



#### MOVE(int, int);

เราจะใส่พารามิเตอร์สองตัวเข้าไปคือค่าความเร็วของมอเตอร์ซ้ายและขวา โดยถ้า เราใส่ค่าติดลบ มันจะทำการเปลี่ยนมอเตอร์ให้กลายเป็นถอยหลังเองโดยอัตโนมัติ

```
void MOVE(int 1, int r)
                               if(r>0)
 if(1>0)
                                 analogWrite(enB,r);
   analogWrite(enA,1);
                                 digitalWrite(in3,LOW);
   digitalWrite(in2,LOW);
                                 digitalWrite(in4, HIGH);
   digitalWrite(in1, HIGH);
                               else if (r<0)
 else if(1<0)
   analogWrite(enA,1);
                                 analogWrite(enB,r);
   digitalWrite(in1,LOW);
                                 digitalWrite(in4,LOW);
   digitalWrite(in2, HIGH);
                                 digitalWrite(in3, HIGH);
 else
                               else
   analogWrite(enA, 1);
                                 analogWrite(enB,r);
   digitalWrite(in2,LOW);
                                 digitalWrite(in4,LOW);
   digitalWrite(in1,LOW);
                                 digitalWrite(in3,LOW);
```

#### ROTATE( int, int );

เราจะใส่พารามิเตอร์สองตัวเข้าไปคือค่าความเร็วของมอเตอร์ โดยค่าติดลบจะ หมายถึงหมุนทวนทิศทางปกติ และอีกพารามิเตอร์คือ Delay ในการหมุน

```
void ROTATE(int s,int d)
{
   MOVE(s,-s);
   delay(d);
   MOVE(-s,s);
   delay(100);
}
```

### PID();

คือฟังชั่นหลักในการ Track เส้นทางของหุ่นยนต์ของเรา โดยฟังชั่นจะ ทำการปรับค่าความเร็วของมอเตอร์ตลอดเวลา เพื่อคุมทิศทางให้ตรง เส้นดำ

```
void PID()
  digitalWrite(in2,LOW); digitalWrite(in3,LOW);
       (b2==0 \text{ and } b3==1) \text{ error } = 1;
  else if (b2==1 \text{ and } b3==1) \text{ error } = 0;
  else if (b2==1 \text{ and } b3==0) \text{ error } = -1;
  motorspeed = Kp*error;
  Ls = basespeed - motorspeed;
  Rs = basespeed + motorspeed;
  if (Ls > maxspeed) Ls = maxspeed;
  if (Ls < 0) Rs = basespeed;
  if (Rs > maxspeed) Ls = maxspeed;
  if (Rs < 0) Rs = basespeed;
  analogWrite(enA,Ls);
  analogWrite(enB, Rs);
  digitalWrite(in1, HIGH); digitalWrite(in4, HIGH);
}
```

#### CHECK();

คือฟังชั่นที่เช็คค่าที่อ่านได้จากเซนเซอร์ ว่าเซนเซอร์ตัวไหนเจอสีอะไรอยู่ เพื่อนำไปเช็ค case ต่อ ว่ารถควรจะขยับไปทิศทางไหน

```
void check()
{
  if(s1<200)b1=true;else b1=false;
  if(s2<200)b2=true;else b2=false;
  if(s3<200)b3=true;else b3=false;
  if(s4<200)b4=true;else b4=false;

  Serial.print(b1);Serial.print(b2);Serial.print(b3);Serial.println(b4);
}</pre>
```

### STATE if else: 1-3

```
if (state == 0)
                                                           else if (state == 1) // first leaw
                if (b1 == false and b4 == true)
                                                             MOVE(0, 0);
                  digitalWrite(right, 1);
                                                             delay(50);
                  MOVE(-basespeed, -basespeed);
                                                             R90 (-220, 300);
                  delay(50);
                                                             while (1)
                  RESET();
                  delay(50);
                                                               check();
                  state++;
                                                               if (b2 == true and b3 == true)
                MOVE (118, 100);
                                                                 MOVE (150, -150);
                                                                 delay(50);
else if (state == 2) // enter RED
                                                                 digitalWrite(right, 0);
                                                                 state++;
 if (b1 == true and b2 == true and b3 == true and b4 == true)
                                                                 break;
   state++;
                                                               }
                                                               MOVE (-150, 150);
 MOVE (130, 155);
                      else if (state == 3) // Backward
                        delay(200);
                        digitalWrite(left, 1);
                        digitalWrite(right, 1);
                        MOVE(-basespeed, -basespeed);
                        delay(50);
                        RESET();
                        delay(50);
                                            while (1)
                        MOVE(0, 0);
                        delay(50);
                                             MOVE (-200, -165);
                                              delay(2000);
                                              digitalWrite(left, 0);
                                              state++;
                                             break;
                                            MOVE (200, 165);
                                            delay(50);
                                            RESET();
                                            delay(50);
                                            MOVE(0, 0);
```

