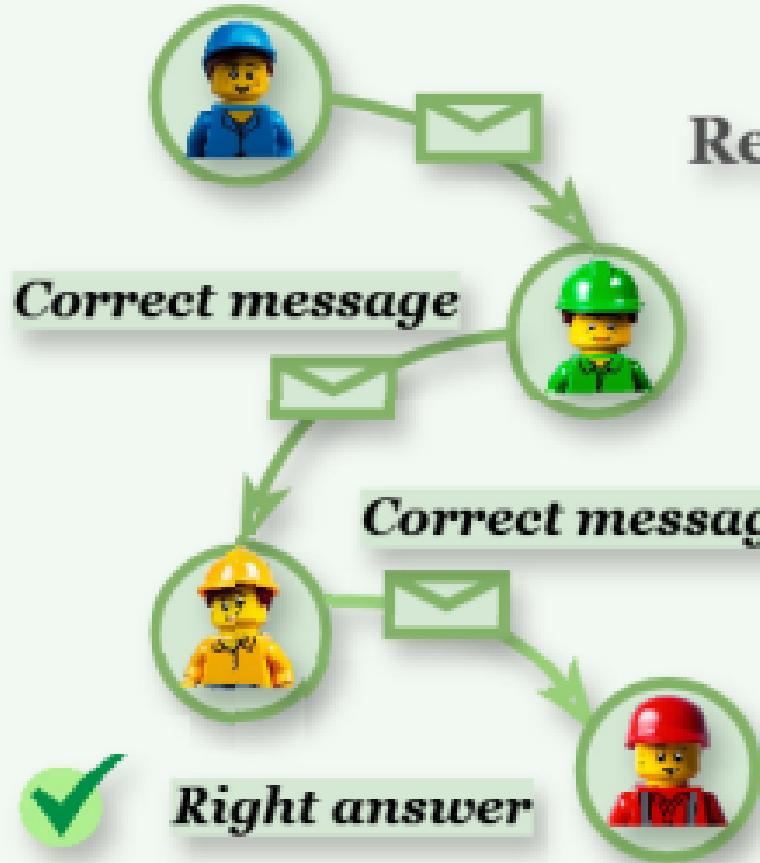


(a) Success Execution



(b) Cascade Failure



MAS
Reasoning