BÀI TẬP THỰC HÀNH

Học phần: Phát triển ứng dụng web

Khoa: CNTT – HVKTMM

Chương 4 – Lab12.
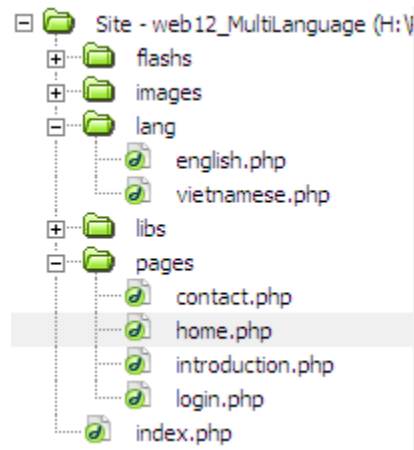
Muc tieu:

- Ung dung session de xay dung website da ngon ngu (quan trong)

Y tuong:

- Dinh nghia cac hang ra cac file ngon ngu
- Moi lan lua chon ngon ngu => luu bien session voi gia tri tuong ung
- Moi lan load trang, check session va kiem tra file ngon ngu tuong ung
- Phan giao dien: noi dung text duoc thay bang ham echo(TEN_HANG_SO)

Thuc hanh:

Xay dung website voi Cau truc nhu sau:

Giao dien trang home (tieng Anh):

Tieng Viet:

Giao dien trang Contact (tieng Anh):

Tieng Viet:

Huong dan code:

Dinh nghia file ngon ngu tieng Anh:

```php
<?php
    //dinh nghia cac the ngon ngu cho trang index
    //menu:
    define("HOME", "HOME");
    define("LOGIN", "LOGIN");
    define("CONTACT", "CONTACT");
    define("INTRODUCTION", "INTRODUCTION");

    //button:
    define("ENGLISH", "ENGLISH");
    define("VIETNAMESE", "VIETNAMESE");

    //trang home
    define("WELCOME", "Welcome to our website");
?>
```

Dinh nghia file ngon ngu tieng Viet:

```php
<?php
    //dinh nghia cac the ngon ngu cho trang index
    //menu:
    define("HOME", "Trang chu");
    define("LOGIN", "Dang nhap");
    define("CONTACT", "Lien he");
    define("INTRODUCTION", "Gioi thieu");

    //button:
    define("ENGLISH", "Tieng Anh");
    define("VIETNAMESE", "Tieng Viet");

    //trang home
    define("WELCOME", "Chao mung cac ban den voi
website cua chung toi");
?>
```

Phan code trang index: xu ly session:

```php
<?php
    //lay data gui len theo GET
    $page = "home";
    //ham isset(tenBien): kiem tra bien da duoc dinh nghia hoac khoi tao chua
    if(isset($_GET["page"])){
        $page = $_GET["page"];
    }
    //bat bien page gui theo post
    if(isset($_POST["page"])){
        $page = $_POST["page"];
    }
    //check session:
    session_start();
    $lang = "english";
    if(isset($_SESSION["lang"])){
        $lang = $_SESSION["lang"];
    }
    //require file ngon ngu:
    require_once("lang/".$lang.".php");

    //check submit lua chon ngon ngu:
    if(isset($_POST["btnEnglish"]))
    {
        $_SESSION["lang"] = "english";
        header("location: index.php?page=$page");
    }
    if(isset($_POST["btnVietnamese"]))
    {
        $_SESSION["lang"] = "vietnamese";
        header("location: index.php?page=$page");
    }
?>
```

Phan echo cac HANG SO thay the cho text (vi du phan menu):

```html
    <td>
        <a href="index.php?page=home" tabindex="1" accesskey="h" style="text-decoration:none;
font-size:14px; font-variant:small-caps"><?php echo(HOME);?></a>|<a href="index.php?page=contact"
tabindex="1" accesskey="h" style="text-decoration:none; font-size:14px; font-variant:small-caps"><?php
 echo(CONTACT);?></a>|<a href="index.php?page=introduction" tabindex="1" accesskey="h" style="
text-decoration:none; font-size:14px; font-variant:small-caps"><?php echo(INTRODUCTION);?></a>|<a href
="index.php?page=login" tabindex="1" accesskey="h" style="text-decoration:none; font-size:14px;
font-variant:small-caps"><?php echo(LOGIN);?></a></div>
    </td>
```

Phan form lang:

```
<td align="right"><form id="form1" name="form1" method="post" >
  <input type="hidden" value="<?php
  echo($page);?>"/>
    <input name="btnVietnamese" type="submit" id="btnVietnamese" value="Vietnamese" /> </
form>
  </td>
<td  align="left">
     <input type="hidden" value="<?php
  echo($page);?>"/>
  <form id="form2" name="form2" method="post" >
     <input name="btnEnglish" type="submit" id="btnEnglish" value="English" />
  </form>
   </td>
```