

<i>termvar</i> , x	term variable	
<i>typevar</i> , X	type variable	
<i>natural</i> , n	natural number	
k	index	
<i>prog</i> , P	$::=$ $decl_1 .. decl_k$	program
<i>decl</i> , D	$::=$ $x : T;$ $x = t;$	declaration type definition
<i>uop</i>	$::=$ $-$	unary operator negation
<i>bop</i>	$::=$ $+$ $-$ $*$ $/$ \equiv $<$ and or	binary operator addition subtraction multiplication division equality less than boolean and boolean or
<i>term</i> , t	$::=$ x $()$ true false $x \mapsto t$ $t \ t'$ (t_1, t_2) inl t_1 inr t_2 n $uop \ t$ $t_1 \ bop \ t_2$ let $x = t_1$ in t_2 case <i>branches</i> $t : T$ (t)	term variable unit value true false abstraction application pair left introduction right introduction natural literal unary operator binary operator let case analysis type ascription S
<i>value</i> , v	$::=$ n $x \mapsto t$ (v_1, v_2) inl v inr v	value natural number abstraction pair left introduction right introduction
<i>stype</i> , S	$::=$ X	simple type variable

		\emptyset	void type
		$\mathbb{1}$	unit type
		\mathbb{B}	boolean type
		$T_1 \rightarrow T_2$	function type
		$T_1 \times T_2$	product type
		$T_1 \uplus T_2$	sum type
		\mathbb{N}	natural type
		\mathbb{Z}	integer type
		\mathbb{Q}	rational type
		(T)	S
$qual$::=		qualifier
		$\forall X$	universal
		$S_1 <: S_2$	subtype
		finite S	finite
		decidable S	decidable
		ordered S	ordered
		numeric S	numeric
$constraint, C$::=		constraint
		\top	trivial
		\perp	impossible
		$C_1 \wedge C_2$	conjunction
		$C_1 \vee C_2$	disjunction
		$S_1 <: S_2$	subtype
		$S_1 = S_2 \sqcup S_3$	lub
		$T_1 \ll: S_2$	instantiation + subtype
		finite S	finite
		decidable S	decidable
		ordered S	ordered
		numeric S	numeric
		(C)	S
$type, T$::=		type
		S	simple type
		$qual, T$	qualified type
ν	::=		numeric type
		\mathbb{N}	natural type
		\mathbb{Z}	integer type
		\mathbb{Q}	rational type
Γ	::=		type context
		\emptyset	empty context
		$\Gamma, x : T$	cons
$pattern, p$::=		pattern

		x	$\text{binders} = x$	variable
		$-$	$\text{binders} = \{\}$	wildcard
		$()$	$\text{binders} = \{\}$	unit
		true	$\text{binders} = \{\}$	true
		false	$\text{binders} = \{\}$	false
		(p_1, p_2)	$\text{binders} = \text{binders}(p_1) \cup \text{binders}(p_2)$	pair
		inl p	$\text{binders} = \text{binders}(p)$	left
		inr p	$\text{binders} = \text{binders}(p)$	right
		n	$\text{binders} = \{\}$	natural
		$S\ p$	$\text{binders} = \text{binders}(p)$	successor
		(p)	S	
$branches, b$	$::=$			
		\emptyset		
		$\{branches\}$		
		$\{term\ guard\ branches\}$	$\text{bind}\ \text{binders}(guard)\ \text{in}\ term$	
$aguard, ag$	$::=$			atomic guard
		if t	$\text{binders} = \{\}$	boolean guard
		when $t = p$	$\text{binders} = \text{binders}(p)$	pattern guard
$guard, g$	$::=$			guard
		\top	$\text{binders} = \{\}$	trivial guard
		$ag\ g$	$\text{binders} = \text{binders}(ag) \cup \text{binders}(g)$	cons atomic
$subst, \theta$	$::=$			
		\emptyset		
		$\{t/x\}subst$		

