

Contents

1	Esercizio 3.2	1
1.1	Calcolo di NULL, FIRST e FOLLOW	1
1.2	Calcolo degli insiemi GUIDA	2
1.3	Trasformazione in una grammatica LL(1) equivalente	3
1.3.1	Produzione per for	3
1.3.2	Produzione per if	3
1.4	Grammatica LL(1) equivalente	3
1.4.1	Calcolo di NULL, FIRST e FOLLOW	3
1.4.2	Calcolo degli insiemi GUIDA	4

1 Esercizio 3.2

1.1 Calcolo di NULL, FIRST e FOLLOW

	NULL	FIRST	FOLLOW
$\langle \text{prog} \rangle$		{ assign, print, read, for, if, { }	{ \$ }
$\langle \text{statlist} \rangle$		{ assign, print, read, for, if, { }	{ EOF, } }
$\langle \text{statlistp} \rangle$	x	{ ; }	{ EOF, } }
$\langle \text{stat} \rangle$		{ assign, print, read, for, if, { }	{ ;, else, end, EOF, } }
$\langle \text{assignlist} \rangle$		{ [}	{ ;, else, end, EOF, } }
$\langle \text{assignlistp} \rangle$	x	{ [}	{ ;, else, end, EOF, } }
$\langle \text{idlist} \rangle$		{ ID }	{), [}
$\langle \text{idlistp} \rangle$	x	{ , }	{), [}
$\langle \text{bexpr} \rangle$		{ <, >, <=, >=, ==, <> }	{) }
$\langle \text{expr} \rangle$		{ +, -, *, /, NUM, ID }	{ ,, ;, to, +, -, *, /,), NUM, ID }
$\langle \text{exprlist} \rangle$		{ +, -, *, /, NUM, ID }	{) }
$\langle \text{exprlistp} \rangle$	x	{ , }	{) }

1.2 Calcolo degli insiemi GUIDA

GUIDA($\langle prog \rangle \rightarrow \langle statlist \rangle \text{ EOF}$)	{ assign, print, read, for, if, { }
GUIDA($\langle statlist \rangle \rightarrow \langle stat \rangle \langle statlist \rangle$)	{ assign, print, read, for, if, { }
GUIDA($\langle statlist \rangle \rightarrow ; \langle stat \rangle \langle statlist \rangle$)	{ ; }
GUIDA($\langle statlist \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$)	{ EOF, } }
GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \text{assign } \langle assignlist \rangle$)	{ assign }
GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \text{print } (\langle exprlist \rangle)$)	{ print }
GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \text{read } (\langle idlist \rangle)$)	{ read }
GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \text{for } (\text{ID} := \langle expr \rangle ; \langle bexpr \rangle) \text{ do } \langle stat \rangle$)	{ for }
GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \text{for } (\langle bexpr \rangle) \text{ do } \langle stat \rangle$)	{ for }
GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \text{if } (\langle bexpr \rangle) \langle stat \rangle \text{ else } \langle stat \rangle \text{ end}$)	{ if }
GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \text{if } (\langle bexpr \rangle) \langle stat \rangle \text{ end}$)	{ if }
GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \{ \langle statlist \rangle \}$)	{ { }
GUIDA($\langle assignlist \rangle \rightarrow [\langle expr \rangle \text{ to } \langle idlist \rangle] \langle assignlist \rangle$)	{ [}
GUIDA($\langle assignlist \rangle \rightarrow [\langle expr \rangle \text{ to } \langle idlist \rangle] \langle assignlist \rangle$)	{ [}
GUIDA($\langle assignlist \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$)	{ ;, else, end, EOF, } }
GUIDA($\langle idlist \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID } \langle idlist \rangle$)	{ ID }
GUIDA($\langle idlist \rangle \rightarrow , \text{ID } \langle idlist \rangle$)	{ , }
GUIDA($\langle idlist \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$)	{),] }
GUIDA($\langle bexpr \rangle \rightarrow < \langle expr \rangle \langle expr \rangle$)	{ < }
GUIDA($\langle bexpr \rangle \rightarrow > \langle expr \rangle \langle expr \rangle$)	{ > }
GUIDA($\langle bexpr \rangle \rightarrow \leq \langle expr \rangle \langle expr \rangle$)	{ <= }
GUIDA($\langle bexpr \rangle \rightarrow \leq \langle expr \rangle \langle expr \rangle$)	{ <= }
GUIDA($\langle bexpr \rangle \rightarrow == \langle expr \rangle \langle expr \rangle$)	{ == }
GUIDA($\langle bexpr \rangle \rightarrow <> \langle expr \rangle \langle expr \rangle$)	{ <> }
GUIDA($\langle expr \rangle \rightarrow + (\langle exprlist \rangle)$)	{ + }
GUIDA($\langle expr \rangle \rightarrow - \langle expr \rangle \langle expr \rangle$)	{ - }
GUIDA($\langle expr \rangle \rightarrow * (\langle exprlist \rangle)$)	{ * }
GUIDA($\langle expr \rangle \rightarrow / \langle expr \rangle \langle expr \rangle$)	{ / }
GUIDA($\langle expr \rangle \rightarrow \text{NUM}$)	{ NUM }
GUIDA($\langle expr \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID}$)	{ ID }
GUIDA($\langle exprlist \rangle \rightarrow \langle expr \rangle \langle exprlist \rangle$)	{ +, -, *, /, NUM, ID }
GUIDA($\langle exprlist \rangle \rightarrow , \langle expr \rangle \rightarrow \langle exprlist \rangle$)	{ , }
GUIDA($\langle exprlist \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$)	{) }

