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13. $\text{Seq}^* = \{(x_n)_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \subset \mathbb{R}^n\}$ $(x_n) \sim (y_n) \Leftrightarrow \frac{x_n}{y_n}$ $\hat{=}$ $\text{c}\hat{=}$ convergent

sau de echivolență, re Seq^* ?

reflexivitatea: $(x_n) \sim (x_n) \Leftrightarrow \frac{x_n}{x_n} \hat{=}$ convergent
 $\Leftrightarrow 1 \hat{=}$ convergent (A) ✓

simetria: $(x_n) \sim (y_n) \Leftrightarrow (y_n) \sim (x_n) \Leftrightarrow$

$\frac{x_n}{y_n} \hat{=}$ $\text{convergent} \Rightarrow \frac{y_n}{x_n} \hat{=}$ convergent

Doar: $\left(\frac{x_n}{y_n}\right)$ convergent $\frac{1}{\frac{x_n}{y_n}}$, conform seriei armonice. Nu are leg.

Fie $\frac{x_n}{y_n} \rightarrow 0 \rightarrow \frac{y_n}{x_n} \rightarrow \infty$ $\hat{=}$ divergent
 nu e $\text{c}\hat{=}$

transitivitatea: Doar: $(x_n) \sim (y_n)$ si $(y_n) \sim (z_n)$

$\Rightarrow (x_n) \sim (z_n)$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x_n}{z_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x_n}{y_n} \cdot \frac{y_n}{z_n} =$$

$$\frac{x_n}{y_n} \hat{=}$$

$\frac{x_n}{y_n} \hat{=}$ convergent

$\frac{y_n}{z_n} \hat{=}$ convergent

$\Rightarrow \frac{x_n}{z_n} \hat{=}$ convergent

$$\Rightarrow l_1 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x_n}{y_n}$$

$$l_2 = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{y_n}{z_n} \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x_n}{y_n} \cdot \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{y_n}{z_n} =$$

$$\text{II } \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x_n = 3$$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x_n}{z_n}$ *correct*

$$x_n = \frac{42^n + 40 \cdot 1936^n + 81 \cdot 1978^n}{55^n + 44 \cdot 1960^n + 27 \cdot 1978^n}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cancel{1978^n} \left(\left(\frac{42}{1978} \right)^n \rightarrow 0 + 40 \cdot \left(\frac{1936}{1978} \right)^n \rightarrow 0 + 81 \right)}{\cancel{1978^n} \left(\left(\frac{55}{1978} \right)^n \rightarrow 0 + 44 \cdot \left(\frac{1960}{1978} \right)^n \rightarrow 0 + 27 \right)}$$

$$= \lim \frac{0 + 40 \cdot 0 + 81}{0 + 44 \cdot 0 + 27}$$

$$= \frac{81}{27} = 3$$

