

习题 3.3

1. 求下列各函数的导数(其中 x 、 y 、 t 均为变量, a 为常数):

(1) $y = a^x x^a$;

(2) $y = x \sin x \ln x$;

(3) $y = \frac{\sin x}{x} + \frac{a}{\sin a}$;

(4) $y = \frac{1}{1+\sqrt{t}} - \frac{1}{1-\sqrt{t}}$;

(5) $y = (x^2 - 1)(x^2 - 4)(x^2 - 9)$;

(6) $y = 2^x(x \sin x + \cos x)$;

(7) $y = \frac{x + \sqrt{x}}{x - 2\sqrt[3]{x}}$;

(8) $y = \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{e^x + e^{-x}}$;

(9) $y = \frac{x^3 + 2x}{e^x}$;

(10) $y = \frac{1 - \ln x}{1 + \ln x}$.

2. 求下列函数在指定点处的导数:

(1) $y = \sec x - 2 \cos x$, 求 $y' \Big|_{x=\frac{\pi}{3}}$;

(2) $y = x^2 e^{-x}$, 求 $y' \Big|_{x=1}$

(3) $f(x) = \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}}$, 求 $f'(9)$;

(4) $f(x) = e^x(x^2 - x + 1)$, 求 $f'(1)$;

(5) $y = \frac{\sin \theta - \theta \cos \theta}{\cos \theta + \theta \sin \theta}$, 求 $\frac{dy}{d\theta} \Big|_{\theta=\frac{\pi}{2}}$.

3. 求下列各函数的反函数的导数:

(1) $y = x + \ln x$;

(2) $y = \sinh x$;

(3) $y = e^{\arcsin x}$;

(4) $y = \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{1-x}{1+x}$;

(5) $\theta = r \arctan r$.

4. 求下列各函数的导数:

(1) $y = (x^3 - x)^6$;

(2) $y = \sqrt[3]{(x^2 + x + 2)^2}$;

(3) $y = (1+x)\sqrt{2+x^2} \sqrt[3]{3+x^3}$;

(4) $y = \frac{1+x}{\sqrt{1-x}}$;

- (5) $y = \frac{1 - \sqrt[3]{2x-1}}{1 + \sqrt[3]{2x-1}};$
- (6) $y = \sin 2x + \cos x^2;$
- (7) $y = \frac{\sin^2 x}{\sin x^2};$
- (8) $y = \sin^n x \cdot \cos nx;$
- (9) $y = \sqrt{\tan \frac{x}{2}};$
- (10) $y = \cos^2 \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{1 + \sqrt{x}}$
- (11) $y = \sin[\sin(\sin 2x)];$
- (12) $y = \sin(\cos^2 x) \cdot \cos(\sin^2 x);$
- (13) $y = 2^{\tan \frac{1}{x^2}};$
- (14) $y = \sin e^{x^2 + 2x - 2};$
- (15) $y = e^{\cosh 2x + \sqrt{1-x}};$
- (16) $y = \ln^3 x^2;$
- (17) $y = \ln[\ln(\ln x)];$
- (18) $y = \log_5 \left(\frac{x}{1-x} \right);$
- (19) $y = \ln \tan \left(\frac{x}{2} + \frac{\pi}{4} \right);$
- (20) $y = \ln \frac{1}{x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1}};$
- (21) $y = \sec^3(\ln x);$
- (22) $y = \frac{x}{2} \sqrt{x^2 + a^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 + a^2});$
- (23) $y = \arccos \frac{1-x}{\sqrt{2}};$
- (24) $y = \arctan \frac{x^2}{2};$
- (25) $y = \frac{\arccos x}{x};$
- (26) $y = \sqrt{x} - \arctan \sqrt{x};$
- (27) $y = x + \sqrt{1-x^2} \arcsin x;$
- (28) $y = \arccos(\ln x);$
- (29) $y = \ln(\arccos 2x);$
- (30) $y = \arcsin(2\sqrt{\sin x});$
- (31) $y = e^{\arctan \sqrt{x}};$

$$(32) \quad y = \cos\left(\arccos \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}\right);$$

$$(33) \quad y = x^{a^a} + a^{x^a} + a^{a^x} \quad (a > 0);$$

$$(34) \quad y = \sin^2\left(\frac{1 - \ln x}{x}\right);$$

$$(35) \quad y = x \arcsin(\ln x);$$

$$(36) \quad y = 10^{x \tan 2x};$$

$$(37) \quad y = e^x \cos^3 x \ln x;$$

$$(38) \quad y = \frac{x}{2} \sqrt{a^2 - x^2} + \frac{a^2}{2} \arcsin \frac{x}{a};$$

$$(39) \quad y = \frac{\arcsin x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} + \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{1-x}{1+x};$$

$$(40) \quad y = \ln \sqrt{\frac{1+\sin x}{1-\sin x}}.$$

5. 用对数求导法求下列函数的导数:

$$(1) \quad y = \frac{(x+1)^2 \cdot \sqrt[3]{3x-2}}{\sqrt[3]{(x-3)^2}}; \quad (2) \quad y = \sqrt{x \cdot \sin x \cdot \sqrt{1-e^x}};$$

$$(3) \quad y = (\sin x)^{\cos x} + (\cos x)^{\sin x}; \quad (4) \quad y = \left(\frac{x}{1+x}\right)^x.$$

6. 求下列函数的导数:

$$(1) \quad y = x|x|;$$

$$(2) \quad y = |(x-1)^2(x+1)^3|;$$

$$(3) \quad y = |\sin^3 x|;$$

$$(4) \quad y = \arccos \frac{1}{|x|}.$$

7. 设 $f(x)$, $\varphi(x)$, $\phi(x)$ 可导, 求下列函数的导数:

$$(1) \quad y = f(x^2);$$

$$(2) \quad y = f(e^x) \cdot e^{f(x)};$$

$$(3) \quad y = f(\sin^2 x) + f(\cos^2 x);$$

$$(4) \quad y = f\{f[f(x)]\};$$

$$(5) \quad y = \arctan \frac{\varphi(x)}{\phi(x)};$$

$$(6) \quad y = \sqrt{\varphi^2(x) + \phi^2(x)}.$$