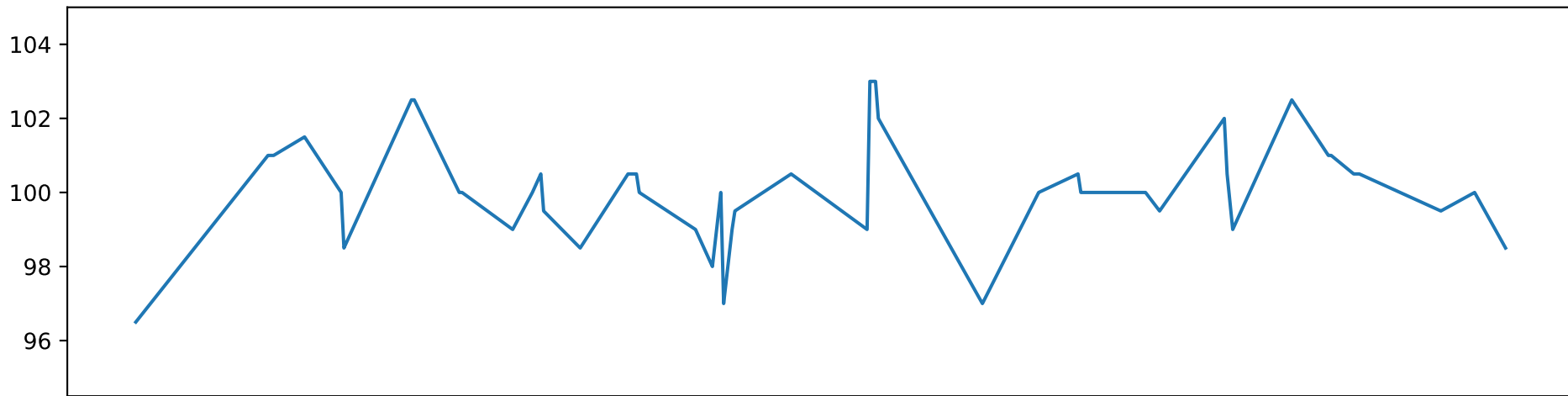
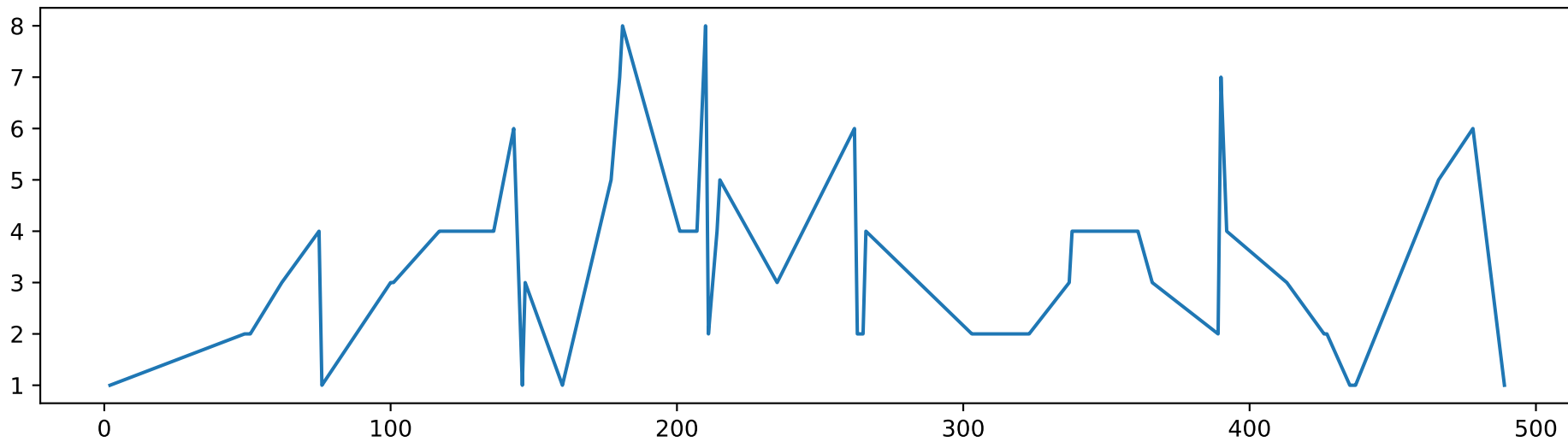


