

If using these data in a paper, please cite the original research paper (Stringer, Pachitariu et al 2018a), as well as the figshare dataset doi. These are two-photon calcium imaging recordings in visual cortex.

### Recordings without visual stimuli (spont)

#### **dbspont.mat**

Database with the names of all sessions. This is the same in all data files. The "stimulus" field indicates whether the data was recorded in complete darkness (spont\_black) or with a gray screen on (spont\_gray).

#### **spont\_mname\_date.mat** (9 files)

Each file is a different session, with some mice being used in multiple sessions. All temporal variables have been re-sampled at the times of the acquisition of the center plane. This includes the calcium traces of neurons sampled at different times in different planes.

**Fsp**: a matrix of size number of neurons by number of timepoints of deconvolved fluorescence traces.

**stat**: single cell statistics of cell detection algorithm (Suite2p).

**stat.redcell**: (for some recordings) indicated whether the cell had tdtomato and was therefore an interneuron (GAD+).

**stat.redprob**: (for some recordings) contains the classifier's probability that a cell has tdtomato (from 0 to 1).

**med**: estimated 3D position of cells in tissue.

**beh.face.avgframe**: average frame of the face ROI.

**beh.face.motionMask**: spatial masks of the SVDs (1000).

**beh.face.motionSVD**: temporal traces of the SVDs (1000), sampled at the times of the neural frames

**beh.whisker**: same as face SVDs but just for a small area around the whiskers.

**beh.eyeye**: same as eye SVDs but just for a small area around the whiskers.

**beh.pupil.area**: estimated area of pupil. This may be quite unreliable in darkness.

**beh.pupil.com**: estimated center of mass of pupil.

**beh.pupil.runSpeed**: estimated running speed on the air floating ball.

### Recordings with 32 natural image stimuli and periods without visual stimuli (stimspond)

**dbstimspond.mat** (1 file): database with the names of all stimspond sessions.

#### **stimspond\_mname\_date.mat** (4 files):

Has all the fields of **spont\_\*** files, and also stimulus information. 32 natural images were presented.

**stimtp**: times when a visual stimulus was on

**stim.stimtimes**: times of stimulus presentations (each cell contains the stim times relative to the imaging plane, a neuron's plane is in its stat.ipane)

**stim.istim**: stimulus identity (33 means blank stimulus – gray screen)

**stim.resp**: average stimulus response of each neuron (stim presentations x neurons), these are averaged over 3 time bins, and are aligned to the onset of the plane in which each neuron lives

### Recordings with 32 drifting gratings presented (ori32)

**dbori32.mat** (1 file): database with the names of all stimspond sessions.

#### **ori32\_mname\_date.mat** (4 files):

Has the same stim structure as **stimspond\_\*** files, and

**stim.params**: the direction of the presented drifting grating, in degrees

**stim.paramnames**: parameter that is changing across gratings (in this case the orientation of the grating)