习题一

- 1. 设集合 $A = \{a, b, c\}$, $B = \{b, e, f\}$ $C = \{a, c, x \in A \cup B, B \cap C, A \cap C, (A \cup B) \cap C, (B \cap C) \cup (A \cap C)\}$
- 2. 设 $A = \{x \mid x^2 \le 1\}$, $B = \{x \mid |x-1| < 1\}$ 是实数域的两个子集,写出 $A \cup B$, $A \cap B$, A B, B A 的表达式.
- 3. 解下列绝对值不等式:
 - (1) |x+1| < |2x-3|;
 - (2) |x+3| > |x-5| + 7;
 - (3) $|x^2 3x 4| < 6$
- 4. 求下列数集的上确界和下确界:

(1)
$$E = \{1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, \dots, \frac{1}{n}, \dots\}$$
;

(2)
$$E = \{x \in \mathbb{Q} \mid x^2 < 9\}$$
;

(3)
$$E = \{-n(3 + (-3)^n) \mid n \in \mathbb{N}_+\};$$

(4)
$$E = \{e^{-\frac{1}{x^2}} \mid x \neq 0\}.$$

5. 用数学归纳法证明下列各题:

(1)
$$1^2 + 2^2 + \dots + n^2 = \frac{1}{6}n(n+1)(2n+1), n \in \mathbb{N}_+;$$

(2)
$$|\sin nx| \le n |\sin x|$$
, $n \in \mathbb{N}$;

(3)
$$(1+x)^n > 1+nx$$
, $\sharp + x > -1$, $x \neq 0$, $n \geq 2$, $n \in \mathbb{N}_+$.

6. 利用 A-G不等式证明下列不等式:

$$(1) \quad n! \le \left(\frac{n+1}{2}\right)^n, \quad n \in \mathbb{N}_+;$$

(2)
$$\sqrt[n]{n} - 1 < \frac{2}{\sqrt{n}}, \quad n \in \mathbb{N}_+.$$