Q1：the household(61) food service(26) retail(13)

Q2:the impacts of food systems on climate, nature and pollution are generated needlessly.

8-10 per cent of global greenhouse gas emissions are associated with food.And because of the environment,690 million people were hungry in 2019, a number that is expected to rise sharply during and post-COVID-19. With a staggering 3 billion people that cannot afford a healthy diet

Q3:【1：Even in the lower middle-income countries,the average food waste in household is up to 91 percent.

{2:The food waste has so much impacts on the environment,like the global greenhouse gas emissions.

Hemorrhage：[病理]出血（等于 haemorrhage）；番茄汁

 beyond the pale ：超出可容忍的范围：冒犯或不可接受的行为。

empirical   经验主义的，以经验为依据的

  proxy ：  代理权，代表权；代理人，代表；（测算用的）代替物，指标；投票委托书

 gargantuan  庞大的，巨大的

buffer (n) ：起缓冲作用的人（物）；<英，非正式>老家伙，老头；缓冲存储器，缓存；（铁路机车头尾的）缓冲器，减震器；（用于擦亮表面的）抛光工具

v. 保护（某物）；缓解，缓冲；存储，缓存（数据等）

 surplus 过剩，剩余，过剩量；盈余，顺差；超净资产

crust  ：面包皮；（馅饼或比萨饼等的）酥皮；硬外皮，硬外壳；地壳；<非正式>生活，生计

level off：趋于稳定：接近或达到稳定的速率、数量或量。

 Deplete：v. 大量减少，耗尽

Pasteurisation：巴氏灭菌法

Cosmetic：装门面的，表面的；化妆用的，美容的；整容的；不重要的，没意义的

Offal： 内脏；垃圾；碎屑；工业下脚

Incinerate：v. 把……烧成灰烬，焚毁

Taboo：n. （宗教或社会习俗方面的）禁忌，忌讳；禁忌的事物，禁忌行为（或做法）；塔布