

SMART CONTRACT CODE REVIEW AND SECURITY ANALYSIS REPORT



Customer: Blueberry Foundation **Date**: January 17th, 2023



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The report can be disclosed publicly after prior consent by another Party. Any subsequent publication of this report shall be without mandatory consent.

Document

Name	Smart Contract Code Review and Security Analysis Report for Blueberry Foundation
Approved By	Evgeniy Bezuglyi SC Audits Department Head at Hacken OU
Туре	DeFi lending protocol
Platform	EVM
Language	Solidity
Methodology	<u>Link</u>
Changelog	25.10.2022 - Initial Review 29.11.2022 - Second Review 08.12.2022 - Third Review 16.12.2022 - Fourth Review 17.01.2023 - Fifth Review



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Introduction

Hacken OÜ (Consultant) was contracted by Blueberry Foundation (Customer) to conduct a Smart Contract Code Review and Security Analysis. This report presents the findings of the security assessment of the Customer's smart contracts.

Scope

The scope of the project is smart contracts in the repository:

Initial review scope

Repository	https://github.com/Blueberryfi/blueberry-core
Commit	ea837f348ab12e073b99e5e93fbc95e5052c2608
Functional Requirements	■ Liquidation Logic ■ Blueberry Liquidation Model General Overview
Technical Requirements	Is not provided

Contracts:

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Second review scope

Repository	https://github.com/Blueberryfi/blueberry-core
Commit	ea837f348ab12e073b99e5e93fbc95e5052c2608
Functional Requirements	■ Liquidation Logic ■ Blueberry Liquidation Model <u>General Overview</u>
Technical Requirements	Is not provided

Contracts:

File: ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol

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Third review scope

Repository	https://github.com/Blueberryfi/blueberry-core/
Commit	e29604381923f4ac32206b28d3db72fc39e79795
Functional Requirements	■ Liquidation Logic ■ Blueberry Liquidation Model General Overview
Technical Requirements	Is not provided

Contracts:

File:	./contracts/	BlueBerryErrors.sol
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File: ./contracts/libraries/UniV3/SafeCast.sol

SHA3: e7d1147dc9518a03d561f90b4299da723b52d7aa9855321e50b54af31a592f86

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File: ./contracts/oracle/AggregatorOracle.sol

SHA3: 1c41764e47040632794cc49cd1e77d7f489d309daed0123786ddbf60f2583141

File: ./contracts/oracle/BandAdapterOracle.sol

SHA3: 4d655bc0009483fe318b2d7544deea6e39a5f275ff6206dde66cb326dac61ceb

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File: ./contracts/oracle/CoreOracle.sol

SHA3: ee44b450d93d3255c27e300c4bd377a6aa290769b3d10106671bc060cf58614f

File: ./contracts/oracle/IchiLpOracle.sol

SHA3: 1989948f4c61dc74eaf57155ea2c804753b6031063f0e44640f440e3e77b9c9c

File: ./contracts/oracle/UniswapV2Oracle.sol

SHA3: 1f93fad7cbd68aa3830d7b1dbc4a35ad057cb2f5e67449383c625d2a8d9cb379

File: ./contracts/oracle/UniswapV3AdapterOracle.sol

SHA3: 3ea85f026a4c6d82c1aad52203a5bf6efdda6efe0f1a645e74ab06a0f0193f91

File: ./contracts/oracle/UsingBaseOracle.sol

SHA3: 6a29eece2b3c956c4b3b75e686b6261bde72879740cc005504950c32a1c86492

File: ./contracts/interfaces/IProtocolConfig.sol

SHA3: 1c9ef4d4b81ba32a66434526302f9f53d70fcdd039aae8340d8a5afdeb1ce28d

File: ./contracts/ProtocolConfig.sol

SHA3: 246b43c6b0adba1c82eb20d0a07697036c28bea533e175a7411a74446d60cae2

File: ./contracts/SafeBox.sol

SHA3: 4dae9118aabb7961f5107c3df56789fd3707c4753a4d19b9dba499c26d69cfb6



Fourth review scope

Repository	https://github.com/Blueberryfi/blueberry-core/
Commit	325e796dde11e785f864f8b23e854e5d9372af36
Functional Requirements	■ Liquidation Logic ■ Blueberry Liquidation Model General Overview
Technical Requirements	Is not provided

Contracts:

File:	. /	contracts/ι	utils/	'BlueBer	ryErrors.sol
-------	-----	-------------	--------	----------	--------------

SHA3: 36ee0eb9fb3d6a8d276bf7689bd3da2d1922ebffe7e032adce77c623697d2b6b

File: ./contracts/interfaces/band/IStdReference.sol

SHA3: 0f0355c059c5c8a0d407b42a5aac60d25e807917123f9f35a6978732af34615e

File: ./contracts/interfaces/chainlink/IFeedRegistry.sol

SHA3: 8ca9ce016071ca31dcfd31e1834f636d7ffba517d5aa63e47739fbdd92150614

File: ./contracts/interfaces/compound/ICErc20_2.sol

SHA3: a8c03e372a6a8ae4c2329e7a7d5fba5d520dd2593a091b19065c7318eb403ed2

File: ./contracts/interfaces/compound/ICErc20.sol

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File: ./contracts/interfaces/compound/ICEtherEx.sol

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File: ./contracts/interfaces/compound/IComptroller.sol

