</p>	<p>He was unfortunate to lose in the final round.</p> <p>It was an unfortunate accident.</p> <p>/ˈʌnˈfɔːrtʃənət/</p>

<div>verb</div> <div>unveil</div> <div>to remove a cover or curtain from a painting, statue, etc. so that it can be seen in public for the first time</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>upcoming</div> <div>going to happen soon</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>upgrade</div> <div>the act of making a machine, computer system, etc. more powerful and efficient; the more powerful and efficient machine, computer system, etc. ffff</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>upgrade</div> <div>to make a machine, computer system, etc. more powerful and efficient; to start using a new and better version of a machine, system, etc. ffff</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>uphold</div> <div>to support something that you think is right and make sure that it continues to exist</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>urgent</div> <div>that needs to be dealt with or happen immediately</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>usage</div> <div>the way in which words are used in a language</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>useless</div> <div>not useful; not doing or achieving what is needed or wanted</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>utility</div> <div>a service provided for the public, for example an electricity, water or gas supply</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>utilize</div> <div>to use something, especially for a practical purpose</div>	<div>adverb</div> <div>utterly</div> <div>completely</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>vacuum</div> <div>a space that is completely empty of all substances, including all air or other gas</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>vague</div> <div>not clear in a person's mind</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>valid</div> <div>that is legally or officially acceptable</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>validity</div> <div>the state of being legally or officially acceptable</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>vanish</div> <div>to disappear suddenly and/or in a way that you cannot explain</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>variable</div> <div>often changing; likely to change</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>variable</div> <div>a situation, number or quantity that can vary or be varied</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>variation</div> <div>a change, especially in the amount or level of something</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>varied</div> <div>of many different types</div>

variable temperatures The acting is of variable quality (= some of it is good and some of it is bad).	/ˈveriəbl/	
With so many variables, it is difficult to calculate the cost.	/ˈveriəbl/	
The dial records very slight variations in pressure.	/ˈveriːeɪn/	
varied opinions They stock a wide and varied selection of cheeses.	/ˈverɪd/	
to have a vague impression/memory/recollection of something	/veɪg/	He turned around and vanished into the house. The magician vanished in a puff of smoke.
Do you have a valid passport? He bought a bus pass valid for one month.	/ˈvæləd/	The period of validity of the agreement has expired.
The Romans were the first to utilize concrete as a building material.	/ˈjuːtelaɪz/	We're so utterly different from each other. She utterly failed to convince them.
a privatized electricity utility	/juːˈtɪlətɪ/	a vacuum pump (= one that creates a vacuum)
We have a duty to uphold the law. The regime has been criticized for failing to uphold human rights.	/pɪˈheɪdv/	The police have issued an urgent appeal for information.
The Queen unveiled a plaque to mark the official opening of the hospital.	/ˈʌnˈveɪl/	the upcoming presidential election a single from the band's upcoming album
		instructions for installing an upgrade to the existing system
		upgrade something We are constantly upgrading our software to meet customers' needs.

<div>noun</div> <div>vein</div> <div>any of the tubes that carry blood from all parts of the body towards the heart</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>venture</div> <div>a business project or activity, especially one that involves taking risks</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>venture</div> <div>to go somewhere even though you know that it might be dangerous or unpleasant</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>verbal</div> <div>relating to words</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>verdict</div> <div>an official judgement made in court or at an inquest (= an official investigation into somebody's death)</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>verify</div> <div>to check that something is true or accurate</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>verse</div> <div>writing that is arranged in lines, often with a regular rhythm or pattern of rhyme</div>	<div>preposition</div> <div>versus</div> <div>used to show that two teams or sides are against each other</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>vertical</div> <div>going straight up or down from a level surface or from top to bottom in a picture, etc.</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>vessel</div> <div>a tube that carries blood through the body of a person or an animal, or liquid through the parts of a plant</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>veteran</div> <div>a person who has a lot of experience in a particular area or activity</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>viable</div> <div>that can be done; that will be successful</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>vibrant</div> <div>full of life and energy</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>vice</div> <div>criminal activities that involve sex or drugs</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>vicious</div> <div>violent and cruel</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>viewpoint</div> <div>a way of thinking about a subject</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>villager</div> <div>a person who lives in a village</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>violate</div> <div>to go against or refuse to obey a law, an agreement, etc.</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>violation</div> <div>the act of going against or refusing to obey a law, an agreement, etc.</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>virtue</div> <div>behaviour or attitudes that show high moral standards</div>

Some of the villagers have lived here all their lives.	/ˈvɪlɪdʒər/		a vibrant city Thailand is at its most vibrant during the New Year celebrations.	/ˈvaɪbrənt/		the vertical axis of the graph The cliff was almost vertical.	/ˈvɜːrɪkəl/		Has the jury reached a verdict? The jury returned a verdict (= gave a verdict) of guilty.	/ˈvɜːrɪdɪkt/		the jugular vein The nurse was having trouble finding a vein in his arm.	/veɪn/	
to violate international law	/ˈvaɪələt/		At the door were two plain-clothes detectives from the vice squad.	/vaɪs/		the veteran American actor, Clint Eastwood	/ˈvɛtərən/		verify something We have no way of verifying his story.	/ˈvɛrɪfaɪ/		A disastrous business venture lost him thousands of dollars.	/ˈvɛntʃər/	
They were in open violation of the treaty.	/ˈvaɪəˈleɪʃn/		a vicious attack a vicious criminal	/ˈviːʃəs/		a viable option/proposition There is no viable alternative.	/ˈvaɪəbəl/		in verse Most of the play is written in verse, but some of it is in prose.	/vɜːrs/		They ventured nervously into the water. He's never ventured abroad in his life.	/ˈvɛntʃər/	
He led a life of virtue.	/ˈvɜːrtʃuː/		from a... viewpoint Try looking at things from a different viewpoint.	/ˈvjuːpɔɪnt/					It is France versus Brazil in the final. in the case of the State versus Ford	/ˈvɜːrses/		The job applicant must have good verbal skills. non-verbal communication (= expressions of the face, gestures, etc.)	/ˈvɜːrbl/	

<div>noun</div> <div>visa</div> <div>a stamp or mark put in your passport by officials of a foreign country that gives you permission to enter, pass through or leave their country ffff</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>visible</div> <div>that can be seen</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>vocal</div> <div>connected with the voice</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>voluntary</div> <div>done willingly, not because you are forced</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>voting</div> <div>the action of choosing somebody/something in an election or at a meeting</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>vow</div> <div>to make a formal and serious promise to do something or a formal statement that is true</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>vulnerability</div> <div>the fact of being weak and easily hurt physically or emotionally</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>vulnerable</div> <div>weak and easily hurt physically or emotionally</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>wander</div> <div>to walk slowly around or to a place, often without any particular sense of purpose or direction</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>ward</div> <div>a separate room or area in a hospital for people with the same type of medical condition</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>warehouse</div> <div>a building where large quantities of goods are stored, especially before they are sent to shops to be sold</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>warfare</div> <div>the activity of fighting a war, especially using particular weapons or methods</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>warming</div> <div>the process of making something, or of becoming, warm or warmer</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>warrant</div> <div>a legal document that is signed by a judge and gives the police authority to do something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>warrant</div> <div>to make something necessary or appropriate in a particular situation</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>warrior</div> <div>(especially in the past) a person who fights in a battle or war</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>weaken</div> <div>to make somebody/something less strong or powerful; to become less strong or powerful</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>weave</div> <div>to make cloth, a carpet, a basket, etc. by crossing threads or narrow pieces of material across, over and under each other by hand or on a machine called a loom ffff</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>weed</div> <div>a wild plant growing where it is not wanted, especially among crops or garden plants</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>weekly</div> <div>happening, done or published once a week or every week</div>

<p>The team has been weakened by injury. The new evidence weakens the case against her.</p> <p>/ˈwi:kən/</p>	<p>an entry/tourist/transit/exit visa</p> <p>to apply for a visa</p> <p>/ˈvi:zeɪ/</p>	<p>Most stars are not visible to the naked eye.</p> <p>The house is clearly visible from the beach.</p> <p>/ˈvɪzəbl/</p>	<p>vocal music</p> <p>the vocal organs (= the tongue, lips, etc.)</p> <p>/ˈvəʊkl/</p>	<p>a voluntary agreement</p> <p>Attendance on the course is purely voluntary.</p> <p>/ˈvɑ:lentəri/</p>
<p>The yard was overgrown with weeds. Routine maintenance of the garden consists of keeping weeds under control.</p> <p>/wi:d/</p>	<p>He was eliminated in the first round of voting.</p> <p>Voting will take place on May 1.</p> <p>/ˈvɒtɪŋ/</p>	<p>vow to do something She vowed never to speak to him again.</p> <p>/vəʊ/</p>	<p>the vulnerability of newborn babies to disease</p> <p>financial vulnerability</p> <p>/ˈvʌlnərəˈbɪləti/</p>	<p>These offices are highly vulnerable to terrorist attack.</p> <p>/ˈvʌlnərəbl/</p>
<p>weave A from B The baskets are woven from strips of willow.</p> <p>/wi:v/</p>	<p>an arrest warrant</p> <p>warrant for something They issued a warrant for her arrest.</p> <p>/ˈwɛr:ɪnt/</p>	<p>a maternity/surgical/psychiatric/children's ward</p> <p>on the ward He worked as a nurse on the children's ward.</p> <p>/wɜ:ɪd/</p>	<p>Police are investigating a fire at a furniture warehouse.</p> <p>/ˈwɛrhaʊs/</p>	<p>air/naval/guerrilla warfare</p> <p>countries engaged in warfare</p> <p>/ˈwɜ:rɪfər/</p>
<p>weekly meetings</p> <p>a weekly magazine</p> <p>/ˈwi:kli/</p>	<p>atmospheric warming</p> <p>the seasonal warming of the Pacific</p> <p>/ˈwi:ɪr:ɪŋ/</p>	<p>an arrest warrant</p> <p>warrant for something They issued a warrant for her arrest.</p> <p>/ˈwɛr:ɪnt/</p>	<p>warrant something Further investigation is clearly warranted.</p> <p>a warrior nation (= whose people are skilled in fighting)</p> <p>/ˈwɛr:ɪr/</p>	<p>air/naval/guerrilla warfare</p> <p>countries engaged in warfare</p> <p>/ˈwɜ:rɪfər/</p>