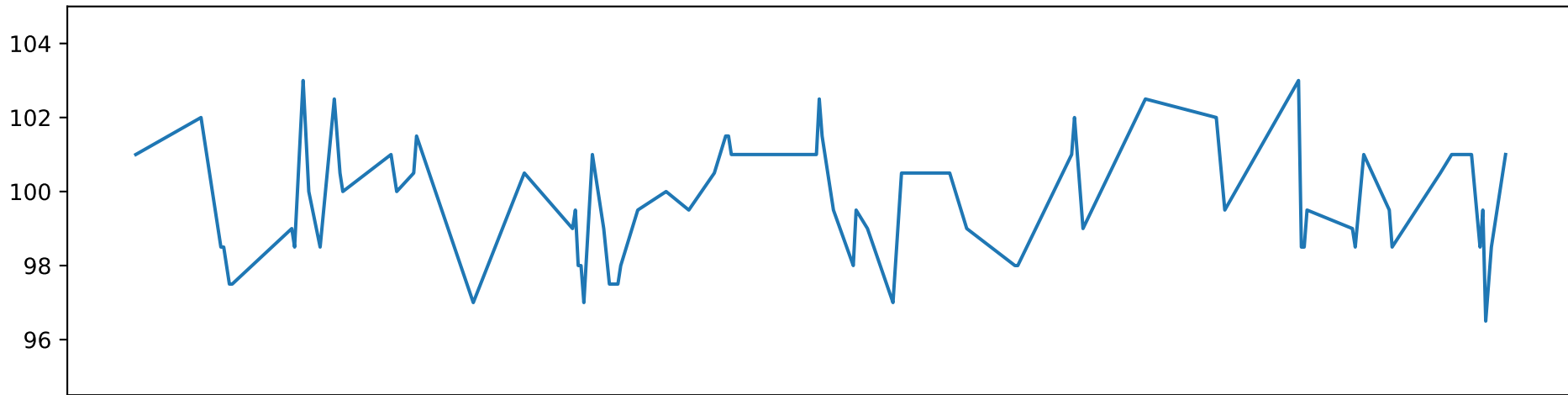
Scenario A: Noise Only — Mid Price



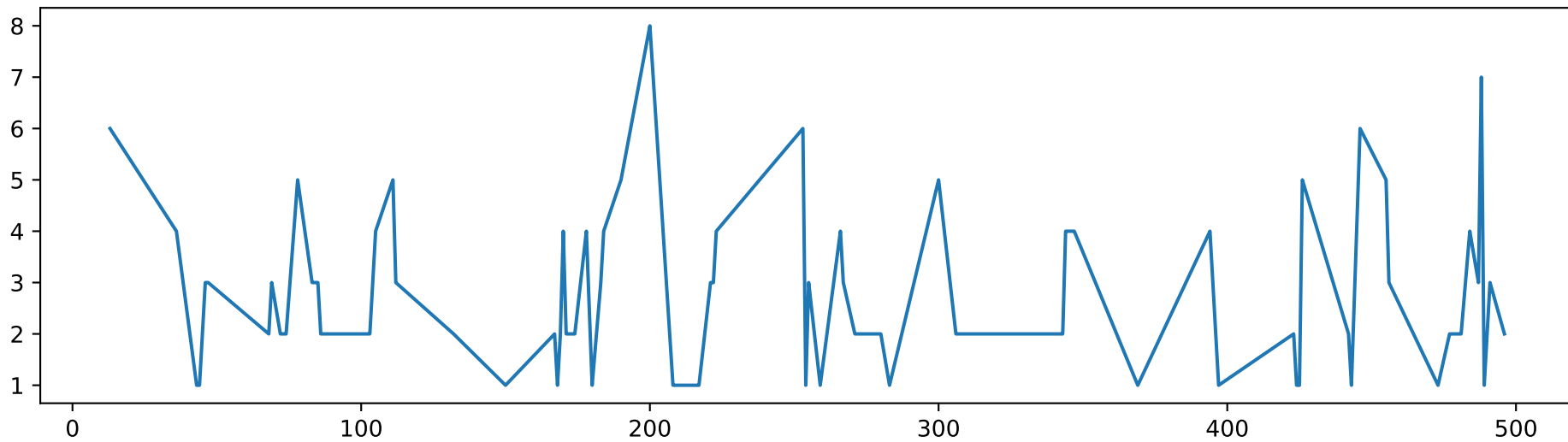
Spread



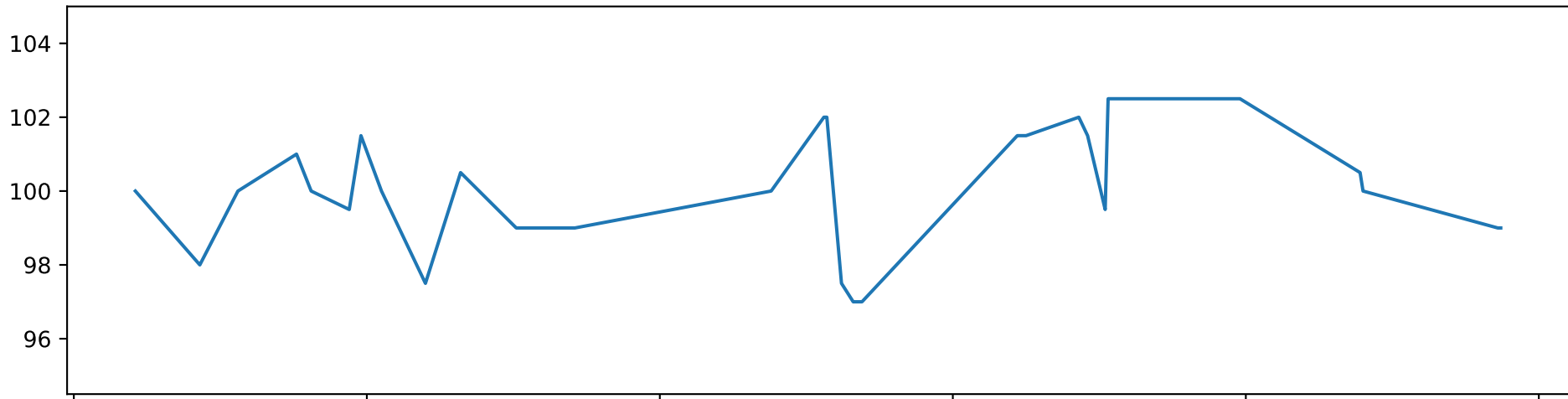
Scenario B: Noise + Market Maker — Mid Price



Spread



Scenario C: Noise + Momentum — Mid Price



Spread

