

Containerization Technologies – TD 5

Step 0: GitLab

The connection is ok!

Step 1: Populate the database automatically

I already done this in the previous practical work. I created a file named 'init.sql' that does exactly the same thing than before, and it is executed when the container is launching (thanks to the docker-entrypoint-initdb.d directory in the database container). First, the sql file, named 'init.sql', slightly modified with more tables and data:

```
Containerization Technologies > TD 5 > init.sql > {} SELECT
1  -- init.sql
2  -- create the database
3  CREATE DATABASE db;
4
5  -- move to the database
6  \l db;
7
8  -- create the table
9  CREATE TABLE courses (course_id serial primary key, title varchar(100), description varchar(200), teacher varchar(100));
10 CREATE TABLE students (student_id serial primary key, fullname varchar(100), age int);
11 CREATE TABLE following (student_id int, course_id int, primary key(student_id, course_id));
12
13 -- insert some data
14 INSERT INTO courses (title, description, teacher) VALUES ('Math', 'Math course', 'Mr. Smith');
15 INSERT INTO courses (title, description, teacher) VALUES ('English', 'English course', 'Mrs. Johnson');
16 INSERT INTO courses (title, description, teacher) VALUES ('Science', 'Science course', 'Mr. Brown');
17 INSERT INTO students (fullname, age) VALUES ('John Doe', 20);
18 INSERT INTO students (fullname, age) VALUES ('Jane Doe', 19);
19 INSERT INTO students (fullname, age) VALUES ('Jim Doe', 18);
20 INSERT INTO following (student_id, course_id) VALUES (1, 1);
21 INSERT INTO following (student_id, course_id) VALUES (1, 2);
22 INSERT INTO following (student_id, course_id) VALUES (2, 2);
23 INSERT INTO following (student_id, course_id) VALUES (3, 3);
24
25 -- check the data
26 SELECT * FROM courses;
27 SELECT * FROM students;
28 SELECT * FROM following;
```

Then, the line I added in the 'Dockerfile.db' file (the one for the database container):

```
4  # copy the init.sql file to the docker-entrypoint-initdb.d directory
5  COPY init.sql /docker-entrypoint-initdb.d/
```

Step 2: Port

I define the ports that my app and db containers will use in the file 'up.sh'.

The commands modified:

- 'docker run -d -p 8080:8080 --name app --network my-tiny-network app';
- 'docker run -d -p 5432:5432 --name db --network my-tiny-network db'.

```
Containerization Technologies > TD 5 > $ up.sh
1  # up.sh
2  #!/bin/bash
3
4  docker run -d -p 8080:8080 --name app --network my-tiny-network app
5  docker run -d -p 5432:5432 --name db --network my-tiny-network db
```

Now we test it, and the connections are ok:

```
blxucreep@DESKTOP-0FKDJG2:/mnt/c/Users/Loeva/OneDrive/Bureau/ESILV/A4 cycle ingé DIA/Semestre 8/~ programmation/
Containerization Technologies/TD 5$ nc -vz localhost 8080
Connection to localhost (127.0.0.1) 8080 port [tcp/http-alt] succeeded!
blxucreep@DESKTOP-0FKDJG2:/mnt/c/Users/Loeva/OneDrive/Bureau/ESILV/A4 cycle ingé DIA/Semestre 8/~ programmation/
Containerization Technologies/TD 5$ nc -vz localhost 5432
Connection to localhost (127.0.0.1) 5432 port [tcp/postgresql] succeeded!
```

Step 3: Database insert

I created two new routes: one to get all the students (not required, but I prefer to test my app with a GET first) and one to insert a student already defined in my script. Here are the routes defined, first, the GET:

```
16  # retrieve the data from the database
17  def get_students():
18      try:
19          connection = psycopg2.connect(**db_config)
20          cursor = connection.cursor()
21
22          # query
23          cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM students;")
24          data = cursor.fetchall()
25
26          cursor.close()
27          connection.close()
28
29          return data
30      except:
31          return []
32
33  # route to display the data
34  @app.get('/api/get')
35  def students():
36      data = get_students()
37      return jsonify(data)
```