<div>adjective</div> <div>weird</div> <div>very strange or unusual and difficult to explain</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>welfare</div> <div>the general health, happiness and safety of a person, an animal or a group</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>well</div> <div>a deep hole in the ground from which people obtain water</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>well-being</div> <div>general health and happiness</div>
<div>adverb</div> <div>whatever</div> <div>not at all; not of any kind</div>	<div>adverb</div> <div>whatsoever</div> <div>not at all; not of any kind</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>wheat</div> <div>a plant grown for its grain that is used to produce the flour for bread, cakes, pasta, etc.; the grain of this plant</div>	<div>adverb</div> <div>whereby</div> <div>by which; because of which</div>
<div>conjunction</div> <div>whilst</div> <div>during the time that something is happening; at the same time as something else is happening</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>whip</div> <div>to hit a person or an animal hard with a whip, as a punishment or to make them go faster or work harder</div>	<div>pronoun</div> <div>whoever</div> <div>the person or people who; any person who</div>	<div>adverb</div> <div>wholly</div> <div>completely</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>widen</div> <div>to become wider; to make something wider</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>widespread</div> <div>existing or happening over a large area or among many people</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>widow</div> <div>a woman whose husband or wife has died and who has not married again</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>width</div> <div>the measurement from one side of something to the other; how wide something is</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>willingness</div> <div>the quality of being happy and ready to do something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>wipe</div> <div>to rub something against a surface, in order to remove dirt or liquid from it; to rub a surface with a cloth, etc. in order to clean it ffff</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>wisdom</div> <div>the ability to make sensible decisions and give good advice because of the experience and knowledge that you have ffff</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>wit</div> <div>the ability to say or write things that are both clever and humorous</div>

<p>Success in studying depends on a willingness to learn.</p>	<p>/ˈwɪlɪŋs/</p>	<p>Her eyes widened in surprise. Jasmine's eyes widened with disbelief.</p>	<p>/ˈwaɪdn/</p>	<p>In the UK it is illegal to drive whilst holding a mobile phone.</p>	<p>/waɪst/</p>	<p>They received no help whatever. 'Is there any doubt about it?' 'None whatsoever.'</p>	<p>/wtˈever/</p>	<p>We are concerned about the child's welfare.</p>	<p>/ˈwelfər/</p>	<p>I had a really weird dream last night. She's a really weird girl.</p>	<p>/wɪrd/</p>
<p>She was known to be a woman of great wisdom. Do you have any more words of wisdom for us?</p>	<p>/ˈwɪzəw/</p>	<p>The storm caused widespread damage. The plan received widespread support throughout the country.</p>	<p>/ˈwaɪdspred/</p>	<p>Whoever says that is a liar. Send it to whoever is in charge of sales.</p>	<p>/huːˈever/</p>	<p>They have introduced a new system whereby all employees must undergo regular training.</p>	<p>/wɪˈbaɪ/</p>	<p>The dog fell down a well.</p>	<p>/wel/</p>	<p>emotional/physical/psychological well-being to have a sense of well-being</p>	<p>/ˈwel biːɪŋ/</p>
<p>to have a quick/sharp/dry/ready wit</p>	<p>/wɪt/</p>	<p>The terrace runs the full width of the house. in width It's about ten metres in width.</p>	<p>/wɪð/</p>	<p>wholly inappropriate behaviour The government is not wholly to blame for the recession.</p>	<p>/ˈheɪl/</p>	<p>wheat flour</p>	<p>/wɪːt/</p>				
<p>wipe something (on something) Please wipe your feet on the mat.</p>	<p>/waɪp/</p>	<p>She gets a widow's pension.</p>	<p>/ˈwɪdəw/</p>	<p>He was taken back to the jail and soundly whipped.</p>	<p>/wɪp/</p>	<p>They received no help whatsoever. 'Is there any doubt about it?' 'None whatsoever.'</p>	<p>/ˈwatsəvˈever/</p>				

<div>verb</div> <div>withdraw</div> <div>to take money out of a bank account</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>withdrawal</div> <div>the act of taking an amount of money out of your bank account</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>workforce</div> <div>all the people who work for a particular company, organization, etc.</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>workout</div> <div>a period of physical exercise that you do to keep fit</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>workplace</div> <div>the office, factory, etc. where people work</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>workshop</div> <div>a period of discussion and practical work on a particular subject, in which a group of people share their knowledge and experience ffff</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>worm</div> <div>a long, thin creature with a soft body and no bones or legs</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>worship</div> <div>the practice of showing respect for God or a god, by saying prayers, singing with others, etc.; a ceremony for this</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>worship</div> <div>to show respect for God or a god, especially by saying prayers, singing, etc. with other people in a religious building ffff</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>worthwhile</div> <div>important, pleasant, interesting, etc.; worth spending time, money or effort on</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>worthy</div> <div>having the qualities that deserve somebody/something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>wrist</div> <div>the joint between the hand and the arm</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>yell</div> <div>to shout loudly, for example because you are angry, excited, frightened or in pain</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>yield</div> <div>the total amount of crops, profits, etc. that are produced</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>youngster</div> <div>a young person or a child</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>adolescence</div> <div>the time in a person's life when they develop from a child into an adult</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>temperament</div> <div>a person's or an animal's nature as shown in the way they behave or react to situations or people</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>upbringing</div> <div>the way in which a child is cared for and taught how to behave while it is growing up</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>maternal</div> <div>having feelings that are typical of a caring mother towards a child</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>infancy</div> <div>the time when a child is a baby or very young</div>

<p>to have an artistic temperament</p> <p>a horse with an excellent temperament</p>	<p>/ˈtɛmpərəmənt/</p>	<p>withdraw something With this account, you can withdraw up to £300 a day.</p>	<p>/wɪðˈdrɔː/</p>	<p>You can make withdrawals of up to \$250 a day.</p> <p>She made a withdrawal of £250 from her bank account.</p>	<p>/wɪðˈdrɔːəl/</p>	<p>the introduction of new technology into the workplace</p>	<p>/ˈwɜːrkpleɪs/</p>	<p>the Mayans built jungle pyramids to worship their gods.</p>	<p>/ˈwɜːrʃɪp/</p>	<p>It was in aid of a worthwhile cause (= a charity, etc.).</p>	<p>/ˈwɜːrθˈwaɪl/</p>	<p>Very few of his ideas are worthy of further attention.</p>	<p>/ˈwɜːrði/</p>	<p>She's broken her wrist.</p> <p>He wore a copper bracelet on his wrist.</p>	<p>/rɪst/</p>	<p>Adolescence brings about major changes in a young person's body.</p>	<p>/ˈædəˈlesns/</p>	<p>a high crop yield</p> <p>a reduction in milk yield</p>	<p>/ˈiːld/</p>	<p>The camp is for youngsters aged 8 to 14.</p>	<p>/ˈjʌŋstər/</p>	<p>maternal love</p> <p>I'm not very maternal.</p>	<p>/meˈtɜːrnl/</p>	<p>an act/a place of worship</p> <p>morning/evening worship (= a church service in the morning/evening)</p>	<p>/ˈwɜːrʃɪp/</p>	<p>birds looking for worms</p> <p>Worms burrow down through the soil.</p>	<p>/wɜːrml/</p>	<p>She does a 20-minute workout every morning.</p> <p>The team had a hard workout this morning.</p>	<p>/ˈwɜːrkaʊt/</p>	<p>The factory has a 1 000-strong workforce. Two thirds of the workforce is/are women.</p>	<p>/ˈwɜːrkfɔːrs/</p>	<p>She had had a very sheltered upbringing.</p> <p>by upbringing He was a Catholic by upbringing.</p>	<p>/ˈʌpbrɪŋɪŋ/</p>	<p>in infancy to die in infancy</p>	<p>/ˈɪnfənsɪ/</p>
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<div>noun</div> <div>maturity</div> <div>the quality of thinking and behaving in a sensible, adult manner</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>toddler</div> <div>a child who has only recently learnt to walk</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>clumsy</div> <div>moving or doing things in a way that is not smooth or steady or careful</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>rebellious</div> <div>unwilling to obey rules or accept normal standards of behaviour, dress, etc.</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>tolerant</div> <div>able to accept what other people say or do even if you do not agree with it</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>imitate</div> <div>to copy somebody/something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>reminisce</div> <div>to think, talk or write about a happy time in your past</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>broaden</div> <div>to become wider</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>allergy</div> <div>a medical condition that causes you to react badly or feel ill when you eat or touch a particular substance</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>artery</div> <div>any of the tubes that carry blood from the heart to other parts of the body</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>dietician</div> <div>a person whose job is to advise people on what kind of food they should eat to keep healthy</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>insomnia</div> <div>the condition of being unable to sleep</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>preposition</div> <div>a word or group of words, such as in, from, to, out of and on behalf of, used before a noun or pronoun to show place, position, time or method ffff</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>therapy</div> <div>the treatment of a physical problem or an illness</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>allergic</div> <div>having an allergy to something</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>brisk</div> <div>quick; busy</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>infectious</div> <div>an infectious disease can be passed easily from one person to another, especially through air or water</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>obese</div> <div>very fat, in a way that is not healthy</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>counteract</div> <div>to do something to reduce or prevent the bad or harmful effects of something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>fulfilment</div> <div>the act of doing or achieving what was hoped for or expected</div>

<p>Flu is highly infectious. (figurative) infectious laughter</p> <p>/ɪnˈfekʃəs/</p>	<p>Obese patients are given dietary advice. She is grossly obese.</p> <p>/əvˈbiːs/</p>	<p>These exercises aim to counteract the effects of stress and tension.</p> <p>/ˈkaʊntərˈækt/</p>	<p>the fulfillment of a dream</p> <p>/fʊlˈfɪlmənt/</p>
<p>/ˈprepədɪzɪn/</p> <p>He is receiving therapy for cancer.</p>	<p>/eˈɜːrdʒɪk/</p> <p>I like cats but unfortunately I'm allergic to them.</p>	<p>/brɪsk/</p> <p>a brisk walk to set off at a brisk pace</p>	<p>/ɪnˈsɑːmniə/</p> <p>to suffer from insomnia</p>
<p>/ˈælədʒi/</p> <p>He suffers from a severe nut allergy. Food allergies affect six to eight per cent of children.</p>	<p>/ˈɑːrterɪ/</p> <p>blocked arteries</p>	<p>/ˌdæpˈtɪʃn/</p>	<p>/ɪnˈsɑːmniə/</p> <p>to suffer from insomnia</p>
<p>/ˈtɔːlərent/</p> <p>He has a very tolerant attitude towards other religions.</p>	<p>/ˈɪmɪteɪt/</p> <p>Her style of painting has been imitated by other artists.</p>	<p>/ˌrɛmɪˈnɪs/</p> <p>We spent a happy evening reminiscing about the past.</p>	<p>/ˈbrɔːn/</p> <p>Her smile broadened.</p>
<p>/meɪˈtʃʊrəti/</p> <p>He has maturity beyond his years. Her poems show great maturity.</p>	<p>/ˈtɑːdlər/</p> <p>We run a mother and toddler group in the mornings.</p>	<p>/ˈklʌmzi/</p> <p>I spilt your coffee. Sorry—that was clumsy His clumsy fingers couldn't untie the knot.</p>	<p>/rɪˈbeɪʃəs/</p> <p>rebellious teenagers He has always had a rebellious streak.</p>

