### SC1015 Mini Project

Sleep Efficiency Dataset

Lab Group A132 Team 9

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Studies have shown that adults require 7 or more hours of sleep per night

70 - 96% of college students sleep < 8 hours a night >50% of college students sleep < 7 hours a night



## How can we maximise our REM sleep?



### **REM sleep**

REM sleep plays an important role in dreaming, memory, emotional processing and healthy brain development



#### **Variables**

Sleep duration, Bedtime, Caffeine Consumption, Alcohol Consumption, Exercise Frequency

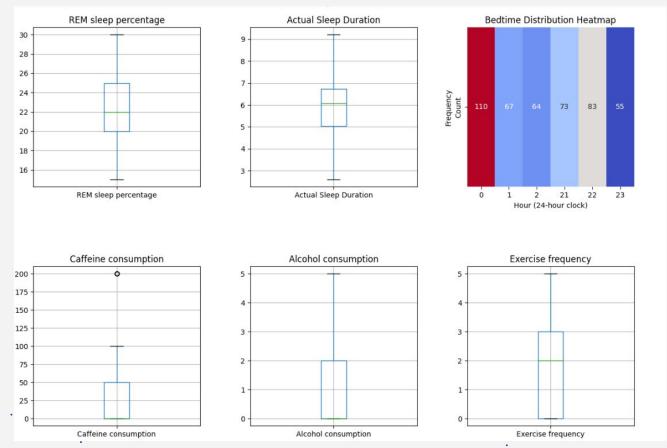
### **Data after cleaning**

	ID	Age	Sleep duration	Sleep efficiency	Caffeine consumption	Alcohol consumption	Exercise frequency	REM sleep percentage	Actual Sleep Duration	Btime
0	1	65	6.0	0.88	0.0	0.0	3.0	18	5.280	100
1	2	69	7.0	0.66	0.0	3.0	3.0	19	4.620	200
2	3	40	8.0	0.89	0.0	0.0	3.0	20	7.120	2130
3	4	40	6.0	0.51	50.0	5.0	1.0	23	3.060	230
4	5	57	8.0	0.76	0.0	3.0	3.0	27	6.080	100
		522	1922	310	3241	100	900	Parti.	920	0.72
447	448	27	7.5	0.91	0.0	0.0	5.0	22	6.825	2200
448	449	52	6.0	0.74	25.0	0.0	3.0	28	4.440	2100
449	450	40	8.5	0.55	0.0	3.0	0.0	20	4.675	2300
450	451	45	7.0	0.76	0.0	0.0	3.0	18	5.320	2100
451	452	18	7.5	0.63	50.0	0.0	1.0	22	4.725	230

452 rows × 10 columns

NaN values substituted with Mode

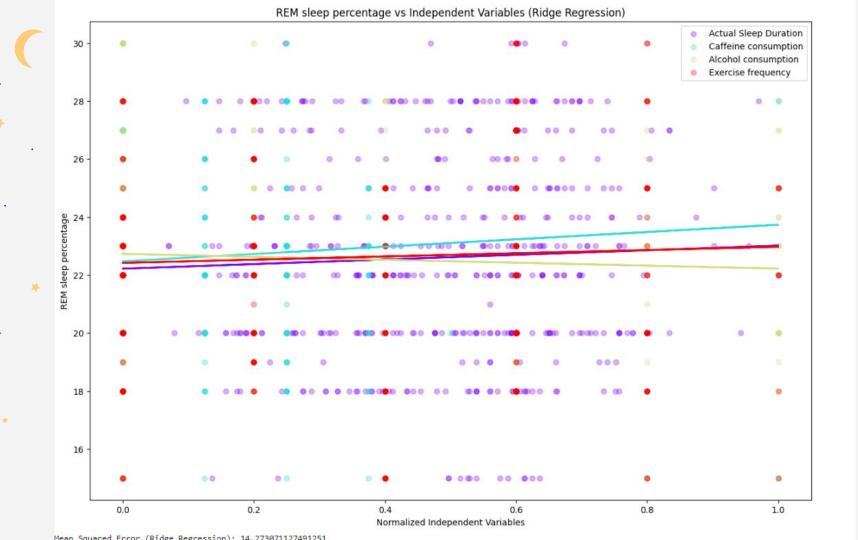
### **Data distribution**



## Ridge Regression



Why did we choose this machine-learning model?

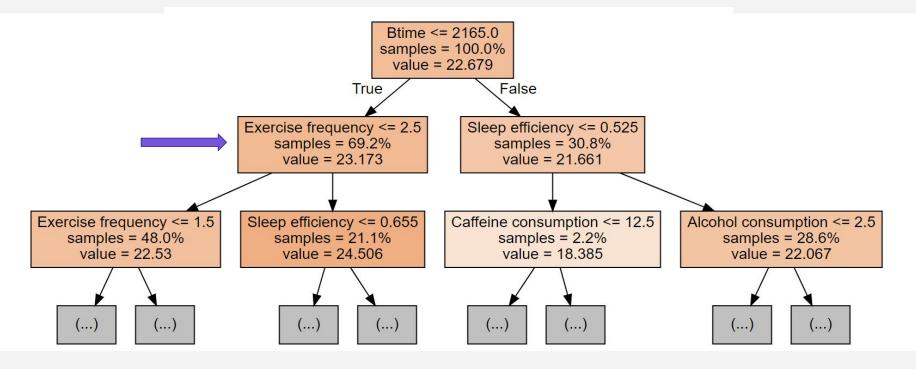


# Random Forest Regression

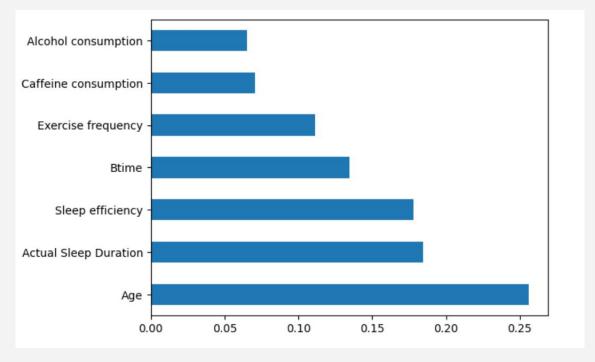


Why did we choose this machine-learning model?

### Data Visualisation(Part of the forest)



### **Feature Importances**



### **Outcome**

- An individual should focus on getting 7-9 hours of sleep a day
- Slight consumption of caffeine
- Minimise alcohol consumption

**Academic takeaways** 

- Random forest analysis
- Ridge Regression



# Thanks

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#### **Reference list**

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