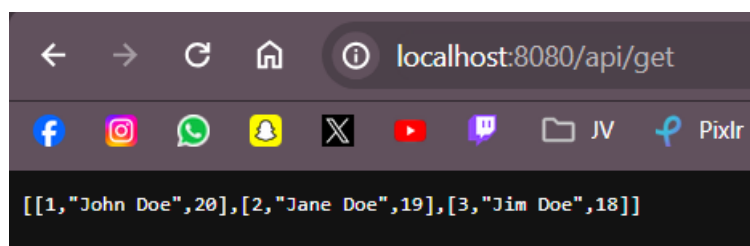
Then the POST:

```
39 # insert the data into the database
40 def insert_student():
41     try:
42         connection = psycopg2.connect(**db_config)
43         cursor = connection.cursor()
44
45         # query
46         cursor.execute("INSERT INTO students (fullname, age) VALUES ('William', 21);")
47         connection.commit()
48
49         cursor.close()
50         connection.close()
51
52         return 'Data inserted'
53     except:
54         return 'Error inserting data'
55
56 # route to insert the data
57 @app.post('/api/insert')
58 def insert():
59     data = insert_student()
60     return jsonify(data)
```

Don't forget to add the database configuration:

```
7 # database connection configuration
8 db_config = {
9     'host': 'db', # db container name
10    'database': 'db', # database name
11    'user': 'postgres', # default postgres user
12    'password': 'root', # password
13    'port': '5432' # default postgres port
14 }
```

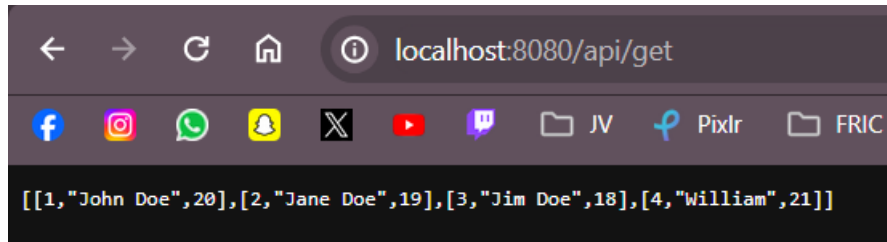
Now I test my GET route, and I can see my students after re-building my images and re-running my containers:



I execute the curl command in the shell:

```
blxucreep@DESKTOP-0FKDJG2:/mnt/c/Users/Loeva/OneDrive/Bureau/ESILV/A4 cycle ingé DIA/Semestre 8/~ programmation/
Containerization Technologies/TD 5$ curl -X 'POST' 'http://127.0.0.1:8080/api/insert'
"Data inserted"
```

Now, we check again our GET route:



And my new student has been inserted, my POST route is working correctly!

Step 4: Create a docker volume

Now, I modified my 'up.sh' script to automatically add a volume to my db container, if it doesn't exist. I did the same for the network, to avoid errors (if I launch these scripts on another computer).




I also added an environment variable 'PGDATA'. In fact, it's the path where the postgres data is stored by default (/var/lib/postgres/data), so I redefine it when launching the container to point the desired directory (/data). Here the Dockerfile from the postgres:14 image:

```
postgres / 14 / bookworm / Dockerfile
Code Blame 226 lines (209 loc) · 9.92 KB
176 # make the sample config easier to munge (and "correct by default")
177 RUN set -eux; \
178     dpkg-divert --add --rename --divert "/usr/share/postgresql/postgresql.conf.sample.dpkg" "/usr/share/postgresql/
179     cp -v /usr/share/postgresql/postgresql.conf.sample.dpkg /usr/share/postgresql/postgresql.conf.sample; \
180     ln -sv ../postgresql.conf.sample "/usr/share/postgresql/$PG_MAJOR/"; \
181     sed -ri "s!^(listen_addresses)\s*=\s*\S+.*!\1 = '*'!" /usr/share/postgresql/postgresql.conf.sample; \
182     grep -F "listen_addresses = '*'" /usr/share/postgresql/postgresql.conf.sample
183
184 RUN mkdir -p /var/run/postgresql && chown -R postgres:postgres /var/run/postgresql && chmod 3777 /var/run/postgresql
185
186 ENV PGDATA /var/lib/postgresql/data
187 # this 1777 will be replaced by 0700 at runtime (allows semi-arbitrary "--user" values)
188 RUN mkdir -p "$PGDATA" && chown -R postgres:postgres "$PGDATA" && chmod 1777 "$PGDATA"
189 VOLUME /var/lib/postgresql/data
```











