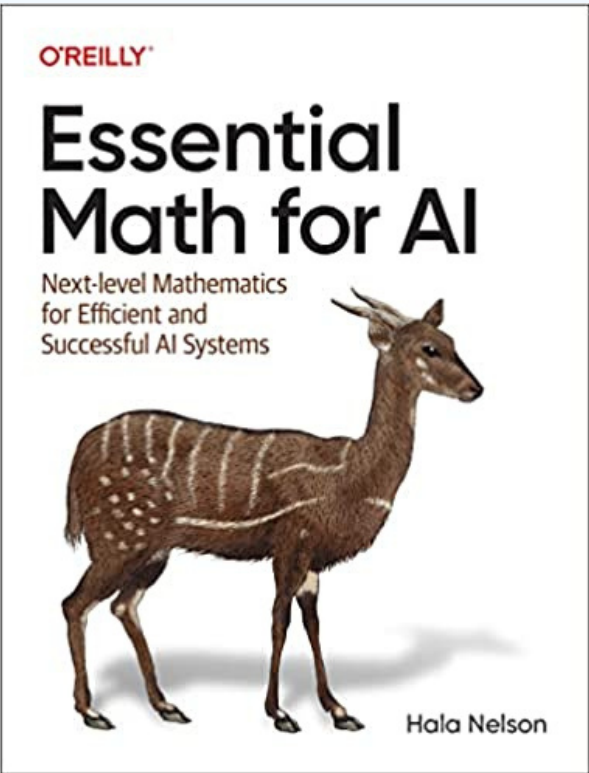
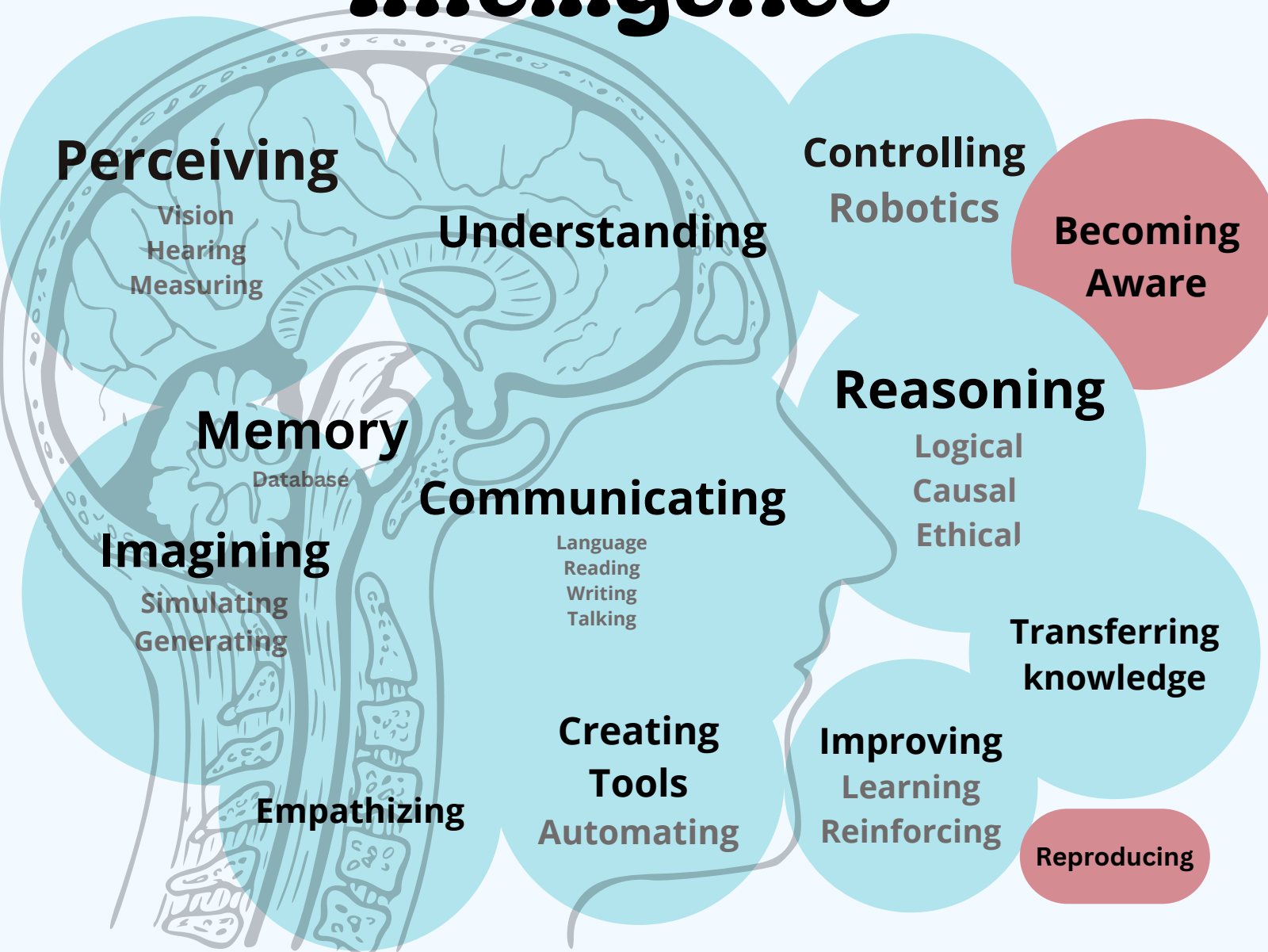


# Essential Math for AI



## Intelligence



## Mathematical Models for Intelligence