<div>noun</div> <div>optimist</div> <div>a person who always expects good things to happen or things to be successful</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>pessimist</div> <div>a person who always expects bad things to happen</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>realist</div> <div>a person who accepts and deals with a situation as it really is and does not try to pretend that it is different</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>intense</div> <div>very great; very strong</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>dissertation</div> <div>a long piece of writing on a particular subject, especially one written for a university degree</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>relevant</div> <div>closely connected with the subject you are discussing or the situation you are in</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>dialect</div> <div>the form of a language that is spoken in one area with grammar, words and pronunciation that may be different from other forms of the same language ffff</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>linguist</div> <div>a person who knows several foreign languages well</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>linguistics</div> <div>the scientific study of language or of particular languages</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>incoherent</div> <div>unable to express yourself clearly, often because of emotion</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>itinerary</div> <div>a plan of a journey, including the route and the places that you visit</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>picturesque</div> <div>pretty, especially in a way that looks old-fashioned</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>quaint</div> <div>attractive in an unusual or old-fashioned way</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>scenic</div> <div>having beautiful natural scenery</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>unspoiled</div> <div>beautiful because it has not been changed or built on</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>fluctuate</div> <div>to change frequently in size, amount, quality, etc., especially from one extreme to another</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>archaeologist</div> <div>a person who studies archaeology</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>excavation</div> <div>the activity of digging in the ground to look for old buildings or objects that have been buried for a long time</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>millennium</div> <div>a period of 1 000 years, especially as calculated before or after the birth of Christ</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>chronological</div> <div>arranged in the order in which they happened</div>

examples of life thousands of years ago, unearthed by archaeologists	/ 'a:rkɪ'ɑ:lədʒɪst/				
quaint old customs a quaint seaside village	/kweɪnt/				
an area of scenic beauty They took the scenic route back to the hotel.	/ 'sɪ:nɪk/	unspoiled countryside It's a country of stunning landscapes and unspoiled beaches.			
Further archaeological excavations are now being carried out.	/ 'ekske'veɪʃn/	the second millennium AD			
	/mɪ'lenɪəm/				
quaint old customs a quaint seaside village	/kweɪnt/	unspoiled countryside It's a country of stunning landscapes and unspoiled beaches.			
an area of scenic beauty They took the scenic route back to the hotel.	/ 'sɪ:nɪk/	unspoiled countryside It's a country of stunning landscapes and unspoiled beaches.			
She broke off, incoherent with anger.	/ 'ɪnkeɪv'hɪrənt/	He drew up a detailed itinerary. Visits to four different countries are included in your itinerary.			
	/ɪŋ'gwɪstɪks/				
He wrote his Master's dissertation on rats. Students can either do a dissertation or take part in a practical project.	/ 'ɪsɪə'reɪʃn/	relevant information/facts/documents/factors The incident is still under investigation by the relevant authorities.			
You don't have to be a pessimist to realize that we're in trouble.	/ 'pɛsɪmɪst/	I'm a realist—I know you can't change people overnight.			
I'm an eternal optimist—I'm sure things will get better.	/ 'ɑ:ptɪmɪst/	We were all suffering in the intense heat. intense cold/pain			

<div>adjective</div> <div>nostalgic</div> <div>having or bringing a sad feeling mixed with pleasure when you think of happy times in the past</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>prehistoric</div> <div>connected with the time in history before information was written down</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>predate</div> <div>to be built or formed, or to happen, at an earlier date than something else in the past</div>	<div>adverb</div> <div>chronologically</div> <div>in a way that arranges a number of events in the order in which they happened</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>ecology</div> <div>the relation of plants and living creatures to each other and to their environment; the study of this</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>extinction</div> <div>a situation in which a plant, an animal, a way of life, etc. stops existing</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>fauna</div> <div>all the animals living in an area or in a particular period of history</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>flora</div> <div>the plants of a particular area, type of environment or period of time</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>genetics</div> <div>the scientific study of the ways in which different characteristics are passed from each generation of living things to the next ffff</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>pesticide</div> <div>a chemical used for killing pests, especially insects</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>repercussion</div> <div>an indirect and usually bad result of an action or event that may happen some time afterwards</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>vermin</div> <div>wild animals or birds that destroy plants or food, or attack farm animals and birds</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>arid</div> <div>having little or no rain; very dry</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>catastrophic</div> <div>causing many people to suffer</div>	<div>adverb</div> <div>genetically</div> <div>in a way that is connected with genes (= the units in the cells of a living thing that control its physical characteristics) or genetics (= the study of genes) ffff</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>resistant</div> <div>not affected by something; able to resist something</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>eradicate</div> <div>to destroy or get rid of something completely, especially something bad</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>hibernate</div> <div>to spend the winter in a state like deep sleep</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>asteroid</div> <div>any one of the many small planets that go around the sun</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>cosmos</div> <div>the universe, especially when it is thought of as an ordered system</div>

<p>eradicate something Diphtheria has been virtually eradicated in the United States.</p>	<p>/ɪˈrædɪkeɪt/</p>	<p>arid and semi-arid deserts Nothing grows in these arid regions.</p>	<p>/ˈæɪrɪd/</p>	<p>a catastrophic earthquake/flood/wildfire</p>	<p>/ˈkæteɪˈstraːfɪk/</p>	<p>genetically engineered crops genetically determined/transmitted</p>	<p>plants that are resistant to disease Mosquitoes are becoming resistant to insecticides.</p>	<p>/rɪˈzɪstənt/</p>	<p>On farms the fox is considered vermin and treated as such.</p>	<p>/ˈvɜːrmɪn/</p>	<p>plant/animal/human ecology the ecology movement</p>	<p>/ɪˈkɑːlədʒi/</p>	<p>a tribe threatened with extinction/in danger of extinction</p>	<p>/ɪkˈstɪŋkʃn/</p>	<p>Few of the town's fine buildings predate the earthquake of 1755.</p>	<p>/ˈprɪːˈdeɪt/</p>	<p>The works are arranged chronologically to reveal artistic development over 35 centuries.</p>	<p>/ˈkraːneɪˈlaːdʒɪklɪ/</p>	<p>nostalgic memories I feel quite nostalgic for the place where I grew up.</p>	<p>/neɪˈstældʒɪk/</p>	<p>in prehistoric times prehistoric man/remains/animals/burial sites</p>	<p>/ˈprɪːhɪˈstɜːrɪk/</p>	<p>the local flora and fauna (= plants and (specialist) land and marine faunas</p>	<p>/ˈfʃɑːnə/</p>	<p>alpine flora rare species of flora and fauna (= plants and animals)</p>	<p>/ˈfʃiːrə/</p>	<p>the structure of the cosmos our place in the cosmos</p>	<p>/ˈkɑːzməʊs/</p>
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<div>noun</div> <div>crater</div> <div>a large hole in the top of a volcano</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>cosmic</div> <div>connected with the whole universe</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>gravitational</div> <div>connected with or caused by the force of gravity</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>meteoric</div> <div>achieving success very quickly</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>terrestrial</div> <div>living on the land or on the ground, rather than in water, in trees or in the air</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>unmanned</div> <div>if a machine, a vehicle, a place or an activity is unmanned, it does not have or need a person to control or operate it</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>acclimate</div> <div>to get used to a new place, situation or climate</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>colonize</div> <div>to take control of an area or a country that is not your own, especially using force, and send people from your own country to live there ffff</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>gadget</div> <div>a small tool or device that does something useful</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>occupant</div> <div>a person who lives or works in a particular house, room, building, etc.</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>cramped</div> <div>a cramped room, etc. does not have enough space for the people in it</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>futuristic</div> <div>extremely modern and unusual in appearance, as if belonging to a future time</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>multi-storey car park</div> <div>a large building with several floors for parking cars in</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>prefabricated</div> <div>made in sections that can be put together later</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>demolish</div> <div>to pull or knock down a building; to destroy something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>deviate</div> <div>to be different from something; to do something in a different way from what is usual or expected</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>reconstruct</div> <div>to build or make something again that has been damaged or that no longer exists</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>renovate</div> <div>to repair and paint an old building, a piece of furniture, etc. so that it is in good condition again</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>computerization</div> <div>the process of providing a computer or computers to do the work of something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>prototype</div> <div>the first design of something from which other forms are copied or developed</div>

<p>Old London Bridge was bought by an American and reconstructed in the US.</p> <p>/ 'ri:ken 'strʌkt/</p>	<p>the newly renovated church They spent the summer renovating a farmhouse in Kent.</p> <p>/ 'renəveɪt/</p>	<p>As industry was modernized by computerization, workers' skills became outdated.</p> <p>/kəm 'pjʊ:tərə 'zeɪn/</p>	<p>the prototype of the modern bicycle Scientists have developed a working prototype for the machine.</p> <p>/ 'prəʊtətaɪp/</p>
<p>'mʌlti stɔ:ri 'kɑ:r pɑ:rk/</p>	<p>Prefabricated houses were quickly put up after the war.</p> <p>/ 'pri: 'fæbrɪkeɪtɪd/</p>	<p>The factory is due to be demolished next year. The old slums are being demolished to make way for a new housing project.</p> <p>/dɪ 'mɑ:lɪʃ/</p>	<p>The bus had to deviate from its usual route because of a road closure.</p> <p>/ 'di:vieɪt/</p>
<p>We live in a world filled with high-tech gadgets. She has invented a nifty little gadget for undoing stubborn nuts and bolts.</p> <p>/ 'gædʒɪt/</p>	<p>All outstanding bills will be paid by the previous occupants.</p> <p>/ 'ɑ:kjəpent/</p>	<p>He lived for six months in a cold, cramped working in cramped conditions attic room.</p> <p>/kræmpt/</p>	<p>futuristic design</p> <p>/ 'fju:tʃə 'rɪstɪk/</p>
<p>a terrestrial habitat</p> <p>/te'restriəl/</p>	<p>an unmanned spacecraft an unmanned Mars mission</p> <p>/ 'ʌn'mænd/</p>	<p>Competitors should arrive two weeks earlier to get acclimated to the sweltering heat.</p> <p>/ 'ækləmeɪt/</p>	<p>The area was colonized by the Vikings.</p> <p>/ 'kɑ:lənaɪz/</p>
<p>We peered over the lip of the crater into the volcano.</p> <p>/ 'kreɪtər/</p>	<p>Do you believe in a cosmic plan?</p> <p>/ 'kɑ:zmɪk/</p>	<p>a gravitational field the gravitational pull of the moon</p> <p>/ 'grævɪ'teɪʃnəl/</p>	<p>a meteoric rise to fame a meteoric career</p> <p>/ ,mɪ:ti'c:ɪk/</p>

