

Optimizing Dagger on Android

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Prereqs



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- You've used Dagger before



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- You've used Dagger before
- Optional: Understanding Dagger 2's Generated Code
 - <https://goo.gl/toV6Nq>

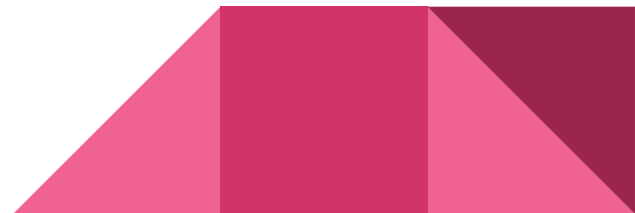


Prereqs

- You've used Dagger before
- Optional: Understanding Dagger 2's Generated Code
 - <https://goo.gl/toV6Nq>
- You're not scared to look at generated code



Glossary



Glossary

- Key → Type + Optional<Qualifier>



Glossary

- `Key` → `Type + Optional<Qualifier>`
- `Binding` → `Key + ImmutableSet<DependencyRequest>`



Glossary

- Key → Type + Optional<Qualifier>
- Binding → Key + ImmutableSet<DependencyRequest>

@Provides

Airplane airplane(



Glossary

- Key → Type + Optional<Qualifier>
- Binding → Key + ImmutableSet<DependencyRequest>

@Provides

Airplane airplane(

Body body, @Left Wing left, @Right Wing right) { ... }



Glossary

- Key → Type + Optional<Qualifier>
- Binding → Key + ImmutableSet<DependencyRequest>
@Provides
Airplane airplane(
 Body body, @Left Wing left, @Right Wing right) { ... }
- DependencyRequest → Key + Kind



Glossary

- Key → Type + Optional<Qualifier>
- Binding → Key + ImmutableSet<DependencyRequest>
@Provides
Airplane airplane(
 Body body, @Left Wing left, @Right Wing right) { ... }
- DependencyRequest → Key + Kind
 - enum Kind { INSTANCE, PROVIDER, LAZY, ... }

Glossary

- Key → (normalized) Type + Optional<Qualifier>
- Binding → Key + ImmutableSet<DependencyRequest>
@Provides
Airplane airplane(
 Body body, @Left Wing left, @Right Wing right) { ... }
- DependencyRequest → Key + Kind
 - enum Kind { INSTANCE, PROVIDER, LAZY, ... }

Glossary

- Key → (normalized) Type + Optional<Qualifier>
- Binding → Key + ImmutableSet<DependencyRequest>

```
@Provides
```

```
Airplane airplane(
```

```
    Body body, @Left Wing left, @Right Wing right) { ... }
```

```
@Provides
```

```
XWing xWing(
```

```
    Body body, @Left Wing left, @Right Wing right) { ... }
```

- DependencyRequest → Key + Kind
 - enum Kind { INSTANCE, PROVIDER, LAZY, ... }

Glossary

- Key → (normalized) Type + Optional<Qualifier>
- Binding → Key + ImmutableSet<DependencyRequest>

@Provides

Airplane airplane(

Body body, @Left Wing left, @Right Wing right) { ... }

@Provides

XWing xWing(

Body body, @Left Provider<Wing> left, @Right Provider<Wing> right) { ... }

- DependencyRequest → Key + Kind

- enum Kind { INSTANCE, PROVIDER, LAZY, ... }

Glossary

- **Key** → (normalized) Type + Optional<Qualifier>
- **Binding** → Key + ImmutableSet<DependencyRequest>
`@Provides`
`Airplane airplane(`
 `Body body, @Left Wing left, @Right Wing right) { ... }`

`@Provides`
`XWing xWing(`
 `Body body, @Left Provider<Wing> left, @Right Provider<Wing> right,`
 `Logo logo) { ... }`
- **DependencyRequest** → Key + Kind
 - `enum Kind { INSTANCE, PROVIDER, LAZY, ... }`

Glossary

- **Key** → (normalized) Type + Optional<Qualifier>
- **Binding** → Key + ImmutableSet<DependencyRequest>
`@Provides`
`Airplane airplane(`
 `Body body, @Left Wing left, @Right Wing right) { ... }`

`@Provides`
`XWing xWing(`
 `Body body, @Left Provider<Wing> left, @Right Provider<Wing> right,`
 `Lazy<Logo> logo) { ... }`
- **DependencyRequest** → Key + Kind
 - `enum Kind { INSTANCE, PROVIDER, LAZY, ... }`

Life of a DependencyRequest

`java/dagger/internal/codegen/BindingExpression.java`



Life of a DependencyRequest

- How many bindings have this key?

Life of a DependencyRequest

- How many bindings have this key?
 - 0 → missing binding error

Life of a DependencyRequest

- How many bindings have this key?
 - 0 → missing binding error
 - 2+ → duplicate binding error

Life of a DependencyRequest

- How many bindings have this key?
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Life of a DependencyRequest

- How many bindings have this key?
 - 0 → missing binding error
 - 2+ → duplicate binding error
- How can Binding **X** be represented as DependencyRequest.Kind **Y** using **X**'s own dependencies?

Life of a DependencyRequest

```
@Module  
class AirplaneModule {  
    @Provides  
    Airplane weldAndCreate() {}  
}
```


Life of a DependencyRequest

```
@Module  
class AirplaneModule {  
    @Provides  
    Airplane weldAndCreate(Body body) {}  
}
```

Life of a DependencyRequest

```
@Module
class AirplaneModule {
    @Provides
    Airplane weldAndCreate(
        Body body, @Left Wing leftWing, @Right Wing rightWing) {}
}
```

Life of a DependencyRequest

```
@Module
class AirplaneModule {
    @Provides
    Airplane weldAndCreate(
        Body body, @Left Wing leftWing, @Right Wing rightWing,
        Welder welder) {}
}
```

Life of a DependencyRequest

```
@Module
class AirplaneModule {
    @Provides
    Airplane weldAndCreate(
        Body body, @Left Wing leftWing, @Right Wing rightWing,
        Welder welder, Lazy<SafetyFeature> lazySafety) {}
}
```

Life of a DependencyRequest

```
@Module
class AirplaneModule {
    @Provides
    Airplane weldAndCreate(
        Body body, @Left Wing leftWing, @Right Wing rightWing,
        Welder welder, Lazy<SafetyFeature> lazySafety) {
        welder.weld(body, leftWing); welder.weld(body, rightWing);
        if (LAWYERS_REQUIRE_SAFETY_FEATURE) {
            lazySafety.get().protect(body);
        }
        return new Airplane(body);
    }
}
```

java/dagger/internal/codegen/SimpleMethodBindingExpression.java



Life of a DependencyRequest

```
@Component(modules = {  
    AirplaneModule.class,  
    WingModule.class,  
})  
interface AirplaneComponent {  
    Airplane createAirplane();  
}
```



Life of a DependencyRequest

```
@Override  
Airplane createAirplane() {  
    airplaneModule.weldAndCreate(  
        /* body */,  
        /* left wing */,  
        /* right wing */,  
        /* welder */,  
        /* safety feature */);  
}
```

Life of a DependencyRequest

```
@Override  
Airplane createAirplane() {  
    airplaneModule.weldAndCreate(  
        new Body(),  
        /* left wing */,  
        /* right wing */,  
        /* welder */,  
        /* safety feature */);  
}
```


Life of a DependencyRequest

```
@Override
Airplane createAirplane() {
    airplaneModule.weldAndCreate(
        new Body(new Steel()),
        /* left wing */,
        /* right wing */,
        /* welder */,
        /* safety feature */);
}
```

Life of a DependencyRequest

```
@Override
Airplane createAirplane() {
    airplaneModule.weldAndCreate(
        new Body(new Steel()),
        WingModule.createLeftWing(new Steel()),
        /* right wing */,
        /* welder */,
        /* safety feature */);
}
```

Life of a DependencyRequest

```
@Override
Airplane createAirplane() {
    airplaneModule.weldAndCreate(
        new Body(new Steel()),
        WingModule.createLeftWing(new Steel()),
        WingModule.createRightWing(new Steel(), new Logo()),
        /* welder */,
        /* safety feature */);
}
```

Life of a DependencyRequest

```
@Override
Airplane createAirplane() {
    airplaneModule.weldAndCreate(
        new Body(new Steel()),
        WingModule.createLeftWing(new Steel()),
        WingModule.createRightWing(new Steel(), new Logo()),
        welderProvider.get(),
        /* safety feature */);
}
```

```
java/dagger/internal/codegen/SimpleMethodBindingExpression.java
java/dagger/internal/codegen/FrameworkType.java
```



