

Vocabulary and Idioms (Expressions)

Objects:

Jantes = rims (rim = borda)

Crane = grua, guindaste

Shovel = pá / escavar

Rake = ancinho

Spatula = espátula de cozinha

Trowel (trauel) = espátula de terra

Chariot (tb carro/carroça) / carriage = carruagem

Caixao funerario = coffin , casket

Tomb (tumb) = tumulo

Grave / sépulture = sepultura

Tether = rope , string , c(h)ord (corda)

Cord , strand , lace , string = cordão

Wire / thread / yarn = fio

(Tin) Can = lata de conserva

Canned food = comiea de conserva

Hidratante = moisturizing

Vest = colete

Cloth / fabric = pano

Pillowcase = fronha

Leash = trela

Basket / hamper / frail (fragil) = cesto/cesta

Hook = gancho

Winch = guincho

Chainsaw = moto serra

Cutting board = tabua de corte

Screwdriver = chave de fendas

Wrench = chave inglesa

Drill = broca

Nail = prego / unha

Screw = parafuso

Bolt = raio, parafuso, trinco da porta

Stud = pinos (+ estilo parafuso. Pitons futebol)

Tape measure = fita metrica

Tape = fita adesiva

Saw = serra

Sharp(en) = afia

Plier = alicate

Scaffold = andaime de obras

Truss = a framework, typically consisting of rafters, posts, and struts, supporting a roof, bridge, or other structure. Ex: roof trusses

Rafter / beam / joist / girder = viga

Light bulb = lampada

Pot = pote

Ruler = regua

Paintbrush = pincel

Canvas = tela

Rubber band / elastic = elastico

Magnifying glass = lupa

Toothpick = palito

Q-tip.= Cotonete

Tweezer / clamp = pinça & forceps-more medical

Bandage (gauze, white, medical) = curativo(empanado)

Band-aid / adhesive(adheezive) bandage or pláster (=gesso) = penso médico

Crutches = moletas

Razor = barbeador

Plunger = desentupidor

Toilet brush = escova sanitaria

Faucet = torneira

Laundry basket = cesto da roupa

Clothes hanger = cabide

Fabric = tecido

Fur = pele(s)

Attire (a-tyre) = garment / vestuario

Shroud = mortalha

Briefcase = pasta

Case = estojo, caixa

Purse = bolsa

Shoe horn = calçadeira

Clasp = fecho de metal (casacos) / small hook that holds part together(gancho do colar)

Sola = sole / palmilha = insole

Cloak = capa / manto (estilo assassins creed)

Fiddle = violino

Cauldron = caldeirão

Crate = box ,(caixa, caixote, encaixotar)

Crater = cratera

Firewood = lenha
Manure = estrume
Cooler = caixa termica
Duffle bag = saco de roupa (estilo nike gym)
Rowing = remo (atividade)
Oar (or)= remos presos ao barco (plural = oars)
Paddle = single remo movivel
Fishing rod = cana de pesca
Fishing net = rede de pesca
Fishing hook = anzol
Cable car/ chairlift / gondola = teleferico
Hose = mangueira
Sail = vela
Ointment / p made = pomada
(Clothes) Peg / clothespin = mola da roupa
Life raft = barco salva vidas
Flippers / Fins = barbatanas / barbatanas de peixe
Snorkel = the tube to breath under water
Snowman = boneco de neve
Snowplow = limpa neves (car)
Ladder = escadote
Wheelbarrow = carrinho de m o
Lawn Mower = cortador de relva
Greenhouse = estufa
Insect repellent = repelente
Fly swatter = mata moscas
(Bee)hive = colmeia

Label/Tag = etiqueta

Halter =dumbbell barra =barbell

Flashlight / lantern = lanterna

Fuel gauge = indicador de combustível

Hood = capô

Dashboard = painel de instrumentos

Bumper = para choques

Fender = para lamas/a frame in front of a locomotive/vehicle to protect from impact

Clutch = embraiagem

Throttle = acelerador

Brake = travão

Rearview mirror (i) = retrovisor

Gearbox = caixa de mudanças

Windshield = para brisas (front window)

Windshield wipers = escovas limpa vidros

Headlight(s) = farol (carro/lanterna na cabeça)

Tow truck/trailer= reboque

Brass Knuckles = soqueira

Taco baseball = baseball bat.