<div>combining form</div> <div>cyber-</div> <div>connected with electronic communication networks, especially the internet</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>labour-saving</div> <div>designed to reduce the amount of work or effort needed to do something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>envisage</div> <div>to imagine what will happen in the future</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>revolutionize</div> <div>to completely change the way that something is done</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>hindsight</div> <div>the understanding that you have of a situation only after it has happened and that means you would have done things in a different way ffff</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>megacity</div> <div>a very large city, usually one with a population of over 10 million people</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>setback</div> <div>a difficulty or problem that delays or prevents something, or makes a situation worse</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>decent</div> <div>of a good enough standard or quality</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>staggering</div> <div>so great, shocking or surprising that it is difficult to believe</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>aggravate</div> <div>to make an illness or a bad or unpleasant situation worse</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>exacerbate</div> <div>to make something worse, especially a disease or problem</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>biodiversity</div> <div>the existence of a large number of different kinds of animals and plants which make a balanced environment</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>contamination</div> <div>the process or fact of making a substance or place dirty or no longer pure by adding a substance that is dangerous or carries disease ffff</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>deforestation</div> <div>the act of cutting down or burning the trees in an area</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>fertilizer</div> <div>a substance added to soil to make plants grow more successfully</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>fumes</div> <div>smoke, gas, or something similar that smells strongly or is dangerous to breathe in</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>pollutant</div> <div>a substance that pollutes something, especially air and water</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>conceivable</div> <div>that you can imagine or believe</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>contaminate</div> <div>to make a substance or place dirty or no longer pure by adding a substance that is dangerous or carries disease</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>fruitless</div> <div>producing no useful results</div>

pollutants from nearby industries Both are common pollutants and suspected carcinogens.	/pe'lu:tənt/		
It is conceivable that I'll see her tomorrow. a beautiful city with buildings of every conceivable age and style	/ken'si:vəbl/		
The drinking water has become contaminated with lead.	/ken'tæminet/		
a fruitless attempt/search Our efforts to persuade her proved fruitless.	/'fru:tles/		
radioactive contamination bacterial/chemical contamination	/ken'tæmi'neiʃn/		
land erosion caused by widespread deforestation	/'di:'fɔ:r'tsteɪʃn/		
artificial/chemical fertilizers liquid fertilizer	/'fɜ:r'telaɪzər/		
The mining project threatens one of the world's richest areas of biodiversity.	/'baɪəvəd'vɜ:r'seti/		
a decent meal/place to live Mark did a decent job as a replacement for Turner.	/'di:snt/		
with hindsight With hindsight it is easy to say they should not have released him.	/'haɪndsaɪt/		
modern labour-saving devices such as washing machines and dishwashers	/'leɪbər seɪvɪŋ/		
envisage something What level of profit do you envisage?	/'ɪn'vɪzɪʒ/		
cybernetics cybercate	/saɪbər/		

<div>adjective</div> <div>impracticable</div> <div>impossible or very difficult to do; not practical in a particular situation</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>improbable</div> <div>not likely to be true or to happen</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>irreversible</div> <div>that cannot be changed back to what it was before</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>pervasive</div> <div>existing in all parts of a place or thing; spreading gradually to affect all parts of a place or thing</div>
<div>adverb</div> <div>inexorably</div> <div>in a way that cannot be stopped or changed</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>turbine</div> <div>a machine or part of a machine that produces continuous turning power from a fast-moving flow of a liquid or gas, using a set of vanes attached to a wheel or rotor ffff</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>rechargeable</div> <div>that can be filled again with electrical power</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>deplete</div> <div>to reduce something by a large amount so that there is not enough left; to be reduced by a large amount</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>labourer</div> <div>a person whose job involves hard physical work that does not need special skills, especially work that is done outdoors ffff</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>exhausting</div> <div>making you feel very tired</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>arson</div> <div>the crime of deliberately setting fire to something, especially a building</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>recklessness</div> <div>behaviour that shows a lack of care about danger and the possible results of your actions</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>smuggling</div> <div>the crime of taking, sending or bringing goods secretly and illegally into or out of a country</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>law-abiding</div> <div>obeying and respecting the law</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>non-violent</div> <div>using peaceful methods, not force, to bring about political or social change</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>victimless</div> <div>a victimless crime is one in which nobody seems to suffer or be harmed</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>perpetrate</div> <div>to commit a crime or do something wrong or evil</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>censorship</div> <div>the act or policy of censoring books, etc.</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>affair</div> <div>events that are of public interest or political importance</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>bookstall</div> <div>a small shop that is open at the front, where you can buy books, newspapers or magazines, for example at a station or an airport ffff</div>

perpetrate /ˈpɜːrpeɪtreet/	perpetrate something to perpetrate a crime/traud/massacre	press censorship /ˈsensərsɪp/	The decree imposed strict censorship of the media.	world/international affairs /əˈfer/	an expert on foreign affairs (= political events in other countries)	drug smuggling /ˈsmʌŋɡɪŋ/	The police have been preventing ordinary law-abiding citizens from going about their own business.	non-violent resistance /ˈnɑːn ˈvələjənt/	non-violent protest	He was full of boyish recklessness and irresponsibility.	He was full of boyish recklessness and irresponsibility.	an agricultural labourer /ˈleɪbəreɪ/	an exhausting day at work /ɪɡˈtʃuːsɪŋ/	I find her exhausting—she never stops talking.	rechargeable batteries /ˈrɪːtʃɑːrʒəbəl/	Food supplies were severely depleted. Supplies are depleting fast.	It would be impracticable for each member to be consulted on every occasion. /ɪmˈpræktɪkəbəl/	an improbable story /ɪmˈprɑːbəbəl/	an irreversible change/decline/decision (= that will not improve) /ˈɪrɪˈvɜːrsəbəl/	a pervasive smell of damp /pəˈveɪsɪv/	Her influence is all-pervasive (= it affects everyone and everything).
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<div>noun</div> <div>paparazzo</div> <div>a photographer who follows famous people around in order to get interesting photographs of them to sell to a newspaper ffff</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>intrusive</div> <div>too direct, easy to notice, etc. in a way that is annoying or upsetting</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>superficial</div> <div>not studying or looking at something carefully or completely; seeing only what is obvious</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>factual</div> <div>based on or containing facts</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>publicize</div> <div>to make something known to the public; to advertise something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>aesthetic</div> <div>the qualities and ideas in a work of art or literature that relate to beauty and the nature of art</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>artefact</div> <div>an object that is made by a person, especially something of historical or cultural interest</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>ballerina</div> <div>a female dancer in ballet</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>intimacy</div> <div>the state of having a close personal relationship with somebody</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>sculptor</div> <div>a person who makes sculptures</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>burgeoning</div> <div>beginning to grow or develop rapidly</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>distracting</div> <div>taking your attention away from what you are trying to do</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>monotonous</div> <div>never changing and therefore boring</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>mundane</div> <div>not interesting or exciting</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>vivid</div> <div>producing very clear pictures in your mind</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>choreograph</div> <div>to design and arrange the steps and movements for dancers in a ballet or a show</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>transcend</div> <div>to be or go beyond the usual limits of something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>resemblance</div> <div>the fact of being or looking similar to somebody/something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>revelry</div> <div>noisy fun, usually involving a lot of eating and drinking</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>dissatisfied</div> <div>not happy or satisfied with somebody/something</div>

His works by far transcend anything that has gone before.	/træn'send/		
a striking/close/strong resemblance Yes, there are family resemblances.	/ri'zembləns/		
We could hear sounds of revelry from next door. New Year revelries	/r'evlri/		
dissatisfied customers	/dis'sætɪsfad/		
a monotonous voice/diet/routine monotonous work	/me'nə:tənəs/		
a mundane task/job I lead a pretty mundane existence.	/mʌn'deɪn/		
vivid memories He gave a vivid account of his life as a fighter pilot.	/vɪvɪd/		
She choreographed several ballets for the company.	/'kɔ:riəgræf/		
She isn't capable of real intimacy. intimacy between A and B The old intimacy between them had gone for ever.	/'ɪntɪməsi/		
He was court sculptor to Alexander the Great. a classical Greek figure created by the sculptor Polyclitus	/'skʌlptər/		
a burgeoning population a burgeoning demand	/'bɜ:rpɜ:niŋ/		
distractioning thoughts a distracting noise	/dɪ'strækʃniŋ/		
They flew to Europe to publicize the plight of the refugees.	/'pʌblɪsaɪz/		
The students debated the aesthetic of the poems.	/es'θetɪk/		
The museum has a superb collection of ancient artefacts from Nubia.	/'a:rtɪfækt/		
a superficial analysis The book shows only a superficial understanding of the historical context.	/'su:pər'fɪʃl/		
intrusive questions The constant presence of the media was very intrusive.	/'ɪn'tru:sɪv/		
The story is a factual account of events in early aviation.	/'fæktʃʊəl/		

<div>noun</div> <div>syllabus</div> <div>a list of the topics, books, etc. that students should study in a particular subject at school or college</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>spontaneous</div> <div>not planned but done because you suddenly want to do it</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>ecotourism</div> <div>organized holidays that are designed so that the tourists damage the environment as little as possible, especially when some of the money they pay is used to protect the local environment and animals ffff</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>erode</div> <div>to gradually destroy the surface of something through the action of wind, rain, etc.; to be gradually destroyed in this way ffff</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>meteor</div> <div>a piece of rock from outer space that makes a bright line across the night sky as it burns up while falling through the earth's atmosphere ffff</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>weightlessness</div> <div>the fact of having or appearing to have no weight, for example because there is no gravity</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>propel</div> <div>to move, drive or push something forward or in a particular direction</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>disposable</div> <div>made to be thrown away after use</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>storey</div> <div>a level of a building; a floor</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>spacious</div> <div>large and with plenty of space for people to move around in</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>computerize</div> <div>to provide a computer or computers to do the work of something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>globalization</div> <div>the fact that different cultures and economic systems around the world are becoming connected and similar to each other because of the influence of large multinational companies and of improved communication ffff</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>multiculturalism</div> <div>the practice of giving importance to all cultures in a society</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>dwindle</div> <div>to become gradually less or smaller</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>advantageous</div> <div>good or useful in a particular situation</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>devastating</div> <div>causing a lot of damage and destroying things</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>feasible</div> <div>that is possible and likely to be achieved</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>insoluble</div> <div>that cannot be solved or explained</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>irreplaceable</div> <div>too valuable or special to be replaced</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>recyclable</div> <div>able to be recycled</div>

