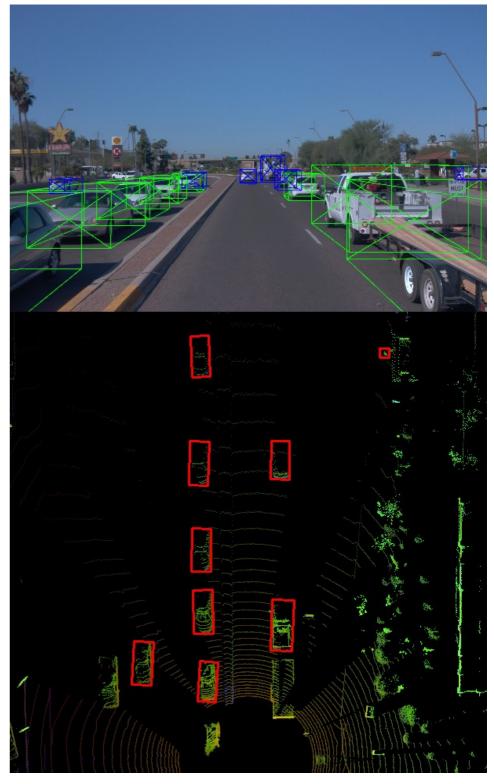
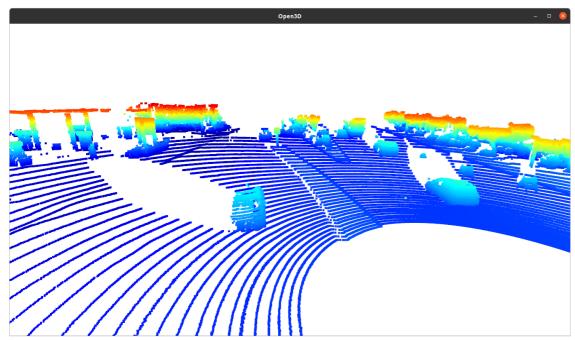


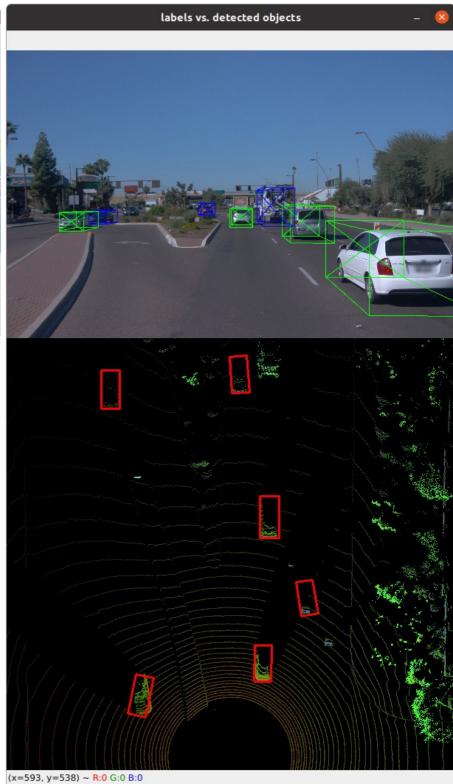
Find and display 6 examples of vehicles with varying degrees of visibility in the point-cloud

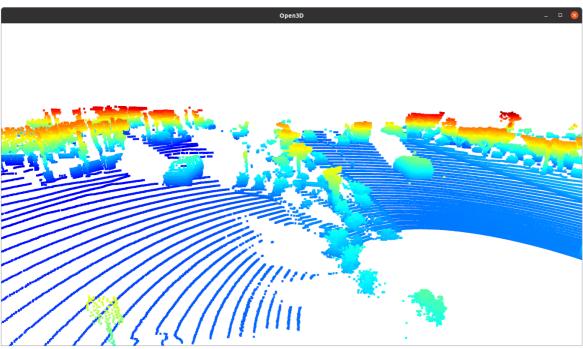
- 1) The vehicles which are too close show high no lidar scan returns , but the algorithms is not able to detect couple of them. $\,$
- 2) The detection algorithm correctly detects the truck in the side lane and dose not mistake the trailer for car.





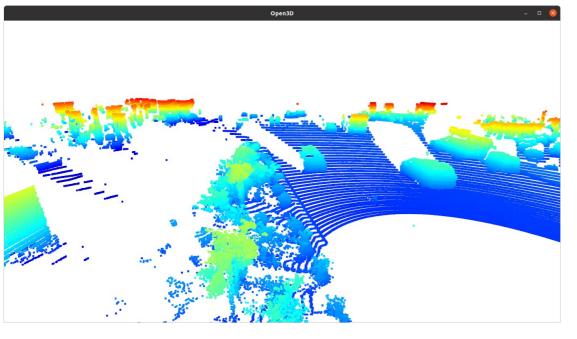
3) The truck carrying pipes in the side lane never gets detected. The lidar return pattern is dispersed.



