

before log transformation

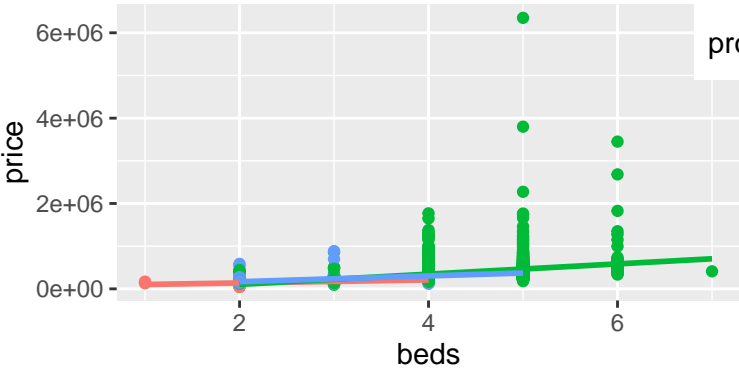


figure 1.2.2 (b)

After log transformation

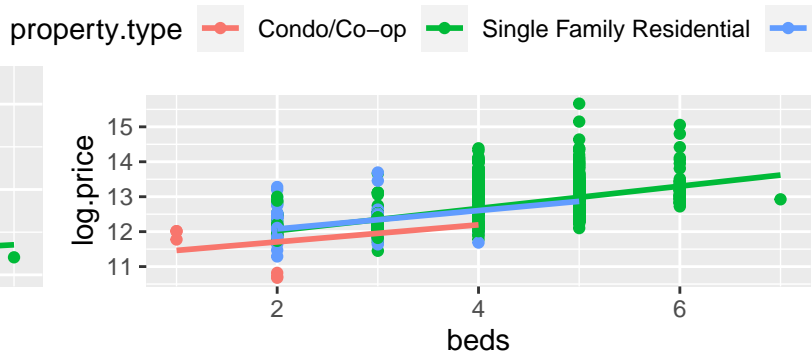


figure 1.2.2 (b)