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File: ./contracts/interfaces/IBaseOracle.sol

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File: ./contracts/interfaces/ichi/IICHIVault.sol

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File: ./contracts/interfaces/IERC20Wrapper.sol

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File: ./contracts/interfaces/IOracle.sol

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File: ./contracts/interfaces/ISafeBox.sol

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File: ./contracts/interfaces/uniswap/v2/IUniswapV2Pair.sol

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File: ./contracts/libraries/BBMath.sol

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File: ./contracts/libraries/UniV3/UniV3WrappedLib.sol

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File: ./contracts/oracle/BaseAdapter.sol

SHA3: 4a55583866edb0cd4899109f67eb8860842fcfce57bca6163ad21c57d56713b7

File: ./contracts/oracle/AggregatorOracle.sol

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File: ./contracts/oracle/BandAdapterOracle.sol

SHA3: b5747cb0745938b2a337f534eff9703272dda9ec455001572349a51aa53281bd

File: ./contracts/oracle/ChainlinkAdapterOracle.sol

SHA3: c3b55ecb4789fa829049efc870338eb5554727b3363f3c1acddf544c27e1ad83

File: ./contracts/oracle/CoreOracle.sol

SHA3: 0f8148816ea71a0d9fdc926e6455594d3fa90e4edb6a9ec66b9080486fe661db

File: ./contracts/oracle/IchiLpOracle.sol

SHA3: 1989948f4c61dc74eaf57155ea2c804753b6031063f0e44640f440e3e77b9c9c

File: ./contracts/oracle/UniswapV2Oracle.sol

SHA3: 1f93fad7cbd68aa3830d7b1dbc4a35ad057cb2f5e67449383c625d2a8d9cb379

File: ./contracts/oracle/UniswapV3AdapterOracle.sol

SHA3: 69d944c957bc5695e5a7c55154f1416072bf772e3d3a7d87133b0e9bb835d66d

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File: ./contracts/interfaces/IProtocolConfig.sol

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File: ./contracts/ProtocolConfig.sol

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File: ./contracts/SafeBox.sol

SHA3: d19dc706edcddc065582c9c3cda450624a38f13b6e5268b103fdfedfeed71eb7

File: ./contracts/utils/BlueBerryConst.sol

SHA3: 68e70898824c946bc84f0cc2a819cd0d253bfbceabb650b78fb4aa50e47d9b51

Fifth review scope

Repository	https://github.com/Blueberryfi/blueberry-core/
Commit	e1f2172db1432d2fae364bcd50fd3a2307d04dab
Functional Requirements	■ Liquidation Logic ■ Blueberry Liquidation Model General Overview
Technical Requirements	<u>Architecture</u>

Contracts:

File: ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol

SHA3: c87d53bd4443143cbaf5b5489b463638a8baf70d26746f2afe0c4878eb7ddda9



File: ./contracts/interfaces/balancer/IBalancerPool.sol

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File: ./contracts/interfaces/band/IStdReference.sol

SHA3: 0f0355c059c5c8a0d407b42a5aac60d25e807917123f9f35a6978732af34615e

File: ./contracts/interfaces/chainlink/IFeedRegistry.sol

SHA3: 8ca9ce016071ca31dcfd31e1834f636d7ffba517d5aa63e47739fbdd92150614

File: ./contracts/interfaces/compound/ICErc20_2.sol

SHA3: a8c03e372a6a8ae4c2329e7a7d5fba5d520dd2593a091b19065c7318eb403ed2

File: ./contracts/interfaces/compound/ICErc20.sol

SHA3: fb71211d798642299d48034ed6d163c2ec5b308fd198d2f7554d8acec3786679

File: ./contracts/interfaces/compound/ICEtherEx.sol

SHA3: fdb106979e9699fa7a79a7a84a01f871e4433da75bf5109cb69be2baf648d8c0

File: ./contracts/interfaces/compound/IComptroller.sol

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File: ./contracts/interfaces/curve/ILiquidityGauge.sol

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SHA3: 3a5263f3a60762d1f2753a18ed054651f861ee4faa36f5412e1f4c36e6ae47b2

File: ./contracts/interfaces/IBaseOracle.sol

SHA3: 1db54613a110c42336a1f00b14699f86dedf950eed8997f844be8e92d94a2ff0

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File: ./contracts/interfaces/ichi/IIchiV2.sol

SHA3: 1b33b4387ec9f1a625cdbda62c2f7483275fe28f7fac424a026932e21d32d20f

File: ./contracts/interfaces/ichi/IICHIVault.sol

SHA3: 0e76bdde9ae73591b11b3b7bee882a3fe8b83d9dbce14c3b7ca6b2952af8ffd6

File: ./contracts/interfaces/ichi/IICHIVaultFactory.sol

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File: ./contracts/interfaces/IERC20Wrapper.sol