$\boxed{S_1 <: S_2}$ S_1 is a subtype of S_2

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{S <: S} \quad \text{SUB_REFL} \\
\\
\frac{S_1 <: S_2 \quad S_2 <: S_3}{S_1 <: S_3} \quad \text{SUB_TRANS} \\
\\
\overline{\mathbb{N} <: \mathbb{Z}} \quad \text{SUB_N_Z} \\
\\
\overline{\mathbb{Z} <: \mathbb{Q}} \quad \text{SUB_Z_Q} \\
\\
\frac{S'_1 <: S_1 \quad S_2 <: S'_2}{S_1 \rightarrow S_2 <: S'_1 \rightarrow S'_2} \quad \text{SUB_FUNTY} \\
\\
\frac{S_1 <: S'_1 \quad S_2 <: S'_2}{S_1 \times S_2 <: S'_1 \times S'_2} \quad \text{SUB_PROD} \\
\\
\frac{S_1 <: S'_1 \quad S_2 <: S'_2}{S_1 \uplus S_2 <: S'_1 \uplus S'_2} \quad \text{SUB_SUM}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{S_1 = S_2 \sqcup S_3}$ S_1 is the lub of S_2 and S_3

$$\frac{S_2 <: S_1}{S_1 = S_1 \sqcup S_2} \quad \text{LUB_SUBL}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{S_1 <: S_2}{S_2 = S_1 \sqcup S_2} \quad \text{LUB_SUBR} \\
\\
\frac{S_{21} = S_{22} \sqcup S_{23}}{S_1 \rightarrow S_{21} = S_1 \rightarrow S_{22} \sqcup S_1 \rightarrow S_{23}} \quad \text{LUB_FUNTY} \\
\\
\frac{S_{11} = S_{12} \sqcup S_{13} \quad S_{21} = S_{22} \sqcup S_{23}}{S_{11} \times S_{21} = S_{12} \times S_{22} \sqcup S_{13} \times S_{23}} \quad \text{LUB_PROD} \\
\\
\frac{S_{11} = S_{12} \sqcup S_{13} \quad S_{21} = S_{22} \sqcup S_{23}}{S_{11} \uplus S_{21} = S_{12} \uplus S_{22} \sqcup S_{13} \uplus S_{23}} \quad \text{LUB_SUM}
\end{array}$$

Finite S S is finite

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\mathbf{Finite} \, \mathbb{0}} \quad \text{FIN_VOID} \\
\\
\frac{}{\mathbf{Finite} \, \mathbb{1}} \quad \text{FIN_UNIT} \\
\\
\frac{}{\mathbf{Finite} \, \mathbb{B}} \quad \text{FIN_BOOL} \\
\\
\frac{\mathbf{Finite} \, S_1 \quad \mathbf{Finite} \, S_2}{\mathbf{Finite} \, S_1 \times S_2} \quad \text{FIN_PROD} \\
\\
\frac{\mathbf{Finite} \, S_1 \quad \mathbf{Finite} \, S_2}{\mathbf{Finite} \, S_1 \uplus S_2} \quad \text{FIN_SUM} \\
\\
\frac{\mathbf{Finite} \, S_1 \quad \mathbf{Finite} \, S_2}{\mathbf{Finite} \, S_1 \rightarrow S_2} \quad \text{FIN_FUNTY}
\end{array}$$

Decidable S S has decidable equality

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\mathbf{Decidable} \, \mathbb{0}} \quad \text{DEC_VOID} \\
\\
\frac{}{\mathbf{Decidable} \, \mathbb{1}} \quad \text{DEC_UNIT} \\
\\
\frac{}{\mathbf{Decidable} \, \mathbb{B}} \quad \text{DEC_BOOL} \\
\\
\frac{}{\mathbf{Decidable} \, \mathbb{N}} \quad \text{DEC_N} \\
\\
\frac{}{\mathbf{Decidable} \, \mathbb{Z}} \quad \text{DEC_Z} \\
\\
\frac{}{\mathbf{Decidable} \, \mathbb{Q}} \quad \text{DEC_Q} \\
\\
\frac{\mathbf{Decidable} \, S_1 \quad \mathbf{Decidable} \, S_2}{\mathbf{Decidable} \, S_1 \times S_2} \quad \text{DEC_PROD} \\
\\
\frac{\mathbf{Decidable} \, S_1 \quad \mathbf{Decidable} \, S_2}{\mathbf{Decidable} \, S_1 \uplus S_2} \quad \text{DEC_SUM} \\
\\
\frac{\mathbf{Finite} \, S_1 \quad \mathbf{Decidable} \, S_2}{\mathbf{Decidable} \, S_1 \rightarrow S_2} \quad \text{DEC_FUNTY}
\end{array}$$

