

문제해결기법(13967005)

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Chapter 12 Programming Exercises

12.2 #4

```
#define _CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS // or scanf_s
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <ctype.h>

struct CAR {

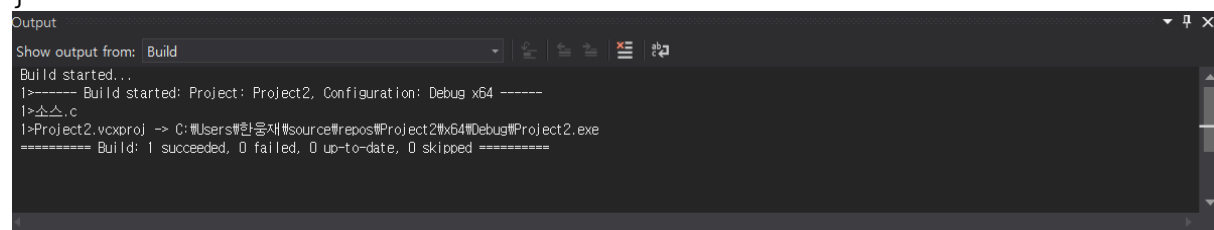
    int car_num, miles_driven, gallons_used;

}car[5] = {
    {25,1450,62},
    {36,3240,136},
    {44,1792,76},
    {52,2360,105},
    {68,2114,67}
};

int main() {

    double sum=0;
    printf("-----report-----\n");
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
        printf("CAR NUM: %d MILES PER GALLON: %f\n",
car[i].car_num,(double)car[i].miles_driven / (double)car[i].gallons_used);
        sum += (double)car[i].miles_driven / (double)car[i].gallons_used;
    }
    printf("Average miles per gallon achieved by five cars : %f", sum / 5.0);

    return 0;
}
```



The screenshot shows the 'Output' window of a Visual Studio IDE. The 'Show output from:' dropdown is set to 'Build'. The output text is as follows:

```
Build started...
!>----- Build started: Project: Project2, Configuration: Debug x64 -----
!>소스.c
!>Project2.vcxproj -> C:\Users\한동재\source\repos\Project2\Debug\Project2.exe
***** Build: 1 succeeded, 0 failed, 0 up-to-date, 0 skipped *****
```

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
-----report-----
CAR NUM: 25 MILES PER GALLON: 23.387097
CAR NUM: 36 MILES PER GALLON: 23.823529
CAR NUM: 44 MILES PER GALLON: 23.578947
CAR NUM: 52 MILES PER GALLON: 22.476190
CAR NUM: 68 MILES PER GALLON: 31.552239
Average miles per gallon achieved by five cars : 24.963601
C:\Users\한웅재\source\repos\Project2\64\Debug\Project2.exe (process 24432) exited with code 0.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

