

## 习题 6.1

1. 试指出下列微分方程的阶数:

(1)  $3x(y')^2 - 4y^2 y' = x$ ;

(2)  $(e^{-x} - x^3 y)dx - 2x dy = 0$ ;

(3)  $yy'' + xy' - x^2 \tan y = 0$ ;

(4)  $xy''' + e^x y'' - x^2 y = \cos x$ .

2. 验证下列各题中所给函数是否为对应微分方程的解:

(1)  $xy' = 2y$ ,  $y = 5x^2$ ;

(2)  $\left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2 + y^2 - 1 = 0$ ,  $y = \sin(2x + C)$ , 其中  $C$  是任意常数;

(3)  $y'' + 4y' + 4y = 0$ ,  $y_1 = xe^{-2x}$ ,  $y_2 = e^x$ ;

(4)  $(1 + xy)y' + y^2 = 0$ ,  $\begin{cases} x = te^t \\ y = e^{-t} \end{cases}$ .

3. 设  $y = f(x)$  是微分方程  $y'' + 2y' + 3y = e^{3x}$  满足初始条件  $y(0) = y'(0) = 0$  的特解, 求

极限  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+x^2)}{f(x)}$ .