Here the script 'up.sh':

```
Containerization Technologies > TD 5 > $ up.sh
1 # up.sh
2 #!/bin/bash
3
4 # create the my-tiny-network if it doesn't exist
5 docker network create my-tiny-network || true
6
7 # create the db-vol if it doesn't exist
8 docker volume create db-vol || true
9
10 docker run -d -p 8080:8080 --name app --network my-tiny-network app
11 docker run -d -p 5432:5432 --name db --network my-tiny-network -v db-vol:/data -e PGDATA=/data db
```

I re-launch my scripts, and my volume is created:

<div><div><</div><div></div><div>db-vol</div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div>Used by db</div></div>			
<div><div>Data</div><div><div>In Use</div></div></div>			
Container name	Image	Port	Target
 db	db	5432	/data /var/lib/postgresql/data

And I can check that I have my data inside:

<div><div><</div><div></div><div>db-vol</div><div></div></div> <div><div></div><div>Used by db</div></div> <div><div>CREATED</div><div>29 seconds ago</div><div></div></div>			
<div><div><div>Data</div></div><div><div>In Use</div></div></div>			
Name 	Size	Last modified	Mode
>  base	33.1 MB	44 seconds ago	drwx—
>  global	544 kB	44 seconds ago	drwx—
>  pg_commit_ts	4 kB	45 seconds ago	drwx—
>  pg_dynshmem	4 kB	45 seconds ago	drwx—
 pg_hba.conf	4.7 kB	44 seconds ago	-rw—
 pg_ident.conf	1.6 kB	45 seconds ago	-rw—

Step 5: Git submission

The output when I create the ssh key:

```
blxucreep@Blxucreep:/mnt/c/Users/Loeva/OneDrive/Bureau/ESILV/A4 cycle ingé DIA/Semestre 8/~ programmation/Containerization Technologies/TD 5$ ssh-keygen -b 8192 -t rsa -f ~/.ssh/id_rsa -N ""
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Created directory '/home/blxucreep/.ssh'.
Your identification has been saved in /home/blxucreep/.ssh/id_rsa
Your public key has been saved in /home/blxucreep/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:R7sBFWo2h8IMyQ5LLM/mDXtSBckCszU2D+WgXbsxIV0 blxucreep@Blxucreep
The key's randomart image is:
+---[RSA 8192]-----+
|  .+=%==+E. o. |
| .oX.%++o o |
| .*o..B. * . |
| . .=. .+o + . |
|   o =. S + |
|   + o . o |
|   o . |
| | | | | | | | |
+---[SHA256]-----+
```

The key:

```
blxucreep@Blxucreep:/mnt/c/Users/Loeva/OneDrive/Bureau/ESILV/A4 cycle ingé DIA/Semestre 8/~ programmation/Containerization Technologies/TD 5$ cat ~/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQCAQ5V2C00a3vMypvmBBqnuoK337zIe1I9pQTyMZMQk6uurrZzhqItL926I2L4K8Pr5hQyJ
Ex8kyeWIB+lCynioS+GLGqzV1SqnMF1aHcYGTelN9mPBTWwa3yxe9Eq2v40R7nEwFRsbd6sTWF3DmBvu0SiQL/dvCHkmFHDYxNUo0JkqX9
WyMwTt3xKpQrmhN/amY+U0KLaHsUu+cwi14YkqB0nBpzfztkuAEishG3xb6wojJ/JPaObP9n07FimJoN3ZH6q2iZqWuG01c0KaehsbCvy8
Rtrm3MiaavH7rnG10D9z/DHt20/+nyP5ktcg9K8n8VuEVjjUED00hS7YQkedRei0yBrH00H0xJ9ZVnZVYiJDwzwtY0vZ6SDbFKkA/qIXiBf
mxGq4GmJQ9nDLQyETNL90MdHUu67XnsrLzpmHhwVHPFA0Np4A/9d0Fni8FG57puMW+JG3SOzWT2+yN9ikmYws84etKQ2TPZS8Po9zLV9tc
GuRXxxkdF8brtIPFJ63nLshi7GSZ2CGB6aDQ/BmIdaMSnxwdulDDJDixdoOYUp7JAxVyn0jFxZBLbByf+C0XFf6ljKMaYVnHLSAIVGiiiXB
3J/3gSROfVH8ft3zhRJWcJjQxysaelEV6kmay6BzQJJRX5+cjK8QDqmDL/C1+Vom3f9AhmI0z+DLvh4PA3RLDm04h0L/iY6E9PhgPPbeVQ
wlrsnq+gDa0L68CyEpVo4GLkltnNmZSwhozFnwQuZ+PFLYO+jADfcxag47P2c1TLbBiiq7FV3qnRwVXCx1nHMhsuBQXuqW+zYFw0Akm942
qc65qDfoeDK7T0k3nR/ePX2KnEey4wx/q9kbJqKWYNnNl0X1jXs0Rgp1DyJDZENbcqkJLb10XggVPPlu9hertGmbQ2hsAqKM7s0G39q3kb
daVsrD0e7zWSOPFwe0oyLmiYPgst/TbJ0bmiz9eqChKDDi95v37QZUfCLCHTY/mPwDQX65oNrfgnkrvmXAG7NeAnMzHNaCkfvVh8vxAXwN
Qh1tLWN12ZucSN/x5Uxpxomeh/2pQnpRAvo9Ctg8mrDcayr5gM90ur0NITJCD4/043bw9hphDUouWBS1C7QDsPeD3vEyd7pS5NVnB5kRtI
ZAc3Twfca+0ytS6dF1FV+0003zfBRZKGrdbfhilpID6GJ4JPSj1jvvVBkeX4RfopU0n2jVPxeBZSnocUhsHrb18X4khFhBFkYXWNxaAqZP
cYItu4q063EeJvyh5qPgifDAv7nT4wplMJXRtZcwogf4MFH3BVewIGH2u0nUbUXIM/7M2kvbQA6iM5sHe0xdEi0QdtYXXW1ESWnwG8kzQc
mBKA8Xh24UmJt8fhwF2ZHu0IL3 blxucreep@Blxucreep
```

