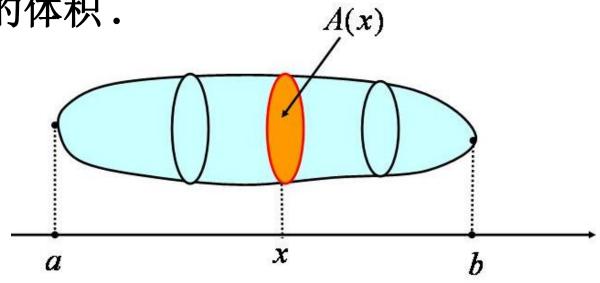
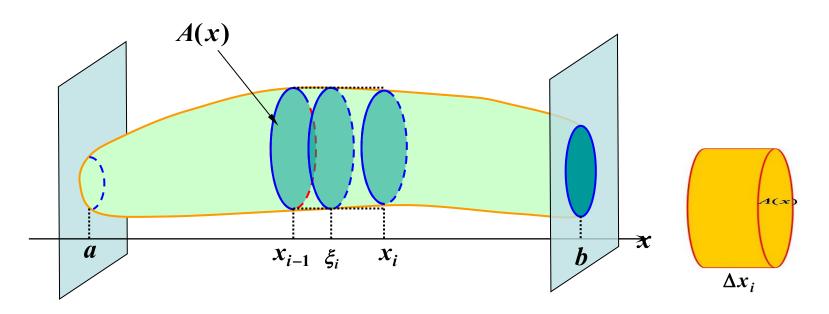
10.2 由平行截面面积求体积



一、截面面积已知的立体体积

设立体 Ω 夹在平面x = a与x = b之间,过点x且垂直于x轴的平面截立体 Ω 的截面面积为A(x).求立体 Ω 的体积.



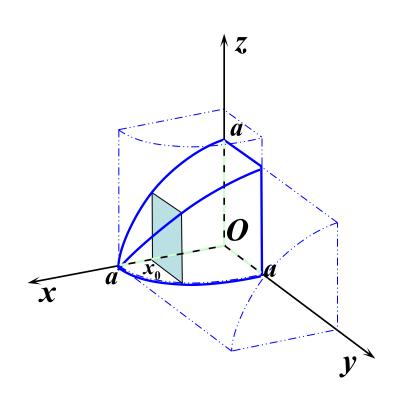


$$\Delta V_i \approx A(\xi_i) \Delta x_i$$
.

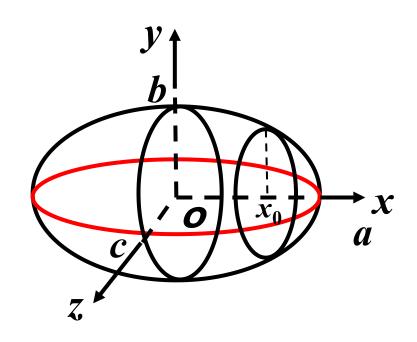
+ 设 A(x) 在 [a,b] 上连续,则立体 Ω 的体积

$$V = \int_a^b A(x) dx.$$

例1、求由两个圆柱面 $x^2 + y^2 = a^2$ 与 $z^2 + x^2 = a^2$ 所围立体的体积.



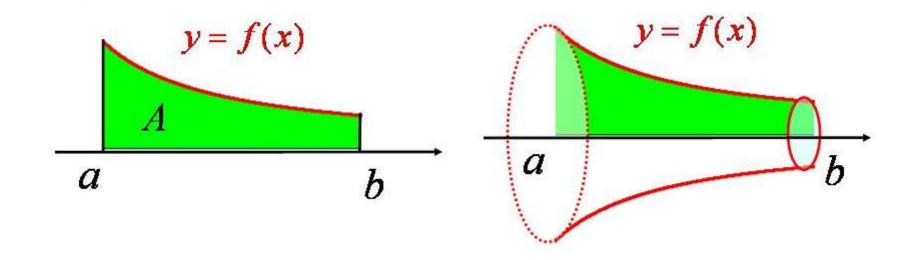
例2、求椭球面 $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} + \frac{z^2}{c^2} = 1$ 所围立体的体积.

