

Galois-Feld $GF(8)$

Geben Sie die vollständigen Verknüpfungstabellen von $GF(8)$ bezüglich \oplus und \odot in 3-Bit-Dual-Darstellung an.

$GF(8)$ - Polynomial

$GF(8), \oplus$ - Polynomial

| \oplus | 0 | 1 | x | x+1 | x^2 | x^2+1 | x^2+x | x^2+x+1 |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0 | 0 | 1 | x | x+1 | x^2 | x^2+1 | x^2+x | x^2+x+1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | x+1 | x | x^2+1 | x^2 | x^2+x+1 | x^2+x |
| x | x | x+1 | 0 | 1 | x^2+x | x^2+x+1 | x^2 | x^2+1 |
| x+1 | x+1 | x | 1 | 0 | x^2+x+1 | x^2+x | x^2+1 | x^2 |
| x^2 | x^2 | x^2+1 | x^2+x | x^2+x+1 | 0 | 1 | x | x+1 |
| x^2+1 | x^2+1 | x^2 | x^2+x+1 | x^2+x | 1 | 0 | x+1 | x |
| x^2+x | x^2+x | x^2+x+1 | x^2 | x^2+1 | x | x+1 | 0 | 1 |
| x^2+x+1 | x^2+x+1 | x^2+x | x^2+1 | x^2 | x+1 | x | 1 | 0 |

$GF(8), \odot$ - Polynomial auf x^3+x^2+1 reduziert

| \odot | 0 | 1 | x | x+1 | x^2 | x^2+1 | x^2+x | x^2+x+1 |
|-----------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | x | x+1 | x^2 | x^2+1 | x^2+x | x^2+x+1 |
| x | 0 | x | x^2 | x^2+1 | x^2+x | x^2+x+1 | 1 | x+1 |
| x+1 | 0 | x+1 | x^2+1 | x^2 | x^2+x+1 | x^2+x | x^2 | x^2+1 |
| x^2 | 0 | x^2 | x^2+x | x^2+x+1 | 1 | x | x^2+x | x^2+1 |
| x^2+1 | 0 | x^2+1 | x^2+x+1 | x | x+1 | x^2+x | x^2 | 1 |
| x^2+x | 0 | x^2+x | 1 | x^2+x+1 | x | x^2 | x+1 | x^2+1 |
| x^2+x+1 | 0 | x^2+x+1 | x+1 | x^2+x | x^2+x | 1 | x^2+1 | x |

Galois-Feld $GF(8)-2$

$GF(8)$ -Dual

$GF(8), \oplus$ - Dual

| \oplus | 000 | 001 | 010 | 011 | 100 | 101 | 110 | 111 |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 000 | 000 | 001 | 010 | 011 | 100 | 101 | 110 | 111 |
| 001 | 001 | 000 | 011 | 010 | 101 | 100 | 111 | 110 |
| 010 | 010 | 011 | 000 | 001 | 110 | 111 | 100 | 101 |
| 011 | 011 | 010 | 001 | 000 | 111 | 110 | 101 | 100 |
| 100 | 100 | 101 | 110 | 111 | 000 | 001 | 010 | 011 |
| 101 | 101 | 100 | 111 | 110 | 001 | 000 | 011 | 010 |
| 110 | 110 | 111 | 100 | 101 | 010 | 011 | 000 | 001 |
| 111 | 111 | 110 | 101 | 100 | 011 | 010 | 001 | 000 |

$GF(8), \otimes$ - Dual auf $x^3 + x^2 + 1$ reduziert

| \otimes | 000 | 001 | 010 | 011 | 100 | 101 | 110 | 111 |
|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------------------|-----|
| 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 |
| 001 | 000 | 001 | 010 | 011 | 100 | 101 | 110 | 111 |
| 010 | 000 | 010 | 100 | 110 | 101 | 111 | 001 | 011 |
| 011 | 000 | 011 | 110 | 101 | 001 | 011 | 111 | 100 |
| 100 | 000 | 100 | 101 | 001 | 111 | 100 | 010 | 110 |
| 101 | 000 | 101 | 111 | 010 | 100 | 110 | 100 | 001 |
| 110 | 000 | 110 | 001 | 111 | 010 | 100 | 101 011 | 101 |
| 111 | 000 | 111 | 101 | 011 | 011 | 001 | 101 | 010 |