<p>a feasible plan/suggestion/idea It's just not feasible to manage the business on a part-time basis.</p>	<p>/ˈfiːzəbəl/</p>	<p>The problem seemed insoluble.</p>	<p>/ɪnˈsɑːljəbəl/</p>	<p>These pictures are irreplaceable.</p>	<p>/ˈɪrɪˈpleɪsəbəl/</p>	<p>Glass products are completely recyclable. Paper is easily recyclable.</p>	<p>/ˈrɪːˈsaɪkləbəl/</p>
<p>an organization that promotes multiculturalism critics of multiculturalism</p>	<p>/ˈmʌltɪˈkʌltʃərəljəˈleɪzəm/</p>	<p>dwindling audiences a dwindling band of supporters</p>	<p>/ˈdwaɪnp/</p>	<p>A free trade agreement would be advantageous to both countries.</p>	<p>/ˈædvənˈteɪʒəs/</p>	<p>a devastating explosion/fire/cyclone Oil spills are having a devastating effect on coral reefs in the ocean.</p>	<p>/ˈdevəsteɪɪŋ/</p>
<p>the upper/lower storey of the house a single-storey/two-storey building</p>	<p>/ˈstɔːrɪ/</p>	<p>The hotel rooms are spacious and comfortable.</p>	<p>/ˈspeɪʃəs/</p>	<p>The factory has been fully computerized.</p>	<p>/kəmˈpjʊːtəraɪz/</p>	<p></p>	<p>/ˈgʌləbeɪˈzeɪn/</p>
<p>a meteor shower</p>	<p>/ˈmiːtɪər/</p>	<p>an experience of weightlessness</p>	<p>/ˈweɪtlesnəs/</p>	<p>mechanically propelled vehicles a boat propelled only by oars</p>	<p>/prəˈpel/</p>	<p>disposable gloves/razors (British English) disposable nappies</p>	<p>/dɪˈspəʒəbəl/</p>
<p>on the syllabus American history will be on the syllabus next term.</p>	<p>/ˈsɪləbəz/</p>	<p>a spontaneous offer of help The audience burst into spontaneous applause.</p>	<p>/ˈspɔːnˈteɪniəs/</p>	<p>Ecotourism is financing rainforest preservation.</p>	<p>/ˈiːkəʊtʊrɪzəm/</p>	<p>be eroded (away) The cliff face has been steadily eroded by the sea.</p>	<p>/ɪˈrəʊd/</p>

<div>adjective</div> <div>drastic</div> <div>extreme in a way that has a sudden, serious or violent effect on something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>pickpocket</div> <div>a person who steals money, etc. from other people's pockets, especially in crowded places</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>vandalism</div> <div>the crime of destroying or damaging something, especially public property, deliberately and for no good reason</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>punishable</div> <div>that can be punished, especially by law</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>distorted</div> <div>pulled out of shape so that it looks strange; made to sound strange</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>sensationalist</div> <div>getting people's interest by using words that are intended to shock or by presenting facts and events as worse or more shocking than they really are ffff</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>headword</div> <div>a word that forms a heading in a dictionary, under which its meaning is explained</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>abandon</div> <div>to leave somebody, especially somebody you are responsible for, with no intention of returning</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>abstract</div> <div>based on general ideas and not on any particular real person, thing or situation</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>accompany</div> <div>to travel or go somewhere with somebody/something</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>accurate</div> <div>correct and true in every detail</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>acknowledge</div> <div>to accept that something is true</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>acquire</div> <div>to gain something by your own efforts, ability or behaviour</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>adapt</div> <div>to change your behaviour in order to deal more successfully with a new situation</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>advocate</div> <div>a person who supports or speaks in favour of somebody or of a public plan or action</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>aggregate</div> <div>a total number or amount made up of smaller amounts that are collected together</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>aid</div> <div>money, food, etc. that is sent to help countries in difficult situations</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>alter</div> <div>to become different; to make somebody/something different</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>ambiguous</div> <div>that can be understood in more than one way; having different meanings</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>annual</div> <div>happening or done once every year</div>

humanitarian/food/medical aid	/eɪd/	Prices did not alter significantly during 2019. He had altered so much I scarcely recognized him.	
She has acquired a good knowledge of English. How long will it take to acquire the necessary skills?	/e'kwʌər/	It's amazing how soon you adapt. The organisms were forced to adapt in order to survive.	
an annual meeting/event/report/conference The 12th annual Music Festival runs from Friday 25th to Monday 28th October.	/'ænjʊəl/	a record aggregate of 285 points The three smaller parties gained an aggregate of 25 per cent of the vote.	
an ambiguous word/term/statement Her account was deliberately ambiguous.	/æm'bigjʊəs/	advocate for something/somebody an advocate for hospital workers	
	/e'ædvəkət/		
abstract knowledge/principles	/'æbstrækt/	accompany somebody/something + adv./prep. His wife accompanied him on the trip.	
a distorted image The song features lots of crazy distorted guitar.	/dɪ'stɔ:rtɪd/	sensationalist headlines	
drastic measures/changes The government is threatening to take drastic action.	/'dræstɪk/	Watch out for pickpockets, especially at the train station.	
	/'pɪkpa:kɪt/		
	/'vænpəleɪzəm/	an act of vandalism Police condemned the damage as an act of mindless vandalism.	
	/'vænɪʃəbəl/	Giving false information to the police is a punishable offence.	
abandon somebody The baby had been abandoned by its mother.	/ə'bændən/	abandon somebody The baby had been abandoned by its mother.	
acknowledge something She refuses to acknowledge the need for reform.	/ək'na:ɪdʒ/	an accurate description/picture of something Accurate measurements are essential.	
	/'ækjərət/		
	/e'kɑmpənɪ/		

<div>adjective</div> <div>apparent</div> <div>easy to see or understand</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>append</div> <div>to add something to the end of a piece of writing</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>approach</div> <div>a way of dealing with somebody/something; a way of doing or thinking about something such as a problem or a task ffff</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>appropriate</div> <div>suitable, acceptable or correct for the particular circumstances</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>approximate</div> <div>almost correct or accurate, but not completely so</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>aspect</div> <div>a particular part or feature of a situation, an idea, a problem, etc.; a way in which it may be considered</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>assess</div> <div>to make a judgement about the nature or quality of somebody/something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>assume</div> <div>to think or accept that something is true but without having proof of it</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>attribute</div> <div>to say or believe that something is the result of a particular thing</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>automate</div> <div>to use machines and computers instead of people to do a job or task</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>bias</div> <div>a strong feeling in favour of or against one group of people, or one side in an argument, often not based on fair judgement ffff</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>bond</div> <div>something that forms a connection between people or groups, such as a feeling of friendship or shared ideas and experiences ffff</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>brief</div> <div>lasting only a short time; short</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>bulk</div> <div>the main part of something; most of something</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>capable</div> <div>having the ability or qualities necessary for doing something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>capacity</div> <div>the number of things or people that a container or space can hold</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>circumstance</div> <div>the conditions and facts that are connected with and affect a situation, an event or an action</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>cite</div> <div>to mention something as a reason or an example, or in order to support what you are saying</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>civil</div> <div>connected with the people who live in a country</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>classic</div> <div>accepted or deserving to be accepted as one of the best or most important of its kind</div>

Police said there were no suspicious circumstances surrounding the boy's death.	/ˈsɜːrkɪməstəns/				Their devotion was apparent. Then, for no apparent reason, the train suddenly stopped.	/eˈpærənt/	Footnotes have been appended to the document. The principal has the right to append comments to the final report.				
cite something She cited examples of companies the city has helped relocate or expand.	/saɪt/				an approximate number/total/cost	/eˈprɑːksɪmət/	aspect of something The book aims to cover all aspects of city life.				
civil unrest (= that is caused by groups of people within a country)	/ˈsɪvɪl/				accusations of political bias in news programmes (= that reports are unfair and show favour to one political party)	/ˈbɑːsɪs/	assess somebody/something Accurately assessing environmental impacts is very complex.				
a classic film/story/car/game I grew up listening to classic rock.	/ˈklæsɪk/				a brief visit/meeting/conversation Mozart's life was brief.	/brɪːf/	The bulk of the population lives in cities. The great bulk of the work has now been done.				
					capable of something You are capable of better work than this.	/ˈkeɪpəbəl/					
					a fuel tank with a maximum capacity of 50 litres The theatre has a seating capacity of 2 000.	/keˈpæsətɪ/					
					the bond that links us bond between A and B A bond of friendship had been forged between them.	/bɑːnd/					
					an approximate number/total/cost The cost given is only approximate.	/eˈprɑːksɪmət/	assess somebody/something Accurately assessing environmental impacts is very complex.				
					an appropriate response/measure/method Now that the problem has been identified, appropriate action can be taken.	/eˈprɒpriət/					

<div>adjective</div> <div>coherent</div> <div>logical and well organized; easy to understand and clear</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>collapse</div> <div>to fall down or fall in suddenly, often after breaking apart</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>commission</div> <div>an official group of people who have been given responsibility to control something, or to find out about something, usually for the government ffff</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>compatible</div> <div>able to be used together</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>complement</div> <div>to add to something in a way that improves it or makes it more attractive</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>component</div> <div>one of several parts of which something is made</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>compound</div> <div>a thing consisting of two or more separate things combined together</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>comprehensive</div> <div>including all, or almost all, the items, details, facts, information, etc., that may be involved</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>concept</div> <div>an idea or a principle that is connected with something abstract</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>concurrent</div> <div>existing or happening at the same time</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>conduct</div> <div>to organize and/or do a particular activity</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>conflict</div> <div>a situation in which people, groups or countries disagree strongly or are involved in a serious argument</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>conform</div> <div>to behave and think in the same way as most other people in a group or society</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>consent</div> <div>permission to do something, especially given by somebody in authority</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>consequent</div> <div>happening as a result of something</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>constant</div> <div>happening all the time or repeatedly</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>constrain</div> <div>to force somebody to do something or behave in a particular way</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>construct</div> <div>to build or make something such as a road, building or machine</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>contemporary</div> <div>belonging to the same time</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>contract</div> <div>an official written agreement</div>

be/feel constrained to do something The evidence was so compelling that he felt constrained to accept it.	/kən'streɪn/	
construct something The building was constructed in 1993.	/kən'strʌkt/	
We have no contemporary account of the battle (= written near the time that it happened).	/kən'tempərəri/	
All employees have a written contract of employment.	/kə:n'trækt/	
There is considerable pressure on teenagers to conform.	/kən'fɔ:rm/	
The written consent of a parent is required.	/kən'sent/	
the lowering of taxes and the consequent increase in spending	/kə:n'sɪkwənt/	
There were constant interruptions. a constant stream of visitors all day	/kə:n'stənt/	
concept of something the concept of social class helping students grasp abstract concepts such as leadership and teamwork	/kə:n'sept/	
He was imprisoned for two concurrent terms of 30 months and 18 months.	/kən'kɜ:rənt/	
to conduct an experiment/inquiry/investigation/interview	/kən'dʌkt/	
The violence was the result of political conflicts.	/kə:n'fɪkt/	
The excellent menu is complemented by a good wine list.	/kə:m'plɪment/	
The different organizations involved in the design of the various components	/kəm'pəʊnənt/	
compounds derived from rainforest plants The air smelled like a compound of diesel and petrol fumes.	/kə:m'paʊnd/	
a comprehensive list of addresses a comprehensive study	/kə:m'prɪ'hensɪv/	
a coherent narrative/account/explanation a coherent policy for the transport system	/kə'haɪrənt/	
The roof collapsed under the weight of snow. The building had partially collapsed.	/kə'læps/	
The commission is expected to report its findings next month.	/kə'mɪʃn/	
The new system will be compatible with existing equipment.	/kəm'pæteɪbl/	

