

<i>termvar</i> , $x$	term variable	
<i>typevar</i> , $X$	type variable	
<i>natural</i> , $n$	natural number	
$k$	index	
<i>prog</i> , $P$	$::=$   $decl_1 .. decl_k$	program
<i>decl</i> , $D$	$::=$   $x : T;$   $x = t;$	declaration type definition
<i>uop</i>	$::=$   $-$	unary operator negation
<i>bop</i>	$::=$   $+$   $-$   $*$   $/$   $\equiv$   $<$   $\&\&$   $\parallel$	binary operator addition subtraction multiplication division equality less than boolean and boolean or
<i>term</i> , $t$	$::=$   $x$   $()$   <b>true</b>   <b>false</b>   $x \mapsto t$   $t \ t'$   $(t_1, t_2)$   <b>inl</b> $t_1$   <b>inr</b> $t_2$   $n$   $uop \ t$   $t_1 \ bop \ t_2$   <b>let</b> $x = t_1$ <b>in</b> $t_2$   <b>case</b> <i>branches</i>   $t : T$   $(t)$	term variable unit value true false abstraction application pair left introduction right introduction natural literal unary operator binary operator letrec bind $x$ in $t$ bind $x$ in $t_1$ bind $x$ in $t_2$ case analysis type ascription S
<i>value</i> , $v$	$::=$   $n$   $x \mapsto t$   $(v_1, v_2)$   <b>inl</b> $v$   <b>inr</b> $v$	value natural number literal abstraction pair left introduction right introduction
<i>type</i> , $T$	$::=$	type

		$X$		variable
		$\emptyset$		void type
		$\mathbb{1}$		unit type
		$\mathbb{B}$		boolean type
		$T_1 \rightarrow T_2$		function type
		$T_1 \times T_2$		product type
		$T_1 \uplus T_2$		sum type
		$\mathbb{N}$		natural type
		$\mathbb{Z}$		integer type
		$\mathbb{Q}$		rational type
		$(T)$	S	
$\nu$	::=			numeric type
		$\mathbb{N}$		natural type
		$\mathbb{Z}$		integer type
		$\mathbb{Q}$		rational type
$\Gamma$	::=			type context
		$\emptyset$		empty context
		$\Gamma, x : T$		cons
<i>pattern, p</i>	::=			pattern
		$x$	binders = $x$	variable
		$-$	binders = $\{\}$	wildcard
		$()$	binders = $\{\}$	unit
		<b>true</b>	binders = $\{\}$	true
		<b>false</b>	binders = $\{\}$	false
		$(p_1, p_2)$	binders = $\text{binders}(p_1) \cup \text{binders}(p_2)$	pair
		<b>inl</b> $p$	binders = $\text{binders}(p)$	left
		<b>inr</b> $p$	binders = $\text{binders}(p)$	right
		$n$	binders = $\{\}$	natural
		<b>S</b> $p$	binders = $\text{binders}(p)$	successor
		$(p)$	S	
<i>branches, b</i>	::=			
		$\emptyset$		
		$\{branches\}$		
		$\{term\ guard\ branches\}$	bind $\text{binders}(guard)$ in $term$	
<i>aguard, ag</i>	::=			atomic guard
		<b>if</b> $t$	binders = $\{\}$	boolean guard
		<b>when</b> $t = p$	binders = $\text{binders}(p)$	pattern guard
<i>guard, g</i>	::=			guard
		$\top$	binders = $\{\}$	trivial guard
		$ag\ g$	binders = $\text{binders}(ag) \cup \text{binders}(g)$	cons atomic