1.3 Trasformazione in una grammatica LL(1) equivalente

La grammatica data non è LL(1) per via dei seguenti insiemi guida per la variabile $\langle stat \rangle$.

1.3.1 Produzione per for

Dati gli insiemi guida non LL(1) della grammatica per **for**:

GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \text{for (ID := } \langle expr \rangle \text{ ; } \langle bexpr \rangle \text{) do } \langle stat \rangle$)	{ for }
GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \text{for (} \langle bexpr \rangle \text{) do } \langle stat \rangle$)	{ for }

Fattorizzando la parte non comune ad ambo le produzioni introducendo una variabile $\langle statc \rangle$, otteniamo un nuovo insieme guida per $\langle stat \rangle$ che risulta essere LL(1):

GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \text{for (} \langle statc \rangle \langle bexpr \rangle \text{) do } \langle stat \rangle$)	{ for }
GUIDA($\langle statc \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID := } \langle expr \rangle \text{ ; }$)	{ ID }
GUIDA($\langle statc \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$)	{ <, >, <=, >=, ==, <> }

1.3.2 Produzione per if

Dati gli insiemi guida non LL(1) della grammatica per **if**:

GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \text{if (} \langle bexpr \rangle \text{) } \langle stat \rangle \text{ else } \langle stat \rangle \text{ end}$)	{ if }
GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \text{if (} \langle bexpr \rangle \text{) } \langle stat \rangle \text{ end}$)	{ if }

Fattorizzando la parte non comune ad ambo le produzioni introducendo una variabile $\langle statp \rangle$, otteniamo un nuovo insieme guida per $\langle stat \rangle$ che risulta essere LL(1):

GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \text{if (} \langle bexpr \rangle \text{) } \langle stat \rangle \langle statp \rangle \text{ end}$)	{ if }
GUIDA($\langle statp \rangle \rightarrow \text{else } \langle stat \rangle$)	{ else }
GUIDA($\langle statp \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$)	{ end }

1.4 Grammatica LL(1) equivalente

1.4.1 Calcolo di NULL, FIRST e FOLLOW

	NULL	FIRST	FOLLOW
$\langle prog \rangle$		{ assign, print, read, for, if, { }	{ \$ }
$\langle statlist \rangle$		{ assign, print, read, for, if, { }	{ EOF, } }
$\langle statlistp \rangle$	x	{ ; }	{ EOF, } }
$\langle stat \rangle$		{ assign, print, read, for, if, { }	{ ;, else, end, EOF, } }
$\langle statc \rangle$	x	{ ID }	{ <, >, <=, >=, ==, <> }
$\langle statp \rangle$	x	{ else }	{ end }
$\langle assignlist \rangle$		{ [}	{ ;, else, end, EOF, } }
$\langle assignlistp \rangle$	x	{ [}	{ ;, else, end, EOF, } }
$\langle idlist \rangle$		{ ID }	{),] }
$\langle idlistp \rangle$	x	{ , }	{),] }
$\langle bexpr \rangle$		{ <, >, <=, >=, ==, <> }	{) }
$\langle expr \rangle$		{ +, -, *, /, NUM, ID }	{ ,, ;, to, +, -, *, /,), NUM, ID }
$\langle exprlist \rangle$		{ +, -, *, /, NUM, ID }	{) }
$\langle exprlistp \rangle$	x	{ , }	{) }