<div>verb</div> <div>contradict</div> <div>to say that something that somebody else has said is wrong, and that the opposite is true</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>contrary1</div> <div>different from something; against something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>contribute</div> <div>to give something, especially money or goods, to help achieve or provide something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>convene</div> <div>to arrange for people to come together for a formal meeting</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>converse1</div> <div>to have a conversation with somebody</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>convert</div> <div>to change or make something change from one form, purpose, system, etc. to another</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>coordinate</div> <div>to organize the different parts of an activity and the people involved in it so that it works well</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>core</div> <div>the most important or central part of something</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>corporate</div> <div>connected with a large business company</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>criterion</div> <div>a standard or principle by which something is judged, or with the help of which a decision is made</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>crucial</div> <div>extremely important, because it will affect other things</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>debate</div> <div>a formal discussion of an issue at a public meeting or in a parliament</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>decline</div> <div>to become smaller, fewer, weaker, etc.</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>deduce</div> <div>to form an opinion about something based on the information or evidence that is available</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>demonstrate</div> <div>to show something clearly by giving proof or evidence</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>denote</div> <div>to be a sign of something</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>deny</div> <div>to say that something is not true</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>depress</div> <div>to make somebody sad and without enthusiasm or hope</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>detect</div> <div>to discover or notice something, especially something that is not easy to see, hear, etc.</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>discrete</div> <div>independent of other things of the same type</div>

deny something to deny an allegation/a charge/an accusation	/dɪˈnaɪ/		Support for the party continues to decline. decline by something Sales of whole milk declined by 4 per cent.	/dɪˈklaɪn/		corporate finance/profits/tax corporate executives/clients/sponsors	/ˈkɔːrperət/		The two men were conversing on music and opera. She conversed with the Romanians in French.	/kənˈvɜːrs/		contradict something All evening her husband contradicted everything she said.	/ˈkɑːntreɪˈdɪkt/		Contrary to popular belief, many cats dislike milk.	/ˈkɑːntreɪ/		Do you wish to contribute?	/kənˈtrɪbjʊːt/		A Board of Inquiry was convened immediately after the accident. to convene a meeting	/kənˈviːn/	
depress somebody Wet weather always depresses me.	/dɪˈpres/		deduce something (from something) We can deduce a lot from what people choose to buy.	/dɪˈduːs/		The main criterion is value for money. She failed to meet the strict selection criteria.	/kraɪˈtɪriən/		convert something They took just nine months to convert the building.	/kənˈvɜːrt/		coordinate something They appointed a new manager to coordinate the work of the team.	/kəvˈɜːrdɪneɪt/		This report goes to the core of the argument. Dutch paintings form the core of the collection.	/kɔːr/		The first ever televised presidential debate The minister opened the debate (= was the first to speak).	/dɪˈbeɪt/		A very high temperature often denotes a serious illness.	/dɪˈneɪt/	
The tests are designed to detect the disease early.	/dɪˈtekt/		demonstrate that... New research convincingly demonstrates that age-related memory loss is not inevitable.	/ˈdɛmənstreɪt/		The next few weeks are going to be crucial. Private security cameras can prove crucial in some investigations.	/ˈkruːʃl/																
The organisms can be divided into discrete categories.	/dɪˈskriːt/																						

<div>verb</div> <div>discriminate</div> <div>to recognize that there is a difference between people or things; to show a difference between people or things</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>display</div> <div>to put something in a place where people can see it easily; to show something to people</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>distribute</div> <div>to give things to a large number of people; to share something between a number of people</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>domestic</div> <div>of or inside a particular country; not foreign or international</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>dominate</div> <div>to control or have a lot of influence over somebody/something, especially in an unpleasant way</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>draft</div> <div>a rough written version of something that is not yet in its final form</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>dynamic</div> <div>having a lot of energy and a strong personality</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>edit</div> <div>an act of making changes to text or data</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>emerge</div> <div>to move out of or away from something and become possible to see</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>emphasis</div> <div>special importance that is given to something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>enable</div> <div>to make it possible for somebody/something to do something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>encounter</div> <div>to experience something, especially something unpleasant or difficult, while you are trying to do something else</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>enhance</div> <div>to increase or further improve the good quality, value or status of somebody/something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>ensure</div> <div>to make sure that something happens or is definite</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>equate</div> <div>to think that something is the same as something else or is as important</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>equivalent</div> <div>a thing, amount, word, etc. that is equal in value, meaning or purpose to something else</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>establish</div> <div>to start or create an organization, a system, etc. that is meant to last for a long time</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>estate</div> <div>an area of land with a lot of houses or factories of the same type on it</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>estimate</div> <div>to form an idea of the cost, size, value etc. of something, but without calculating it exactly</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>ethnic</div> <div>connected with or belonging to a group of people that share a cultural tradition</div>

<p>The committee was established in 1912. They now hope to establish a centre in Cuba.</p> <p>/iˈstæblɪ/</p>	<p>discriminate (between A and B) The computer program was unable to discriminate between letters and numbers.</p> <p>/dɪˈskrɪmɪneɪt/</p>
<p>on an estate She lives in a tower block on an estate in London.</p> <p>/iˈsteɪt/</p>	<p>display something The exhibition gives local artists an opportunity to display their work.</p> <p>/dɪˈspleɪ/</p>
<p>estimate something to estimate the cost/value/number of something</p> <p>/ˈestɪmeɪt/</p>	<p>a dynamic leader He was a dynamic young advertising executive.</p> <p>/daɪˈnæmɪk/</p>
<p>ethnic background/origin ethnic strife/tensions/violence (= between different ethnic groups)</p> <p>/ˈeθnɪk/</p>	<p>I had time to do a quick edit of my essay before handing it in.</p> <p>/ˈedɪt/</p>
<p>This is an opportunity to enhance the reputation of the company.</p> <p>/ɪnˈhæns/</p>	<p>The crabs emerge at low tide to look for food. The crabs emerge from something She finally emerged from her room at noon.</p> <p>/ɪˈmɜːdʒ/</p>
<p>Send €20 or the equivalent in your own currency. equivalent of something the modern equivalent of the Roman baths</p> <p>/ɪˈkwɪvələnt/</p>	<p>We encountered a number of difficulties in the first week.</p> <p>/ɪnˈkaʊntər/</p>
<p>ensure something We are working to ensure the safety of people in the city.</p> <p>/ɪnˈʃʊr/</p>	<p>emphasis on/upon something Since the elections there has been a greater emphasis on education.</p> <p>/ˈemfəsɪs/</p>
<p>Some parents equate education with exam success. I don't see how you can equate the two things.</p> <p>/ɪˈkweɪt/</p>	<p>This new programme will enable older people to study at college.</p> <p>/ɪˈneɪbl/</p>
<p>ethnic background/origin ethnic strife/tensions/violence (= between different ethnic groups)</p> <p>/ˈeθnɪk/</p>	<p>domestic affairs/politics Output consists of both exports and sales on the domestic market.</p> <p>/deˈmestɪk/</p>

<div>verb</div> <div>evaluate</div> <div>to form an opinion of the amount, value or quality of something after thinking about it carefully</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>eventual</div> <div>happening at the end of a period of time or of a process</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>exhibit</div> <div>to show something in a public place for people to enjoy or to give them information</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>exploit</div> <div>to treat a person or situation as an opportunity to gain an advantage for yourself</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>expose</div> <div>to show something that is usually hidden</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>external</div> <div>connected with or located on the outside of something/somebody</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>extract</div> <div>a short passage from a book, piece of music, etc. that gives you an idea of what the whole thing is like</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>fee</div> <div>an amount of money that you pay for professional advice or services</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>finance</div> <div>money used to run a business, an activity or a project</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>finite</div> <div>having a definite limit or fixed size</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>flexible</div> <div>able to change to suit new conditions or situations</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>format</div> <div>the general arrangement, plan, design, etc. of something</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>found</div> <div>to start something, such as an organization or an institution, especially by providing money</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>fund</div> <div>an amount of money that has been saved or has been made available for a particular purpose</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>fundamental</div> <div>serious and very important; affecting the most central and important parts of something</div>	<div>adverb</div> <div>furthermore</div> <div>in addition to what has just been stated. Furthermore is used especially to add a point to an argument.</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>generate</div> <div>to produce energy, especially electricity</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>grant</div> <div>to agree to give somebody what they ask for, especially formal or legal permission to do something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>guarantee</div> <div>to promise to do something; to promise something will happen</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>ignorant</div> <div>not having or showing much knowledge or information about things; not educated</div>

<p>The wind turbines are used to generate electricity.</p> <p>/ˈdʒenəreɪt/</p>	<p>to found a club/company/school</p> <p>Her family founded the college in 1895.</p> <p>/faʊnd/</p>	<p>a disaster relief fund</p> <p>the company's pension fund</p> <p>/faʊnd/</p>	<p>the fundamental principles of scientific method</p> <p>You have a fundamental right to privacy.</p> <p>/ˈfaʊndəˈmentl/</p>	<p>He said he had not discussed the matter with her. Furthermore, he had not even contacted her.</p> <p>/ˈfɑːrðəˈmɜːr/</p>	<p>The format of the new quiz show has proved popular.</p> <p>/ˈfɔːrmæt/</p>	<p>expose something He smiled suddenly, exposing a set of amazingly white teeth.</p> <p>/ɪkˈspeʊz/</p>	<p>the external walls of the building</p> <p>an external hard drive</p> <p>/ɪkˈstɜːrnl/</p>	<p>The following extract is taken from her new novel.</p> <p>/ˈekstrækʃt/</p>	<p>Employees are reimbursed for any legal fees incurred when they relocate.</p> <p>/fiː/</p>	<p>He exploited his father's name to get himself a job.</p> <p>/ɪkˈsplɔɪt/</p>	<p>evaluate something The trial will evaluate the effectiveness of the different drugs.</p> <p>/ɪˈvæljueɪt/</p>	<p>the eventual winner of the tournament</p> <p>It is impossible to predict what the eventual outcome will be.</p> <p>/ɪˈventʃʊəl/</p>	<p>exhibit something (a/in...) They will be exhibiting their new designs at the trade fair.</p> <p>/ɪgˈzɪbɪt/</p>	<p>an ignorant person/question</p> <p>Never make your students feel ignorant.</p> <p>/ˈɪgnərənt/</p>
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<div>verb</div> <div>illustrate</div> <div>to use pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book, etc.</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>immigrate</div> <div>to come and live permanently in a country after leaving your own country</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>implement</div> <div>to make something that has been officially decided start to happen or be used</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>implicate</div> <div>to show or suggest that somebody is involved in something bad or criminal</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>implicit</div> <div>suggested without being directly expressed</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>imply</div> <div>to suggest that something is true or that you feel or think something, without saying so directly</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>impose</div> <div>to introduce a new law, rule, tax, etc.; to order that a rule, punishment, etc. be used</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>incline</div> <div>to tend to think or behave in a particular way; to make somebody do this</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>income</div> <div>the money that a person, a region, a country, etc. earns from work, from investing money, from business, etc.</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>index</div> <div>a list of names or topics that are referred to in a book, etc., usually arranged at the end of a book in alphabetical order or listed in a separate file or book ffff</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>initial</div> <div>happening at the beginning; first</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>initiate</div> <div>to make something begin</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>innovate</div> <div>to introduce new things, ideas or ways of doing something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>input</div> <div>time, knowledge, ideas, etc. that you put into work, a project, etc. in order to make it succeed; the act of putting something in ffff</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>insert</div> <div>to put something into something else or between two things</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>insight</div> <div>an understanding of what something is like</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>instance</div> <div>a particular example or case of something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>institute</div> <div>an organization that has a particular purpose, especially one that is connected with education or a particular profession; the building used by this organization ffff</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>intermediate</div> <div>located between two places, things, states, etc.</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>internal</div> <div>connected with the inside of something</div>

