PocketSphinx 语音识别系统语言模型的训练和声学模型的改进

1: 训练语言模型:

需要文件:写有包含中文内容的语料库,网上工具:http://www.speech.cs.cmu.edu/tools/lmtoolnew.html,上传中文内容的语料库的文件,就可以返回语言模型文件。如果你的语言模型比较大的话,最好就转换为 CMU 的二进制格式 (DMP),这样可以加快加载语言模型的速度,减少解码器初始化的时间。但对于小模型来说,就没有这个必要。面令:

\$sphinx_lm_convert -i 要转换的模型 -o 输出的模型

2.声学模型改进:

需要的文件: sound.txt:记录音频文件的地址,如(下面例子表明音频文件是当目录下的 $001101_L \sim 001105 L$):

001101_L 001102_L 001103_L 001104_L 001105_L

direction.txt:中文句子与语音文件的对应,如:

<s>中关村</s> (001101_L)
<s>北京人</s> (001102_L)
<s>生活</s> (001103_L)
<s>朋友</s> (001104_L)
<s> 熬夜</s> (001105_L)

zh.dic:字典文件,可以由原有模型得到,也可以自己新建,如:

中关村 zh ong g uan c un 北京人 b ei j ing r en 生活 sh eng h uo 朋友 p eng y ou 熬夜 ao y ie

音频文件: 地址与 sound.txt 里的一致。

已训练好的声学模型(zh)

2.1: 提取特征:

product = 16000 - c sound.txt - di . - do . - ei wav - eo mfc - mswav yes

2.2: 转化 sendump 和 mdef 文件

确保 mixture_weights 文件在的模型里,没有在 https://sourceforge.net/projects/cmusphinx/files/下载,然后我们需要把声学模型的 mdef 文件转换为 SphinxTrain 训练工具可以使用的 plain text 格式 \$pocketsphinx_mdef_convert -text zh/mdef zh/mdef.txt

2.3: 累加观察序列

把 bw 和 map_adapt 和 mk_s2sendump 和 mllr_solve 程序都拷贝到当前目录路径: 三个文件的路径一般是: /usr/local/libexec/sphinxtrain。然后开始统计:

\$./bw -hmmdir zh -moddeffn zh/mdef.txt -ts2cbfn .ptm. -feat s2_4x -cmn current -agc none -dictfn test.txt -ctlfn suond.txt -lsnfn direction.txt -accumdir .

(面令参数与模型内 feat.params 文件一致)

2.4、创建 MLLR(最大似然线性回归算法)变换:

#./mllr_solve -meanfn zh/means -varfn zh/variances -outmllrfn mllr_matrix -accumdir .

2.5:通过 MAP 更新声学模型

\$cp zh/ -rf zhadapt

\$./map_adapt -meanfn zh/means -varfn zh/variances -mixwfn zh/mixture_weights -tmatfn zh/transition_matrices -accumdir . -mapmeanfn zhadapt/means -mapvarfn zhadapt/variances -mapmixwfn zh/mixture_weights -maptmatfn zhadapt/transition_matrices

2.6、重新创建适应的 sendump 文件

通过已经更新的 mixture_weights 文件来重新创建 sendump 文件,更新完可以将 mixture_weights 删除以节省空间:

\$./mk_s2sendump -pocketsphinx yes -moddeffn zhadapt/mdef.txt -mixwfn zhadapt/mixture_weights -sendumpfn zhadapt/sendump

现在就已经已经拥有一个改进了的适应你的语音的声学模型了。新的声学模型在 zhadapt 目录下。

3.测试模型:

测试数据:分别包含中文语音 "中关村"、"朋友"、"熬夜",的音频文件。

命令: #pocketsphinx_continuous -hmm 声学模型文件路径 -lm 语言模型文件名 -dict 字典文件

-infile <file.wav>。如: \$ pocketsphinx_continuous -hmm zhadapt -lm 6252.lm -dict test.txt -infile 4.wav 测试结果:

输入: "中关村"的音频文件

输出:

```
whang@whang: ~/yuyinshibie/newmodel
                                                                              文件(F) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 搜索(S) 终端(T) 帮助(H)
INFO: ngram search fwdflat.c(302): Utterance vocabulary contains 6 words
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(948):
                                         484 words recognized (4/fr)
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(950):
                                       17026 senones evaluated (123/fr)
INFO: ngram search fwdflat.c(952):
                                      6686 channels searched (48/fr)
INFO: ngram search fwdflat.c(954):
                                        1317 words searched (9/fr)
INFO: ngram search fwdflat.c(957):
                                         288 word transitions (2/fr)
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(960): fwdflat 0.08 CPU 0.061 xRT
INFO: ngram search fwdflat.c(963): fwdflat 0.08 wall 0.061 xRT
INFO: ngram search.c(1250): lattice start node <s>.0 end node </s>.100
INFO: ngram_search.c(1276): Eliminated 2 nodes before end node
INFO: ngram_search.c(1381): Lattice has 88 nodes, 108 links
INFO: ps_lattice.c(1380): Bestpath score: -4429
INFO: ps lattice.c(1384): Normalizer P(0) = alpha(</s>:100:136) = -295066
INFO: ps lattice.c(1441): Joint P(0.S) = -311449 P(S|0) = -16383
INFO: ngram search.c(872): bestpath 0.00 CPU 0.000 xRT
INFO: ngram search.c(875): bestpath 0.00 wall 0.000 xRT
中关村
INFO: ngram search fwdtree.c(429): TOTAL fwdtree 0.35 CPU 0.111 xRT
INFO: ngram_search_fwdtree.c(432): TOTAL fwdtree 0.35 wall 0.111 xRT INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(176): TOTAL fwdflat 0.10 CPU 0.034 xRT
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(179): TOTAL fwdflat 0.10 wall 0.034 xRT
INFO: ngram_search.c(303): TOTAL bestpath 0.00 CPU 0.000 xRT
INFO: ngram_search.c(306): TOTAL bestpath 0.00 wall 0.000 xRT
whang@whang:~/yuyinshibie/newmodel$
```