Tarp = lona = tecido grosso (tendas, velas)

Shawl = xaile

buoy (boy) / float = boia

Binocular(binó) = binóculo

Bib = babete

Diaper(dai) / nappy = fralda

Pacifier = xupeta

Nursery / Cot = cama de bebe
Fare = tarifa
(Maxi pad) / (sanitary) pad/napkin = penso higiênico
Ware = mercadoria / utensilios
Loafers = sapatos sem cordão
Wellies = galochas / boots
Wedges = highheels without heels
Turtleneck = gola alta
Overcoat =sobretudo(comprido nao impermeável
Propeller / helix = hélice
Gauge = medidor
Mock-up / model = maquete
Dagger = punhal
Strap = cinta / correia (relógio) (tb amarrar)
Ribbon = fita / laço
Lace = laço/ bow(bou) / ribbon / loop
Staple = agrafó
Tuxedo (takceedo) = a more formal suit
Bundle/package/pack = pacote
Twine = fio de costura
Shreds / smithereens = pedaços
Handcuffs / shackles = algemas
Bludgeon = cacete
Vault = cofre (tb saltar)
Handrail / railing / banister = corrimão
(Fire) Extinguisher = extintor

Turf/lawn/grass = relva.1)sports(artificially mainly).2)house backyards. 3)raw nature

Gag = mordação

Dimmer(di) = regulador de potência (luz, microwav)

Grit = grão/areia

Crayon = lapis de cera

Leaflet / flyer = panfleto

Varnish = verniz / emvernizar

Parchment = pergaminho

Pew = banco da igreja

Blinds/shutters = persianas

Sáck = saco , despedir

Latch = trinco , fecho

Kerb , curb , verge = berma do passeio (roadside)

Scrollwheel = botao de rodagem do rato de PC

Cradle = berço de bebe / embalar

Bud / knob = button

Swing and Slide = baloiço e escorrega (park)

Ink = tinta

Ink cartridge = tinteiro

Lorry / truck = camião

Juggernaut = huge, powerful, and overwhelming force. Usually a large, heavy vehicle - a lorry

Scrapbook = album de recortes (jornais etc)

Welder = soldador / aparelho para soldar

Sláb = placa de cimento (no chao, entre pisos) / thick slice of anything

Sleeping bag = saco cama

Ear muffs = protectores de ouvidos (cold/noise)

Wedge = cunha / fatia (slice, piece)

Rubbish / litter = trash, waste, garbage, junk

Particles = partículas

Parcel = parcela , pacote

Backdrop= lie behind or beyond; serve as a background to. background for photography, events, and presentations

Thermometer = termómetro

Gutter = canal nos telhados para escoar a água

Dais (day-iss) = estrado (superfície mais elevada. Por ex spot para discursar, executar teatro ou trono)

Raincoat = casaco impermeável

Barrel / drum / keg / cask = barril

Crock = an earthenware (barro, argila, etc) pot or jar / "that's nonsense or a lie"

Duffel = a large cylindrical bag of heavy cloth; for carrying personal belongings. / camping equipment

Frame = moldura, quadro / emoldurar

Harp = Harpa

Hatchet = a small axe with a short handle for use in one hand.

Cigar = charuto (cubano)

Plinth = block or base used as a support for objects like statues, columns, or vases

Mast (à) = mastro (ship's mast)

Dinghy , barge , lunge , punt = bote (small boat)

Tinfoil = papel de alumínio

Recliner = a chair with a reclining back, especially one with an integral footrest

Lid = tampa (cover , stopper)

Veil = véu (thing that serves to conceal)

Syringe = seringa

Hull = casco do navio

Rudder = leme

Pylon = torre de cabos de alta tensao

House/Furniture:

Manor = mansion / villa

Shanty = small, rough shelter or dwelling (um barraco)

Chimney (ximnee)= chaminé

Fireplace = lareira

Counter / balcony / desk = balcão

Pitcher/jug = jarra

Glass/cup = copo

Chavena =teacup

Jar = frasco

Scale = balança

Light switch = interruptor

Extension cord = ficha tripla i.e

Socket / power outlet = tomada

Plug = tomada/fica /(conectar)

