



# Angular Performance Tuning

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**Turbo Button**



## Quick Wins

Bundling

Minification

enableProdMode()

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## Contents

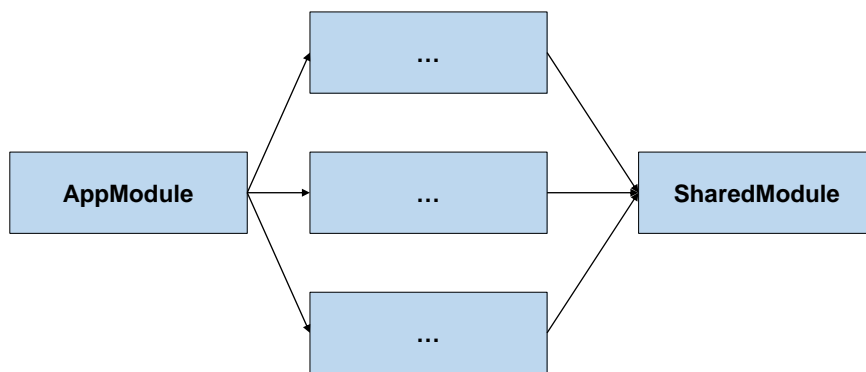
- Lazy Loading and Preloading
- Performance for Data Binding with OnPush
- AOT and Tree Shaking
- Caching with Service Worker
- Server Side Rendering

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## Lazy Loading



## Module Structure

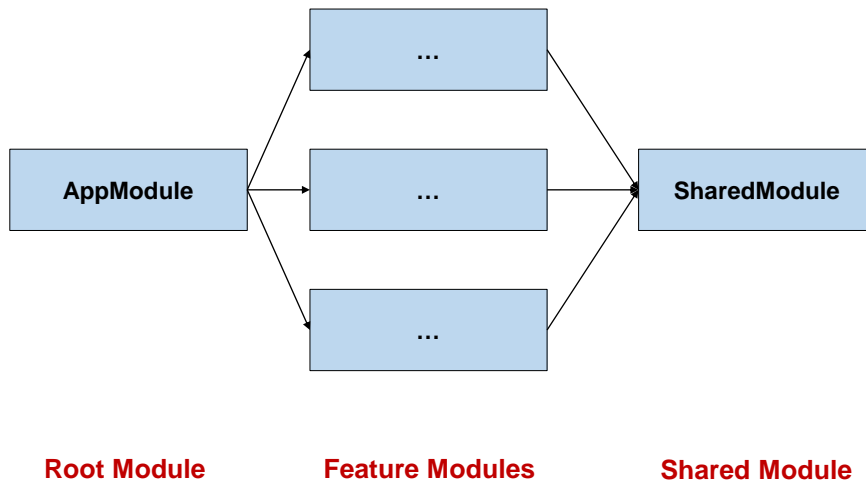


**Root Module**

**Feature Modules**

**Shared Module**

## Lazy Loading



Page • 11

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## Root Module with Lazy Loading

```

const APP_ROUTE_CONFIG: Routes = [
  {
    path: 'home',
    component: HomeComponent
  },
  {
    path: 'flights',
    loadChildren:
      './[...]flight-booking.module#FlightBookingModule'
  }
];
  
```

Page • 12

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## Routes for "lazy" Module

```
const FLIGHT_ROUTES = [  
  {  
    path: '',  
    component: FlightBookingComponent,  
    [...]  
  },  
  [...]  
]
```

## Routes for "lazy" Module

```
const FLIGHT_ROUTES = [  
  {  
    path: 'subroute',  
    component: FlightBookingComponent,  
    [...]  
  },  
  [...]  
]
```

flight-booking/subroute

Triggers Lazy Loading w/ loadChildren

# DEMO

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## Lazy Loading

- Lazy Loading means: Loading it later
- Better startup performance
- Delay during execution for loading on demand

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## Preloading



## Idea

- Module that might be needed later are loaded after the application started
- When module is needed it is available immediately