12.3 #1

```
#define _CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS // or scanf_s
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <ctype.h>

int Days(struct Date dat);

struct Date {
    int month;
    int day;
    int year;
};

int main() {
    struct Date date, difference_date;

    printf("-----test_sets-----\n");
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
        date.month = 1 + i;
        date.day = 10 + i;
        date.year = 2000 + 10 * i;

        difference_date.day = Days(date);
        printf("test num : %d date : %d/%d/%d number of days : %d\n", i+1,
```

```

date.month, date.day, date.year, difference_date.day));

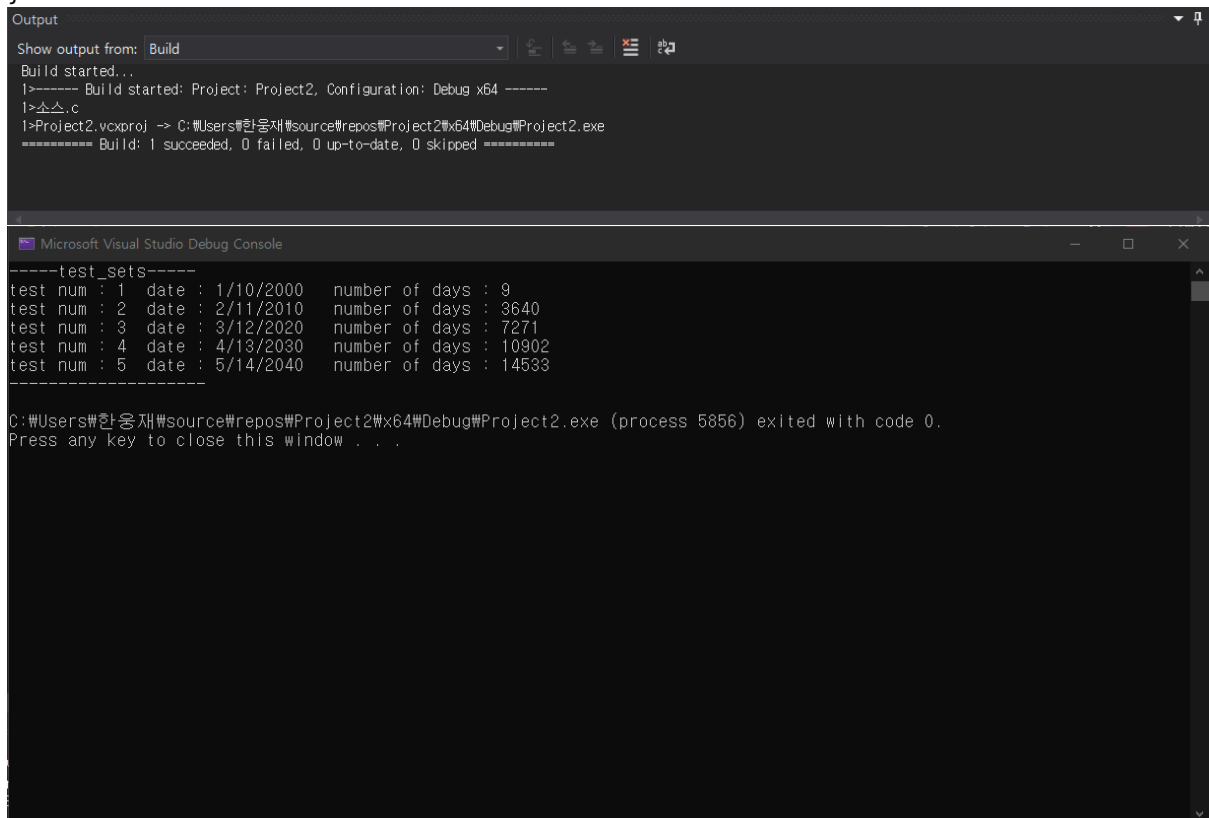
    }
    printf("-----\n");

    return 0;
}
int Days(struct Date dat) {

    dat.day = dat.day - 1 + (dat.month - 1) * 30 + (dat.year - 2000) * 360;

    return dat.day;
}

```



The screenshot shows two windows from Visual Studio. The top window is the 'Output' window, showing the build process for 'Project2' in 'Debug x64' configuration. It indicates a successful build with no errors or warnings. The bottom window is the 'Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console', which displays the output of the test suite. The test suite consists of five tests, each with a date and a calculated number of days. The tests are as follows:

test num	date	number of days
1	1/10/2000	9
2	2/11/2010	3640
3	3/12/2020	7271
4	4/13/2030	10902
5	5/14/2040	14533

At the bottom of the debug console, it states: 'C:\Users\한웅재\source\repos\Project2\x64\Debug\Project2.exe (process 5856) exited with code 0. Press any key to close this window . . .'