My key has been added in GitLab:

SSH Key: blxucreep@Blxucreep

Key details

Usage type	Created	Last used	Expires
Authentication & Signing	Feb 26, 2024 4:00pm	Never	Never

SSH Key

ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQCAQ5V2C00a3vMypvmBBqnuoK337zIe1I9pQTyMZMQk6uurrZzhqItL926I2L4K8Pr5hQyJEx8kyeWIB+lCynioS+GLGqzV1SqnMF1aHcYGTelN9mPBTWwa3yxe9Eq2v40R7nEwFRsbd6sTWF3DmBvu0SiQL/dvCHkmFHDYxNUo0JkqX9WyMwTt3xKpQrmhN/amY+U0KLaHsUu+cwi14YkqB0nBpzfztkuAEishG3xb6wojJ/JPaObP9n07FimJoN3ZH6q2iZqWuG01c0KaehsbCvy8Rtrm3MiaavH7rnG10D9z/DHt20/+nyP5ktcg9K8n8VuEVjjUED00hS7YQkedRei0yBrH00H0xJ9ZVnZVYiJDwzwtY0vZ6SDbFKkA/qIXiBfmxGq4GmJQ9nDLQyETNL90MdHUu67XnsrLzpmHhwVHPFA0Np4A/9d0Fni8FG57puMW+JG3SOzWT2+yN9ikmYws84etKQ2TPZS8Po9zLV9tcGuRXxxkdF8brtIPFJ63nLshi7GSZ2CGB6aDQ/BmIdaMSnxwdulDDJDixdoOYUp7JAxVyn0jFxZBLbByf+C0XFf6ljKMaYVnHLSAIVGiiiXB3J/3gSROfVH8ft3zhRJWcJjQxysaelEV6kmay6BzQJJRX5+cjK8QDqmDL/C1+Vom3f9AhmI0z+DLvh4PA3RLDm04h0L/iY6E9PhgPPbeVQwlrsnq+gDa0L68CyEpVo4GLkltnNmZSwhozFnwQuZ+PFLYO+jADfcxag47P2c1TLbBiiq7FV3qnRwVXCx1nHMhsuBQXuqW+zYFw0Akm942qc65qDfoeDK7T0k3nR/ePX2KnEey4wx/q9kbJqKWYNnNl0X1jXs0Rgp1DyJDZENbcqkJLb10XggVPPlu9hertGmbQ2hsAqKM7s0G39q3kbdaVsrD0e7zWSOPFwe0oyLmiYPgst/TbJ0bmiz9eqChKDDi95v37QZUfCLCHTY/mPwDQX65oNrfgnkrvmXAG7NeAnMzHNaCkfvVh8vxAXwNQh1tLWN12ZucSN/x5Uxpxomeh/2pQnpRAvo9Ctg8mrDcayr5gM90ur0NITJCD4/043bw9hphDUouWBS1C7QDsPeD3vEyd7pS5NVnB5kRtIZAc3Twfca+0ytS6dF1FV+0003zfBRZKGrdbfhilpID6GJ4JPSj1jvvVBkeX4RfopU0n2jVPxeBZSnocUhsHrb18X4khFhBFkYXWNxaAqZPcYItu4q063EeJvyh5qPgifDAv7nT4wplMJXRtZcwogf4MFH3BVewIGH2u0nUbUXIM/7M2kvbQA6iM5sHe0xdEi0QdtYXXW1ESWnwG8kzQcmBKA8Xh24UmJt8fhwF2ZHu0IL3 blxucreep@Blxucreep