Ordered S S is totally ordered

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\mathbf{Ordered} \, \mathbb{0}} \quad \text{ORD_VOID} \\
\\
\frac{}{\mathbf{Ordered} \, \mathbb{1}} \quad \text{ORD_UNIT}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{Ordered } \mathbb{B}} \quad \text{ORD_BOOL}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{Ordered } \mathbb{N}} \quad \text{ORD_N}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{Ordered } \mathbb{Z}} \quad \text{ORD_Z}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{Ordered } \mathbb{Q}} \quad \text{ORD_Q}$$

$$\frac{\text{Ordered } S_1 \quad \text{Ordered } S_2}{\text{Ordered } S_1 \times S_2} \quad \text{ORD_PROD}$$

$$\frac{\text{Ordered } S_1 \quad \text{Ordered } S_2}{\text{Ordered } S_1 \uplus S_2} \quad \text{ORD_SUM}$$

$$\frac{\text{Finite } S_1 \quad \text{Ordered } S_1 \quad \text{Ordered } S_2}{\text{Ordered } S_1 \rightarrow S_2} \quad \text{ORD_FUNTY}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash t : T}$ t has type T in context Γ

$$\frac{x : T \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : T} \quad \text{TY_VAR}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash () : \mathbb{1}} \quad \text{TY_UNIT}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{true} : \mathbb{B}} \quad \text{TY_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{false} : \mathbb{B}} \quad \text{TY_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x_1 : T_1 \vdash t : T}{\Gamma \vdash x_1 \mapsto t : T_1 \rightarrow T} \quad \text{TY_ABS}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : T_1 \rightarrow T_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t' : T_1}{\Gamma \vdash t t' : T_2} \quad \text{TY_APPLY}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : T_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : T_2}{\Gamma \vdash (t_1, t_2) : T_1 \times T_2} \quad \text{TY_PAIR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : T_1}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{inl} t : T_1 \uplus T_2} \quad \text{TY_INL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : T_2}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{inr} t : T_1 \uplus T_2} \quad \text{TY_INR}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash n : \mathbb{N}} \quad \text{TY_NAT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : \nu \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : \nu}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 + t_2 : \nu} \quad \text{TY_ADD}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : \nu \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : \nu}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 * t_2 : \nu} \quad \text{TY_MUL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : \nu \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : \nu \quad \mathbb{Z} <: \nu}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 - t_2 : \nu} \quad \text{TY_SUB}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : \nu \quad \mathbb{Z} <: \nu}{\Gamma \vdash -t : \nu} \quad \text{TY_NEG}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : \nu \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : \nu \quad \mathbb{Q} <: \nu}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 / t_2 : \nu} \quad \text{TY_DIV}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : \nu \quad \Gamma \vdash t' : \nu}{\Gamma \vdash t t' : \nu} \quad \text{TY_MUL_NUM} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : S \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : S \quad \mathbf{Decidable } S}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \equiv t_2 : \mathbb{B}} \quad \text{TY_EQ} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : S \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : S \quad \mathbf{Ordered } S}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 < t_2 : \mathbb{B}} \quad \text{TY_LT} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : \mathbb{B} \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : \mathbb{B}}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \mathbf{and} t_2 : \mathbb{B}} \quad \text{TY_AND} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : \mathbb{B} \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : \mathbb{B}}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 \mathbf{or} t_2 : \mathbb{B}} \quad \text{TY_OR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : T_1 \quad \Gamma, x : T_1 \vdash t_2 : T_2}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{let } x = t_1 \mathbf{in} t_2 : T_2} \quad \text{TY_LET} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_b b : T}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{case } b : T} \quad \text{TY_CASE} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : T}{\Gamma \vdash (t : T) : T} \quad \text{TY_ASCRIBE}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash_b b : T}$ branches b have type T in context Γ

