

```
1  from numpy import array,arange
2
3  g = 9.81          # Acceleration due to gravity
4  a = 0.0           # Initial time
5  b = 10.0          # Final time
6  N = 1000          # Number of Runge-Kutta steps
7  h = (b-a)/N       # Size of Runge-Kutta steps
8  target = 1e-10    # Target accuracy for binary search
9
10 # Function for Runge-Kutta calculation
11 def f(r):
12     x = r[0]
13     y = r[1]
14     fx = y
15     fy = -g
16     return array([fx,fy],float)
17
18 # Function to solve the equation and calculate the final height
19 def height(v):
20     r = array([0.0,v],float)
21     for t in arange(a,b,h):
22         k1 = h*f(r)
23         k2 = h*f(r+0.5*k1)
24         k3 = h*f(r+0.5*k2)
25         k4 = h*f(r+k3)
26         r += (k1+2*k2+2*k3+k4)/6
27     return r[0]
28
29 # Main program performs a binary search
30 v1 = 0.01
31 v2 = 1000.0
32 h1 = height(v1)
33 h2 = height(v2)
34
35 while abs(h2-h1)>target:
36     vp = (v1+v2)/2
37     hp = height(vp)
38     if h1*hp>0:
39         v1 = vp
40         h1 = hp
41     else:
42         v2 = vp
43         h2 = hp
44
45 v = (v1+v2)/2
46 print("The required initial velocity is",v,"m/s")
47
```