Table cloth = toalha de mesa

Bunk bed = beliche

Closet/wardrobe = armario

Cupboard = armario de cozinha

Dresser / chest of drawers = cómoda

Rug/carpet = tapete

Chandelier = candeeiro

Lampshade = abajur

Bucket/ pail = balde

Frame = moldura
Ottoman = pufe
Loveseat = sofa 2 lugares
Rocking chair = cadeira de balanço
Gaveta = drawer
Stool = banco (sem apoio)
Stump = lower part of a cut tree - able to sit on
Nightstand = mesa de cabeceira
Rack = estante/ prateleira / suporte / cabide
Cabinet/dresser/cupboard = comoda/armario pequeno
Chaise longue = espreguicadeira/sofa pa deitar
Parasol / sunshade / umbrella = guarda sol
Armchair = poltrona
Mat = tapete pequeno (entrada/yoga)
Aisle (aile) / hallway = corridor
baseboard = rodapé
handle/knob = maçaneta
Basin / watershed = bacia
Duvet (diuvey) = edredon
Grate = grelha
Cottage= casa de campo
Hedge = cobertura (tb sebe)
Skirting = rodapé
Fence = sebe, cerca
Hut = cabana
Hay / thatch = feno / palha
Barn = celeiro

Tissue = tecido

Vial = frasco

Cloakroom = bengaleiro

Wig = cabeleira

Pillowcase = fronha

Pile / battery = pilha (elétrica)

Scabbard = gun / sword pocket (longer)

Trinket = bugiganga

Match = fosforo

Porch / balcony = varanda

Pit / shaft = poço

Pantry / larder = dispensa

Canister = recipiente (pa guardar especiarias ou açúcar/chas - normalmente vidro/ceramic)

Household/home/electrical-appliances = eletrodomesticos

Ironing board = tabua de passar a ferro

trampoline = springboard / stepping stone

Tapeçaria = tápestry

Drain = ralo(sink/chuveiro), vala de rua-esgoto

Facade (façade) = front / frontage (fachada)

Lodger = hospede , inquilino

Landlord / lordship / lessor = senhorio

Spinning top / top = pião

Dome = cupula (topo circular)

Scarecrow = espantalho

Sandsack = saco de pancada

Siphon = a tube used to convey liquid upwards from a reservoir and then down to a lower level

Cousine:

Fogao = cooker/stove

Oven / furnace (ass) = forno

Crumbs = migalhas

Skewer = espeto

(Meat) Cleaver = cutelo

Kettle = chaleira

Juicer = espremedor

Strainer = coador

Vacuum sealer = seladora a vacuo

Bottle stopper = tampa de garrafa

Mixer = batedeira

Grater = ralador

Colander = escorredor/filtro de massa

Corkscrew = saca rolhas

Apron = avental

Dish rack = escorredor de pratos apos lavar

Bowl = tigela, bacia

Broom = vassoura

Mop = esfregona

Cutlery or flat/silverware = talheres

Tray = bandeja / tabuleiro

Beaker = drinking cup/container, typically made of plastic, and for lab use/medidor/kids

Food:

Framboesa = raspberry

Mirtilo = blueberry

Blackberry = amora

Gooseberry/currant = groselha

Plum = ameixa

Grapefruit = toranja

Flour = farinha

Chestnut = castanha

Walnut = noz

Halzenut = avelã

Acorn = bolota

Nutmeg = nóz moscada

Cashew = caju

Rye = centeio

Pecan (pee-can) = Nozes-pecã

Zucchini = courgete

Eggplant / aubergine = beringela

Cucumber (kiucumber) = pepino

Cilantro/coriander = coentros

Cúmin = cominhos

Rosemary = alecrim

Basil = manjeriço

(Indian) Clôve = cravo da India
Thyme (time) = tomilho
Oats = aveia
Leek = alho francês
Apricot (a-pree-cótt) = damasco (+acid peach)
Loquat = nêspira
Chickpeas = grão de bico
Clams = ameijoas
Mussels = mexilhões
Prawn = camarão grande
Halibut = linguado (fish)
Bay leaves = folhas de louro
Peas = ervilhas
Gomas = gummies
Pork tenderloin = lombo
Gizzards = moelas
Giblets (ji..) = miúdos das aves
Capers = alcaparras
Artichoke = alcachofra
Carob = alfarroba
Asparagus = espargo
Loaf of bread = big bread unit (the whole piece)
Stewed = estufado
Baked = cozido
Dough = massa
Mush / paste / porridge (usually w/ grains)= papa
Eyerlekh = ovos pequenos

Prunes = ameixas secas

Turbot = pregado (peixe) (achatado tipo raia)

Tidbit / titbit = petisco / curiosidade (a bit of gossip info)