$$\begin{array}{lcl} subst, \theta & ::= & \\ & | & \emptyset \\ & | & \{t/x\}subst \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{T_1 <: T_2} \quad T_1 \text{ is a subtype of } T_2$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{T <: T} \quad \text{SUB\_REFL} \\ \frac{T_1 <: T_2 \quad T_2 <: T_3}{T_1 <: T_3} \quad \text{SUB\_TRANS} \\ \overline{\emptyset <: T} \quad \text{SUB\_EX\_FALSE} \\ \overline{\mathbb{N} <: \mathbb{Z}} \quad \text{SUB\_N\_Z} \\ \overline{\mathbb{Z} <: \mathbb{Q}} \quad \text{SUB\_Z\_Q} \\ \frac{T'_1 <: T_1 \quad T_2 <: T'_2}{T_1 \rightarrow T_2 <: T'_1 \rightarrow T'_2} \quad \text{SUB\_FUNTY} \\ \frac{T_1 <: T'_1 \quad T_2 <: T'_2}{T_1 \times T_2 <: T'_1 \times T'_2} \quad \text{SUB\_PROD} \\ \frac{T_1 <: T'_1 \quad T_2 <: T'_2}{T_1 \uplus T_2 <: T'_1 \uplus T'_2} \quad \text{SUB\_SUM} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{T_1 = T_2 \sqcup T_3} \quad T_1 \text{ is the lub of } T_2 \text{ and } T_3$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{T_2 <: T_1}{T_1 = T_1 \sqcup T_2} \quad \text{LUB\_SUBL} \\ \frac{T_1 <: T_2}{T_2 = T_1 \sqcup T_2} \quad \text{LUB\_SUBR} \\ \frac{T_{21} = T_{22} \sqcup T_{23}}{T_1 \rightarrow T_{21} = T_1 \rightarrow T_{22} \sqcup T_1 \rightarrow T_{23}} \quad \text{LUB\_FUNTY} \\ \frac{T_{11} = T_{12} \sqcup T_{13} \quad T_{21} = T_{22} \sqcup T_{23}}{T_{11} \times T_{21} = T_{12} \times T_{22} \sqcup T_{13} \times T_{23}} \quad \text{LUB\_PROD} \\ \frac{T_{11} = T_{12} \sqcup T_{13} \quad T_{21} = T_{22} \sqcup T_{23}}{T_{11} \uplus T_{21} = T_{12} \uplus T_{22} \sqcup T_{13} \uplus T_{23}} \quad \text{LUB\_SUM} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{Finite} \, T} \quad T \text{ is finite}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \overline{\mathbf{Finite} \, \emptyset} \quad \text{FIN\_VOID} \\ \overline{\mathbf{Finite} \, \mathbb{1}} \quad \text{FIN\_UNIT} \\ \overline{\mathbf{Finite} \, \mathbb{B}} \quad \text{FIN\_BOOL} \\ \frac{\mathbf{Finite} \, T_1 \quad \mathbf{Finite} \, T_2}{\mathbf{Finite} \, T_1 \times T_2} \quad \text{FIN\_PROD} \\ \frac{\mathbf{Finite} \, T_1 \quad \mathbf{Finite} \, T_2}{\mathbf{Finite} \, T_1 \uplus T_2} \quad \text{FIN\_SUM} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{Finite} \ T_1 \quad \mathbf{Finite} \ T_2}{\mathbf{Finite} \ T_1 \rightarrow T_2} \quad \text{FIN\_FUNTY}$$

**Decidable**  $T$      $T$  has decidable equality

$$\overline{\mathbf{Decidable} \ 0} \quad \text{DEC\_VOID}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{Decidable} \ 1} \quad \text{DEC\_UNIT}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{Decidable} \ \mathbb{B}} \quad \text{DEC\_BOOL}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{Decidable} \ \mathbb{N}} \quad \text{DEC\_N}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{Decidable} \ \mathbb{Z}} \quad \text{DEC\_Z}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{Decidable} \ \mathbb{Q}} \quad \text{DEC\_Q}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{Decidable} \ T_1 \quad \mathbf{Decidable} \ T_2}{\mathbf{Decidable} \ T_1 \times T_2} \quad \text{DEC\_PROD}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{Decidable} \ T_1 \quad \mathbf{Decidable} \ T_2}{\mathbf{Decidable} \ T_1 \uplus T_2} \quad \text{DEC\_SUM}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{Finite} \ T_1 \quad \mathbf{Decidable} \ T_2}{\mathbf{Decidable} \ T_1 \rightarrow T_2} \quad \text{DEC\_FUNTY}$$