## Activate Preloading

```
...
imports: [
  [...]
  RouterModule.forRoot(
    ROUTE_CONFIG,
    { preloadingStrategy: PreloadAllModules });
]
...
```



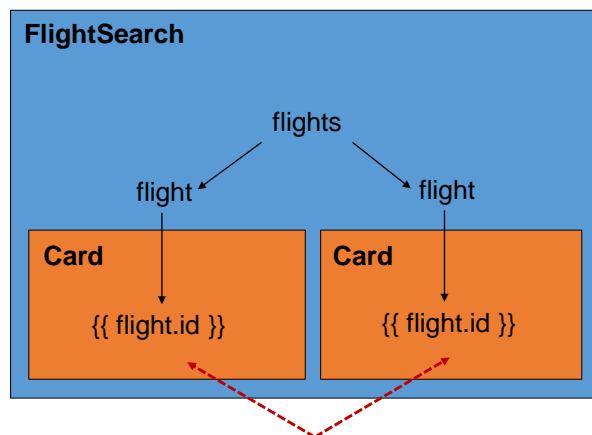
## Performance-Tuning with OnPush



# DEMO

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## OnPush



Angular just checks when "notified"

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## "Notify" about change?

- Change bound data (@Input)
  - OnPush: Angular just compares the object reference!
  - e. g. oldFlight === newFlight
- Raise Event within the component
- Notify a bound observable
- Trigger it manually
  - Don't do this at home ;-)
  - At least: Try to avoid this

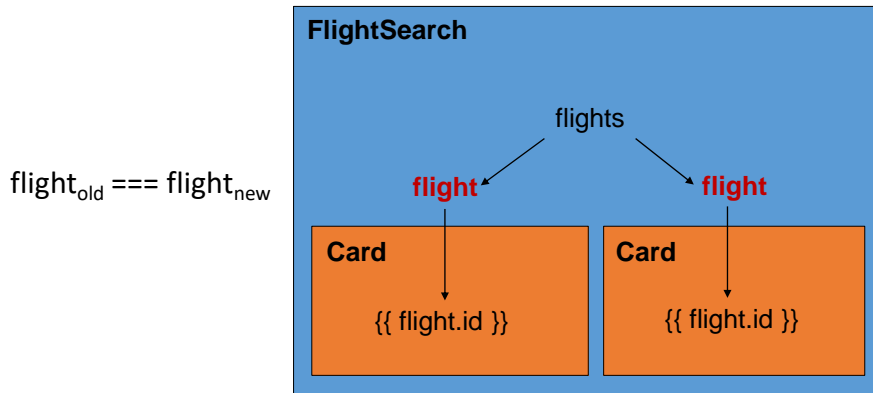
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## Activate OnPush

```
@Component({  
  [...]  
  changeDetection: ChangeDetectionStrategy.OnPush  
})  
export class FlightCard {  
  [...]  
  @Input() flight;  
}
```

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## Change Inputs



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## Observables and OnPush

```

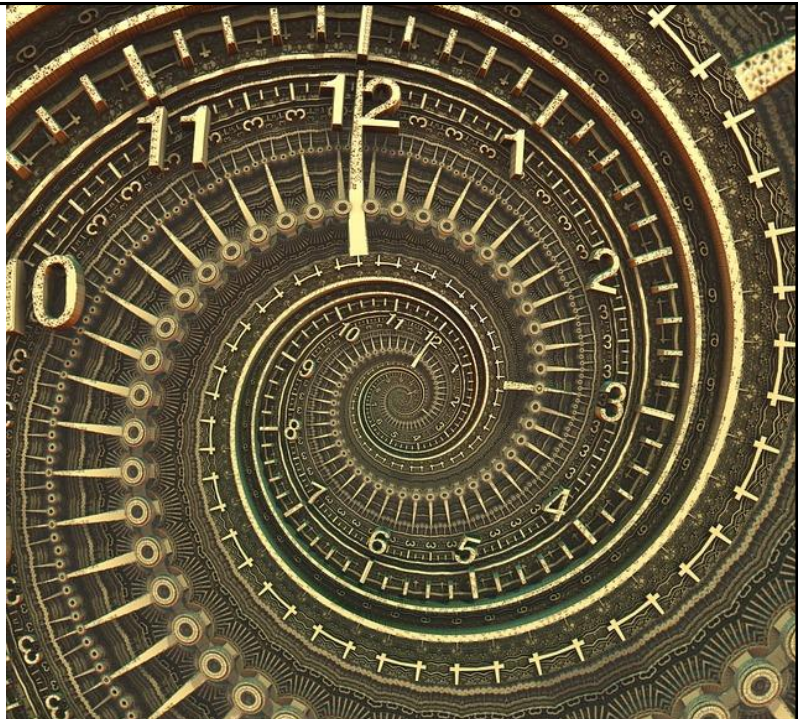
<flight-card
  [item]="flight$ | async" [...]>
</flight-card>
  