Zwischenrechnungen

$$(x+1) \cdot (x^2+1) = x^3 + x^2 + x + 1$$

$$x^3 + x^2 + x + 1 = 1 \cdot (x^3 + x^2 + 1) + x$$

$$\Rightarrow (x+1) \odot (x^2+1) = x$$

$$(x^2+x) \cdot (x+1) = x^3 + x^2 + x^2 + x = x^3 + 2x^2 + x$$

$$x^3 + 2x^2 + x = 1 \cdot (x^3 + x^2 + 1) + x^2 + x + 1$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2+x) \odot (x+1) = x^2 + x + 1$$

$$(x^2+x+1) \cdot (x+1) = x^3 + x^2 + x + x^2 + x + 1 = x^3 + 2x^2 + 2x + 1$$

$$x^3 + 2x^2 + 2x + 1 = 1 \cdot (x^3 + x^2 + 1) + x^2 + x$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2+x+1) \odot (x+1) = x^2 + x$$

$$x^2 \cdot x^2 = x^4$$

$$x^4 = x \cdot (x^3 + x^2 + 1) + x^3 + x$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 \odot x^2 = x^2 + 1$$

$$x^3 + x = 1 \cdot (x^3 + x^2 + 1) + x^2 + x + 1$$

$$(x^2+1) \cdot x^2 = x^4 + x^2$$

$$x^4 + x^2 = x(x^3 + x^2 + 1) + x^3 + x^2 + x$$

$$x^3 + x^2 + x = 1 \cdot (x^3 + x^2 + 1) + x + 1$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2+1) \odot x^2 = x + 1$$

$$(x^2+x) \cdot x^2 = x^4 + x^3$$

$$x^4 + x^3 = x(x^3 + x^2 + 1) + x^3 + x^2 + x + 1$$

$$x^3 + x^2 + x + 1 = 1 \cdot (x^3 + x^2 + 1) + x$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2+x) \odot x^2 = x$$

$$(x^2+x+1) \cdot x^2 = x^4 + x^3 + x^2$$

$$x^4 + x^3 + x^2 = x(x^3 + x^2 + 1) + x^2 + x$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2+x+1) \odot x^2 = x^2 + 1$$

$$(x^2+1) \cdot (x^2+1) = x^4 + 2x^2 + 1$$

$$x^4 + 2x^2 + 1 = x(x^3 + x^2 + 1) + x^3 + 2x^2 + x + 1$$

$$x^3 + 2x^2 + x + 1 = 1 \cdot (x^3 + x^2 + 1) + x^2 + x$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2+1) \odot (x^2+1) = x^2 + x$$

Zwischenrechnungen 2

$$(x^2+x) \cdot (x^2+1) = x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + x$$

$$x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + x = x(x^3 + x^2 + 1) + x^2$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2+x) \odot (x^2+1) = x^2$$

$$(x^2+x+1)(x^2+1) = (x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + x^2 + x + 1) = (x^4 + x^3 + 2x^2 + x + 1) \quad 2x^2 := 0$$

$$x^4 + x^3 + x + 1 = x(x^3 + x^2 + 1) + 1$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2+x+1) \odot (x^2+1) = 1$$

$$(x^2+x) \cdot (x^2+x) = x^4 + 2x^3 + x^2$$

$$2x^3 := 0$$

$$x^4 + x^2 = x(x^3 + x^2 + 1) + x^3 + x^2 + x$$

$$x^3 + x^2 + x = 1(x^3 + x^2 + 1) + x + 1$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2+x) \odot (x^2+x) = x+1$$

$$(x^2+x) \cdot (x^2+x+1) = x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + x^3 + x^2 + x$$

$$= x^4 + 2x^3 + 2x^2 + x$$

$$2x^3 := 0$$

$$2x^2 := 0$$

$$x^4 + x = x(x^3 + x^2 + 1) + x^3 + x^2 + 1$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2+x) \odot (x^2+x+1) = x^3 + x^2 + 1$$

$$(x^2+x+1) \cdot (x^2+x+1) = x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + x^3 + x^2 + x + x^2 + x + 1$$

$$= x^4 + 2x^3 + 3x^2 + 2x + 1$$

$$2x^3 := 0$$

$$2x^2 := 0$$

$$x^4 + x^2 + 1 = x(x^3 + x^2 + 1) + x^3 + x^2 + x + 1$$

$$x^3 + x^2 + x + 1 = 1(x^3 + x^2 + 1) + x$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2+x+1) \odot (x^2+x+1) = x$$