

Task 3

We have:

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbb{E}[V_{\text{call}}(S_T, 0)] &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{\chi}^{\infty} f_{\text{call}}(s) e^{-\frac{s^2}{2}} ds \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{\chi}^{\infty} \left(S(0) e^{(\mu - \frac{1}{2}\sigma^2) \cdot T + \sigma\sqrt{T}s} - K \right) e^{-\frac{s^2}{2}} ds\end{aligned}$$

With:

$$\chi = \frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{T}} \left(\log \left(\frac{K}{S_0} \right) - \left(\mu - \frac{\sigma^2}{2} \right) T \right)$$

It follows:

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbb{E}[V_{\text{call}}(S_T, 0)] &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{\infty}^{-\chi} S(0) e^{(\mu - \frac{1}{2}\sigma^2) \cdot T - \sigma\sqrt{T}s} e^{-\frac{s^2}{2}} ds \\ &\quad - \frac{K}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{\infty}^{-\chi} e^{-\frac{s^2}{2}} ds \\ &= S(0) e^{(\mu - \frac{1}{2}\sigma^2) \cdot T} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{\infty}^{-\chi} e^{-\frac{s^2}{2} - \sigma\sqrt{T}s} ds - K\Phi(-\chi) \\ &= S(0) e^{\mu T} e^{-\frac{1}{2}\sigma^2 T} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{\infty}^{-\chi} e^{-\frac{1}{2}(s + \sigma\sqrt{T})^2 + \frac{1}{2}\sigma^2 T} ds - K\Phi(-\chi) \\ &= S(0) e^{\mu T} \Phi(\sigma\sqrt{T} - \chi) - K\Phi(-\chi)\end{aligned}$$

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