```

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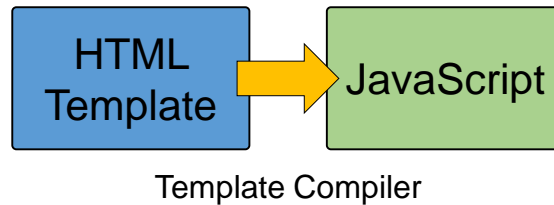
# DEMO

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Ahead of  
Time (AOT)  
Compilation



# Angular Compiler



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## Approaches

- JIT: Just in Time, at runtime
- AOT: Ahead of Time, during build

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## Advantages of AOT

- Better Startup-Performance
- Smaller Bundles: You don't need to include the compiler!
- Tools can easier analyse the code
  - Remove not needed parts of frameworks
  - Tree Shaking

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## Angular CLI

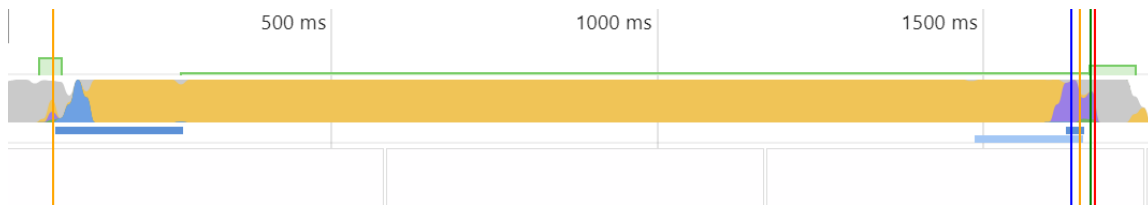
- `ng build --prod`
- `@ngtools/webpack` with `AotPlugin`
- Soon `AngularCompilerPlugin`
- Can be used without CLI too

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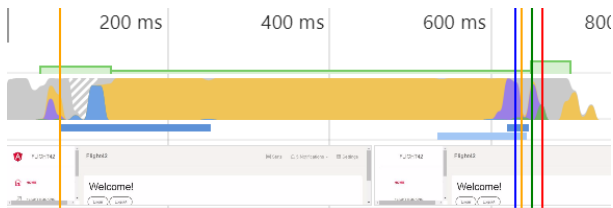
# DEMO

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## Flight Search (Prod Build w/o AOT)