Life of a DependencyRequest

@Override

```
Airplane createAirplane() {  
    airplaneModule.weldAndCreate(  
        new Body(new Steel()),  
        WingModule.createLeftWing(new Steel()),  
        WingModule.createRightWing(new Steel(), new Logo()),  
        welderProvider.get() /* 🤔🤔🤔🤔 */,  
        /* safety feature */);  
}
```

java/dagger/internal/codegen/SimpleMethodBindingExpression.java
java/dagger/internal/codegen/FrameworkType.java

Life of a DependencyRequest

@Override

```
Airplane createAirplane() {  
    airplaneModule.weldAndCreate(  
        new Body(new Steel()),  
        WingModule.createLeftWing(new Steel()),  
        WingModule.createRightWing(new Steel(), new Logo()),  
        welderProvider.get() /* 🤔🤔🤔🤔 */,  
        DoubleCheck.lazy(safetyProvider);  
}
```

java/dagger/internal/codegen/SimpleMethodBindingExpression.java

java/dagger/internal/codegen/FrameworkType.java

Life of a DependencyRequest

```
@Override
Airplane createAirplane() {
    airplaneModule.weldAndCreate(
        new Body(new Steel()),
        WingModule.createLeftWing(new Steel()),
        WingModule.createRightWing(new Steel(), new Logo()),
        welderProvider.get() /* 🤖🤖🤖🤖 */,
        DoubleCheck.lazy(safetyProvider /* 🤖🤖🤖🤖🤖🤖🤖🤖🤖🤖 */));
}
```

```
java/dagger/internal/codegen/SimpleMethodBindingExpression.java
java/dagger/internal/codegen/FrameworkType.java
```

Life of a component initialization

```
private void initialize() {  
    this.welderProvider =  
}
```


Life of a component initialization

```
private void initialize() {  
    this.welderProvider =  
        new Provider<Welder>() {  
            @Override  
            public Welder get() {}  
        };  
}
```

Life of a component initialization

```
private void initialize() {  
    this.welderProvider =  
        new Provider<Welder>() {  
            @Override  
            public Welder get() {  
                return new Welder(  
                    new Wire(), new ProtectiveShield(),  
                    flamethrowerProvider.get());  
            }  
        };  
}
```

Life of a component initialization

```
private void initialize() {  
    this.welderProvider = DoubleCheck.provider(  
        new Provider<Welder>() {  
            @Override  
            public Welder get() {  
                return new Welder(  
                    new Wire(), new ProtectiveShield(),  
                    flamethrowerProvider.get());  
            }  
        }  
    ));  
}
```

Life of a component initialization

```
private void initialize() {  
    this.welderProvider = DoubleCheck.provider(  
        new Provider<Welder>() {  
            ^ error: [MemoryLeak] this might leak your *entire* component!  
            @Override  
            public Welder get() {  
                return new Welder(  
                    new Wire(), new ProtectiveShield(),  
                    flamethrowerProvider.get());  
            }  
        }  
    ));  
}
```

^ shameless plug for ErrorProne
github.com/google/error-prone

java/dagger/internal/codegen/FrameworkFieldInitializer.java

Life of a component initialization

`java/dagger/internal/codegen/FrameworkFieldInitializer.java`



Life of a component initialization

```
private void initialize() {
```

java/dagger/internal/codegen/FrameworkFieldInitializer.java



Life of a component initialization

```
private void initialize() {  
    this.wireProvider = Wire_Factory.create();  
}
```

Life of a component initialization

```
private void initialize() {  
    this.wireProvider = Wire_Factory.create();  
    this.protectiveShieldProvider =  
        ProtectiveShield_Factory.create();  
}
```


Life of a component initialization

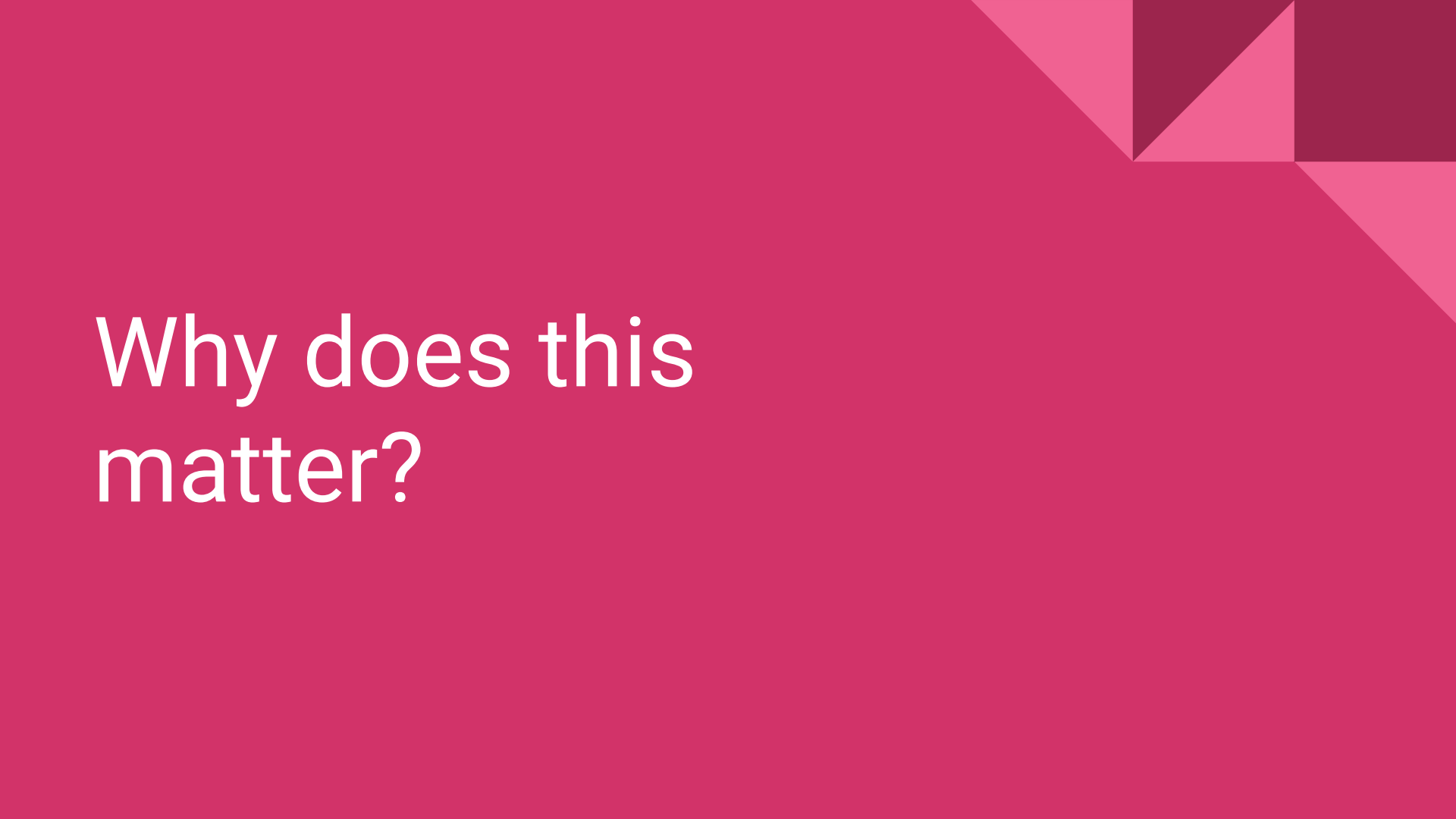
```
private void initialize() {  
    this.wireProvider = Wire_Factory.create();  
    this.protectiveShieldProvider =  
        ProtectiveShield_Factory.create();  
    this.welderProvider = DoubleChecker.provider(  
        Welder_Factory.create(  
            wireProvider,  
            protectiveShieldProvider,  
            flamethrowerProvider));  
}
```

Life of a component initialization

```
private void initialize() {  
    this.wireProvider = Wire_Factory.create();  
    this.protectiveShieldProvider =  
        ProtectiveShield_Factory.create();  
    this.welderProvider = DoubleChecker.provider(  
        Welder_Factory.create(  
            wireProvider,  
            protectiveShieldProvider,  
            flamethrowerProvider));  
}
```

java/dagger/internal/codegen/FrameworkFieldInitializer.java





Why does this
matter?