**Ordered**  $T$      $T$  is totally ordered

$$\overline{\mathbf{Ordered} \ 0} \quad \text{ORD\_VOID}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{Ordered} \ 1} \quad \text{ORD\_UNIT}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{Ordered} \ \mathbb{B}} \quad \text{ORD\_BOOL}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{Ordered} \ \mathbb{N}} \quad \text{ORD\_N}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{Ordered} \ \mathbb{Z}} \quad \text{ORD\_Z}$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{Ordered} \ \mathbb{Q}} \quad \text{ORD\_Q}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{Ordered} \ T_1 \quad \mathbf{Ordered} \ T_2}{\mathbf{Ordered} \ T_1 \times T_2} \quad \text{ORD\_PROD}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{Ordered} \ T_1 \quad \mathbf{Ordered} \ T_2}{\mathbf{Ordered} \ T_1 \uplus T_2} \quad \text{ORD\_SUM}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{Finite} \ T_1 \quad \mathbf{Ordered} \ T_1 \quad \mathbf{Ordered} \ T_2}{\mathbf{Ordered} \ T_1 \rightarrow T_2} \quad \text{ORD\_FUNTY}$$

$\Gamma \vdash t : T$      $t$  has type  $T$  in context  $\Gamma$

$$\frac{x : T \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : T} \quad \text{TY\_VAR}$$

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash () : 1} \quad \text{TY\_UNIT}$$

$$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{true} : \mathbb{B}} \quad \text{TY\_TRUE}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{false} : \mathbb{B}} \text{TY\_FALSE} \\
\frac{\Gamma, x_1 : T_1 \vdash t : T}{\Gamma \vdash x_1 \mapsto t : T_1 \rightarrow T} \text{TY\_ABS} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : T_1 \rightarrow T_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t' : T_1}{\Gamma \vdash t t' : T_2} \text{TY\_APPLY} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : T_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : T_2}{\Gamma \vdash (t_1, t_2) : T_1 \times T_2} \text{TY\_PAIR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : T_1}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{inl} t : T_1 \uplus T_2} \text{TY\_INL} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : T_2}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{inr} t : T_1 \uplus T_2} \text{TY\_INR} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash n : \mathbb{N}} \text{TY\_NAT} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : \nu \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : \nu}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 + t_2 : \nu} \text{TY\_ADD} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : \nu \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : \nu}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 * t_2 : \nu} \text{TY\_MUL} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : \nu \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : \nu \quad \mathbb{Z} <: \nu}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 - t_2 : \nu} \text{TY\_SUB} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : \nu \quad \mathbb{Z} <: \nu}{\Gamma \vdash -t : \nu} \text{TY\_NEG} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : \nu \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : \nu \quad \mathbb{Q} <: \nu}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 / t_2 : \nu} \text{TY\_DIV} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : \nu \quad \Gamma \vdash t' : \nu}{\Gamma \vdash t t' : \nu} \text{TY\_MUL\_NUM} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : T \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : T \quad \mathbf{Decidable } T}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \equiv t_2 : \mathbb{B}} \text{TY\_EQ} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : T \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : T \quad \mathbf{Ordered } T}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 < t_2 : \mathbb{B}} \text{TY\_LT} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : \mathbb{B} \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : \mathbb{B}}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \&\& t_2 : \mathbb{B}} \text{TY\_AND} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : \mathbb{B} \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : \mathbb{B}}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \parallel t_2 : \mathbb{B}} \text{TY\_OR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : T_1 \quad \Gamma, x : T_1 \vdash t_2 : T_2}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{let } x = t_1 \mathbf{in } t_2 : T_2} \text{TY\_LET} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_b b : T}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{case } b : T} \text{TY\_CASE} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : T}{\Gamma \vdash (t : T) : T} \text{TY\_ASCRIBE}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash_b b : T}$