输入: "朋友"的音频文件

输出:

```
whang@whang: ~/yuyinshibie/newmodel
                                                                           文件(F) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 搜索(S) 终端(T) 帮助(H)
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(302): Utterance vocabulary contains 4 words
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(948):
                                       585 words recognized (5/fr)
INFO: ngram search fwdflat.c(950):
                                     13345 senones evaluated (108/fr)
INFO: ngram search fwdflat.c(952):
                                      5188 channels searched (42/fr)
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(954):
                                       1141 words searched (9/fr)
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(957):
                                       176 word transitions (1/fr)
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(960): fwdflat 0.06 CPU 0.051 xRT
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(963): fwdflat 0.06 wall 0.051 xRT
INFO: ngram_search.c(1250): lattice start node <s>.0 end node </s>.78
INFO: ngram_search.c(1276): Eliminated 3 nodes before end node
INFO: ngram search.c(1381): Lattice has 138 nodes, 143 links
INFO: ps_lattice.c(1380): Bestpath score: -2990
INFO: ps lattice.c(1384): Normalizer P(0) = alpha(</s>:78:121) = -210856
INFO: ps lattice.c(1441): Joint P(0.S) = -226712 P(S|0) = -15856
INFO: ngram search.c(872): bestpath 0.00 CPU 0.000 xRT
INFO: ngram search.c(875): bestpath 0.00 wall 0.000 xRT
朋友
INFO: ngram_search_fwdtree.c(429): TOTAL fwdtree 0.34 CPU 0.113 xRT
INFO: ngram_search_fwdtree.c(432): TOTAL fwdtree 0.34 wall 0.113 xRT
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(176): TOTAL fwdflat 0.08 CPU 0.028 xRT
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(179): TOTAL fwdflat 0.08 wall 0.028 xRT
INFO: ngram search.c(303): TOTAL bestpath 0.00 CPU 0.000 xRT
INFO: ngram_search.c(306): TOTAL bestpath 0.00 wall 0.000 xRT
whang@whang:~/yuyinshibie/newmodel$
```

输入: "熬夜"的音频文件

输出:

```
whang@whang: ~/yuyinshibie/newmodel
                                                                           文件(F) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 搜索(S) 终端(T) 帮助(H)
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(302): Utterance vocabulary contains 2 words
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(948):
                                    1396 words recognized (4/fr)
                                      5607 senones evaluated (18/fr)
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(950):
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(952):
                                       2491 channels searched (7/fr)
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(954):
                                       2491 words searched (7/fr)
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(957):
                                        76 word transitions (0/fr)
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(960): fwdflat 0.04 CPU 0.011 xRT
INFO: ngram search fwdflat.c(963): fwdflat 0.04 wall 0.012 xRT
INFO: ngram search.c(1250): lattice start node <s>.0 end node </s>.281
INFO: ngram_search.c(1276): Eliminated 0 nodes before end node
INFO: ngram search.c(1381): Lattice has 361 nodes, 576 links
INFO: ps lattice.c(1380): Bestpath score: -2108
INFO: ps_lattice.c(1384): Normalizer P(0) = alpha(</s>:281:313) = -125377
INFO: ps_lattice.c(1441): Joint P(0,S) = -144417 P(S|0) = -19040
INFO: ngram_search.c(872): bestpath 0.00 CPU 0.000 xRT
INFO: ngram_search.c(875): bestpath 0.00 wall 0.000 xRT
INFO: ngram_search_fwdtree.c(429): TOTAL_fwdtree 0.32 CPU 0.101 xRT
INFO: ngram_search_fwdtree.c(432): TOTAL fwdtree 0.32 wall 0.101 xRT
INFO: ngram_search_fwdflat.c(176): TOTAL fwdflat 0.04 CPU 0.012 xRT
INFO: ngram search fwdflat.c(179): TOTAL fwdflat 0.04 wall 0.012 xRT
INFO: ngram_search.c(303): TOTAL bestpath 0.00 CPU 0.000 xRT
INFO: ngram_search.c(306): TOTAL bestpath 0.00 wall 0.000 xRT
whang@whang:~/yuyinshibie/newmodel$
```