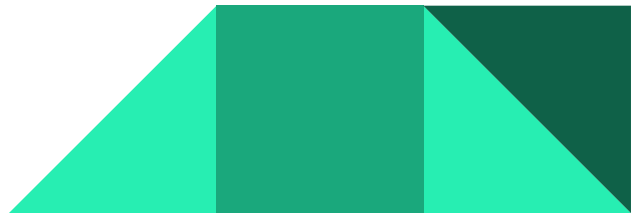
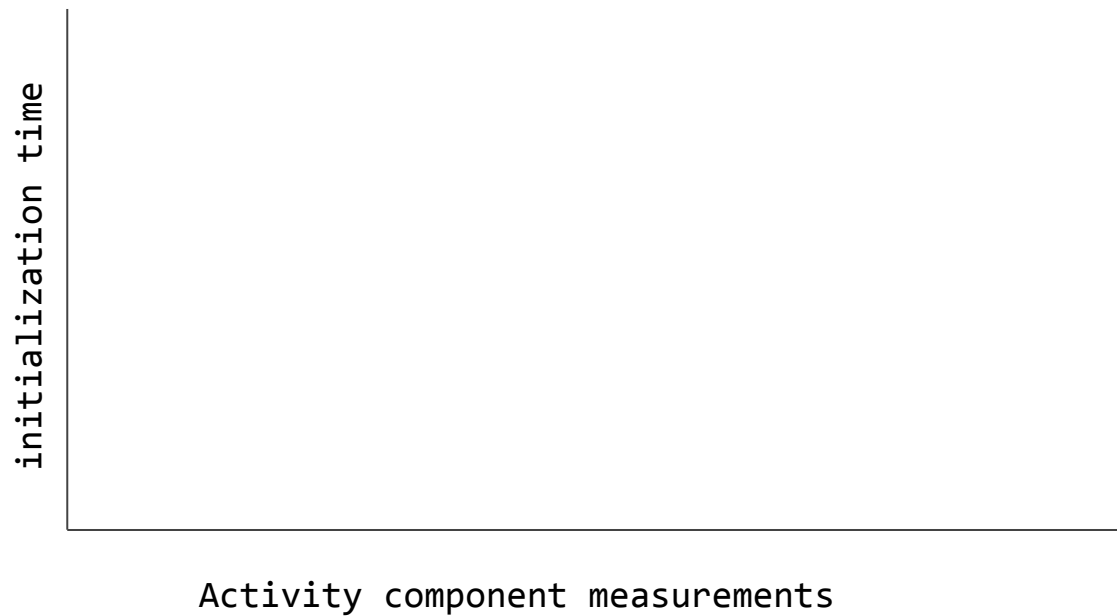


tl;dr: component
initialization is

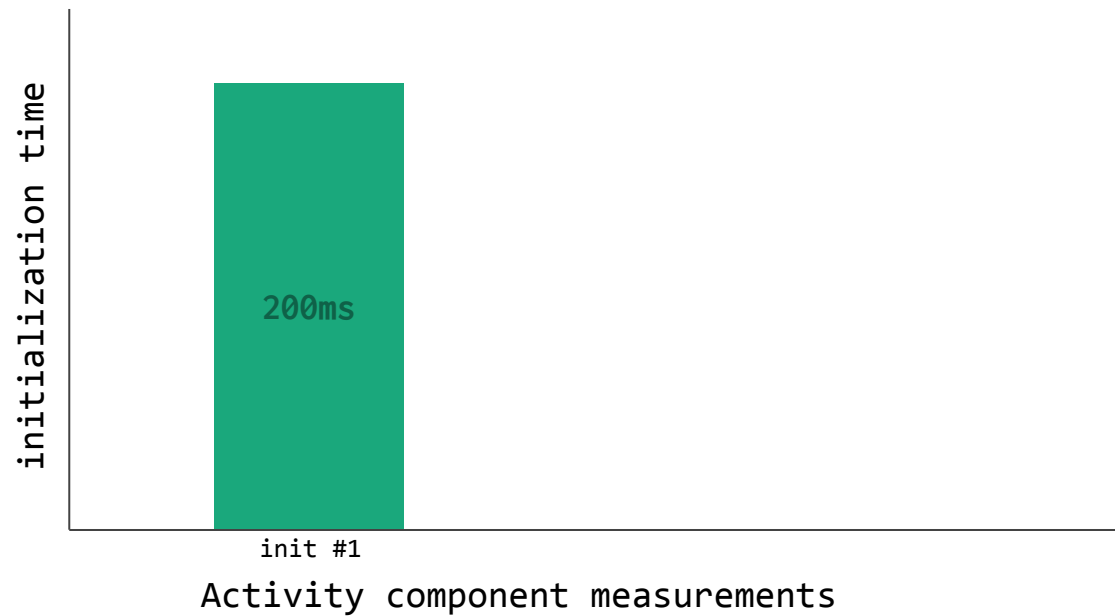
tl;dr: component

initialization is *s l o w*

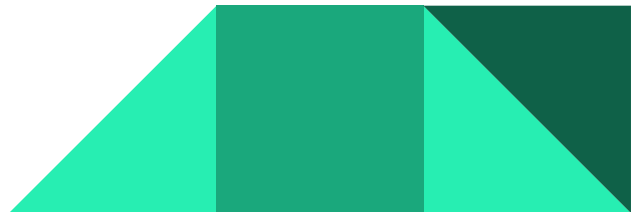
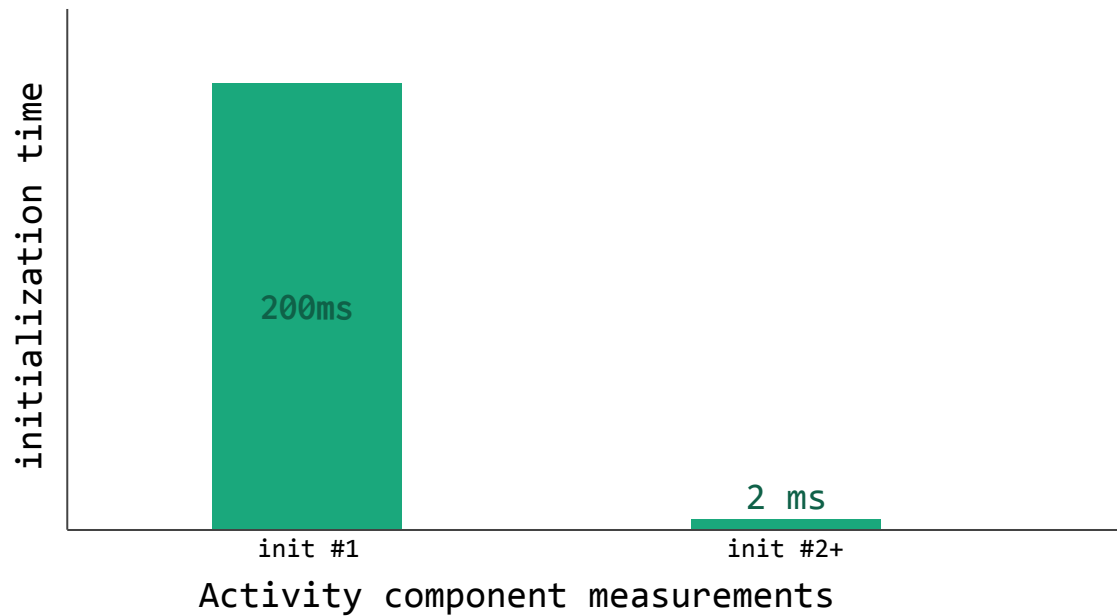
But just *how slow* is it?