SHA3: 5e70bfb5126232fdda15f38f95baa1eff1b6cfa6da1fa4802f076dc7d7c99a08

File: ./contracts/interfaces/IERC20WrapperOld.sol



SHA3: 7ee88efe9ae420686e5f45ae3b2fee09f130ac08dbf4cf1451b2f6195797ced4 File: ./contracts/interfaces/IHardVault.sol SHA3: bfe0ff185d086ab5149c60e70abc8ce009da9c8482efce75ffc454a0f2f85ade File: ./contracts/interfaces/IOracle.sol SHA3: 91f016cf8578a7774e8bcfe692a5deaa0551d17d090e28f7aa766adc64f10bc9 File: ./contracts/interfaces/IProtocolConfig.sol SHA3: 9d64b63300440e7e111a030538c2567fd6e2979d79ae297853d5a94ff89eac8d File: ./contracts/interfaces/ISoftVault.sol SHA3: 8336c1880f00e205ca6aaf9b3736e8d780f7ef67f04ffcf83f75e34ba8087762 File: ./contracts/interfaces/IWERC20.sol SHA3: 654a86c582b5819881339ef13ce004b64733bff68326b137588be0ca17570bea File: ./contracts/interfaces/IWETH.sol SHA3: 7081cbd847c3a89c76b55c1691855822dee655e2f8467037a1e8aec169fc3a3b File: ./contracts/interfaces/IWIchiFarm.sol SHA3: 49bf251356eea49824b2e9065caee1989fca859d5747ef86d76a353dcb3d0da6 File: ./contracts/interfaces/sushi/IMasterChef.sol SHA3: 7a664ef616ae5925fda6162ae82b72187f6682d693da9ac796a648980e39c96d File: ./contracts/interfaces/uniswap/v2/IUniswapV2Factory.sol SHA3: f73ec3d907a7c64495d8ec9afd98add30fbe32b0870cdb3db3dca4193456bcfd File: ./contracts/interfaces/uniswap/v2/IUniswapV2Pair.sol SHA3: 7b2ce01e3c2e094df0c75e34b6d313f19b5ef14be2a35e011de7efb218704395 File: ./contracts/interfaces/uniswap/v2/IUniswapV2Router01.sol SHA3: 423056684cea6faa22ac55085b5a2750c289ab4c21c4c2857f6e8b92ae094e5d File: ./contracts/interfaces/uniswap/v2/IUniswapV2Router02.sol SHA3: be50364d56afc809cc18bc4b4599ebe8b4400ae6d6be820c09829caa16321c1d File: ./contracts/libraries/BBMath.sol SHA3: 1282ffb3c4450e2153b6d6179358518f267f79d6bf72b24ad67935aa7ac83c50 File: ./contracts/libraries/UniV3/UniV3WrappedLib.sol SHA3: 929bc6bc287c916981c46bc23a463637868221e91c12b15e502128cf492d7f21 File: ./contracts/oracle/AggregatorOracle.sol SHA3: f66c01c3c093ed26fad1b2134176029ade09a3619cf669c3b7f7215578d982e6 File: ./contracts/oracle/BandAdapterOracle.sol SHA3: b5747cb0745938b2a337f534eff9703272dda9ec455001572349a51aa53281bd File: ./contracts/oracle/BaseAdapter.sol SHA3: 4a55583866edb0cd4899109f67eb8860842fcfce57bca6163ad21c57d56713b7 File: ./contracts/oracle/ChainlinkAdapterOracle.sol SHA3: c3b55ecb4789fa829049efc870338eb5554727b3363f3c1acddf544c27e1ad83 File: ./contracts/oracle/CoreOracle.sol SHA3: b97fcf922e180192c11ce573e1a37b6f42d9bf04a29ee8809f11b39293573d13



File: ./contracts/oracle/IchiLpOracle.sol

SHA3: 1989948f4c61dc74eaf57155ea2c804753b6031063f0e44640f440e3e77b9c9c

File: ./contracts/oracle/UniswapV2Oracle.sol

SHA3: 9e05373aed9024fb2bfb3372b9fede8d8eb5e3cb3bcafd22bdbd8d9063693baf

File: ./contracts/oracle/UniswapV3AdapterOracle.sol

SHA3: 69d944c957bc5695e5a7c55154f1416072bf772e3d3a7d87133b0e9bb835d66d

File: ./contracts/oracle/UsingBaseOracle.sol

SHA3: 6a29eece2b3c956c4b3b75e686b6261bde72879740cc005504950c32a1c86492

File: ./contracts/ProtocolConfig.sol

SHA3: 22945a3b3a4345ac019c6d1c0f4c4dade2231ae76ca237cc626705c81c376750

File: ./contracts/spell/BasicSpell.sol

SHA3: 4967f5b17d52f218d49c6a22e713eb08c2e1bb7df3f8c45df0318e37f2ef75e0

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SHA3: 1a655d805423836e65f91a3dbfbbcb2dc45d2586871057126ec5f2d3ed7138b9

File: ./contracts/utils/BlueBerryConst.sol

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File: ./contracts/utils/BlueBerryErrors.sol

SHA3: 2e375b15dde0fde44c6829708789cc9d70ebe96ad15dd9acd8c583318820de90

File: ./contracts/utils/ERC1155NaiveReceiver.sol

SHA3: 1bd90cc7c49c75afa3e34010a519b88451d365b755b23aeea829de2068ba4988

File: ./contracts/vault/HardVault.sol

SHA3: f62ddb3d114f34d7ad12c01c21b7b34c36a9eb365a38ef3199bad274a960b1b4

File: ./contracts/vault/SoftVault.sol

SHA3: 8b811150da0d7d00ed3d43cfcc1317563cbcf2705c632fbd0b2b89402996c719

File: ./contracts/wrapper/WERC20.sol

SHA3: aae506a86c8c91c3cd80152fea7106a20a677ae1026a9f987e0b5a59ced29a58

File: ./contracts/wrapper/WIchiFarm.sol

SHA3: 267309ccdf855b05143f17eeaccda0814dc3b27562cf11a5542d645197e4662e



Severity Definitions

Risk Level	Description
Critical	Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to assets loss or data manipulations.
High	High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have a significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g., public access to crucial functions.
Medium	Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they cannot lead to assets loss or data manipulations.
Low	Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused, etc. code snippets that cannot have a significant impact on execution.