branches  $b$  have type  $T$  in context  $\Gamma$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \vdash_b \emptyset : T} \quad \text{BTY\_EMPTY} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_b \text{branches} : T}{\Gamma \vdash_b \{\text{branches} : T\}} \quad \text{BTY\_SKIP} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_g t, \text{guard} : T \quad \Gamma \vdash_b \text{branches} : T}{\Gamma \vdash_b \{t \text{ guard branches} : T\}} \quad \text{BTY\_CONS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash_g t, g : T}$   $t$  guarded by  $g$  has type  $T$  in context  $\Gamma$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : T}{\Gamma \vdash_g t, \top : T} \quad \text{GTY\_TOP} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_2 : \mathbb{B} \quad \Gamma \vdash_g t_1, g : T}{\Gamma \vdash_g t_1, \mathbf{if} \ t_2 \ g : T} \quad \text{GTY\_IF} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_p p : T_2 \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : T_2 \quad \Gamma, \Gamma_2 \vdash_g t_1, g : T}{\Gamma \vdash_g t_1, \mathbf{when} \ t_2 = p \ g : T} \quad \text{GTY\_WHEN}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash_p p : T \rightsquigarrow \Gamma'}$   $p$  has type  $T$  in context  $\Gamma$ , and produces bindings  $\Gamma'$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \vdash_p x : T \rightsquigarrow \emptyset, x : T} \quad \text{P\_VAR} \\
\overline{\Gamma \vdash_p - : T \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \quad \text{P\_WILD} \\
\overline{\Gamma \vdash_p () : \mathbb{1} \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \quad \text{P\_UNIT} \\
\overline{\Gamma \vdash_p \mathbf{true} : \mathbb{B} \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \quad \text{P\_TRUE} \\
\overline{\Gamma \vdash_p \mathbf{false} : \mathbb{B} \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \quad \text{P\_FALSE} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_p p_1 : T_1 \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash_p p_2 : T_2 \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_2}{\Gamma \vdash_p (p_1, p_2) : T_1 \times T_2 \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_1, \Gamma_2} \quad \text{P\_PAIR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_p p : T_1 \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_1}{\Gamma \vdash_p \mathbf{inl} \ p : T_1 \uplus T_2 \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_1} \quad \text{P\_INL} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_p p : T_2 \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_2}{\Gamma \vdash_p \mathbf{inr} \ p : T_1 \uplus T_2 \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_2} \quad \text{P\_INR} \\
\overline{\Gamma \vdash_p n : \mathbb{N} \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \quad \text{P\_NAT} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_p p : \mathbb{N} \rightsquigarrow \Gamma'}{\Gamma \vdash_p \mathbf{S} \ p : \mathbb{N} \rightsquigarrow \Gamma'} \quad \text{P\_SUCC}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{t_1 \longrightarrow t_2}$   $t_1$  reduces to  $t_2$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\emptyset \vdash v_2 : \nu}{(x \mapsto t_{12}) v_2 \longrightarrow \{v_2/x\} t_{12}} \quad \text{BETA\_NUM} \\