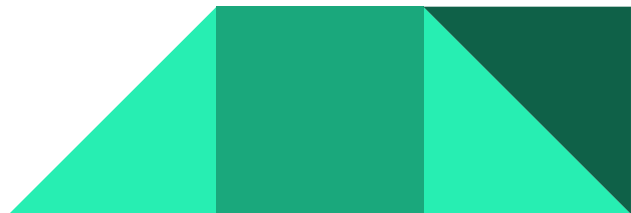
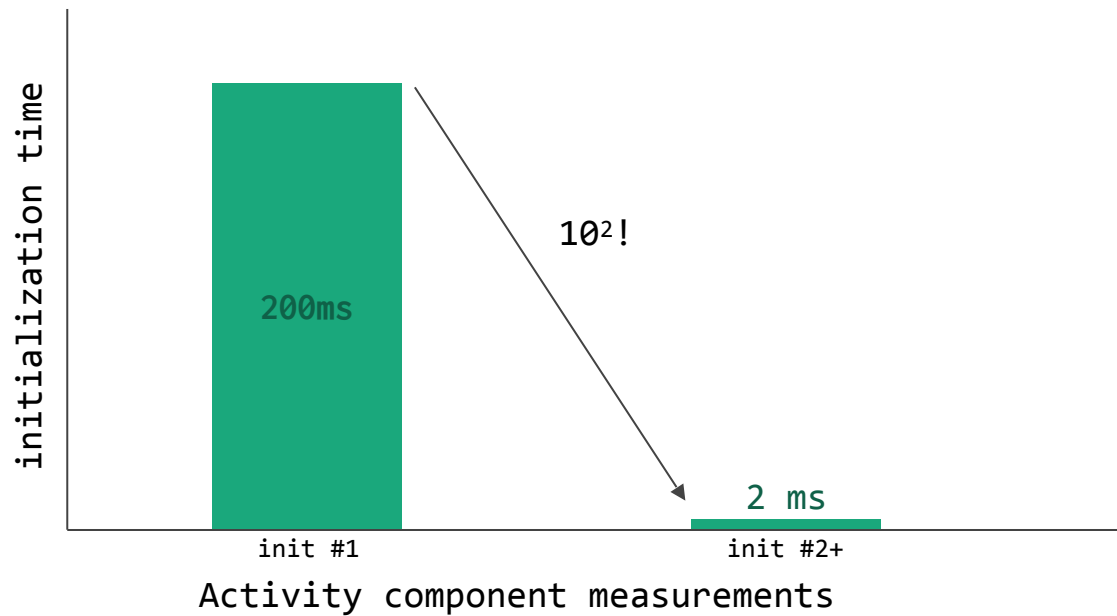
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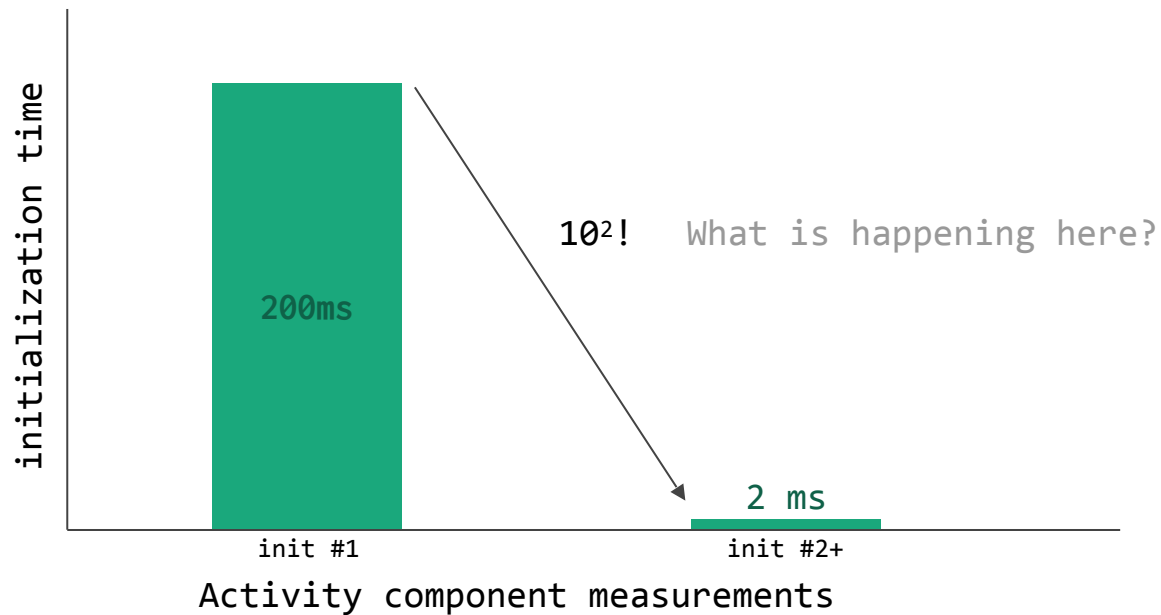
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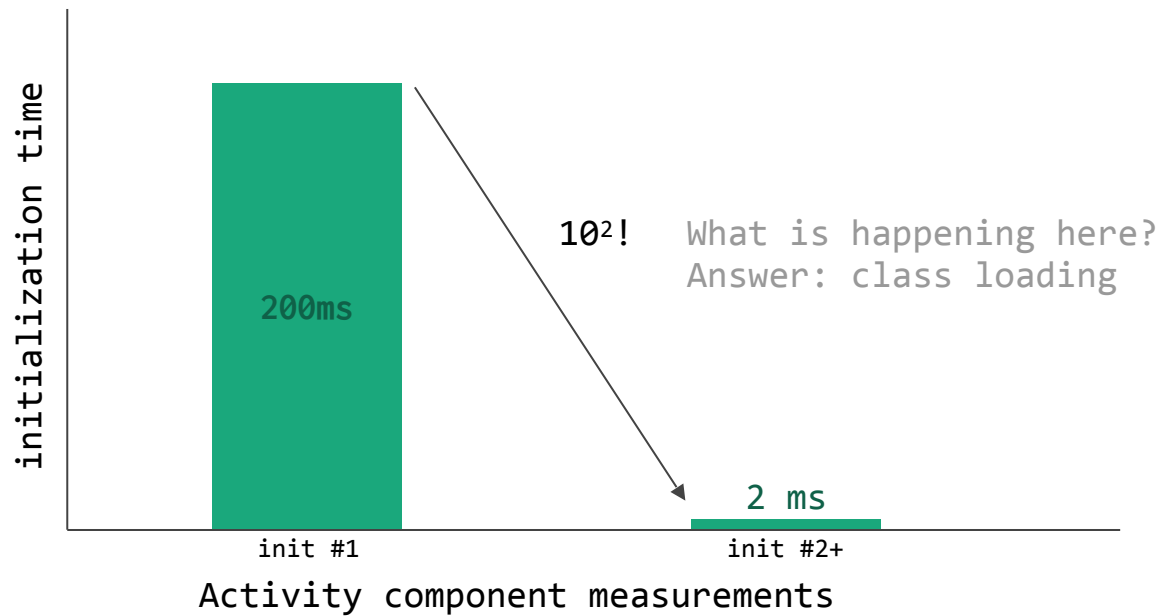
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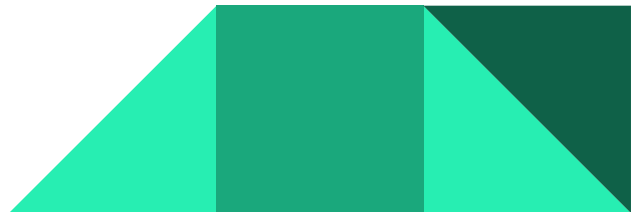
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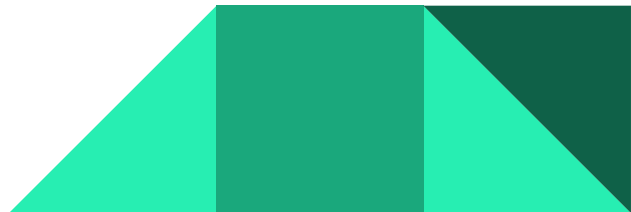


How can we load fewer classes?



How can we load fewer classes?

- `com.google.dagger:dagger-compiler:2.12`



How can we load fewer classes?

- `com.google.dagger:dagger-compiler:2.12`
 - coming very soon!



Dagger 2.12

Bindings

Provider form

Inlined form

`java/dagger/internal/codegen/SetBindingExpression.java`



Dagger 2.12

Bindings

```
@Provides @IntoSet T single() { ... }
```

```
@Provides @ElementsIntoSet Set<T> many() { ... }
```

Provider form

Inlined form

`java/dagger/internal/codegen/SetBindingExpression.java`



Dagger 2.12

Bindings

```
@Provides @IntoSet T single() { ... }  
@Provides @ElementsIntoSet Set<T> many() { ... }
```

Provider form

```
SetFactory.builder()  
    .add(Single_Factory.create())  
    .addAll(Many_Factory.create())  
    .build();
```

Inlined form

java/dagger/internal/codegen/SetBindingExpression.java



Dagger 2.12

Bindings

```
@Provides @IntoSet T single() { ... }  
@Provides @ElementsIntoSet Set<T> many() { ... }
```

Provider form

```
SetFactory.builder()  
    .add(Single_Factory.create())  
    .addAll(Many_Factory.create())  
    .build();
```

Inlined form

```
ImmutableSet.builder()  
    .add(single())  
    .addAll(many())  
    .build();
```

java/dagger/internal/codegen/SetBindingExpression.java



Dagger 2.12

Bindings

Provider form

Inlined form

`java/dagger/internal/codegen/MapBindingExpression.java`



Dagger 2.12

Bindings

```
@Provides @IntoMap @IntKey(1) V first() { ... }  
@Provides @IntoMap @IntKey(2) V second() { ... }
```