Executive Summary

The score measurement details can be found in the corresponding section of the <u>scoring methodology</u>.

Documentation quality

The total Documentation Quality score is 6 out of 10.

- Functional requirements are superficial.
- Description and UML diagrams of the system architecture are outdated.
- Technical description is not provided.
- It is intuitive how to run tests and the coverage tool.

Code quality

The total Code Quality score is 10 out of 10.

- No code applications were found.
- The development environment is configured.

Test coverage

Test coverage of the project is **74.4**% (branch coverage of files in the third scope).

• BasicSpell.sol contract has extremely low test coverage.

Security score

As a result of the audit, the code contains 1 high, 3 medium issues. The security score is 2 out of 10.

All found issues are displayed in the "Findings" section.

Summary

According to the assessment, the Customer's smart contract has the following score: 4.33.

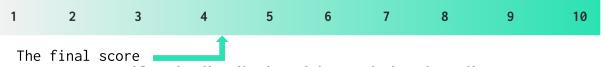


Table. The distribution of issues during the audit

Review date	Low	Medium	High	Critical
21 October 2022	9	4	5	0
28 November 2022	11	3	5	3
08 December 2022	6	1	3	0
16 December 2022	0	0	0	0
17 January 2023	0	3	1	0



Checked Items

We have audited the Customers' smart contracts for commonly known and more specific vulnerabilities. Here are some items considered:

Item	Туре	Description	Status
Default Visibility	SWC-100 SWC-108	Functions and state variables visibility should be set explicitly. Visibility levels should be specified consciously.	Passed
Integer Overflow and Underflow	SWC-101	If unchecked math is used, all math operations should be safe from overflows and underflows.	Passed
Outdated Compiler Version	SWC-102	It is recommended to use a recent version of the Solidity compiler.	Passed
Floating Pragma	SWC-103	Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested thoroughly.	Passed
Unchecked Call Return Value	SWC-104	The return value of a message call should be checked.	Passed
Access Control & Authorization	CWE-284	Ownership takeover should not be possible. All crucial functions should be protected. Users could not affect data that belongs to other users.	Passed
SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	SWC-106	The contract should not be self-destructible while it has funds belonging to users.	Not Relevant
Check-Effect- Interaction	SWC-107	Check-Effect-Interaction pattern should be followed if the code performs ANY external call.	Passed
Assert Violation	SWC-110	Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.	Passed
Deprecated Solidity Functions	SWC-111	Deprecated built-in functions should never be used.	Passed
Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	SWC-112	Delegatecalls should only be allowed to trusted addresses.	Not Relevant
DoS (Denial of Service)	SWC-113 SWC-128	Execution of the code should never be blocked by a specific contract state unless required.	Failed
Race Conditions	SWC-114	Race Conditions and Transactions Order Dependency should not be possible.	Passed



Authorization through tx.origin	<u>SWC-115</u>	tx.origin should not be used for authorization.	Passed
Block values as a proxy for time	SWC-116	Block numbers should not be used for time calculations.	Passed
Signature Unique Id	SWC-117 SWC-121 SWC-122 EIP-155	Signed messages should always have a unique id. A transaction hash should not be used as a unique id. Chain identifiers should always be used. All parameters from the signature should be used in signer recovery	Not Relevant
Shadowing State Variable	SWC-119	State variables should not be shadowed.	Passed
Weak Sources of Randomness	SWC-120	Random values should never be generated from Chain Attributes or be predictable.	Not Relevant
Incorrect Inheritance Order	SWC-125	When inheriting multiple contracts, especially if they have identical functions, a developer should carefully specify inheritance in the correct order.	Passed
Calls Only to Trusted Addresses	EEA-Lev el-2 SWC-126	All external calls should be performed only to trusted addresses.	Passed
Presence of unused variables	<u>SWC-131</u>	The code should not contain unused variables if this is not <u>justified</u> by design.	Passed
EIP standards violation	EIP	EIP standards should not be violated.	Passed
Assets integrity	Custom	Funds are protected and cannot be withdrawn without proper permissions.	Passed
User Balances manipulation	Custom	Contract owners or any other third party should not be able to access funds belonging to users.	Passed
Data Consistency	Custom	Smart contract data should be consistent all over the data flow.	Passed
Flashloan Attack	Custom	When working with exchange rates, they should be received from a trusted source and not be vulnerable to short-term rate changes that can be achieved by using flash loans. Oracles should be used.	Passed
Token Supply manipulation	Custom	Tokens can be minted only according to rules specified in a whitepaper or any other documentation provided by the Customer.	Passed