instance of somebody/something The report highlights a number of instances of injustice.	/ˈɪnstəns/	illustrate something She illustrated her own books.	/ˈɪləstreɪt/
The report was compiled by Germany's five leading economic research institutes.	/ˈɪnstɪtjuːt/	About 6.6 million people immigrated to the United States in the 1970s.	/ˈɪmɪɡreɪt/
an intermediate stage/step in a process	/ˌɪntərˈmɪdiət/	impose something The UN Security Council imposed sanctions in 1992.	/ɪmˈpəʊz/
the internal structure of a building internal doors	/ɪnˈtɜːrnl/	incline to/towards something I incline to the view that we should take no action at this stage.	/ɪnˈklaɪn/
There are many valuable insights in her book. His work offers several useful insights.	/ˈɪnsaɪt/	to initiate legal proceedings against somebody The government has initiated a programme of economic reform.	/ɪˈnɪʃieɪt/
insert something (in/into something) Insert coins into the slot and press for a ticket.	/ɪnˈsɜːrt/	Look it up in the index. Author and subject indexes are available on a library database.	/ˈɪndeks/
I'd appreciate your input on this.	/ˈɪnpʊt/	imply (that)... Are you implying (that) I am wrong?	/ɪmˈplaɪ/
		impose something The UN Security Council imposed sanctions in 1992.	/ɪmˈpəʊz/
		He tried to avoid saying anything that would implicate him further.	/ˈɪmplɪkeɪt/
		A new work programme for young people will be implemented.	/ˈɪmplɪment/

<div>verb</div> <div>interpret</div> <div>to explain the meaning of something</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>intrinsic</div> <div>belonging to or part of the real nature of something/somebody</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>justify</div> <div>to show that somebody/something is right or reasonable</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>labour</div> <div>work, especially physical work</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>legislate</div> <div>to make a law affecting something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>levy</div> <div>an extra amount of money that has to be paid, especially as a tax to the government</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>liberal</div> <div>willing to understand and respect other people's behaviour, opinions, etc</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>licence</div> <div>an official document that shows that permission has been given to do, own or use something</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>logic</div> <div>a way of thinking or explaining something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>maintain</div> <div>to make something continue at the same level, standard, etc.</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>manual</div> <div>involving using the hands or physical strength</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>mature</div> <div>behaving in a sensible way, like an adult</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>maximize</div> <div>to increase something as much as possible</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>mediate</div> <div>to try to end a situation between two or more people or groups who disagree by talking to them and trying to find things that everyone can agree on ffff</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>migrate</div> <div>to move from one part of the world to another according to the season</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>military</div> <div>connected with soldiers or the armed forces</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>minimize</div> <div>to reduce something, especially something bad, to the lowest possible level</div>	<div>adverb</div> <div>minimum</div> <div>used after amounts to show that the amount is the lowest possible</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>minor</div> <div>not very large, important or serious</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>modify</div> <div>to change something slightly, especially in order to make it more suitable for a particular purpose</div>

<p>Good hygiene helps to minimize the risk of infection.</p> <p>/ˈmɪnɪmaɪz/</p>	<p>You'll need £200 minimum for your holiday expenses.</p> <p>/ˈmɪnɪmɪəm/</p>	<p>The new plan involves widening a minor road through the valley.</p> <p>/ˈmaɪnər/</p>	<p>Patients are taught how to modify their diet.</p> <p>We found it cheaper to modify existing equipment rather than buy new.</p> <p>/ˈmɑːdɪfaɪ/</p>	<p>to maximize efficiency/fitness/profits (computing) Maximize the window to full screen.</p> <p>/ˈmæksɪmaɪz/</p>	<p>mediate (in something) The Secretary-General was asked to mediate in the dispute.</p> <p>/ˈmiːdiəɪt/</p>	<p>Swallows migrate south in winter.</p> <p>/ˈmaɪɡreɪt/</p>	<p>We may have to take military action.</p> <p>military training/intelligence</p> <p>/ˈmɪləteri/</p>	<p>I fail to see the logic behind his argument. The two parts of the plan were governed by the same logic.</p> <p>/ˈlɑːdʒɪk/</p>	<p>to put/impose a levy on oil imports the trade-union political levy</p> <p>/ˈlevi/</p>	<p>liberal attitudes/views/opinions</p> <p>/ˈlɪbəreɪ/</p>	<p>Applicants must hold a valid driving licence.</p> <p>to get/obtain/have a licence</p> <p>/ˈlaɪsəns/</p>	<p>The students were asked to interpret the poem.</p> <p>The data can be interpreted in many different ways.</p> <p>/ɪnˈtɜːrpret/</p>	<p>the intrinsic value of education These tasks were repetitive, lengthy and lacking any intrinsic interest.</p> <p>/ɪnˈtrɪnzɪk/</p>	<p>justify doing something How can they justify paying such huge salaries?</p> <p>/ˈdʒʌstɪfaɪ/</p>	<p>manual labour (= work using your hands) The price will include the labour and materials.</p> <p>/ˈleɪbə/</p>
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<div>noun</div> <div>monitor</div> <div>a screen that shows information from a computer; a television screen used to show particular kinds of information</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>motive</div> <div>a reason for doing something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>negate</div> <div>to stop something from having any effect</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>neutral</div> <div>not supporting or helping either side in a disagreement, competition, etc.</div>
<div>adverb</div> <div>nevertheless</div> <div>despite something that you have just mentioned</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>norm</div> <div>a situation or a pattern of behaviour that is usual or expected</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>notion</div> <div>an idea, a belief or an understanding of something</div>	<div>preposition</div> <div>notwithstanding</div> <div>without being affected by something; despite something</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>objective</div> <div>something that you are trying to achieve</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>obtain</div> <div>to get something, especially by making an effort</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>offset</div> <div>to use one cost, payment or situation in order to cancel or reduce the effect of another</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>orient</div> <div>to direct somebody/something towards something; to make or adapt somebody/something for a particular purpose ffff</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>outcome</div> <div>the result or effect of an action or event</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>output</div> <div>the amount of something that a person, a machine or an organization produces</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>overall</div> <div>including all the things or people that are involved in a particular situation; general</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>overlap</div> <div>if one thing overlaps another, or the two things overlap, part of one thing covers part of the other</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>overseas</div> <div>connected with foreign countries, especially those separated from your country by the sea or ocean</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>panel</div> <div>a square or rectangular piece of wood, glass or metal that forms part of a larger surface such as a door or wall</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>paradigm</div> <div>a typical example or pattern of something</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>parallel</div> <div>two or more lines that are parallel to each other are the same distance apart at every point</div>

<p>The firm is expanding into overseas markets.</p> <p>overseas development/trade</p> <p>/ 'əvər'si:z/</p>	<p>The details of today's flights are displayed on the monitor.</p> <p>/ 'mɑ:nɪtər/</p>	<p>There is little chance that we will succeed in changing the law. Nevertheless, it is important that we try.</p> <p>/ 'sæl'ədʒevən/</p>	<p>The new design is a departure from the norm.</p> <p>Older parents seem to be the norm rather than the exception nowadays.</p> <p>/mɪr:cn/</p>	<p>There seemed to be no motive for the murder.</p> <p>I'm suspicious of his motives.</p> <p>/ 'meɪvɪv/</p>	<p>Alcohol negates the effects of the drug.</p> <p>/nɪ'geɪt/</p>	<p>Journalists are supposed to be politically neutral.</p> <p>/ 'nu:trəl/</p>
<p>The likely outcome is a compromise. Their strategy produced the desired outcome.</p> <p>/ 'aʊtkʌm/</p>	<p>The primary/principal/key objective of this meeting is to give more information on our plans.</p> <p>/əb'dʒektɪv/</p>	<p>The new design is a departure from the norm.</p> <p>Older parents seem to be the norm rather than the exception nowadays.</p> <p>/mɪr:cn/</p>	<p>offset something Prices have risen in order to offset the increased cost of materials.</p> <p>/ 'c:fɛt/</p>	<p>Our students are oriented towards science subjects.</p> <p>/ 'c:riənt/</p>	<p>Notwithstanding some major financial problems, the school has had a successful year.</p> <p>/ 'nɑ:twɪθ'stændɪŋ/</p>	<p>The details of today's flights are displayed on the monitor.</p> <p>/ 'mɑ:nɪtər/</p>
<p>One of the glass panels in the front door was cracked.</p> <p>/ 'pænl/</p>	<p>a paradigm for students to copy</p> <p>The war was a paradigm of the destructive side of human nature.</p> <p>/ 'pærədɑ:m/</p>	<p>A fish's scales overlap each other</p> <p>The floor was protected with overlapping sheets of newspaper.</p> <p>/ 'ævər'læp/</p>	<p>The main objective of this meeting is to give more information on our plans.</p> <p>/əb'dʒektɪv/</p>	<p>offset something Prices have risen in order to offset the increased cost of materials.</p> <p>/ 'c:fɛt/</p>	<p>Our students are oriented towards science subjects.</p> <p>/ 'c:riənt/</p>	<p>Notwithstanding some major financial problems, the school has had a successful year.</p> <p>/ 'nɑ:twɪθ'stændɪŋ/</p>
<p>Manufacturing output has increased by 8 per cent.</p> <p>/ 'aʊtpʊt/</p>	<p>There will be winners in each of three age groups, and one overall winner.</p> <p>/ 'ævər'si:l/</p>	<p>The floor was protected with overlapping sheets of newspaper.</p> <p>/ 'ævər'læp/</p>	<p>The primary/principal/key objective of this meeting is to give more information on our plans.</p> <p>/əb'dʒektɪv/</p>	<p>The new design is a departure from the norm.</p> <p>Older parents seem to be the norm rather than the exception nowadays.</p> <p>/mɪr:cn/</p>	<p>Alcohol negates the effects of the drug.</p> <p>/nɪ'geɪt/</p>	<p>Journalists are supposed to be politically neutral.</p> <p>/ 'nu:trəl/</p>