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \vdash_b \emptyset : T} \quad \text{BTY_EMPTY} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_b \text{branches} : T}{\Gamma \vdash_b \{\text{branches} : T\}} \quad \text{BTY_SKIP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_g t, \text{guard} : T \quad \Gamma \vdash_b \text{branches} : T}{\Gamma \vdash_b \{t \text{ guard } \text{branches} : T\}} \quad \text{BTY_CONS}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash_g t, g : T}$ t guarded by g has type T in context Γ

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : T}{\Gamma \vdash_g t, \top : T} \quad \text{GTY_TOP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_2 : \mathbb{B} \quad \Gamma \vdash_g t_1, g : T}{\Gamma \vdash_g t_1, \mathbf{if } t_2 g : T} \quad \text{GTY_IF} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash_p p : T_2 \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : T_2 \quad \Gamma, \Gamma_2 \vdash_g t_1, g : T}{\Gamma \vdash_g t_1, \mathbf{when } t_2 = p g : T} \quad \text{GTY_WHEN}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash_p p : T \rightsquigarrow \Gamma'}$ p has type T in context Γ , and produces bindings Γ'

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\Gamma \vdash_p x : T \rightsquigarrow \emptyset, x : T} \quad \text{P_VAR} \\
\\
\overline{\Gamma \vdash_p - : T \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \quad \text{P_WILD} \\
\\
\overline{\Gamma \vdash_p () : \mathbb{1} \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \quad \text{P_UNIT} \\
\\
\overline{\Gamma \vdash_p \mathbf{true} : \mathbb{B} \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \quad \text{P_TRUE}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash_p \mathbf{false} : \mathbb{B} \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \quad \text{P_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash_p p_1 : T_1 \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash_p p_2 : T_2 \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_2}{\Gamma \vdash_p (p_1, p_2) : T_1 \times T_2 \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_1, \Gamma_2} \quad \text{P_PAIR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash_p p : T_1 \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_1}{\Gamma \vdash_p \mathbf{inl} p : T_1 \uplus T_2 \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_1} \quad \text{P_INL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash_p p : T_2 \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_2}{\Gamma \vdash_p \mathbf{inr} p : T_1 \uplus T_2 \rightsquigarrow \Gamma_2} \quad \text{P_INR}$$

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash_p n : \mathbb{N} \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \quad \text{P_NAT}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash_p p : \mathbb{N} \rightsquigarrow \Gamma'}{\Gamma \vdash_p S p : \mathbb{N} \rightsquigarrow \Gamma'} \quad \text{P_SUCC}$$

$\boxed{t_1 \longrightarrow t_2}$ t_1 reduces to t_2

$$\frac{\emptyset \vdash v_2 : \nu}{(x \mapsto t_{12}) v_2 \longrightarrow \{v_2/x\} t_{12}} \quad \text{BETA_NUM}$$

$$\frac{\neg(\emptyset \vdash t_2 : \nu)}{(x \mapsto t_{12}) t_2 \longrightarrow \{t_2/x\} t_{12}} \quad \text{BETA}$$

$$\frac{t_1 \longrightarrow t'_1}{t_1 t \longrightarrow t'_1 t} \quad \text{CONG_APP_FUN}$$

$$\frac{\emptyset \vdash t_1 : \nu \quad t_1 \longrightarrow t'_1}{v t_1 \longrightarrow v t'_1} \quad \text{CONG_APP_NUM}$$

$$\frac{t_1 \longrightarrow t'_1}{(t_1, t_2) \longrightarrow (t'_1, t_2)} \quad \text{CONG_FST}$$

$$\frac{t_2 \longrightarrow t'_2}{(t_1, t_2) \longrightarrow (t_1, t'_2)} \quad \text{CONG_SND}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{\mathbf{inl} t \longrightarrow \mathbf{inl} t'} \quad \text{CONG_INL}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{\mathbf{inr} t \longrightarrow \mathbf{inr} t'} \quad \text{CONG_INR}$$

