习题 3.6

- 1. 求下列函数的二阶导数:
 - (1) $v = 2x^2 + \ln x$:
- (2) $y = x \cos x$;
- (3) $y = \sqrt{a^2 x^2}$:
- (4) $y = (1 + x^2) \arctan x$;
- (5) $y = f(x^2)$;
- (6) $y = f[\varphi(x)].$
- 2. 验证下列函数满足对应的关系式:
 - (1) $y = e^x \sin x$ 满足 y''-2y'+2y = 0;

(2)
$$y = e^{\sqrt{x}} + e^{-\sqrt{x}}$$
 满足 $xy'' + \frac{1}{2}y' - \frac{1}{4}y = 0$;

- (3) $y = \sin(m\arcsin x)$ 满足 $(1-x^2)y''-xy'+m^2y = 0$.

$$\frac{d^{2}y}{dx^{2}} - \frac{x}{1 - x^{2}} \cdot \frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{y}{1 - x^{2}} = 0.$$

4. $\diamondsuit y = \tan z$, 试变换方程

$$\frac{d^{2}y}{dx^{2}} = 2 + \frac{2(1+y)}{1+y^{2}} \cdot \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^{2}.$$

5. 证明函数 y = f(x) 的反函数的二阶导数公式

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}^2 x}{\mathrm{d}y^2} = -\frac{\frac{\mathrm{d}^2 y}{\mathrm{d}x^2}}{\left(\frac{\mathrm{d}y}{\mathrm{d}x}\right)^3}.$$

- 6. 求下列方程所确定的隐函数 y = y(x)的二阶导数:
- (1) $e^{x+y} = xy$; (2) $y = \tan(x+y)$; (3) $\arctan \frac{x}{y} = \ln \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$.
- 7. 己知 $y = 1 + xe^{xy}$ 确定了函数 y = y(x), 试求 $y \Big|_{x=0}$ 及 $y'' \Big|_{x=0}$
- 8. 求下列参数方程所确定的函数的二阶导数:

(2)
$$\begin{cases} x = t - \ln(1 + t^2), & \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} \not \stackrel{d^2 x}{dy^2}; \\ y = \arctan t, & \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} \not \stackrel{d^2 x}{dy^2}; \end{cases}$$

(1)
$$\begin{cases} x = a \cos^{3} t, & \frac{d^{2} y}{dx^{2}}; \\ y = a \sin^{3} t, & \frac{d^{2} y}{dx^{2}}; \end{cases}$$
(2)
$$\begin{cases} x = t - \ln(1 + t^{2}), & \frac{d^{2} y}{dx^{2}} \not{ \mathbb{A}} \frac{d^{2} x}{dy^{2}}; \\ y = \arctan t, & \frac{d^{2} y}{dx^{2}} \not{ \mathbb{A}} \frac{d^{2} x}{dy^{2}}; \end{cases}$$
(3)
$$\begin{cases} x = f'(t), & \text{\sharp p if $f(t)$ and h if $$$

9. 验证 $y = e^t \cos t$, $x = e^t \sin t$ 所确定的函数 y = y(x) 满足关系式

$$y''(x+y)^2 = 2(xy'-y)$$
.

- 10. 求下列函数的指定阶导数:
- 11. 求下列函数的n(∈ \mathbb{N}_{+})阶导数:
 - (1) $y = \frac{1-x}{1-x}$;

(2) $y = x \ln x$;

$$(3) \quad y = \sin^2 x \; ;$$

$$(4) \quad y = \ln \frac{a + bx}{a - bx};$$

(5)
$$y = \frac{1}{x^2 - 3x + 2}$$
; (6) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - 2x}}$;

(6)
$$y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-2x}}$$

(7)
$$y = (x^2 + 2x + 2)e^{-x}$$
.

- 12. 设函数 $\varphi(x)$ 在a点邻域内有(n-1)阶连续导数,又 $f(x)=(x-a)^n\varphi(x)$,求 $f^{(n)}(a)$.
- 13. 设 $f(x) = \arctan x$.

(1) 证明:
$$(1+x^2)f^{(n+1)}(x) + 2nxf^{(n)}(x) + n(n-1)f^{(n-1)}(x) = 0$$
;

- (2) $\bar{x} f^{(n)}(0)$ (n∈N).
- 14. 读 $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \arcsin x$.

(1) 证明:
$$(1-x^2)y^{(n+1)} - (2n+1)xy^{(n)} - n^2y^{(n-1)} = 0$$
;