Provider form

Inlined form

java/dagger/internal/codegen/MapBindingExpression.java



Dagger 2.12

Bindings

```
@Provides @IntoMap @IntKey(1) V first() { ... }  
@Provides @IntoMap @IntKey(2) V second() { ... }
```

Provider form

```
MapFactory.builder()  
    .put(1, First_Factory.create())  
    .put(2, Second_Factory.create())  
    .build();
```

Inlined form

Dagger 2.12

Bindings

```
@Provides @IntoMap @IntKey(1) V first() { ... }  
@Provides @IntoMap @IntKey(2) V second() { ... }
```

Provider form

```
MapFactory.builder()  
    .put(1, First_Factory.create())  
    .put(2, Second_Factory.create())  
    .build();
```

Inlined form

```
ImmutableMap.builder()  
    .put(1, first())  
    .put(2, second())  
    .build();
```

java/dagger/internal/codegen/MapBindingExpression.java



Dagger 2.12

Bindings

Provider form

Inlined form

`java/dagger/internal/codegen/OptionalBindingExpression.java`



Dagger 2.12

Bindings `@BindsOptionalOf DebugLogger sometimes();`

Provider form

Inlined form

`java/dagger/internal/codegen/OptionalBindingExpression.java`



Dagger 2.12

Bindings

```
@BindsOptionalOf DebugLogger sometimes();
```

Provider form

```
new Provider<Optional<DebugLogger>>() {  
    @Override  
    public Optional<DebugLogger> get() {  
        return Optional.of(debugLoggerProvider.get());  
    }  
}
```

Inlined form

java/dagger/internal/codegen/OptionalBindingExpression.java



Dagger 2.12

Bindings `@BindsOptionalOf DebugLogger sometimes();`

Provider form

```
new Provider<Optional<DebugLogger>>() {  
    @Override  
    public Optional<DebugLogger> get() {  
        return Optional.of(debugLoggerProvider.get());  
    }  
}
```

Inlined form `Optional.of(DebugModule.logger());`

Dagger 2.12

Bindings

Provider form

Inlined form

`java/dagger/internal/codegen/ComponentProvisionBindingExpression.java`



Dagger 2.12

Bindings

```
@Component
interface DatabaseComponent {
    Database database();
}
```

```
@Component(
    dependencies = DatabaseComponent.class)
interface NetworkingComponent {
    UsesDatabase usesDatabase();
}
```

Provider form

Inlined form

java/dagger/internal/codegen/ComponentProvisionBindingExpression.java



Dagger 2.12

Bindings

```
@Component
interface DatabaseComponent {
    Database database();
}
```

```
@Component(
    dependencies = DatabaseComponent.class)
interface NetworkingComponent {
    UsesDatabase usesDatabase();
}
```

Provider form

```
new Provider<Database>() {
    @Override
    public Database get() {
        return databaseComponent.database();
    }
};
```

Inlined form

java/dagger/internal/codegen/ComponentProvisionBindingExpression.java



Dagger 2.12

Bindings

```
@Component
interface DatabaseComponent {
    Database database();
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```

```
@Component(
    dependencies = DatabaseComponent.class)
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Provider form

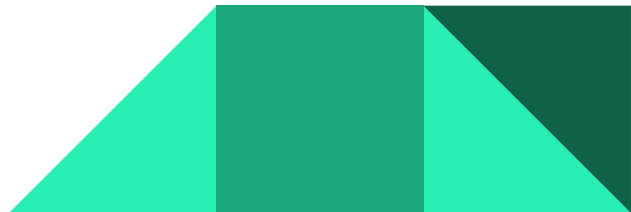
```
new Provider<Database>() {
    @Override
    public Database get() {
        return databaseComponent.database();
    }
};
```

Inlined form

```
databaseComponent.database();
```

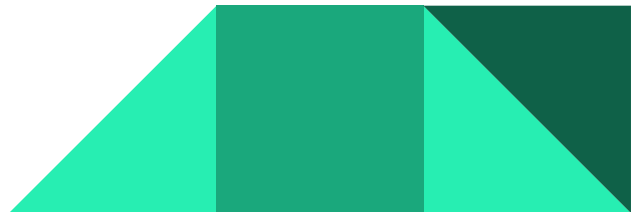
How can we load fewer classes?

- `com.google.dagger:dagger-compiler:2.12`
 - coming very soon!



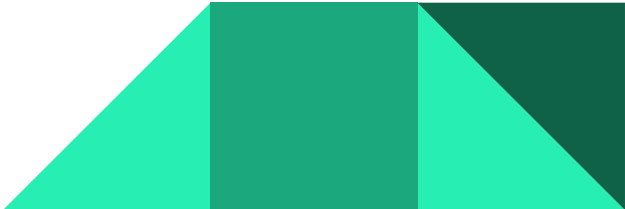
How can we load fewer classes?

- `com.google.dagger:dagger-compiler:2.12`
 - coming very soon!
- Unnecessary Provider/Lazy usage



Don't force Dagger's hand

```
public class DroidconScheduleActivity extends Activity {  
    @Inject Provider<Schedule> scheduleProvider;  
  
    @Override  
    public void onCreate() {  
        scheduleView.setSchedule(scheduleProvider.get());  
    }  
}
```

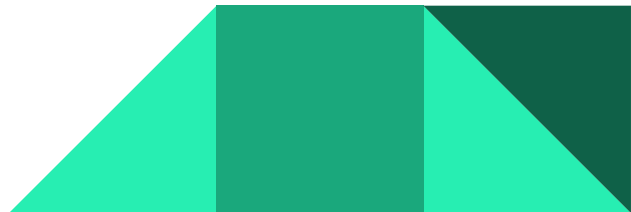


Don't force Dagger's hand



Don't force Dagger's hand

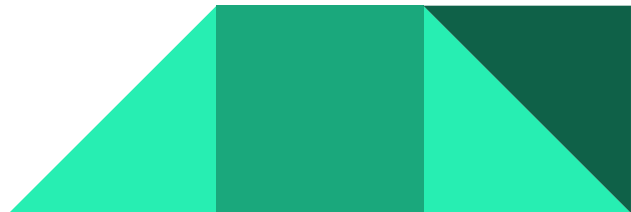
If you inject...



Don't force Dagger's hand

If you inject...

```
|| Provider<YourBinding>
```

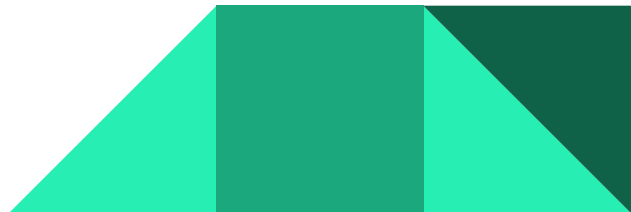


Don't force Dagger's hand

If you inject...

```
|| Provider<YourBinding>
```

```
|| Lazy<YourBinding>
```

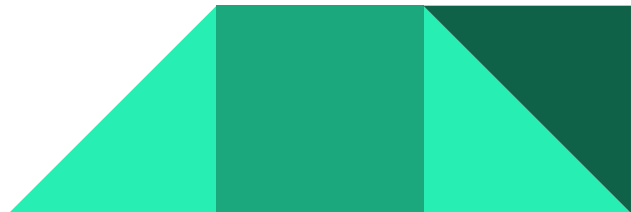


Don't force Dagger's hand

If you inject...

```
|| Provider<YourBinding>
```

```
|| Lazy<YourBinding>
```

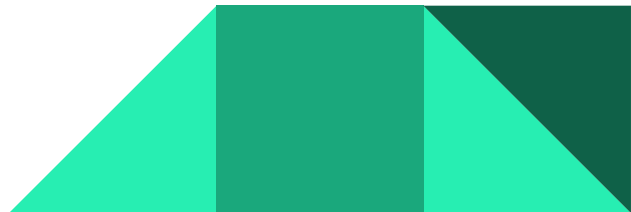


Don't force Dagger's hand

If you inject...

```
|| Provider<YourBinding>  
|| Lazy<YourBinding>
```

And



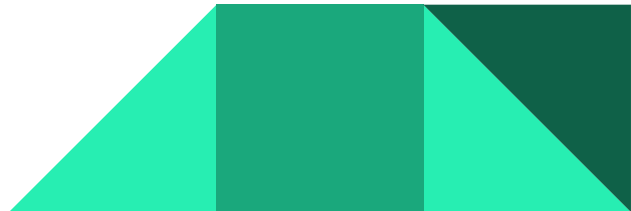
Don't force Dagger's hand

If you inject...

```
|| Provider<YourBinding>  
|| Lazy<YourBinding>
```

And

```
|| you always call get() exactly once (especially in the constructor / onCreate())
```