12.3 #3

```
#define _CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS // or scanf_s
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <ctype.h>

void Days(struct Date dat[]);

struct Date {
    int month;
    int day;
    int year;
}date[5] = {
    {1,1,2000},
    {4,25,2002},
    {11,30,2007},
    {10,7,2020},
    {9,24,2021}
};
struct Date differnce_date;

int main() {

    printf("-----test_sets-----\n");
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {

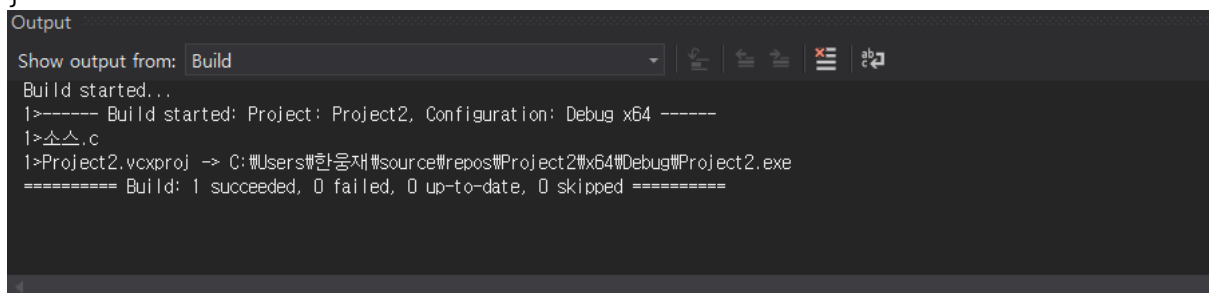
        Days(date+i);
        printf("test num : %d date : %d/%d/%d number of days : %d\n", i+1,
date[i].month, date[i].day, date[i].year, differnce_date.day);

    }
    printf("-----\n");

    return 0;
}
void Days(struct Date dat[]) {

    differnce_date.day = dat->day - 1 + (dat->month - 1) * 30 + (dat->year - 2000)
* 360;

}
```



The screenshot shows the 'Output' window of a Visual Studio IDE. At the top, there's a dropdown menu set to 'Build'. Below it, the text 'Build started...' is visible. The main area contains the following log entries:

```
1>----- Build started: Project: Project2, Configuration: Debug x64 -----
1>소스.c
1>Project2.vcxproj -> C:\Users\한웅재\source\repos\Project2\x64\Debug\Project2.exe
===== Build: 1 succeeded, 0 failed, 0 up-to-date, 0 skipped =====
```

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
-----test_sets-----
test num : 1 date : 1/1/2000 number of days : 0
test num : 2 date : 4/25/2002 number of days : 834
test num : 3 date : 11/30/2007 number of days : 2849
test num : 4 date : 10/7/2020 number of days : 7476
test num : 5 date : 9/24/2021 number of days : 7823
-----

C:\Users\한웅재\source\repos\Project2\64\Debug\Project2.exe (process 24028) exited with code 0.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

12.3 #4

```
#define _CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS // or scanf_s
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <ctype.h>

struct Date recent(struct Date d1[], struct Date d2[]);

struct Date {
    int month;
    int day;
    int year;
} dat1[5] = { {10,4,2001},{4,25,2002},{4,7,2010},{7,5,2021},{5,7,2015} }, dat2[5] =
{ {12,30,2001},{2,4,2000},{1,1,2009},{6,14,2014},{5,7,2015} }, dat3[5];

int main() {
    printf("-----test_sets-----\n");
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
        dat3[i]=recent(dat1+i,dat2+i);

        printf("Test Num : %d Date(1) : %d/%d/%d Date(2) : %d/%d/%d -->> THE
LATER DATE : %d/%d/%d\n",i+1, dat1[i].month,dat1[i].day,dat1[i].year,
dat2[i].month,dat2[i].day, dat2[i].year, dat3[i].month, dat3[i].day, dat3[i].year);
    }
}
```

```

        return 0;
    }
    struct Date recent(struct Date d1[], struct Date d2[]) {

        if (d1->day + d1->month * 30 + d1->year * 360 > d2->day + d2->month * 30 + d2->year * 360) {

            return *d1;

        }
        else
            return *d2;
    }
}

```