Peel, Crust, shell, Husk, Bark, skin = casca / pele

Ice pop ice lolly = gelado estilo calipo/solero

Host, communion wafer (kumyunion wayfur) = hóstia

Lárd = banha de porco. Beef tallow = purified fat

Legumes (protein based) = beans, lentils, peas, chickpeas, etc

Escargot (go) = snails as a dish

Slaw = kind of salad made from a raw chopper or shredded cabbage

Loin = lombo assado

Sprouts = rebentos / couve brussels

Yeast = levedura, fermento / fermentar

Starch = amido (tipo farinha mas menos nutritivo)

Chutney = spicy condiment of indian origin

Weenie = small hot dog (also used for small penis/ weak person)

Eggnog = a drink made from milk, sugar and eggs, often mixed with brandy or rum

Star anise (aníse) = estrela ânis

Trees/plants:

Cork oak = sobreiro

Oak = carvalho

Willow = salgueiro

Climber = trepadeira

Clover (clôver) = trevo

Stem = tronco (trunk) / caule

Búsh / shrub = arbusto

Sap = seiva (verb: enfraquecer, gastar)

Moss = Musgo

Tufts = tufo (de relva, ou cabelo)

Twig = galho/ramo

Professions:

Mason / bricklayer = pedreiro

Appraiser = avaliador

Realtor = real estate broker

Seamstress / dressmaker = costureira

Masseuse / masseur = massagista

Bouncer = security guard (tb cadeira de bebe)

Clerk = recepcionist

Relay / courier = estafeta

Cobbler / shoemaker = sapateiro

Presenter, host, newscaster, announcer = apresentador

Minstrel = Trovador (medieval singer)

Bank Teller = a person employed to deal with customers in a bank

Stuntman = duplo dos filmes

Janitor = person employed to take care of a large building, who deals w/ cleaning and repairs

Consellour = conselheiro/advogado

Places/services:

Depot = deposito/armazem

Booth = cabine

Brewery = cervejaria

Daycare center/kindergarden = cresce

Pawn shop = loja de penhores

Thrift (poupança) shop = loja de usados

Slaughterhouse = matadouro

Kennel / shelter = canil

Township = município

Creek = ribeiro

Landfill = aterro sanitário

Dam / barráge = barragem

Nursery plant= viveiro de plantas

Fair / trade fair / exhibition = feira

Tents / shacks / stalls / stands = barracas

Barracks / headquarters = quartel

Locker room = balneario/vestuário .

Hamlet = aldeia, lugarejo

Apartelle = type of accommodation that combines the features of an apartment and a hotel.

Human body

Harmstring = coxas, parte de tras

Waist = cintura

AnKle = tornozelo

Armpit = axilas

Elbow = cotovelo

Heel = calcanhar

Nape = cachaço

Hips = anca

Nostrils = narinas

Navel / belly button = umbigo

Stria = estria (stretch marks)

Snot = ranho

Dandruff = caspa

Joints / hinges (dobradiças) articulações

Kneecap = rótula

Cramp = câibra

knuckles = Nós dos dedos/juntas/soqueira

Tendon / sinew = tendão

Calf / calves = gêmeo(s)

Dandruff = caspa

Visage = rosto , cara (not age)

Eye(Lash) = pestana (tb chicote / chicotear)

Eyelid = pálpebra

Eyebrow = sobrancelha

Shank = canela(perna)/ long narrow part of a tool

Madeleine/skein = madeixa

Braids = tranças (cabelo)

Freckles = sardas

Womb(wumb)/uterus = ventre / útero

Pelvis = bacia

Sternum = esterno

Bile = bÍlis (yellow fluid segregated by liver that helps to break down fats so u can digest them)

Limb = membro / galho (a part or member of an animal body distinct from the head and trunk) / (large branch of a tree)

Blister = bolha na pele due to friction

Cyst = (seest) = cisto (caroço na pele)

Callous / Callouses(plu) = calos

Canines (kay9s) = caninos

Bowel = intestino (entrails - more broad concept)

Animais/insectos/peixes:

Husbandry = livestock / pecuaria

Cattle = gado

Fowls = aves/galinhas

Pigsty(thai) = pocilga

Coop / henhouse = galinheiro

Ox / yak = boi

Hoof/hoove = casco da pata do animal

Herd = rebanho

Flock = bando

Poultry , Fawl(s) = birds

Hogs = porcos / suinos

Piglet = leitão

Peacock = pavão

Hedgehog = ouriço

Walrus = leao marinho

Otter = lontra

Vulture = abutre

Ostrich = avestruz
Elk = alce
Mutton(a) = carneiro
Stork = cegonha
Goose (plural: Geese) = Ganso
Weasel = doninha
Badger = texugo
Beaver = castor
Swallow = andorinha
Sparrow = pardal
Catterpillar = lagarta/larva
Lizzard = lagarto
Gecko = osga/lagartixa
Dragonfly = libelinha
Firefly = pirilampo
Moth = traça
Beetle = besouro
Ladybug = joaninha
Flea = pulga
Silverfish = bicho de papel
Bumblebee = abelhão
Hornet = vespa
Scarab = escaravelho
Stingray = raia
Bass = robalo
Flounder = linguado
Monk fish = tamboril

Tick = carraça. Tick = tique / marca

Cooties = piolhos

Magpie = especie de corvo preto e branco

Lynx = lince

Vermin = verme/parasite

Grub(a) = larva / food

Nozzle, beak, nipple, nib, spout , burner = bico

Snout (snaút) / muzzle / trunk = focinho / tromba

Lark = type of passarinho

Katydid = green grasshopper

Whelk = búzio

Tadpole = girino (aquatic larva of an amphibian)

Leech = sanguessuga

Scales = escamas (scaly skin = pele a escamar)

Gills (Guils) = guelrras

Eel = enguia

Maggot (mágut) = larva, verme.

Materials:

Limestone = calcario

Chalk = giz

Gypsum = gesso

Gravel = cascalho (pedras pequenas)

Coal / Charcoal (more for barbecues) = carvão

Copper = cobre
Wool (uole) = lã
Linen = linho
Sulfur (salfur) = enxofre
Chlorine = cloro
Cushioned(cu-shioned) / padded = almofadado
Shale / schist = xisto
Slate = ardósia
Steel = aço
Cardboard = cartão, papelão, cartolina
Tin = lata , latão
Bronze = brass / bronze
Boulder = rocha, pedragulho
Lacquer = laca
Varnish = verniz
Clôam = made of clay or earthenware
Pottery = ceramics (louça de barro)
Satin = cetim (um tipo de tecido luxuoso impermeável)
Velvet = veludo
Ore = minério

Geography

Landform = relevo
Plateau = planalto
Plain = planície , flatland

Hills = elevated landforms with rounded tops

Earthquake = seism (saizem)

Mound = monte

Shoreline/coast(line)/coastal/seaside= litoral/costa

Windstorm / gale = ventania / vendaval

Crag / Cliff = penhasco

Swamp / quagmire / marsh / bog = pântano

Meadow = prado (a piece of grassland)

Biome = major ecological community type (ecosystem, habitat ex: tropical rainforest)

Gorge = desfiladeiro (a narrow valley between hills or mountains, typically with steep rocky walls and a stream running through it) / devorar / engolir

Ravine (raveen) = ravina (a deep, narrow gorge with steep sides)

Pond = lagoa, lago (smaller lake)

Maths

Coil / spiral / whorl (world sem d) = espiral

Diâmetro: Diameter

Raio: Radius

Vértice: Vertex / apex

Aresta: Edge

Regra 3 simples : simple proportion rule

Expressions/slangs:

Know it by heart = sei de cor

"I am roaming around" = Estou a vaguear por aí

Throw(ing) shade = insult/criticize subtly=indireta

Binge watch = watch multiple episodes in 1sitting

Fleek = perfectly groomed or styled

Glow-up = huge transformation , usually phisically

Spill the tea/spill the beans! = share gossip or information! / Desembucha

(Let's) Turn up! = Let's have fun

Rager = a wild or crazy party

Wanderlust = strong desire to travel

Off the beaten path = away from the usual (tourist spots)

I sigh with relief = eu suspiro de alivio (exhaustion , boredom)

To be decked out = to be decorated with...

Cacophony = discordant and meaningless mix of sounds

Nihilism = the rejection of all religious and moral principles, in the belief that life is meaningless

Gook/gouck = deppreciative way to call SE asian

Knucklehead = cabeça oca / toto

Same ballpark = same shit

In a tick = num instante

Cornerstone / back bone = smth / someone important. Same as foundation or basis.