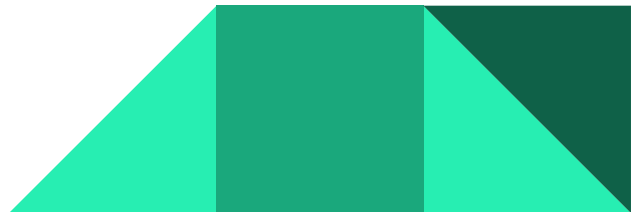
Don't force Dagger's hand

If you inject...

```
|| Provider<YourBinding>  
|| Lazy<YourBinding>
```

And

```
|| you always call get() exactly once (especially in the constructor / onCreate())  
|| YourBinding is not expensive to create, but you aren't sure if you need it
```



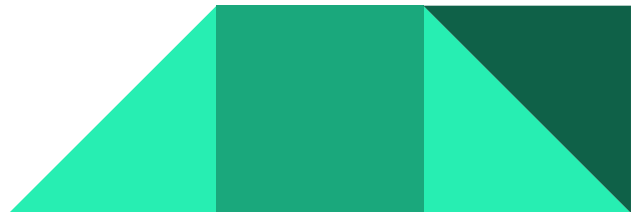
Don't force Dagger's hand

If you inject...

```
|| Provider<YourBinding>  
|| Lazy<YourBinding>
```

And

```
|| you always call get() exactly once (especially in the constructor / onCreate())  
|| YourBinding is not expensive to create, but you aren't sure if you need it
```



Don't force Dagger's hand

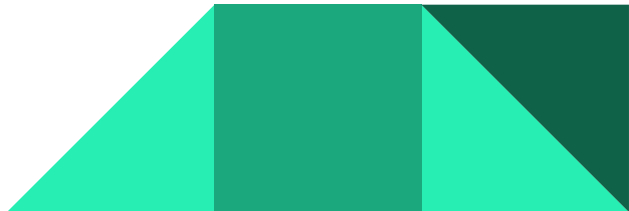
If you inject...

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And

```
|| you always call get() exactly once (especially in the constructor / onCreate())  
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```

Instead



Don't force Dagger's hand

If you inject...

```
|| Provider<YourBinding>  
|| Lazy<YourBinding>
```

And

```
|| you always call get() exactly once (especially in the constructor / onCreate())  
|| YourBinding is not expensive to create, but you aren't sure if you need it
```

Instead

```
&& Simply inject YourBinding with no wrapper type
```



Don't force Dagger's hand

If you inject...

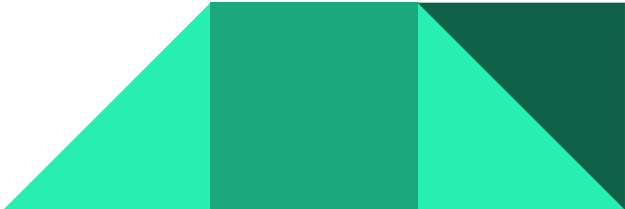
```
|| Provider<YourBinding>  
|| Lazy<YourBinding>
```

And

```
|| you always call get() exactly once (especially in the constructor / onCreate())  
|| YourBinding is not expensive to create, but you aren't sure if you need it
```

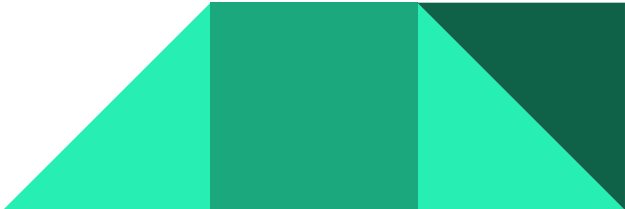
Instead

```
&& Simply inject YourBinding with no wrapper type  
&& Profile your code!
```



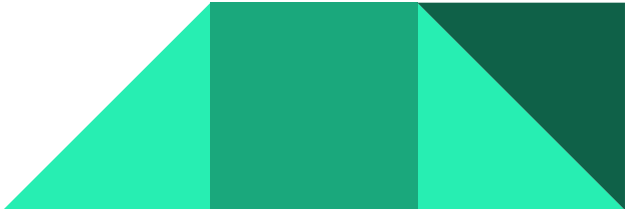
Don't force Dagger's hand

```
public class DroidconScheduleActivity extends Activity {  
    @Inject Lazy<Schedule> lazySchedule;  
  
    @Override  
    public void onCreate() {  
        scheduleView.setSchedule(lazySchedule.get());  
    }  
}
```



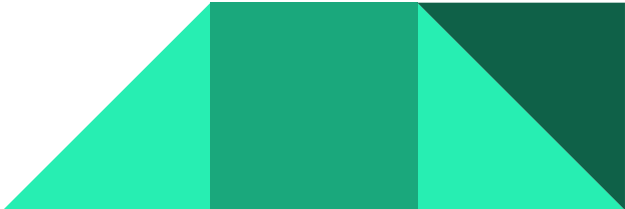
Don't force Dagger's hand

```
public class DroidconScheduleActivity extends Activity {  
    @Inject Lazy<Schedule> lazySchedule;  
    @Inject Lazy<Schedule> lazySchedule2;  
  
    @Override  
    public void onCreate() {  
        scheduleView.setSchedule(lazySchedule.get());  
    }  
}
```



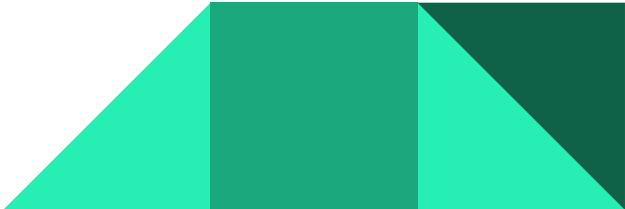
Don't force Dagger's hand

```
public class DroidconScheduleActivity extends Activity {  
    @Inject Lazy<Schedule> lazySchedule;  
    @Inject Lazy<Schedule> lazySchedule2;  
  
    @Override  
    public void onCreate() {  
        assertThat(lazySchedule.get());  
    }  
}
```



Don't force Dagger's hand

```
public class DroidconScheduleActivity extends Activity {  
    @Inject Lazy<Schedule> lazySchedule;  
    @Inject Lazy<Schedule> lazySchedule2;  
  
    @Override  
    public void onCreate() {  
        assertThat(lazySchedule.get())  
            .isNotSameAs(lazySchedule2.get());  
    }  
}
```

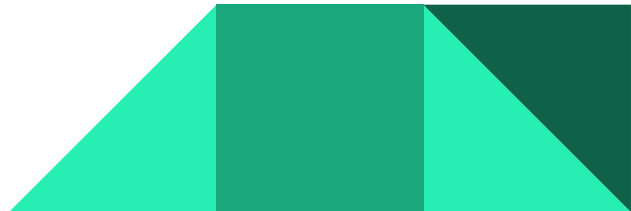


Don't force Dagger's hand

```
@Inject Provider<YourBinding> myProvider;
```

```
YourBinding[] array = new YourBinding[4];
```

```
for (i = 0; i < 4; i++) {  
    array[i] = myProvider.get();  
}
```

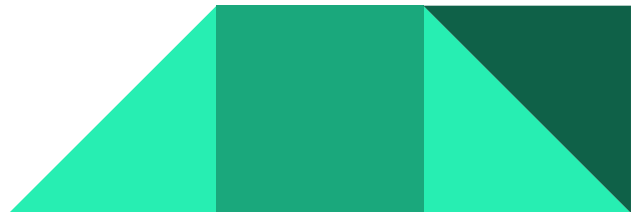


Don't force Dagger's hand

```
@Inject Provider<YourBinding> myProvider;  
@Inject YourBinding yb0;  
@Inject YourBinding yb1;  
@Inject YourBinding yb2;  
@Inject YourBinding yb3;
```

```
YourBinding[] array = new YourBinding[4];
```

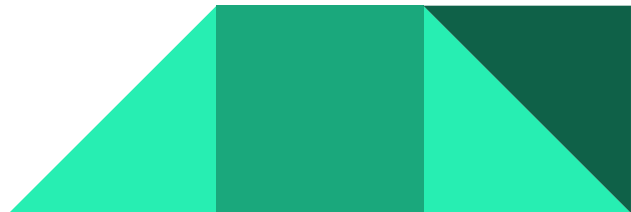
```
for (i = 0; i < 4; i++) {  
    array[i] = myProvider.get();  
}
```



Don't force Dagger's hand