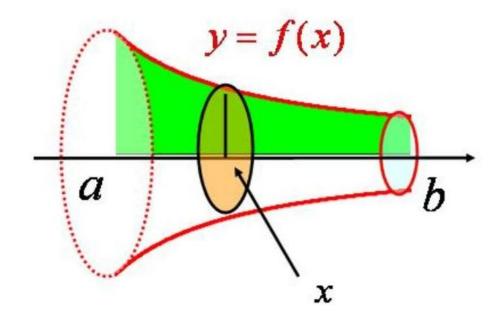


二、旋转体的体积

旋转体: 平面图形绕它所在平面内的一条直线旋转 一周所成的立体.

情形1: $0 \le y \le f(x), a \le x \le b$ 绕x 轴旋转一周



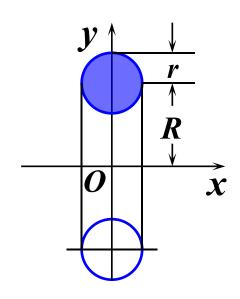


截面面积函数: $A(x) = \pi f^{2}(x), x \in [a,b]$.

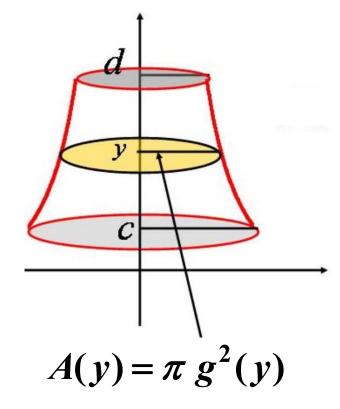
体积:

$$V = \int_a^b \pi \ f^2(x) dx \ .$$

例3、求圆 $x^2 + (y - R)^2 \le r^2 (0 < r < R)$ 绕 x 轴 旋转一周所得环状立体的体积.



情形2: $0 \le x \le g(y), c \le y \le d$ 绕y轴旋转一周

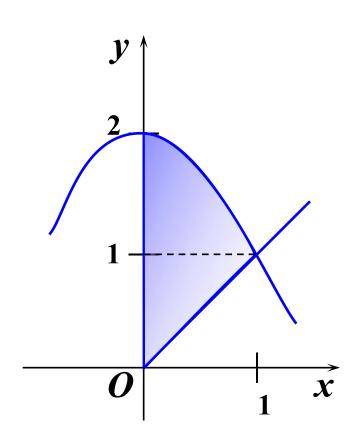


截面面积函数: $A(y) = \pi g^2(y), y \in [c,d]$.

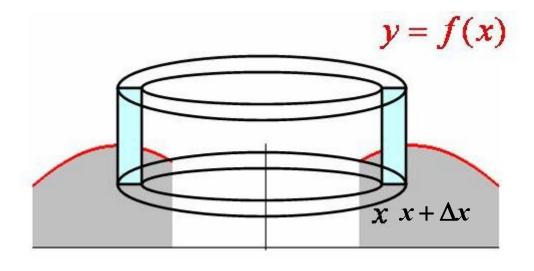
体积:

$$V = \int_c^d \pi \ g^2(y) dy \ .$$

例4、求由区域 $\{(x,y)|0 \le x \le 1, x \le y \le 2 - x^2\}$ 绕 y 轴旋转一周所得立体的 体积.



问题: 曲边梯形 $0 \le y \le f(x), a \le x \le b$ 绕 y 轴 旋转一周的旋转体体积=?



x:柱壳半径

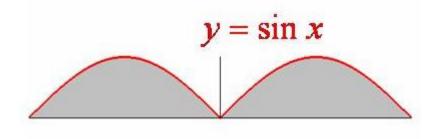
f(x):柱壳高度

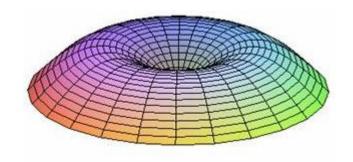
 Δx :柱壳厚度

 $\Delta V \approx 2\pi x f(x) \Delta x$

体积: $V = \int_a^b 2\pi x f(x) dx$

例5、 求 $y = \sin x (0 \le x \le \pi)$ 与 x 轴围成的图形绕 y 轴旋转所成旋转体的体积.





作 业

习题10-2: 2(1)(2)、3