## Flight Search (Prod Build w/ AOT)





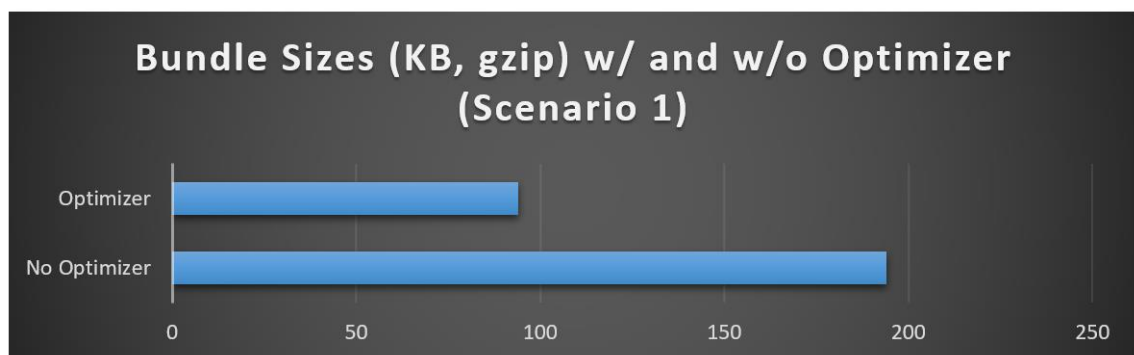
## Challenges

- Most tree shaking tools are conservative
- They just remove code when they are 100% sure
- Very often, they aren't sure :-)
- Solution: Angular Build Optimizer
- Rewrites compiled code
- Currently: Experimental



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### Sample Application w/ Angular Material



# RxJS is huge

## RxJS

- We don't need every operator/ method
- But: Methods are not tree-shakable for CLI/ webpack and others
- Solution: Just import methods you need
  - Imports are patching Observable

## Import Operators

```
import 'rxjs'; // Import all --> Bad!
```

```
this.http.get<Flight>(url)
  .filter(f => f.price < 300)
  .map(f => toFlightOffer(f))
  .subscribe(...);
```

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## Import Operators

```
import 'rxjs/add/operator/map'; // Patch Observable --> add map
import 'rxjs/add/operator/filter';
```

```
this.http.get<Flight>(url)
  .filter(f => f.price < 300)
  .map(f => toFlightOffer(f))
  .subscribe(...);
```

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## Better Alternative: Pipeable Operators (aka lettable Operators)

```
import { map, filter } 'rxjs/operators';
```

```
this.http.get<Flight>(url)  
  .pipe(  
    filter(f => f.price < 300),  
    map(f => toFlightOffer(f))  
  )  
  .subscribe(...);
```

Since RxJS 5.5

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Removing  
Whitespaces

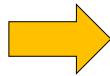
## Removing Whitespaces

```
<p> Hello</p>
<p>World! </p>
```

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## Removing Whitespaces

```
<p>  Hello</p> 
<p>World!  </p>
```


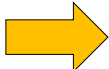


```
//Pseudo Code
createNode('p', ' Hello World');
createNode('TEXT-NODE', '\n');
createNode('p', 'World!');
```

Template Compiler

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## Removing Whitespaces

`<p> Hello</p>` `<p>World!</p>` 


```
//Pseudo Code
createNode('p', ' Hello World');
createNode('TEXT-NODE', '\n');
createNode('p', 'World!');
```

Template Compiler

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## Removing Whitespaces

```
@Component({
  selector: 'flight-card',
  templateUrl: './flight-card.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./flight-card.component.css'],
  preserveWhitespaces: false
})
export class FlightCardComponent {
  [...]
}
```

**New in Angular 5 and 4.4!**

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## Caching with Service Worker



## What are Service Workers?

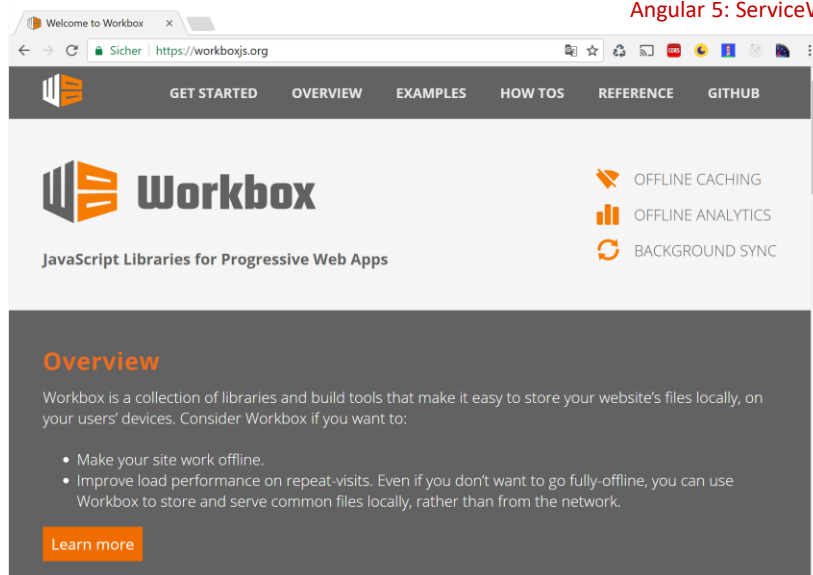
- Background Tasks
- Web App installs them
- Are activated and deactivated on demand