```
@Inject Provider<YourBinding> myProvider;  
@Inject YourBinding yb0;  
@Inject YourBinding yb1;  
@Inject YourBinding yb2;  
@Inject YourBinding yb3;
```

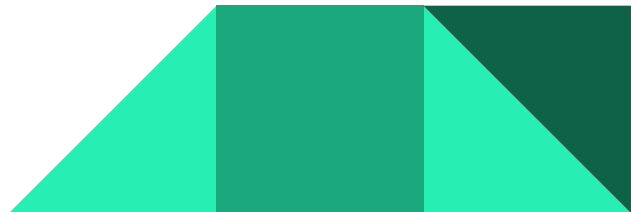
```
YourBinding[] array = {yb0, yb1, yb2, yb3};
```



Don't force Dagger's hand

```
@Inject YourBinding yb0;  
@Inject YourBinding yb1;  
@Inject YourBinding yb2;  
@Inject YourBinding yb3;
```

```
YourBinding[] array = {yb0, yb1, yb2, yb3};
```



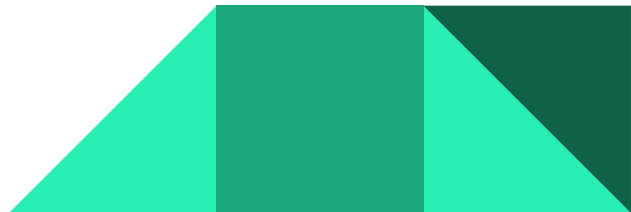
How can we load fewer classes?

- `com.google.dagger:dagger-compiler:2.12`
 - coming very soon!
- Unnecessary Provider/Lazy usage



How can we load fewer classes?

- `com.google.dagger:dagger-compiler:2.12`
 - coming very soon!
- Unnecessary Provider/Lazy usage
- Reconsider scoping decisions



Reconsider scoping



Reconsider scoping

```
@AnalyticsScope  
class AnalyticsTracker {
```



Reconsider scoping

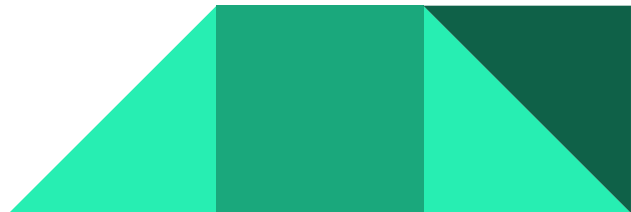
```
@AnalyticsScope  
class AnalyticsTracker {  
    @Inject AnalyticsTracker(  
        UnsyncedAnalyticsQueue queue,  
        String flowName,  
        ViewToAnalyticsIdTranslator viewTranslator) { ... }  
}
```



Reconsider scoping

@AnalyticsScope

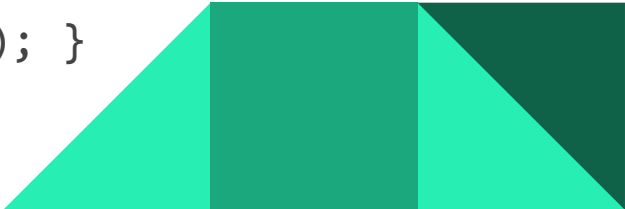
```
class AnalyticsTracker {  
    @Inject AnalyticsTracker(  
        UnsyncedAnalyticsQueue queue,  
        String flowName,  
        ViewToAnalyticsIdTranslator viewTranslator) { ... }  
  
    void trackClick(View view) {  
        queue.add(flowName, viewTranslator.translate(view)); }  
}
```



Reconsider scoping

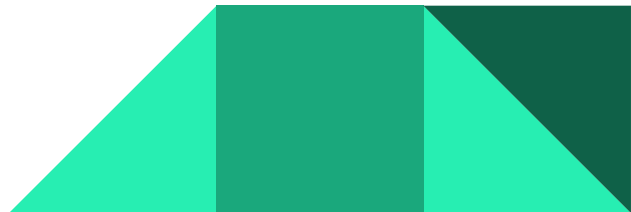
@AnalyticsScope

```
class AnalyticsTracker {  
    @Inject AnalyticsTracker(  
        UnsyncedAnalyticsQueue queue,  
        String flowName,  
        ViewToAnalyticsIdTranslator viewTranslator) { ... }  
  
    void trackClick(View view) {  
        queue.add(flowName, viewTranslator.translate(view)); }  
  
    void onDetach() { queue.sendAnalyticsToServer(); }  
}
```



Reconsider scoping

```
@AnalyticsScope  
class AnalyticsTracker {  
    @Inject AnalyticsTracker(  
        UnsyncedAnalyticsQueue queue,  
        String flowName,  
        ViewToAnalyticsIdTranslator viewTranslator) { ... }  
}
```



Reconsider scoping

```
@AnalyticsScope  
class AnalyticsTracker {  
    @Inject AnalyticsTracker(  
        UnsyncedAnalyticsQueue queue,  
        String flowName,  
        ViewToAnalyticsIdTranslator viewTranslator) { ... }  
}
```

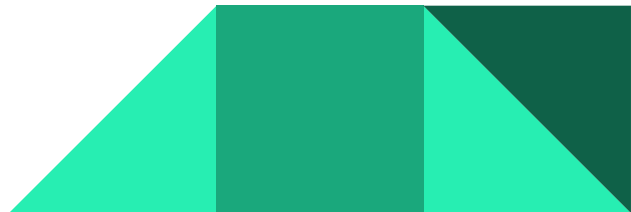
```
class UnsyncedAnalyticsQueue {}
```



Reconsider scoping

```
class AnalyticsTracker {  
    @Inject AnalyticsTracker(  
        UnsyncedAnalyticsQueue queue,  
        String flowName,  
        ViewToAnalyticsIdTranslator viewTranslator) { ... }  
}
```

```
@AnalyticsScope  
class UnsyncedAnalyticsQueue {}
```



Reconsider scoping

```
@Singleton
```

```
@Component(modules = ExecutorModule.class)
```

```
interface NetworkingComponent { ... }
```

```
@Module
```

```
abstract class ExecutorModule {
```

```
    @Provides
```

```
    @Singleton
```

```
    @Background Executor provideBackgroundExecutor() {
```

```
        return Executors.newCachedThreadPool(4);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```



Reconsider scoping

```
@Singleton  
@Component(modules = ExecutorModule.class)  
interface NetworkingComponent {  
    // ...  
}
```



Reconsider scoping

@Singleton

@Component

interface NetworkingComponent {

// ...

}



Reconsider scoping

@Singleton

@Component

```
interface NetworkingComponent {  
    // ...
```

@Component.Builder

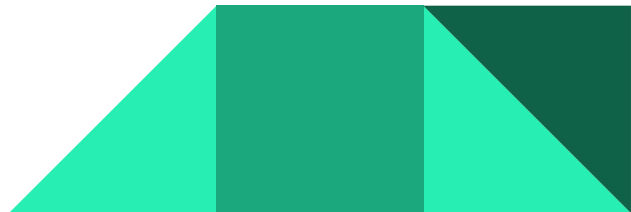
```
interface Builder {  
    @BindsInstance Builder executor(Executor e);  
    NetworkingComponent build();  
}
```

```
}
```



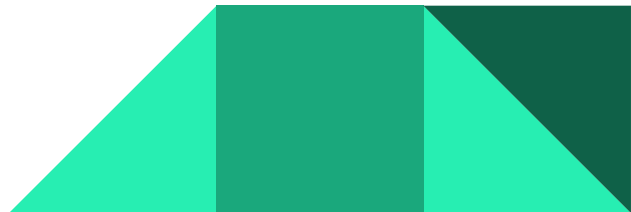
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How can we load fewer classes?

- `com.google.dagger:dagger-compiler:2.12`
 - coming very soon!
- Unnecessary Provider/Lazy usage
- Reconsider scoping decisions
- Suggest better codegen strategies
 - github.com/google/dagger/issues

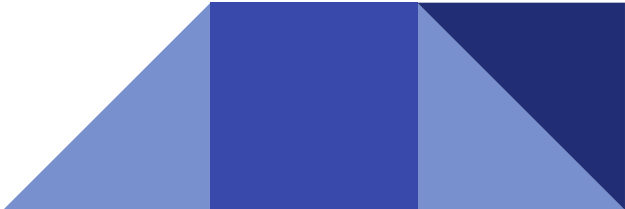


Dagger on Android

Stop making me think about injection

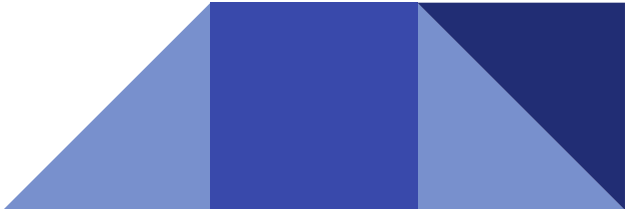
Dagger on Android

```
public class LoginActivity extends Activity {  
    @Inject OAuthClient oauth;  
    @Inject PasswordEncrypter encrypter;  
  
    @Override  
    public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {  
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);  
        ((DroidconApp) getApplication())  
            .getComponent()  
            .inject(this);  
    }  
}
```

A decorative graphic in the bottom right corner consisting of several overlapping triangles and rectangles in various shades of blue, ranging from a light sky blue to a dark navy blue.