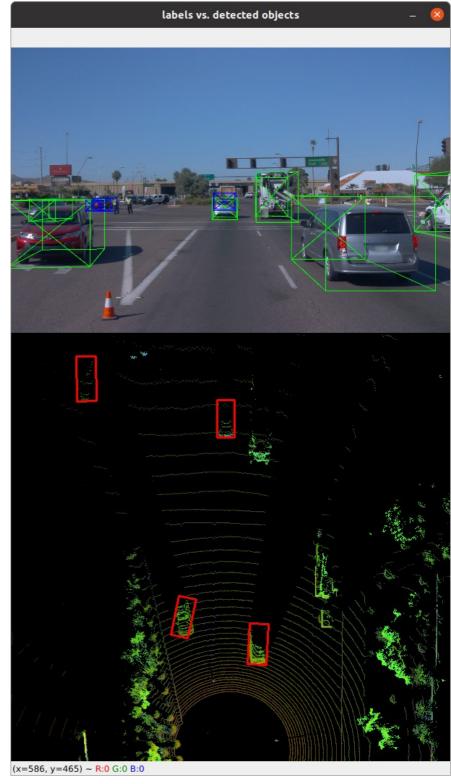


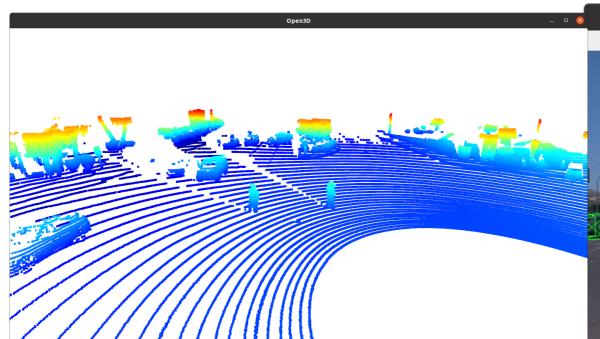
- 4) The white truck on left shows distinct lidar returns is not detected by algorithm.
- 5) Again the truck carrying pipes is not detected by the algorithm.





6) Car merging from on the right is not detected.

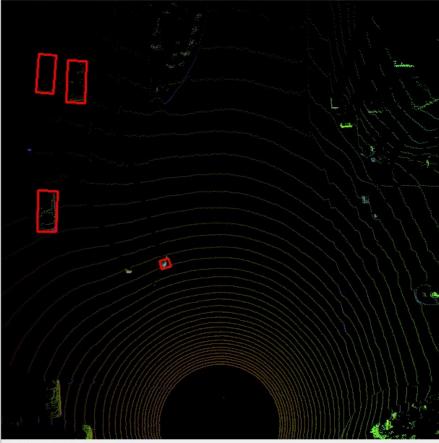




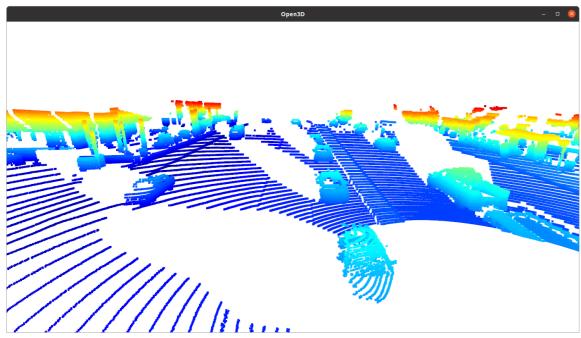


labels vs. detected objects

Frame No 193 7) cop car not visible

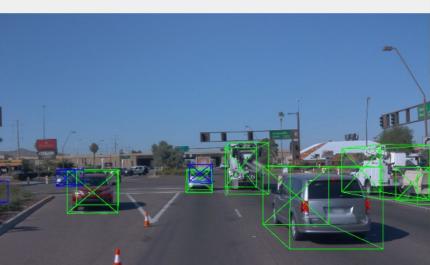


(x=580, y=543) ~ R:0 G:0 B:0



- 8) The two cars on the left have dense lidar returns but are not detected.
- 9) Cars which are closer has more lidar returns and distinctive features. But cars which are farther show only few lidar returns in the BEV.





labels vs. detected objects

- 10) The orange Van right in our lane right in front(in front of the first vehicle) has not lidar returns/ visibility.
- 11) There are lidar returns for the 2^{nd} truck in the neighboring right lane (carrying pipes). The algorithm falis to do detect it as vehicle.
- 12) The van with trailer in the farthest right lane also shows lidar returns but is hard to detect.



Try to identify vehicle features that appear stable in most of the inspected examples and describe them

Following features appear most stable for the inspected examples. Some of these features like roof and windshield appear as lidar point cloud circular/elongated contour lines in the BEV for feature detection.

For oncoming vehicles - > fascia, front windshield, lidar return contours for the roof of the vehicles.

Vehicles on in the front and side lanes \rightarrow rear bumper , truck beds , rear windshield and roof lidar return contours for roof. Car side doors , and door wind shields.