Keeping you/her company = fazer companhia

It's corny = outdated / clichê / banal / parolo

What a gyp (j)= to defraud or rob by sharp practice

We eyeballed one another = we starred at eachot

Such a drag! = Que seca / que chata

Double edged sword = é um pau de dois bicos

Held accountable = responsabilizar-se/ser resp..

Diddly squat = nothing/ nothing at all

The whole shebang = everything that's connected to it / coisa

Torn to shreds = rasgado em pedaços

Coup(cu) de grace (coup de grá) = fatal blow to someone wounded

Cuckhold = corno. A man whose wife's has an affair.

Yikes = expressing shock and alarm, often for humorous effect.

Takes its toll = paga a sua portagem (bad way ex: smth took a toll on a person's health)

Benjamins = money

Nemesis = the greatest enemy whom one cannot overcome

"Peace sells. But who's buying?" - megadeth

Blud = friend/brother

Stay sharp = finos/atentos/em forma

Cannon fodder = carne para canhão

Drive stick = manual transmission(gears) driving

If only = quem dera

Out o sync = desencontrado(s)

Gaslighting = psychological manipulation of a person that causes victims to question the validity of their own thoughts

In the nick of time = à ultima da hora

Gobledygook (goblediguke) = language that is meaningless or is made unintelligible by excessive use of technical terms. (Conversa de palha)

leapfrog = salto a dois pés

Echo chamber = an enclosed space(where sound reverberates)/environment in which a person encounters only opinions of their own

Dime = 10 centimos / um tostão

Cinch = extremely easy task/to fasten smth.Also easies: breeze, duck soup,child's play,pieceofcake

Give or take = more a less (approximate)

The red pill and blue pill = metaphorical terms representing a choice between learning an unsettling or life-changing truth by taking the red pill or remaining in the contented experience of ordinary reality with the blue pill.

Like wise = igualmente

At a tipping point = num ponto de viragem

Mag = magazine

Sure thing! = Com certeza!

Bougie" is used as an adjective to describe someone from a lower class status who acts like they are rich and live a lavish, wealthy life. "Boujee" is more widely used in African-American slang to describe someone who has made their own wealth out of a poorer upbringing, likes a lavish lifestyle, but is still connected to their roots.

In due time = "eventually" or "at the right time." often used to suggest that someone should be patient or to suggest that some event will happen eventually.

in dribs and drabs = small amounts that come or happen over a period of time. suggests something happening in small, irregular, and sometimes frustrating amounts

Birds of a feather (flock together) = people who are similar to each other

Fell off the grid" (or "fell off the grid") typically means that someone has disappeared or stopped being in contact with others, often intentionally.

With the proper differences/due differences = com as devidas diferenças

Heather(heva) = someone who is seemingly perfect or idealized.

Hock a loogie = escarrar (com força e muco)

So on and so forth = etc , por aí em diante

Tailspin / nosedive = Lose emotional control, collapse, panic.something starts to fail or lose value and gets more and more out of control.

Rip the band-aid / Pull the bandage = to do something painful now and get it over with because it needs to be done eventually / yes it will hurt, just take the pain and get it over with

Band-aid = temporary aid or solution that does not satisfy the basic or long-range need

Far cry = a big difference or a long distance from something.

Tee(d) up = to make preparations for something to happen, or for someone to do something

Quid pro quo = favour or advantage granted in return for something.
"Compensation for"

Twink = a young, attractive gay man with a slim, boyish appearance (lulz)

Larp = a live-action role-playing game in which a group of people enacts a fictional scenario (such as a fantasy adventure) in real time

hullabaloo (hala) = barulho, algazarra

Jaywalk = atravessar a rua sem olhar/displícete

Dogma = a fixed, especially religious belief or set of beliefs that ppl are expected to accept without any doubts.

Sod (off)= impolite way to tell someone to go away. upper layer of turf that is harvested for transplanting. Also used to describe an unpleasant person

(To be left) high and dry = to be left without any help/without things we need

Figure of speech = a word or phrase used in a non-literal sense to create a stylistic effect, add emphasis, or make language more vivid and imaginative, deviating from its plain or literal meaning

Out of the blue = without warning / unexpectedly

In one fell swoop = all in one go (swoop = apanhar)

Flesh out = to develop smth / to add more details, substance, or a complete explanation to a basic idea, plan, or description, similar to adding flesh to a skeleton.

Treading water = ficar á tona (fail to make progress)

Caved = I caved = I finally accepted

Singled out = ser referenciado (to be chosen from a larger group for special attention, either for praise/criticism)