<div>adjective</div> <div>passive</div> <div>accepting what happens or what people do without trying to change anything or oppose them</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>perspective</div> <div>a particular attitude towards something; a way of thinking about something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>phase</div> <div>a stage in a process of change or development</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>phenomenon</div> <div>a fact or an event in nature or society, especially one that is not fully understood</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>philosophy</div> <div>the study of the nature and meaning of the universe and of human life</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>portion</div> <div>one part of something larger</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>pose</div> <div>to create a threat, problem, etc. that has to be dealt with</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>potential</div> <div>that can develop into something or be developed in the future</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>predominant</div> <div>most obvious or easy to notice</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>preliminary</div> <div>happening before a more important action or event</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>prime</div> <div>main; most important; basic</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>principal</div> <div>most important; main</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>principle</div> <div>a moral rule or a strong belief that influences your actions</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>prior</div> <div>happening or existing before something else or before a particular time</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>priority</div> <div>something that you think is more important than other things and should be dealt with first</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>prospect</div> <div>the possibility that something will happen</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>psychology</div> <div>the scientific study of the mind and how it influences behaviour</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>publication</div> <div>the act of printing a book, a magazine, etc. and making it available to the public; a book, a magazine, etc. that has been published ffff</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>purchase</div> <div>to buy something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>pursue</div> <div>to do something or try to achieve something over a period of time</div>

clinical/educational/child/sport psychology Kevin has a masters degree in psychology.	/saɪ'ka:lədʒi/	He has high moral principles. Stick to your principles and tell him you won't do it.	a predominant feature Yellow is the predominant colour this spring in the fashion world.	/fə'la:səti/	philosophy of something the philosophy of science	He played a passive role in the relationship. a passive observer of events	/ɪ'pæsi/
specialist publications the publication date	/ˌpʌblɪ'keɪʃn/	Although not essential, some prior knowledge of statistics is desirable.	After a few preliminary remarks he announced the winners.	/prɪ'lɪmɪnerɪ/	a substantial/significant portion of the population	a global perspective A historical perspective may help us understand the issue.	/pər'spektɪv/
purchase something Please ensure that you purchase your ticket in advance.	/ɪ'pɜ:rtʃəs/	a high/low priority Education is a top priority.	My prime concern is to protect my property. Winning is not the prime objective in this sport.	/praɪm/	to pose a threat/risk/challenge/danger the threat posed by terrorism	during the initial/final phase the construction/development/design phase	/fɛɪz/
to pursue a goal to pursue an aim/objective	/pər'suː/	prospect of something There is no immediate prospect of peace.	The principal reason for this omission is lack of time.	/ɪ'prɪnsəpl/	potential customers/buyers/investors/clients We have compiled a list of 10 potential candidates.	cultural/natural phenomena phenomenon of something the global phenomenon of climate change	/fə'na:mɪnən/

<div>adjective</div> <div>qualitative</div> <div>connected with what something is like or how good it is, rather than with how much of it there is</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>radical</div> <div>relating to the most basic and important parts of something; complete and detailed</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>random</div> <div>done, chosen, etc. without somebody deciding in advance what is going to happen, or without any regular pattern</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>recover</div> <div>to get well again after being ill, hurt, etc.</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>refine</div> <div>to make a substance pure by taking other substances out of it</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>register</div> <div>to record your/somebody's/something's name on an official list</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>reluctance</div> <div>the feeling of being unwilling to do something and hesitating before you do it, because you do not want to do it or because you are not sure that it is the right thing to do ffff</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>rely</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>resolve</div> <div>to find an acceptable solution to a problem or difficulty</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>restrain</div> <div>to stop somebody/something from doing something, especially by using physical force</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>retain</div> <div>to keep something; to continue to have something</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>reveal</div> <div>to make something known to somebody</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>reverse</div> <div>to change something completely so that it is the opposite of what it was before</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>revolution</div> <div>an attempt, by a large number of people, to change the government of a country, especially by violent action</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>rigid</div> <div>very strict and difficult to change</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>scheme</div> <div>a plan or system for doing or organizing something</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>scope</div> <div>the opportunity or ability to do or achieve something</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>sector</div> <div>a part of an area of activity, especially of a country's economy</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>secure</div> <div>to obtain or achieve something, especially when this means using a lot of effort</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>seek</div> <div>to look for something/somebody</div>

scope for something There's still plenty of scope for improvement.	the service/banking/manufacturing/financial sector	the socialist revolution the outbreak of the French Revolution in 1789	Falling birth rates may reverse the trend towards early retirement.	/rɪ'vɜ:rs/	a training scheme scheme for doing something a local scheme for recycling newspapers	reveal something to reveal a secret Her expression revealed nothing.	to retain your independence He struggled to retain control of the situation.	to register a birth/marriage/death You can also register online.	The process of refining oil produces several useful chemicals.	qualitative analysis/research There are qualitative differences between the two products.	the need for radical changes in education demands for radical reform of the law	the random killing of innocent people	recover from something He's still recovering from his operation.
/skəʊp/	/ˈsektər/	/ˈrevəˌnju:ʃn/	/rɪˈvɜ:rs/	/ˈskɪ:m/	/rɪˈvi:l/	/rɪˈteɪn/	/rɪˈdʒɪstər/	/rɪˈfaɪn/	/rɪˈkʌvər/	/ˈkwɑ:lɪtətɪv/	/ˈrædɪkəl/	/ˈrændəm/	/rɪˈkʌvər/

<div>verb</div> <div>select</div> <div>to choose somebody/something from a group of people or things, usually according to a system</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>sequence</div> <div>a set of events, actions, numbers, etc. which have a particular order and which lead to a particular result</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>significant</div> <div>large or important enough to have an effect or to be noticed</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>sole</div> <div>only; single</div>
<div>adverb</div> <div>somewhat</div> <div>to some degree</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>stable</div> <div>fixed or steady; not likely to move, change or fail</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>status</div> <div>the legal position of a person, group or country</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>submit</div> <div>to give a document, proposal, etc. to somebody in authority so that they can study or consider it</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>subordinate</div> <div>having less power or authority than somebody else in a group or an organization</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>substitute</div> <div>a person or thing that you use or have instead of the one you normally use or have</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>sum</div> <div>an amount of money</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>supplement</div> <div>a thing that is added to something else to improve or complete it</div>
<div>adjective</div> <div>temporary</div> <div>lasting or intended to last or be used only for a short time; not permanent</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>tense</div> <div>nervous or worried, and unable to relax</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>trace</div> <div>to find or discover somebody/something by looking carefully for them/it</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>transfer</div> <div>to move from one place to another; to move something/somebody from one place to another</div>
<div>verb</div> <div>transform</div> <div>to change the form of something; to change in form</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>transit</div> <div>the process of being moved or carried from one place to another</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>trigger</div> <div>to make something happen suddenly</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>ultimate</div> <div>happening at the end of a long process</div>

transform something/somebody (into something) The photochemical reactions transform the light into electrical impulses.	/ˈtrænsˈfɔːrm/	to hire temporary workers They had to move into temporary accommodation.	/ˈtempərəri/	He's a very tense person. She sounded tense and angry.	/tens/	We finally traced him to an address in Chicago. I have been unable to trace the letter you mentioned.	/treɪs/	transfer (to something) The film studio is transferring to Hollywood.	/ˈtrænsˈfɜːr/	vitamin/dietary supplements (= vitamins and other foods eaten in addition to what you usually eat)	/ˈsʌplɪmənt/	submit something to submit an application/a claim/a proposal	/ˈsəbˈmɪt/	select somebody/something for something He hasn't been selected for the team.	/sɪˈlekt/	He described the sequence of events leading up to the robbery.	/ˈsiːkwəns/	There are no significant differences between the two groups of students.	/ˈsɪɡˈnɪfɪkənt/	the sole surviving member of the family My sole reason for coming here was to see you.	/ˈsoʊl/
The cost includes transit. in transit goods damaged in transit	/ˈtrænzɪt/	to hire temporary workers They had to move into temporary accommodation.	/ˈtempərəri/	He's a very tense person. She sounded tense and angry.	/tens/	We finally traced him to an address in Chicago. I have been unable to trace the letter you mentioned.	/treɪs/	transfer (to something) The film studio is transferring to Hollywood.	/ˈtrænsˈfɜːr/	vitamin/dietary supplements (= vitamins and other foods eaten in addition to what you usually eat)	/ˈsʌplɪmənt/	submit something to submit an application/a claim/a proposal	/ˈsəbˈmɪt/	select somebody/something for something He hasn't been selected for the team.	/sɪˈlekt/	He described the sequence of events leading up to the robbery.	/ˈsiːkwəns/	There are no significant differences between the two groups of students.	/ˈsɪɡˈnɪfɪkənt/	the sole surviving member of the family My sole reason for coming here was to see you.	/ˈsoʊl/
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<div>verb</div> <div>underlie</div> <div>to be the basis or cause of something</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>unique</div> <div>being the only one of its kind</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>utilize</div> <div>to use something, especially for a practical purpose</div>	<div>verb</div> <div>vary</div> <div>to be different from each other in size, shape, etc.</div>
<div>preposition</div> <div>via</div> <div>through a place</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>virtual</div> <div>made to appear to exist by the use of computer software, for example on the internet</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>vision</div> <div>the ability to see; the area that you can see from a particular position</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>visual</div> <div>of or connected with seeing or sight</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>volume</div> <div>the amount of space that an object or a substance fills; the amount of space that a container has</div>	<div>adjective</div> <div>voluntary</div> <div>done willingly, not because you are forced</div>	<div>conjunction</div> <div>whereas</div> <div>used to compare or contrast two facts</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>BatDauLapTrinh</div> <div>used to compare or contrast two facts</div>
<div>noun</div> <div>BatDauLapTrinh</div> <div>used to compare or contrast two facts</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>BatDauLapTrinh</div> <div>used to compare or contrast two facts</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>BatDauLapTrinh</div> <div>used to compare or contrast two facts</div>	<div>noun</div> <div>BatDauLapTrinh</div> <div>used to compare or contrast two facts</div>
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