Dagger on Android

```
public class DroidconApp extends Application {  
    private DroidconComponent component;  
  
    public DroidconComponent getComponent() {  
        if (component == null) {  
            component = DaggerDroidconComponent.create();  
        }  
        return component;  
    }  
}
```

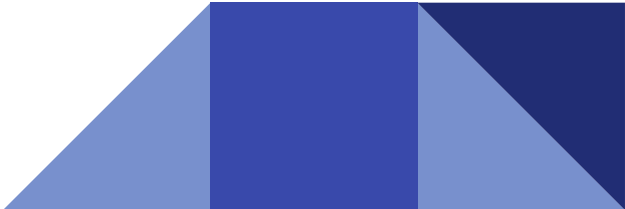
A decorative graphic in the bottom right corner consisting of several overlapping triangles and rectangles in various shades of blue, ranging from light blue to dark navy.

dagger.android

```
public class LoginActivity extends DaggerActivity {  
    @Inject OAuthClient oauth;  
    @Inject PasswordEncrypter encrypter;  
}
```

```
public class DroidconApp extends DaggerApplication {}
```

```
@Module  
interface LoginModule {  
    @ContributesAndroidInjector  
    LoginActivity configureLoginActivityInjection();  
}
```

A decorative graphic in the bottom right corner consisting of several overlapping triangles in various shades of blue, creating a modern, abstract look.

dagger.android

- `DaggerActivity`
- `DaggerFragment`
- `DaggerService` + `DaggerIntentService`
- `DaggerBroadcastReceiver`
- `DaggerApplication`

- `DaggerAppCompatActivity`
- `dagger.android.support.DaggerFragment`

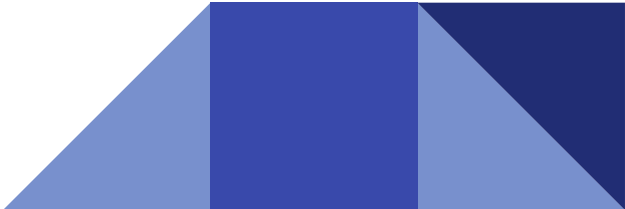
- `@ContributesAndroidInjector`



dagger.android under the hood

```
@ContributesAndroidInjector(modules = LoginSpecificModule.class)  
LoginActivity loginActivity();
```

```
@Subcomponent(modules = LoginSpecificModule.class)  
interface LoginActivitySubcomponent extends AndroidInjector<LoginActivity> {  
    @Subcomponent.Builder  
    abstract class Builder extends AndroidInjector.Builder<LoginActivity> {}  
}
```

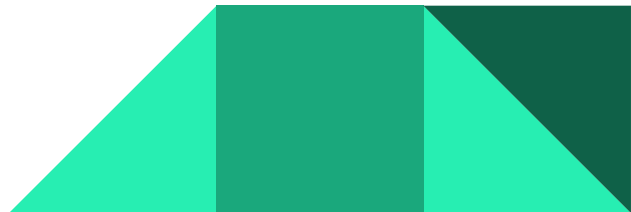




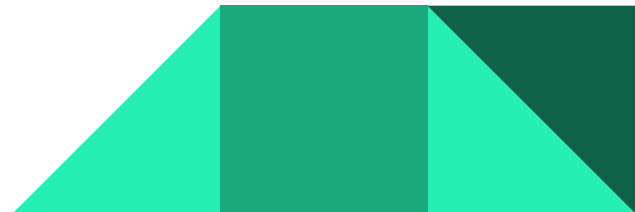
Faster builds w/
Dagger

Compile as little as possible

- When you have a hammer, everything looks like a `@Subcomponent`
 - but subcomponents require compilation at the root!
- Break up compilation where possible
 - gradle users: make lots of modules
 - bazel users: split up `java_library`s

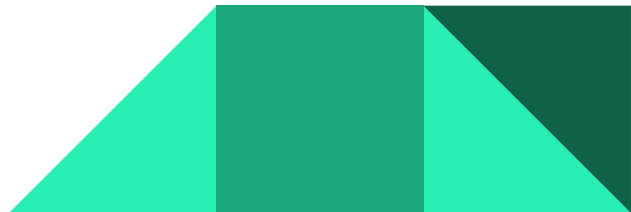


Compile as little as possible



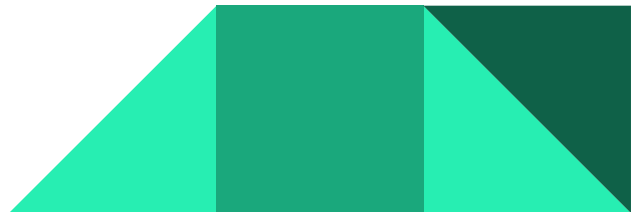
Compile as little as possible

```
@Component(modules = NetworkingModule.class)
interface NetworkingComponent {
    OkHttpClient httpClient();
}
```



Compile as little as possible

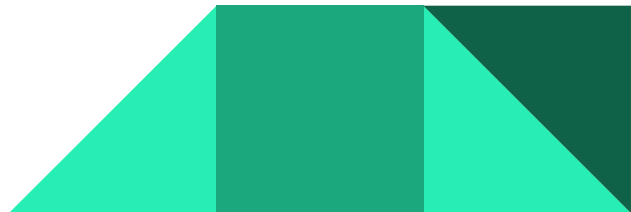
```
@Component(modules = NetworkingModule.class)
interface NetworkingComponent {
    OkHttpClient httpClient();
}
```



Compile as little as possible

```
@Component(modules = NetworkingModule.class)
interface NetworkingComponent {
    OkHttpClient httpClient();
}
```

```
@Component(dependencies = NetworkingComponent.class)
interface AppComponent {
    ApiService apiService();
}
```



Compile as little as possible

```
@Component(modules = NetworkingModule.class)
interface NetworkingComponent {
    OkHttpClient httpClient();
}
```

```
@Component(dependencies = NetworkingComponent.class)
interface AppComponent {
    ApiService apiService();
}
```



Compile as little as possible

```
@Component(modules = NetworkingModule.class)
interface NetworkingComponent {
    OkHttpClient httpClient();
}
```

```
@Component(dependencies = NetworkingComponent.class)
interface AppComponent {
    ApiService apiService();
}
```

```
class ApiService {
    @Inject ApiService(OkHttpClient httpClient) { ... }
}
```



Compile as little as possible

```
@Component(modules = NetworkingModule.class)
interface NetworkingComponent {
    OkHttpClient httpClient();
}
```

```
@Component(dependencies = NetworkingComponent.class)
interface AppComponent {
    ApiService apiService();
}
```

```
class ApiService {
    @Inject ApiService(OkHttpClient httpClient) { ... }
}
```



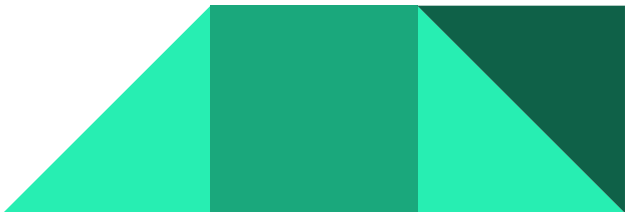
Compile as little as possible

```
@Component(modules = NetworkingModule.class)
interface NetworkingComponent {
    OkHttpClient httpClient();
}
```

```
-----
@Component(dependencies = NetworkingComponent.class)
interface AppComponent {
    ApiService apiService();
}
```

```
class ApiService {
    @Inject ApiService(OkHttpClient httpClient) { ... }
}
```

separate compilations!



Compile as little as possible

```
public final class DaggerAppComponent implements AppComponent {  
    private NetworkingComponent networkComponentDependency;  
  
    @Override  
    public void ApiService apiService() {  
        return new ApiService(networkComponentDependency.httpClient());  
    }  
}
```





Summarize:
Read the generated code



Questions?

ronsh@google
@rdshapiro