1.4.2 Calcolo degli insiemi GUIDA

GUIDA($\langle prog \rangle \rightarrow \langle statlist \rangle \text{ EOF}$)	{ assign, print, read, for, if, { }
GUIDA($\langle statlist \rangle \rightarrow \langle stat \rangle \langle statlist \rangle$)	{ assign, print, read, for, if, { }
GUIDA($\langle statlist \rangle \rightarrow ; \langle stat \rangle \langle statlist \rangle$)	{ ; }
GUIDA($\langle statlist \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$)	{ EOF, } }
GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \text{assign } \langle assignlist \rangle$)	{ assign }
GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \text{print } (\langle exprlist \rangle)$)	{ print }
GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \text{read } (\langle idlist \rangle)$)	{ read }
GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \text{for } (\langle state \rangle \langle bepr \rangle) \text{ do } \langle stat \rangle$)	{ for }
GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \text{if } (\langle bepr \rangle) \langle stat \rangle \langle statp \rangle \text{ end}$)	{ if }
GUIDA($\langle stat \rangle \rightarrow \{ \langle statlist \rangle \}$)	{ { }
GUIDA($\langle state \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID} := \langle expr \rangle ;$)	{ ID }
GUIDA($\langle state \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$)	{ <, >, <=, >=, ==, <> }
GUIDA($\langle statp \rangle \rightarrow \text{else } \langle stat \rangle$)	{ else }
GUIDA($\langle statp \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$)	{ end }
GUIDA($\langle assignlist \rangle \rightarrow [\langle expr \rangle \text{ to } \langle idlist \rangle] \langle assignlist \rangle$)	{ [}
GUIDA($\langle assignlist \rangle \rightarrow [\langle expr \rangle \text{ to } \langle idlist \rangle] \langle assignlist \rangle$)	{ [}
GUIDA($\langle assignlist \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$)	{ ;, else, end, EOF, } }
GUIDA($\langle idlist \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID } \langle idlist \rangle$)	{ ID }
GUIDA($\langle idlist \rangle \rightarrow , \text{ID } \langle idlist \rangle$)	{ , }
GUIDA($\langle idlist \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$)	{),] }
GUIDA($\langle bepr \rangle \rightarrow < \langle expr \rangle \langle expr \rangle$)	{ < }
GUIDA($\langle bepr \rangle \rightarrow > \langle expr \rangle \langle expr \rangle$)	{ > }
GUIDA($\langle bepr \rangle \rightarrow <= \langle expr \rangle \langle expr \rangle$)	{ <= }
GUIDA($\langle bepr \rangle \rightarrow <= \langle expr \rangle \langle expr \rangle$)	{ <= }
GUIDA($\langle bepr \rangle \rightarrow == \langle expr \rangle \langle expr \rangle$)	{ == }
GUIDA($\langle bepr \rangle \rightarrow <> \langle expr \rangle \langle expr \rangle$)	{ <> }
GUIDA($\langle expr \rangle \rightarrow + (\langle exprlist \rangle)$)	{ + }
GUIDA($\langle expr \rangle \rightarrow - \langle expr \rangle \langle expr \rangle$)	{ - }
GUIDA($\langle expr \rangle \rightarrow * (\langle exprlist \rangle)$)	{ * }
GUIDA($\langle expr \rangle \rightarrow / \langle expr \rangle \langle expr \rangle$)	{ / }
GUIDA($\langle expr \rangle \rightarrow \text{NUM}$)	{ NUM }
GUIDA($\langle expr \rangle \rightarrow \text{ID}$)	{ ID }
GUIDA($\langle exprlist \rangle \rightarrow \langle expr \rangle \langle exprlist \rangle$)	{ +, -, *, /, NUM, ID }
GUIDA($\langle exprlist \rangle \rightarrow , \langle expr \rangle \langle exprlist \rangle$)	{ , }
GUIDA($\langle exprlist \rangle \rightarrow \varepsilon$)	{) }