Fingerprints

MD5	ed:27:f5:a6:c2:2c:2e:61:74:b7:87:44:c1:4d:f9:d6
SHA256	R7sBFWo2h8IMyQ5LLM/mDXtSBckCszU2D+WgXbsxIV0

Delete

After executing the commands for pushing an existing folder, all my work is here:

T

td5-loevan-le-quer nec

🔔

☆ Star

0

🍴 Fork


0

⋮

🔗 1 Commit

🌿 1 Branch

🏷 0 Tags

td5 work

Blxucreep authored 2 hours ago

347859b7

🌿 main

td5-loevan-le-quer nec /

+

History

Find file

Edit

Code

Add README








Add LICENSE

Add CHANGELOG

Add CONTRIBUTING

+ Set up CI/CD

Add Wiki

Name	Last commit	Last update
 .gitignore	td5 work	2 hours ago
 Dockerfile.app	td5 work	2 hours ago
 Dockerfile.db	td5 work	2 hours ago
 app.py	td5 work	2 hours ago
 build.sh	td5 work	2 hours ago
 init.sql	td5 work	2 hours ago
 up.sh	td5 work	2 hours ago

Bonus: GPG key

I did this command, and followed the instructions: **'gpg --full-generate-key'**

```
gpg: /home/blxucreep/.gnupg/trustdb.gpg: trustdb created
gpg: key 820B93E059D72C47 marked as ultimately trusted
gpg: directory '/home/blxucreep/.gnupg/openpgp-revocs.d' created
gpg: revocation certificate stored as '/home/blxucreep/.gnupg/openpgp-revocs.d/D188C8BA47100337A0928B28820B93E059D72C47.rev'
public and secret key created and signed.

pub   rsa3072 2024-02-26 [SC]
       D188C8BA47100337A0928B28820B93E059D72C47
uid           Loévan Le Quernec <loevan.le_quernec@edu.devinci.fr>
sub   rsa3072 2024-02-26 [E]
```

My GPG key ID: D188C8BA47100337A0928B28820B93E059D72C47.

```
blxucreep@Blxucreep:/mnt/c/Users/Loeva/OneDrive/Bureau/ESILV/A4 cycle ingé DIA/Semestre 8/~ programmation/
Containerization Technologies/TD 5$ git config user.signingkey D188C8BA47100337A0928B28820B93E059D72C47
```