### STATE if else: 4-5

```
else if (state == 4) //Second leaw
{
    R90(-255, 300);
    while (1)
    {
        check();
        if (b2 == true and b3 == true)
        {
            MOVE(150, -150);
            delay(50);
            digitalWrite(right, 0);
            state++;
            break;
        }
        MOVE(-155, 150);
    }
}
```

```
else if (state == 5)
{
    MOVE(100, 100);
    if (b1 == true and b4 == true)
    {
        digitalWrite(left, 1);
        MOVE(-basespeed, -basespeed);
        delay(50);
        MOVE(0, 0);
        delay(50);
        R90(150, 200);
        while (1)
        {
            check();
        }
}
```

```
if (b2 == true and b3 == true)
{
    digitalWrite(left, 0);
    MOVE(-150, 150);
    delay(50);
    state++;
    break;
}
MOVE(150, -150);
}
```

# STATE if else: 6-8

```
else if (state == 6) // go froward | |
 if (b1 == true and b2 == true and b3 == true and b4 == true)
   digitalWrite(left, 1);
   MOVE (-basespeed, -basespeed);
   delay(50);
                                            else if (state == 7) // Leaw to BLUE!!
   MOVE(0, 0);
   delay(50);
                                              R90(150, 200);
   state++;
                                              while (1)
 MOVE (80, 80);
                                                check();
                                                if (b2 == true and b3 == true)
                                                  digitalWrite(left, 0);
                                                  MOVE (-100, 100);
                                                  delay(50);
                                                  state++;
                                                  break;
                                                MOVE (100, -100);
                                              }
                                            }
```

```
else if (state == 8)
{
    MOVE(100, 100);
    if (b1 == true and b2 == true and b3 == true and b4 == true)
    {
        digitalWrite(right, 1);
        delay(50);
        MOVE(-basespeed, -basespeed);
        delay(50);
        MOVE(0, 0);
        delay(50);
        state++;
    }
}
```

## STATE if else: 9-12

else if (state == 9) // turn right BLUE

```
R90(-150, 200);
while (1)
                                             else if (state == 10) //backward to blue
   check();
                                              while (1)
   if (b2 == true and b3 == true)
                                                digitalWrite(right, 1);
                                                digitalWrite(left, 1);
    digitalWrite(right, 0);
                                                MOVE (-200, -165);
    MOVE (150, -150);
                                                delay(1800);
    delay(50);
                                                MOVE (200, 165);
    state++;
                                                delay(50);
    break;
                                                RESET();
                                                delay(50);
  MOVE (-150, 150);
                                                MOVE(0, 0);
 }
                                                digitalWrite(right, 0);
                                                digitalWrite(left, 0);
                                                MOVE(80, 220);
                                                delay(200);
                                                state++;
                                                break;
else if (state == 11) //before finish!!
 if (b1 == true and b2 == true and b3 == true and b4 == true)
    state++;
                       else if (state == 12)
 MOVE (80, 80);
                         if (b1 == true and b2 == true and b3 == true and b4 == true)
                           MOVE (-basespeed, -basespeed);
                           delay(50);
                           RESET();
                           delay(50);
                           state++;
                         MOVE (80, 80);
```

# STATE if else: 13-15

```
else if (state == 13) //forward finish
 MOVE (80, 80);
 if (b1 == true and b2 == true and b3 == true and b4 == true)
   MOVE (-basespeed, -basespeed);
                                            else if (state == 14) // turn right to FINISH!!!
   delay(50);
   RESET();
                                              R90(-150, 200);
   delay(50);
                                              while (1)
   state++;
 }
                                                check();
                                                if (b2 == true and b3 == true)
                                                  MOVE (150, -150);
                                                  delay(50);
                                                  state++;
                                                  break;
                                                MOVE (-150, 150);
else if (state==15)
  while (1)
  check();
  MOVE (100, 135);
   if (b1==true and b2 == true and b3==true and b4 == true)
    digitalWrite(red, 0);
    digitalWrite(green, 1);
    delay(400);
    MOVE(-basespeed, -basespeed);
    delay(50);
    RESET();
```

delay(50);
state++;
break;

}

### **STATE MAP**