# Service Worker und Caching/ Offline

- Intercept requests
- Decide how to respond (Cache, Network)
- Same Origin Policy
- Caching Patterns
  - Cache only
  - Network only
  - Try cache first, then network
  - Try network first, then cache
  - etc.

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## Angular 5: ServiceWorkerModule





## Service Worker with Workbox (sw.js)

```
importScripts('./assets/workbox-sw.js');  
  
const workboxSW = new WorkboxSW();
```

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## Service Worker with Workbox (sw.js)

```
importScripts('./assets/workbox-sw.js');  
  
const workboxSW = new WorkboxSW();  
  
const networkFirst = workboxSW.strategies.networkFirst();  
const cacheFirst = workboxSW.strategies.cacheFirst();
```

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## Service Worker with Workbox (sw.js)

```
importScripts('./assets/workbox-sw.js');

const workboxSW = new WorkboxSW();

const networkFirst = workboxSW.strategies.networkFirst();
const cacheFirst = workboxSW.strategies.cacheFirst();

workboxSW.router.registerRoute(
  new RegExp('^http:\\\\www.angular.at\\api\\'), networkFirst);

workboxSW.router.registerRoute(/./, cacheFirst);
```

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## Browser Support

| IE | Edge * | Firefox | Chrome | Safari | Opera | iOS Safari * | Opera Mini * | Android Browser * | Chrome for Android |
|----|--------|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|    |        |         | 29     |        |       |              |              |                   |                    |
|    |        |         | 45     |        |       |              |              |                   |                    |
|    |        |         | 48     |        |       |              |              | 4.3               |                    |
|    |        | 45      | 49     |        |       | 8.4          |              | 4.4               |                    |
| 8  |        | 46      | 50     |        |       | 9.2          |              | 4.4.4             |                    |
| 11 | 13     | 47      | 51     | 9.1    | 38    | 9.3          | 8            | 50                | 50                 |
|    | 14     | 48      | 52     | 10     | 39    |              |              |                   |                    |
|    |        | 49      | 53     | TP     | 40    |              |              |                   |                    |
|    |        | 50      | 54     |        |       |              |              |                   |                    |

*In Development* (pointing to Edge 14 and Chrome 53)

*In Development* (pointing to Safari 10 and Chrome 53)

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# DEMO

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Server Side  
Rendering

## Why Server Side Rendering?

Prerender  
1st Page

Start up  
performance

Consumer

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## renderModuleFactory

Available since Angular 4.0

```
[...]  
renderModuleFactory(moduleFactory, {  
  document: indexFileContentsAsString,  
  url: options.req.url  
})  
.then(string => {  
  [...]  
});  
[...]
```

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# DEMO

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## Challenges

Angular 5:  
Server Side DOM Simulation (partly)

Other conditions

Separate Services  
for Server and  
Client-Seite

Renderer  
abstracts DOM

3rd parts libs

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## More about this in my Medium Account

- Configuration Details, Samples etc.
- <https://medium.com/@ManfredSteyer/angular-performance-tuning-article-series-6e3c33707b25>

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## Conclusion

Quick Wins

Lazy Loading  
and  
Preloading

OnPush w/  
Immutables and  
Observables

AOT and Tree  
Shaking

Caching w/  
Service Worker

Server Side  
Rendering

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