Then the public key, using this command:

```
'gpg --armor --export D188C8BA47100337A0928B28820B93E059D72C47'
```



```
bluxcreep@Bluxcreep:/mnt/c/Users/Loeva/OneDrive/Bureau/ESILV/A4 cycle ingé DIA/Semestre 8/~ programmation/
Containerization Technologies/TD 5$ gpg --armor --export D188C8BA47100337A0928B28820B93E059D72C47
-----BEGIN PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----

mQGNBGXc28gBDACyV73idg6BHDFRbr+BOLTJbCjJVoscYsl2Sii8dz6zRbyZdAKi
08xMvJFxfhZm9JIito4W1h6yuZsONrN3KjNtEE1vBcNEEA70pA2/GVva4yrjC3YwC
fdQnNpJQySPgJErLw4ZJLMS7w7CU/gcvyt9ZVNkbHGItk82/r2IsVlFw/904sb+L
Hv7AgRfwCH09CEpUJj10Vw75ip9eauop9ZMTP50oV0Wy6lgUZWL4bj0DY4eCjKq4
i3aLViJVI5BhqQyqY1T2TgPYEg2d1Mx1t5ZVMQBBVTEOZBubjDrJcGLldF+dAwHR
+s77/3fMA6wqz4Lg4FQ6AuxLE5xgCze38oKd0u2vbIQ20CBdYUcJHYr5esSUFpf
71WcwQvdBwto96xog40J3+FGStPuNlk/XML6nDeGYXyhJEE40FNBcsVx0joQa0Em
fet12Pgkj/FalMo7otfpxUL9vjyL1dnFDZPs6Kaccd59FZA9YFv/gbaEeLX0yUDz
qm0Akc/aUM9TnNUAEQEAAbQ1TG/DqXZhb1BMZSBRdWVybmVjIDxsb2V2YW4ubGVf
cXVlcm5lV0B1ZHUuZG96eBSI/7JT1QyD8frr0IFA3icBH3e3cRdY/wvS0Ca11Hcm88/D
XJNd3+ahXb1T5KuSsVQtoavBRkXb529zmOXzpF/se+lIhFs0UjGausVNxb3eBml
s5xQna2uwNWIKN8z1kwaA13mdIMmsy9DnPy0dD1F/daUHBz6f6QFnIrA6gso08rR1
03GEronI59h0dWqnHZ1iG9vjdeawxHKKvjdtQipEDq1NyzTkz0azuspJQ2F1/Fj9
RkThz+Je5QyFegLjykyv+QHD9xkunz8u/cNPDDiuRLCC8EJQhobYfHTCGQzr7pRX
fuAdB5iKuRn35tm33dvhi66LIW00ujRwobbQjSDRTTt1+EnuL8c1VVKqwQ6AVEc+
k3rr/TAL1Jq5AY0EZdzbyAEMAKGNWqJYcZFFT1hXXaXT0a48MQKY7PWeQpFKmoVS
CZgNf4KineQE9T9TeAnVypAm7/vH6PWIJW0M8hC0Zt1Vzd6wcm040cT50TKmZp2v
SHAns1Ad934N/CRP2T1Ngzm7ZkcU3qNQRUNaKowXed086nMPopxP4ZWArCKV3
j01/tNku6FEbav/wu6t8QnW/+GuMTtdek60vkkwTO+5IL/6ZxDtAAxn1jhJqaX3Y
MdDPqQpJCZA1KWe5XwH5P1vdZbJru0jM1AaGYAfaG2CP+Gki7C7sYHozsHY35fC
q7UdkrPNVEJQIymfKf+tFTaRnLUBRw4Rm0Wbdfg0vbPFsRdR/1xzUfvB4saizjfx
Zgx/YgjZssUGSHpq8k/jo18BndP4juDVeZApMejd9YN0qkqtLoHfS7CrRWCs0lbw
IKBNcLTagBSdLthWu6iCqZY6YIVPCrtU1TgX0a/8l8ZNpv7zvXugmFaz8pBis2bq
ca6oLJJQxUj59nF5rM9lc5enqWARAQABiQG2BBgBCgAgFiEE0YjIukcQAzegkoso
ggU4TfNXLecFamXc28gCGwwACgkQggU4TfNXLeeJowwArZuYVay2dP5iEY+IThyR
uGX6uIyTpA0CDqFvJ8V8nI2Y8LDPuzoTfHEauXEU8HccIiUCJ2UwBcl1EJDF0Hi2
zFjLEphURqxUhEdUheCY3LK2fHAIAyibzzwTY2SaFa9APumveHtDuULEnOTjRkDJ
IIRVrsGIn7LnEHLayjUrIMgyi/F9sQbbrEKNcwbt/L5FNBVWVA3iGCNnbkAbV2Jo
BONL00SHcDRP3TzMi4P4y45XjHHWM7++5n7/e3maGpGXNaev9GN0g/qEG9F0dtaf
yI6QTibESISUjM9JurtIDVhx9kxEs5yRp/0vmEv/3izIWYCaPcVReTELvq/g7ltm
/ZNekCNbJBCzLSh9yRu8GTJzLJ7bG+RyA1q2e4tU87rAh83radStWwKxZSgoDF9
pIkZwwfC0jXGo00a/jM9jLgWVXQtHdeRcHe2v5YxtQs7GIKPFYxmNs5oKw6GA9r
MzB8DdwHxNhr/ceZ/sR2Q7Y09yvGytypL8tkMLGVFJj
=wLBr
-----END PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----
```

I copied this in GitLab, by creating a new GPG key:

GPG Keys

GPG keys allow you to verify signed commits.

Your GPG keys 1		Add new key	
Key	Status	Created	Actions
 0188C8BA47100337A0928B28820B93E059D72C47 Subkeys: 077337037380B08085987673C37543C034A20B35	loevan.le_quernec@edu.devinci.fr Verified	Created just now	 Revoke

You can see that my last commit (the one with adding this .pdf file) is signed with my newly created GPG key. I used this command to commit (with signature '-S'): **'git commit -S -m "adding report"'**.