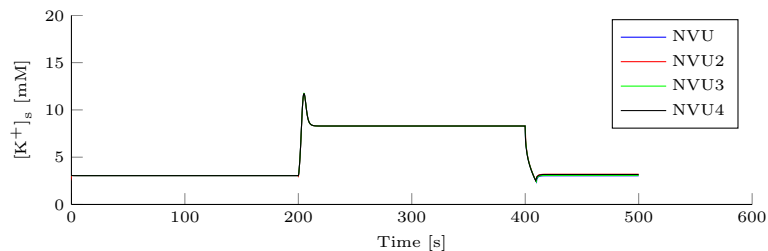
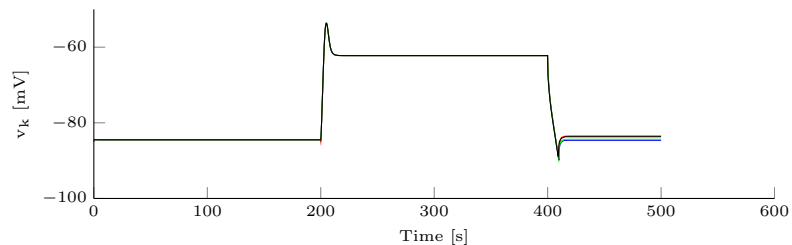
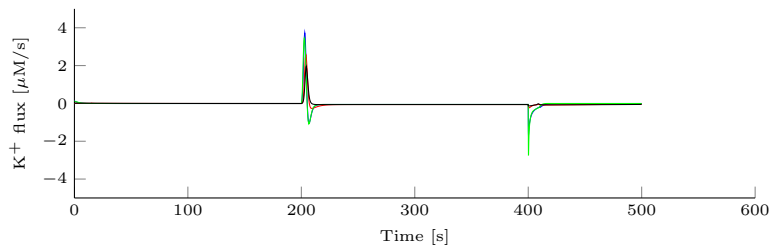
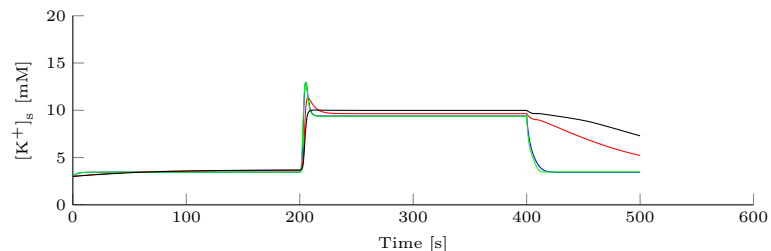
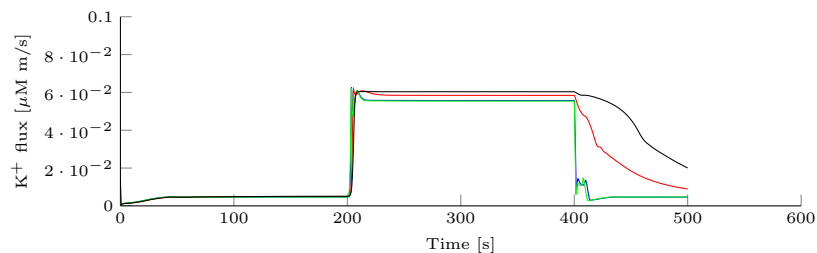
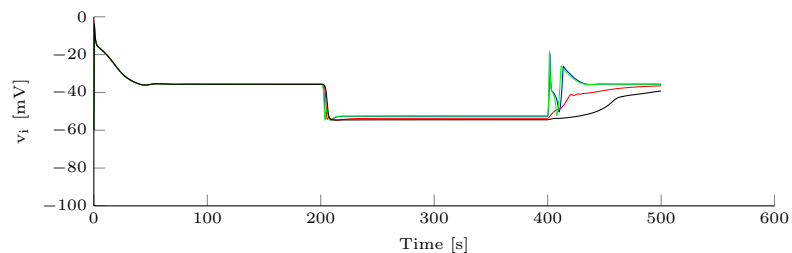
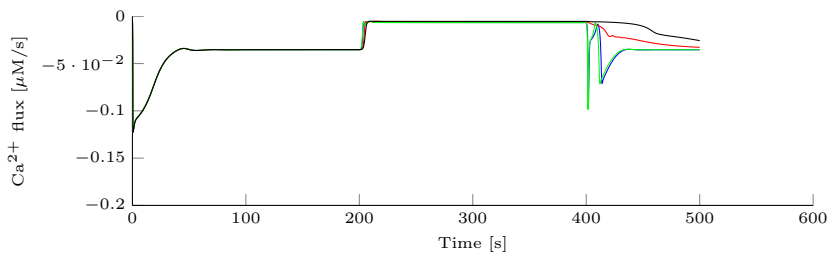


[K⁺] in synaptic cleft

Membrane Potential of the astrocyte

K⁺ flux through the BK channel[K⁺] in perivascular spaceK⁺ flux through the KIR channel

Membrane voltage smooth muscle cell

Ca²⁺ flux through the VOCC channel[Ca²⁺] in smooth muscle cell