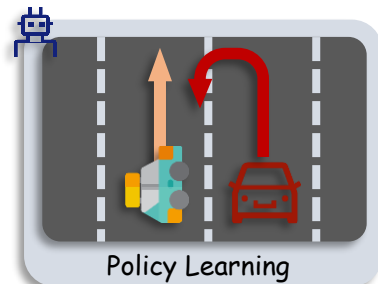
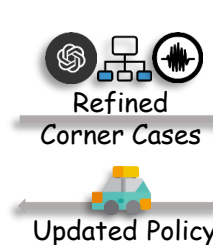
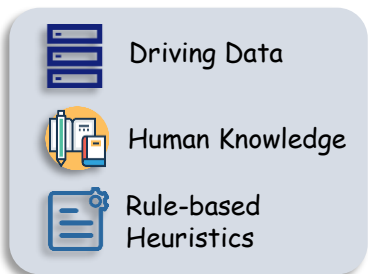
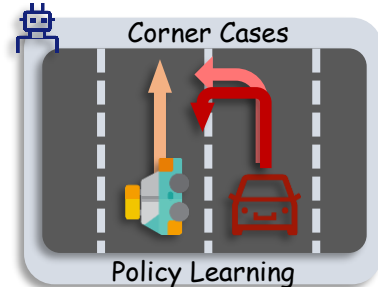
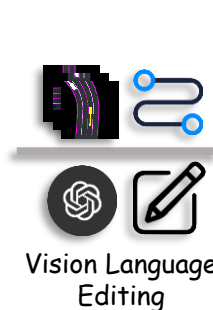
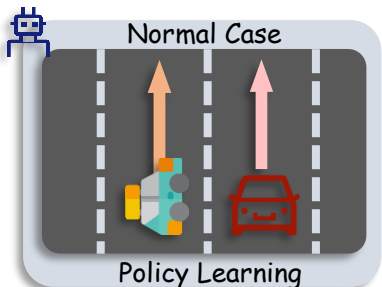


a) Safety-critical Scenario Generation



b) Closed-loop Learning



c) VLM-in-the-loop Adversary