$$\frac{t_1 \longrightarrow t'_1}{uop t_1 \longrightarrow uop t'_1} \quad \text{CONG_UOP}$$

$$\frac{}{uop v \longrightarrow \llbracket uop v \rrbracket} \quad \text{UOP}$$

$$\frac{t_1 \longrightarrow t'_1}{t_1 bop t_2 \longrightarrow t'_1 bop t_2} \quad \text{CONG_BOP_L}$$

$$\frac{t_2 \longrightarrow t'_2}{t_1 bop t_2 \longrightarrow t_1 bop t'_2} \quad \text{CONG_BOP_R}$$

$$\frac{}{v_1 bop v_2 \longrightarrow \llbracket v_1 bop v_2 \rrbracket} \quad \text{BOP}$$

$$\frac{\emptyset \vdash t_1 : \nu \quad t_1 \longrightarrow t'_1}{\mathbf{let} x = t_1 \mathbf{in} t_2 \longrightarrow \mathbf{let} x = t'_1 \mathbf{in} t_2} \quad \text{CONG_LET_NUM}$$

$$\frac{\emptyset \vdash v_1 : \nu}{\mathbf{let} \ x = v_1 \ \mathbf{in} \ t_2 \longrightarrow \{v_1/x\} t_2} \quad \text{LET_NUM}$$

$$\frac{\neg(\emptyset \vdash t_1 : \nu)}{\mathbf{let} \ x = t_1 \ \mathbf{in} \ t_2 \longrightarrow \{t_1/x\} t_2} \quad \text{LET}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{case} \ \{branches\} \longrightarrow \mathbf{case} \ branches} \quad \text{CASE_SKIP}$$

$$\frac{g \longrightarrow g'}{\mathbf{case} \ \{t \ g \ branches\} \longrightarrow \mathbf{case} \ \{t \ g' \ branches\}} \quad \text{CONG_CASE}$$

$$\frac{g \rightsquigarrow \theta}{\mathbf{case} \ \{t \ g \ branches\} \longrightarrow \theta \ t} \quad \text{CASE_SUCCESS}$$

$$\frac{g!}{\mathbf{case} \ \{t \ g \ branches\} \longrightarrow \mathbf{case} \ branches} \quad \text{CASE_FAILURE}$$

$$\boxed{g \longrightarrow g'} \quad \text{guard } g \text{ reduces to } g'$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{\mathbf{if} \ t \ g \longrightarrow \mathbf{if} \ t' \ g} \quad \text{GRED_IF}$$

$$\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{\mathbf{when} \ t = p \ g \longrightarrow \mathbf{when} \ t' = p \ g} \quad \text{GRED_WHEN}$$

$$\boxed{guard \rightsquigarrow \theta} \quad \text{guard succeeds, producing substitution } \theta$$

$$\frac{}{\top \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \quad \text{SUCCESS_TOP}$$

$$\frac{g \rightsquigarrow \theta}{\mathbf{if} \ \mathbf{true} \ g \rightsquigarrow \theta} \quad \text{SUCCESS_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} t \sim p \rightsquigarrow \theta_1 \\ g \rightsquigarrow \theta_2 \end{array}}{\mathbf{when} \ t = p \ g \rightsquigarrow \theta_2 \ \theta_1} \quad \text{SUCCESS_MATCH}$$

$$\boxed{guard!} \quad \text{guard fails}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{if} \ \mathbf{false} \ g!} \quad \text{FAIL_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{\neg(t \sim p \rightsquigarrow \theta)}{\mathbf{when} \ t = p \ g!} \quad \text{FAIL_MATCH}$$

$$\frac{g!}{\mathbf{aguard} \ g!} \quad \text{FAIL_REST}$$

$$\boxed{t \sim p \rightsquigarrow \theta} \quad \text{term } t \text{ matches pattern } p, \text{ producing substitution } \theta$$