Gas Limit and Loops	Custom	Transaction execution costs should not depend dramatically on the amount of data stored on the contract. There should not be any cases when execution fails due to the block Gas limit.	Passed
Style guide violation	Custom	Style guides and best practices should be followed.	Passed
Requirements Compliance	Custom	The code should be compliant with the requirements provided by the Customer.	Passed
Environment Consistency	Custom	The project should contain a configured development environment with a comprehensive description of how to compile, build and deploy the code.	Passed
Secure Oracles Usage	Custom	The code should have the ability to pause specific data feeds that it relies on. This should be done to protect a contract from compromised oracles.	Passed
Tests Coverage	Custom	The code should be covered with unit tests. Test coverage should be 100%, with both negative and positive cases covered. Usage of contracts by multiple users should be tested.	Failed
Stable Imports	Custom	The code should not reference draft contracts, which may be changed in the future.	Passed



System Overview

Blueberry is a leveraged yield-farming product. There are the contracts:

- BlueBerryBank main system contract, supports borrowing, lending and repaying debts.
- BBMath utils utils for operating numbers with floating points.
- WERC20 ERC1155 wrapper of ERC20 tokens.
- WIchiFarm wrapper of ICHI liquidity management protocol.
- ullet HardVault ERC1155 contract which represents the deposits as an ERC1155 collection.
- SoftVault ERC20 token contract which represents the amount of tokens lended to the Compound protocol.
- Spell contracts strategy contracts for interacting with BlueBerryBank.
- Oracles contracts which get the token prices from different oracles.

Privileged roles

BlueBerryBank:

- Admin (owner) may set arbitrary oracle implementation, update bank status, whitelist users and tokens.
- Whitelisted contract may interact with the bank when the contract calls are not allowed.

Oracle:

• Admin - may update the liquidation threshold and whitelist ERC1155 collections.

Risks

- The Admin of the system may update the contracts implementation.
- The debt value increases when new deposits happen, unexpected position liquidation may happen if debt value increases a lot.
- The smart contract system highly relies on compound token implementation, which is out of scope.
- The WIchiFarm implementation highly depends on the ichiFarm, which is out of audit scope.
- The repository contains contracts that are out of the audit scope and are not considered safe. The audit does not guarantee that, if used, those contracts would not cause additional security issues. Example: UniswapV2Oracle contract that is vulnerable to the flashloan attack.



Findings

Critical

1. Data Consistency

Users may unexpectedly manipulate their position risk values.

As position underlyingToken value is reassigned and underlyingAmount is increased during the lend process, users may lend a lot of invaluable tokens at first and then deposit some valuable tokens making the lent amount unexpectedly valuable.

This may lead to the inability to liquidate a position which is at risk and, therefore, funds loss.

Paths:

- ./contracts/spell/IchiVaultSpell.sol : increasePosition()
- ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : lend()

Recommendation: implement the lend process safely, use bit-map functionality for deposits, or allow only one lend token per position.

Status: Fixed (fifth scope)

2. Data Consistency

Users may not be able to repay their debts and withdraw the collateral.

The contract borrows some tokens itself without adding collateral calling it "taking fee".

Due to the high volatility of digital assets, some position collateral may become under debt value in a moment.

Debt liquidation requires debt repayment, so if position collateral is under debt value, it may never be liquidated.

This may lead to inconsistent system situations when unliquidatable debts are growing, and active users are not able to repay their debts to withdraw collateral.

Path: ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : accrue()

Recommendation: rework the logic, positions where collateral is under debt value should not influence active users.

Status: Fixed (fifth scope)

3. Flashloan Attack

In case of calls from smart contracts are not restricted, flashloaner may make positions liquidatable and receive profit liquidating them.

The contract borrows some tokens itself without adding collateral calling it "taking fee".



In such a way, flashloaner may increase debt and pay huge fee. The fee is borrowed, so total contract debt increases and some positions become under threshold. Flashloaner liquidates the positions receiving profit and then repays borrow and returns loaned assets.

This may lead to unexpected positions liquidation.

Path: ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : accrue()

Recommendation: rework the logic, implement debt fee as percent value per time period.

Status: Fixed (fifth scope)

-- High

1. Highly Permissive Role Access

uTokens may be deposited to the SafeBox contract by the user or bank in exchange for a collateral token. The admin of the SafeBox contract may withdraw any amount of uToken.

For users, this may lead to the inability to withdraw the deposited tokens.

Path: ./contracts/SafeBox.sol : claim(), adminClaim()

Recommendation: add variable to account for the amount of deposited tokens and add logic to disallow withdrawing of uTokens deposited by users.

Status: Fixed (second scope)

2. Requirements Violation

According to the described requirements in the "Liquidation Logic" documentation, the liquidation threshold is fixed for different types of collateral tokens. The implementation of the *ProxyOracle* contract allows the admin to change the possible *borrowFactor* and liquidation risk threshold.

This may lead to unexpected risk for users and loss of funds in case of significant token price fluctuations.

Path: ./contracts/oracle/ProxyOracle.sol : setTokenFactors(),
unsetTokenFactors()

Recommendation: add logic to validate liquidation risk threshold according to the documentation.

Status: Fixed (second scope)

3. Requirements Violation

According to the requirements, liquidation is the process when somebody pays debt for its owner and takes the collateral, but according to the current implementation of the *liquidate* function, the collateral is not sent to the liquidator.



This leads to an inability to make a profit for the position liquidator, so the position may not be liquidated and the system loses the assets' valuability.

Path: ./contracts/oracle/BlueBerryBank.sol : liquidate()

Recommendation: rework the logic to repay the collateral tokens to the liquidator account.