\frac{\neg(\emptyset \vdash t_2 : \nu)}{(x \mapsto t_{12}) t_2 \longrightarrow \{t_2/x\} t_{12}} \quad \text{BETA}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{t_1 \longrightarrow t'_1}{t_1 t \longrightarrow t'_1 t} \quad \text{CONG\_APP\_FUN} \\
\\
\frac{\emptyset \vdash t_1 : \nu \quad t_1 \longrightarrow t'_1}{v t_1 \longrightarrow v t'_1} \quad \text{CONG\_APP\_NUM} \\
\\
\frac{t_1 \longrightarrow t'_1}{(t_1, t_2) \longrightarrow (t'_1, t_2)} \quad \text{CONG\_FST} \\
\\
\frac{t_2 \longrightarrow t'_2}{(t_1, t_2) \longrightarrow (t_1, t'_2)} \quad \text{CONG\_SND} \\
\\
\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{\mathbf{inl} t \longrightarrow \mathbf{inl} t'} \quad \text{CONG\_INL} \\
\\
\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{\mathbf{inr} t \longrightarrow \mathbf{inr} t'} \quad \text{CONG\_INR} \\
\\
\frac{t_1 \longrightarrow t'_1}{uop t_1 \longrightarrow uop t'_1} \quad \text{CONG\_UOP} \\
\\
\frac{}{uop v \longrightarrow \llbracket uop v \rrbracket} \quad \text{UOP} \\
\\
\frac{t_1 \longrightarrow t'_1}{t_1 bop t_2 \longrightarrow t'_1 bop t_2} \quad \text{CONG\_BOP\_L} \\
\\
\frac{t_2 \longrightarrow t'_2}{t_1 bop t_2 \longrightarrow t_1 bop t'_2} \quad \text{CONG\_BOP\_R} \\
\\
\frac{}{v_1 bop v_2 \longrightarrow \llbracket v_1 bop v_2 \rrbracket} \quad \text{BOP} \\
\\
\frac{\emptyset \vdash t_1 : \nu \quad t_1 \longrightarrow t'_1}{\mathbf{let} x = t_1 \mathbf{in} t_2 \longrightarrow \mathbf{let} x = t'_1 \mathbf{in} t_2} \quad \text{CONG\_LET\_NUM} \\
\\
\frac{\emptyset \vdash v_1 : \nu}{\mathbf{let} x = v_1 \mathbf{in} t_2 \longrightarrow \{v_1/x\} t_2} \quad \text{LET\_NUM} \\
\\
\frac{\neg(\emptyset \vdash t_1 : \nu)}{\mathbf{let} x = t_1 \mathbf{in} t_2 \longrightarrow \{t_1/x\} t_2} \quad \text{LET} \\
\\
\frac{}{\mathbf{case} \{branches\} \longrightarrow \mathbf{case} branches} \quad \text{CASE\_SKIP} \\
\\
\frac{g \longrightarrow g'}{\mathbf{case} \{t g branches\} \longrightarrow \mathbf{case} \{t g' branches\}} \quad \text{CONG\_CASE} \\
\\
\frac{g \rightsquigarrow \theta}{\mathbf{case} \{t g branches\} \longrightarrow \theta t} \quad \text{CASE\_SUCCESS} \\
\\
\frac{g!}{\mathbf{case} \{t g branches\} \longrightarrow \mathbf{case} branches} \quad \text{CASE\_FAILURE}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{g \longrightarrow g'}$  guard  $g$  reduces to  $g'$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{\mathbf{if} t g \longrightarrow \mathbf{if} t' g} \quad \text{GRED\_IF} \\
\\
\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{\mathbf{when} t = p g \longrightarrow \mathbf{when} t' = p g} \quad \text{GRED\_WHEN}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\text{guard} \rightsquigarrow \theta}$  *guard* succeeds, producing substitution  $\theta$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\top \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \text{ SUCCESS\_TOP} \\
\frac{g \rightsquigarrow \theta}{\mathbf{if\ true\ } g \rightsquigarrow \theta} \text{ SUCCESS\_TRUE} \\
\frac{t \sim p \rightsquigarrow \theta_1 \quad g \rightsquigarrow \theta_2}{\mathbf{when\ } t = p \ g \rightsquigarrow \theta_2 \ \theta_1} \text{ SUCCESS\_MATCH}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\text{guard}!}$  *guard* fails