$$\frac{}{t \sim x \rightsquigarrow \{t/x\}} \quad \text{MATCH_VAR}$$

$$\frac{}{t \sim _ \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \quad \text{MATCH_WILD}$$

$$\frac{}{t \sim () \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \quad \text{MATCH_UNIT}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{true} \sim \mathbf{true} \rightsquigarrow \emptyset} \quad \text{MATCH_TRUE}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\overline{\mathbf{false} \sim \mathbf{false} \rightsquigarrow \emptyset}} \text{MATCH_FALSE} \\
\frac{t_1 \sim p_1 \rightsquigarrow \theta_1 \quad t_2 \sim p_2 \rightsquigarrow \theta_2}{(t_1, t_2) \sim (p_1, p_2) \rightsquigarrow \theta_1 \theta_2} \text{MATCH_PAIR} \\
\frac{t \sim p \rightsquigarrow \theta}{\mathbf{inl} t \sim \mathbf{inl} p \rightsquigarrow \theta} \text{MATCH_INL} \\
\frac{t \sim p \rightsquigarrow \theta}{\mathbf{inr} t \sim \mathbf{inr} p \rightsquigarrow \theta} \text{MATCH_INR} \\
\frac{}{\overline{n \sim n \rightsquigarrow \emptyset}} \text{MATCH_NAT} \\
\frac{n \geq 1 \quad (n - 1) \sim p \rightsquigarrow \theta}{n \sim S p \rightsquigarrow \theta} \text{MATCH_SUCC} \\
\boxed{\Gamma \vdash t : T \triangleright C} \quad t \text{ has type } T \text{ in context } \Gamma, \text{ producing constraints } C \\
\\
\frac{x : T \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : T \triangleright \top} \text{CTY_VAR} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash () : \mathbb{1} \triangleright \top} \text{CTY_UNIT} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{true} : \mathbb{B} \triangleright \top} \text{CTY_TRUE} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{false} : \mathbb{B} \triangleright \top} \text{CTY_FALSE} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : T_1 \triangleright C_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : T_2 \triangleright C_2 \quad C_3 = T_1 \llcorner (S_2 \rightarrow S_3) \wedge T_2 \llcorner S_2 \quad C_4 = T_1 \llcorner S_1 \wedge T_2 \llcorner S_2 \wedge S_3 = S_1 \sqcup S_2 \wedge \mathbf{numeric} S_3}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 t_2 : S_3 \triangleright C_1 \wedge C_2 \wedge (C_3 \vee C_4)} \text{CTY_JUXT} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : S_1 \triangleright C_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : S_2 \triangleright C_2}{\Gamma \vdash (t_1, t_2) : S_1 \times S_2 \triangleright C_1 \wedge C_2} \text{CTY_PAIR} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash n : \mathbb{N} \triangleright \top} \text{CTY_NAT} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : S_1 \triangleright C_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : S_2 \triangleright C_2 \quad C_3 = (S_3 = S_1 \sqcup S_2 \wedge \mathbf{numeric} S_3)}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 + t_2 : S_3 \triangleright C_1 \wedge C_2 \wedge C_3} \text{CTY_ADD} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : S_1 \triangleright C_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : S_2 \triangleright C_2 \quad C_3 = (S_3 = S_1 \sqcup S_2 \wedge \mathbf{numeric} S_3)}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 * t_2 : S_3 \triangleright C_1 \wedge C_2 \wedge C_3} \text{CTY_MUL} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : S_1 \triangleright C_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : S_2 \triangleright C_2 \quad C_3 = (S_3 = S_1 \sqcup S_2 \wedge \mathbf{numeric} S_3 \wedge S_4 = S_3 \sqcup \mathbb{Z})}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 - t_2 : S_4 \triangleright C_1 \wedge C_2 \wedge C_3} \text{CTY_SUB} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : S_1 \triangleright C_1}{\Gamma \vdash -t : S_2 \triangleright C_1 \wedge \mathbf{numeric} S_1 \wedge S_2 = S_1 \sqcup \mathbb{Z}} \text{CTY_NEG}
\end{array}$$

Definition rules: 124 good 0 bad
 Definition rule clauses: 212 good 0 bad