Status: Fixed (second scope)

4. Requirements Violation

According to the described requirements in the "Liquidation Logic" documentation, the liquidation threshold is fixed for different types of collateral tokens. The implementation of the *CoreOracle* contract allows the admin to change the possible liquidation risk threshold.

This may lead to unexpected risk for users and loss of funds in case of significant token price fluctuations.

Path: ./contracts/oracle/CoreOracle.sol : setTokenSettings(),
removeTokenSettings()

Recommendation: add logic to validate the liquidation risk threshold according to the documentation.

Status: Fixed (fifth scope)

5. Requirements Violation

Force pragma updates of well-known contracts and libraries may lead to unexpected behavior.

The FullMath, OracleLibrary, TickMath libraries are designed for pragma solidity <0.8.0. After the force pragma update, some functions fail for specific inputs.

Paths:

- ./contracts/libraries/UniV3/FullMath.sol
- ./contracts/libraries/UniV3/TickMath.sol
- ./contracts/libraries/UniV3/OracleLibrary.sol

Recommendation: configure the project to be compiled with the old compiler version for some files, import the libraries directly from the source.

Status: Fixed (fourth scope)

6. Data Consistency

The number is casting from type intX to intY where X > Y may lead to silent overflow errors.

This may lead to unexpected contract behavior.

Paths:

./contracts/libraries/UniV3/OracleLibrary.sol : consult(),



getBlockStartingTickAndLiquidity(), getWeightedArithmeticMeanTick()
./contracts/libraries/UniV3/PoolVariables.sol : getTwap()

Recommendation: check number is within bounds of the new type before casting.

Status: Fixed (fourth scope)

7. Denial of Service

According to the described requirements and code comments, each <code>Bank</code> entity has the <code>SafeBox</code>, the <code>SafeBox</code> sets the <code>_uToken</code> automatically by getting the underlying token from the <code>cToken</code>. During the <code>Bank</code> creation, the admin sets underlying token and <code>cToken</code>, but the values are not validated, so it is possible to set <code>Bank</code> tokens which do not correspond to the <code>SafeBox</code> tokens.

This may lead to the denial of service situation and unexpected contract behavior (including funds lock, unexpected token transfers, etc.).

Path: ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : addBank()

Recommendation: add logic to validate the token and its underlying token during the bank entity creation.

Status: Fixed (fifth scope)

8. Data Consistency

It is possible for the owner to change the *Bank* address at the *SafeBox* contract and vice versa. *SafeBox* is an extended *ERC-20* token, with information about the underlying asset.

This may lead to denial of service situations and funds lock.

Path: ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : addBank(), updateSafeBox()

Recommendation: rework the logic, do not update *SafeBox* address until there are active users.

Status: Fixed (fifth scope)

9. Data Consistency

It is possible for the owner to change the Bank address at the SafeBox contract and vice versa. SafeBox is an extended ERC-20 token, with information about the underlying asset.

This may lead to denial of service situations and funds lock.

Path: ./contracts/SafeBox.sol : setBank()

Recommendation: rework the logic, do not update <u>Bank</u> address until there are active users.

Status: Fixed (third scope)



10. Denial of Service Vulnerability

In case when the *allBanks* array is long enough the loop in the function will never be executed due to costly calls to the oracles contracts.

This may lead to failures due to the block Gas limit.

Path: ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : setOracle()

Recommendation: add ability to paginate over the array values or limit the array length.

Status: New

Medium

1. Division Before Multiplication

The contract has the code which performs division before multiplication during the calculation.

This may lead to a loss of precision.

Path: ./contracts/oracle/ProxyOracle.sol : getCollateralValue(),
getDebtValue()

Recommendation: perform multiplication before division.

Status: Fixed (second scope)

2. Redundant Code

The contract has the code which transfers zero collection tokens and approves a specific amount of tokens right after setting zero allowance.

This leads to redundant Gas usage.

Path: ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : liquidate(), addBank()

Recommendation: remove redundant zero transfer.

Status: Fixed (second scope)

3. Missing Parameter Validation

According to the *BlueBerryBank* implementation, the *feeBps* value should be validated, but the validations are missed in the constructor. However, the validations are done in the setter *setFeeBps*.

Unexpectedly high fee value set in constructor may lead to funds loss.

Path: ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : constructor()

Recommendation: validate parameters consciously.

Status: Fixed (second scope)

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4. Oracle Maximum Delay Time

The oracle maximum delay time parameters should be validated in order to prevent price manipulation by the system owner.

Paths:

./contracts/oracle/BandAdapterOracle.sol : setMaxDelayTimes()

./contracts/oracle/ChainlinkAdapterOracle.sol : setMaxDelayTimes()

Recommendation: provide the maximum possible delay time, e.g. 2 days.

Status: Fixed (second scope)

5. Best Practice Violation

It is considered operating user assets in one place, separating it from other logic.

It is recommended to restrict *spell contracts* operating user funds and move the functionality to the *bank contract*.

Path: ./contracts/spell/*

Recommendation: provide abstract layers consciously, implement fee taking at one contract to control the assets flow safely.

Status: Fixed (fifth scope)

6. Inconsistent Data

Due to oracle updates, some functionality may be broken as oracle may not support some bank tokens.

This may lead to unexpected partial DoS situations.

Path: ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : setOracle()

Recommendation: check if the new oracle supports bank tokens.