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\mathbf{if\ false\ } g!} \text{ FAIL\_FALSE} \\
\frac{\neg(t \sim p \rightsquigarrow \theta)}{\mathbf{when\ } t = p \ g!} \text{ FAIL\_MATCH} \\
\frac{g!}{\text{aguard\ } g!} \text{ FAIL\_REST}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{t \sim p \rightsquigarrow \theta}$  term  $t$  matches pattern  $p$ , producing substitution  $\theta$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{t \sim x \rightsquigarrow \{t/x\}} \text{ MATCH\_VAR} \\
\frac{}{t \sim \_ \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \text{ MATCH\_WILD} \\
\frac{}{t \sim () \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \text{ MATCH\_UNIT} \\
\frac{}{\mathbf{true} \sim \mathbf{true} \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \text{ MATCH\_TRUE} \\
\frac{}{\mathbf{false} \sim \mathbf{false} \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \text{ MATCH\_FALSE} \\
\frac{t_1 \sim p_1 \rightsquigarrow \theta_1 \quad t_2 \sim p_2 \rightsquigarrow \theta_2}{(t_1, t_2) \sim (p_1, p_2) \rightsquigarrow \theta_1 \ \theta_2} \text{ MATCH\_PAIR} \\
\frac{t \sim p \rightsquigarrow \theta}{\mathbf{inl\ } t \sim \mathbf{inl\ } p \rightsquigarrow \theta} \text{ MATCH\_INL} \\
\frac{t \sim p \rightsquigarrow \theta}{\mathbf{inr\ } t \sim \mathbf{inr\ } p \rightsquigarrow \theta} \text{ MATCH\_INR} \\
\frac{}{n \sim n \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \text{ MATCH\_NAT} \\
\frac{n \geq 1 \quad (n - 1) \sim p \rightsquigarrow \theta}{n \sim \mathbf{S\ } p \rightsquigarrow \theta} \text{ MATCH\_SUCC}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash t \Rightarrow T}$   $t$  synthesizes type  $T$  in context  $\Gamma$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{x : T \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x \Rightarrow T} \text{ INF\_VAR} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash () \Rightarrow \mathbb{1}} \text{ INF\_UNIT} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{true} \Rightarrow \mathbb{B}} \text{ INF\_TRUE}
\end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{false} \Rightarrow \mathbb{B}} \text{INF\_FALSE} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t \Rightarrow T_1 \rightarrow T_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t' \Leftarrow T_1}{\Gamma \vdash t t' \Rightarrow T_2} \text{INF\_APPLY} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t \Rightarrow \nu_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t' \Rightarrow \nu_2 \quad \nu_3 = \nu_1 \sqcup \nu_2}{\Gamma \vdash t t' \Rightarrow \nu_3} \text{INF\_MUL\_NUM} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow T_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 \Rightarrow T_2}{\Gamma \vdash (t_1, t_2) \Rightarrow T_1 \times T_2} \text{INF\_PAIR} \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash n \Rightarrow \mathbb{N}} \text{INF\_NAT} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow \nu_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 \Rightarrow \nu_2 \quad \nu_3 = \nu_1 \sqcup \nu_2}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 + t_2 \Rightarrow \nu_3} \text{INF\_ADD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow \nu_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 \Rightarrow \nu_2 \quad \nu_3 = \nu_1 \sqcup \nu_2}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 * t_2 \Rightarrow \nu_3} \text{INF\_MUL} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow \nu_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 \Rightarrow \nu_2 \quad \nu_3 = \nu_1 \sqcup \nu_2 \quad \nu_4 = \nu_3 \sqcup \mathbb{Z}}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 - t_2 \Rightarrow \nu_3} \text{INF\_SUB} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t \Rightarrow \nu \quad \nu_2 = \nu \sqcup \mathbb{Z}}{\Gamma \vdash -t \Rightarrow \nu_2} \text{INF\_NEG} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Leftarrow \mathbb{Q} \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 \Leftarrow \mathbb{Q}}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 / t_2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{Q}} \text{INF\_DIV} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow T_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 \Rightarrow T_2 \quad T_3 = T_1 \sqcup T_2 \quad \mathbf{Decidable} \ T_3}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \equiv t_2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{B}} \text{INF\_EQ} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow T_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 \Rightarrow T_2 \quad T_3 = T_1 \sqcup T_2 \quad \mathbf{Ordered} \ T_2}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 < t_2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{B}} \text{INF\_LT} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Leftarrow \mathbb{B} \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 \Leftarrow \mathbb{B}}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \ \&\& \ t_2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{B}} \text{INF\_AND} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Leftarrow \mathbb{B} \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 \Leftarrow \mathbb{B}}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \parallel t_2 \Rightarrow \mathbb{B}} \text{INF\_OR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \Rightarrow T_1 \quad \Gamma, x : T_1 \vdash t_2 \Rightarrow T_2}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{let} \ x = t_1 \mathbf{in} \ t_2 \Rightarrow T_1} \text{INF\_LET} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t \Leftarrow T}{\Gamma \vdash (t : T) \Rightarrow T} \text{INF\_ASCRIBE}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash t \Leftarrow T}$   $t$  checks at type  $T$  in context  $\Gamma$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma, x_1 : T_1 \vdash t \Leftarrow T}{\Gamma \vdash x_1 \mapsto t \Leftarrow T_1 \rightarrow T} \text{CHK\_ABS} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t \Leftarrow T_1}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{inl} \ t \Leftarrow T_1 \uplus T_2} \text{CHK\_INL}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t \Leftarrow T_2}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{inr} \, t \Leftarrow T_1 \uplus T_2} \quad \text{CHK\_INR} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t \Rightarrow T' \quad T' <: T}{\Gamma \vdash t \Leftarrow T} \quad \text{CHK\_FLIP}
\end{array}$$

Definition rules: 137 good 0 bad  
 Definition rule clauses: 238 good 0 bad