Status: Fixed (fifth scope)

7. Unscalable Functionality

The contracts system has the constant precision value equal to 10000; it is widely used across contracts.

This may lead to typos during the development, which may significantly affect the project's functionality.

Paths:

./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : initialize(), setFeeBps(), accrue(),
getPositionRisk(), doCutDepositFee(), doCutWithdrawFee()
./contracts/spell/BasicSpell.sol : doCutRewardsFee()

Recommendation: it is recommended to avoid "magic numbers" during the development and replace it with the constant value.

Status: Fixed (fifth scope)



8. Unscalable Functionality

The contracts system has the constant precision value equal to 10000; it is widely used across contracts.

This may lead to typos during the development, which may significantly affect the project's functionality.

Paths:

- ./contracts/ProtocolConfig.sol : setFeeDistribution()
- ./contracts/oracle/CoreOracle.sol : setTokenSettings()

Recommendation: it is recommended to avoid "magic numbers" during the development and replace it with the constant value.

Status: Fixed (fourth scope)

9. Contradiction

It is considered project should be consistent and contain no self contradictions. The name of the function and event contradict actual code behavior.

According to the implementation the function may change the maxLTV param for existing collaterals, however, according to the name it should only be possible to add data about new collateral tokens.

This may lead to wrong assumptions about the code purpose.

Path: ./contracts/spell/IchiVaultSpell.sol : addCollaterals(), CollateralsAdded

Recommendation: rename the function and event according to its purpose or update the logic.

Status: New

10. Unscalable Functionality

The contracts system has the constant precision value equal to 8000; it is widely used across contracts.

This may lead to typos during the development, which may significantly affect the project's functionality.

Path: ./contracts/oracle/CoreOracle.sol : setTokenSettings()

Recommendation: it is recommended to avoid "magic numbers" during the development and replace it with the constant value.

Status: New

11. Non-Finalized Code

The Production Code has Functions for Tests.

This leads to the increase of Gas expenses during the contract deployment, the code violates the functional requirements if the contract is not deployed to the Ethereum Mainnet network.



Path: ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : updateVault(), updateCToken()

Recommendation: remove functions which should not be present in production.

Status: New

Low

1. Floating Pragma

Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that have been tested thoroughly. Locking the Pragma helps ensure that contracts do not accidentally get deployed using, for example, an outdated compiler version that might introduce bugs that affect the contract system negatively.

Paths: ./contracts/*

Recommendation: use a fixed version of the compiler (^ symbol should be removed from Pragma).

Status: Fixed (second scope)

2. Missing Zero Address Validation

Address parameters are being used without checking against the possibility of $\theta x \theta$.

Paths:

./contracts/Governable.sol : setPendingGovernor()

./contracts/SafeBox.sol : setBank()

Recommendation: add zero address validation.

Status: Fixed (second scope)

3. Default Variable Visibility

The lack of variable visibility may cause unexpected variable visibility in derived contracts.

Paths:

./contracts/spell/IchiVaultSpell.sol : swapPool

./contracts/Governable.sol : _gap

Recommendation: specify the needed visibility during the variable initialization.

Status: Fixed (second scope)

4. Redundant Function Arguments

The arguments of the function should match the specific state variables; otherwise, the transaction will be reverted.

This may lead to the redundant Gas usage because of the redundant required statements and variable memory allocation.



Path: ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : takeCollateral()

Recommendation: remove the arguments *collToken* and *collId*.

Status: Fixed (second scope)

5. Code Duplication

Modifiers should be used instead of code duplicates the modifier logic.

This may lead to modifying code in several places instead of one when the logic is updated.

Path: ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : borrowBalanceCurrent()

Recommendation: replace the call with the poke modifier.

Status: Fixed (second scope)

6. Checks-Effects-Interactions Pattern Violation

During functions, the state variables are being updated after the external calls, or checks are done after state variables are updated.

This can lead to reentrancies, race conditions, or denial of service vulnerabilities.

Paths:

./contracts/oracle/AggregatorOracle.sol : initialize()

./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : initialize()

Recommendation: implement function according to the Checks-Effects-Interactions pattern.

Status: Fixed (second scope)

7. Functions that Could Be Declared as External

public functions that are never called by the contract should be declared external to save Gas.

Path:./contracts/utils/ERC1155NaiveReceiver.sol : supportsInterface()

Recommendation: use the *external* attribute for functions never called from the contract.

Status: Fixed (fifth scope)

8. Functions that Could Be Declared as External

public functions that are never called by the contract should be declared external to save Gas.

Path:./contracts/oracle/AggregatorOracle.sol : getPrice()

Recommendation: use the *external* attribute for functions never called from the contract.



Status: Fixed (fourth scope)

9. Default Variable Visibility

The lack of variable visibility may cause unexpected variable visibility in derived contracts.

Paths: ./contracts/spell/IchiVaultSpell.sol : vaults

Recommendation: specify the needed visibility during the variable initialization.

Status: Fixed (fifth scope)

10. Redundant Library

Since Solidity v0.8.0, the overflow/underflow check is implemented on the language level - it adds the validation to the bytecode during compilation.

There is no need to use the SafeMath library.

Path: ./contracts/libraries/UniV3/LowGasSafeMath.sol

Recommendation: remove the SafeMath library.

Status: Fixed (fourth scope)

11. Checks-Effects-Interactions Pattern Violation

During functions, the state variables are being updated after the external calls, or checks are done after state variables are updated.

This can lead to reentrancies, race conditions, or denial of service vulnerabilities.

Path: ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : lend(), doRepay()

Recommendation: implement function according to the Checks-Effects-Interactions pattern.

Status: Reported

12. Missing Return Value Validation

Return value validation is necessary to handle errors and unexpected results during the calls to different functions.

Paths:

- ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : withdrawLend(), lend()
- ./contracts/spell/BasicSpell.sol : constructor()
- ./contracts/spell/IchiVaultSpell.sol : constructor()

Recommendation: validate return value.

Status: Fixed (fifth scope)



13. Missing Return Value Validation

Return value validation is necessary to handle errors and unexpected results during the calls to different functions.

Path: ./contracts/SafeBox.sol : constructor()

Recommendation: validate return value.

Status: Fixed (third scope)

14. Floating Pragma

Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that have been tested thoroughly. Locking the Pragma helps ensure that contracts do not accidentally get deployed using, for example, an outdated compiler version that might introduce bugs that affect the contract system negatively.

Paths:

- ./contracts/interfaces/uniswap/v3/IUniswapV3Pool.sol
- ./contracts/interfaces/uniswap/v3/pool/*
- ./contracts/libraries/UniV3/FixedPoint96.sol
- ./contracts/libraries/UniV3/LiquidityAmounts.sol
- ./contracts/libraries/UniV3/PoolVariables.sol
- ./contracts/libraries/UniV3/PositionKey.sol
- ./contracts/libraries/UniV3/SqrtPriceMath.sol
- ./contracts/libraries/UniV3/UnsafeMath.sol

Recommendation: use a fixed version of the compiler (^ symbol should be removed from Pragma).

Status: Fixed (fifth scope)

15. Floating Pragma

Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that have been tested thoroughly. Locking the Pragma helps ensure that contracts do not accidentally get deployed using, for example, an outdated compiler version that might introduce bugs that affect the contract system negatively.

Path: ./contracts/ProtocolConfig.sol

Recommendation: use a fixed version of the compiler (^ symbol should be removed from Pragma).

Status: Fixed (third scope)

16. Floating Pragma

Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that have been tested thoroughly. Locking the Pragma helps ensure that contracts do not accidentally get deployed using, for example, an outdated compiler version that might introduce bugs that affect the contract system negatively.



Path: ./contracts/interfaces/IProtocolConfig.sol

Recommendation: use a fixed version of the compiler (^ symbol should be removed from Pragma).

Status: Fixed (fourth scope)

17. Code Duplication

The project has the oracles with the full code duplication of the function

This may lead to difficulties during the development process.

Paths:

- ./contracts/oracle/BaseAdapterOracle.sol : setMaxDelayTimes()
- ./contracts/oracle/ChainlinkAdapterOracle.sol : setMaxDelayTimes()

Recommendation: consider moving the *setMaxDelayTimes* function to a separate abstract contract.

Status: Fixed (fourth scope)

18. Code Duplication

The project has the require statement require(whitelistedTokens[token], 'token not whitelisted'); which is often used and may be replaced with the proper modifier.

Path: ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : lend(), borrow(), repay()

Recommendation: consider moving the required statement to the modifier.

Status: Fixed (fifth scope)

19. Missing Checks

It is possible to create a Bank entity with a non-whitelisted token.

This may lead to inability to execute other *Bank* related functions until the token is not whitelisted.

Path: ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : addBank()

Recommendation: validate if the token is whitelisted or not during the *Bank* creation.

Status: Fixed (fifth scope)

20. Inconsistent Environment

During the typical tests execution workflow, one of the tests is failing, which does not allow to measure the coverage properly.

Recommendation: update the tests to avoid failing.

Status: Fixed (fourth scope)



21. Missing Zero Address Validation

Address parameters are being used without checking against the possibility of $\theta x \theta$.

Path: ./contracts/BlueBerryBank.sol : addBank()

Recommendation: add zero address validation.

Status: Fixed (fifth scope)

22. Default Variable Visibility

The lack of variable visibility may cause unexpected variable visibility in derived contracts.

Path: ./contracts/SafeBox.sol : withdrawFeeWindowStartTime

Recommendation: specify the needed visibility during the variable

initialization.

Status: Fixed (fourth scope)



Disclaimers

Hacken Disclaimer

The smart contracts given for audit have been analyzed by the best industry practices at the date of this report, with cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in smart contract source code, the details of which are disclosed in this report (Source Code); the Source Code compilation, deployment, and functionality (performing the intended functions).

The report contains no statements or warranties on the identification of all vulnerabilities and security of the code. The report covers the code submitted to and reviewed, so it may not be relevant after any modifications. Do not consider this report as a final and sufficient assessment regarding the utility and safety of the code, bug-free status, or any other contract statements.

While we have done our best in conducting the analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report only — we recommend proceeding with several independent audits and a public bug bounty program to ensure the security of smart contracts.

English is the original language of the report. The Consultant is not responsible for the correctness of the translated versions.

Technical Disclaimer

Smart contracts are deployed and executed on a blockchain platform. The platform, its programming language, and other software related to the smart contract can have vulnerabilities that can lead to hacks. Thus, Consultant cannot guarantee the explicit security of the audited smart contracts.