Algoritmul de climinare Gauss descompunere LY

Fil sistemul

$$2x_{1} + 2x_{3} = 4$$

$$3x_{1} + x_{2} + 5x_{3} = 7$$

$$4x_{1} + x_{2} + 8x_{3} = 9$$

Alg. de climinare Gaus fara interschimbais. de ecuatii:

Past:
$$Ec2 = Ec2 + (-\frac{3}{2}) * Ec1$$

 $Ec3 = Ec3 + (-2) * Ec1$

Obtinem sistemul

$$\begin{cases} 2x_{1} + 2x_{3} = 4 \\ + 2x_{3} = 4 \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{2x_{1} + 2x_{3} = 4}{x_{2} + 2x_{3} = 1}$$

$$\frac{x_{2} + 4x_{3} = 1}{x_{3} + 4x_{3} = 1}$$

Acelori sistem il obtinem daca folosim matricea inf. triunghinilara

$$T_{1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{3}{2} & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

As schimbam sixt

$$A \times = b \longrightarrow T, A \times = T, b$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{3}{2} & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & 5 \\ 4 & 1 & 8 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{3}{2} & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 7 \\ 9 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Pas 2} : Ec3 = Ec3 + (-1) * Ec2$$
Obtinem sixtemal superior triumphialor:

Obtinem sistemul superior truinghiuler:

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + 2x_3 = 4 \\ x_2 + 2x_3 = 4 \\ 2x_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

Daca folosim:
$$100$$

$$T_2 = 010$$

$$0-11$$

$$T_{2} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = U \quad T_{2} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Avern:

Averm:
$$T_{2}T_{1}A = U = U$$

$$A = T_{1}T_{2}^{-1} \cdot U = L \cdot U$$

$$T_{1}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{3}{2} & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$T_{2}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{3}{2} & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$L = T_{1}^{-1}T_{2}^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{3}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{3}{2} & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Am obtinut o descompunere LU pentru matricea A cu lii = 1 + i = 1,3 Pentru alo de eliminare Gauss cu pivolare partiala vom obtine o descomp. LU pentru o permentata a maetrici A (pe linii)

Alporitmul de climinaire Gacess ces pivotare partials.

Ikl = matricea in En care soau livia l'interschimbat linia k cu livia l Ike * A = interschimba linis le k ji l A = IRe = interschimba coloanele & si C

Ike = Ike

Pas 1: max 3/21, 131, 1413 = 4= /a3,/

- se interschimba ec, cu ec,

- pois Gauss de transformaire:

 $\begin{cases} 4 + 4 + 8 + 8 + 8 + 8 + 8 = 9 / (-\frac{3}{4}) + ec_2 / (-\frac{1}{2}) + ec_3 \\ 3 + 4 + 2 + 5 + 3 = 7 \\ 2 + 1 + 2 + 3 = 4 \end{cases}$

142,+ 82, =9 $\begin{cases} \frac{1}{4} z_2 - z_3 = \frac{1}{4} \\ -1 x - 2 \end{cases}$ $-\frac{1}{2} + 2 - 2 + 3 = -\frac{1}{2}$ Natricial, a cest lucru este echivalent cu

$$T_{1}I_{13}A = T_{1}I_{13}$$

$$Cu T_{1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{3}{4} & 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{2} & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} T_{13} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

- se intersch ec cu ec 3 - pas Gauss de transformare

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 + x_2 + 8x_3 = 9 \\ -\frac{1}{2}x_2 - 2x_3 = -\frac{1}{2} / (\frac{1}{2}) + ec_3 \\ \frac{1}{4}x_2 - x_3 = \frac{1}{4} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
47+72+823=9 \\
-\frac{1}{2}2-273=-1 \\
-223=0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$U = \begin{pmatrix}
4 & 4 & 8 \\
0 & \frac{1}{2} & -2 \\
0 & 0 & -2
\end{pmatrix}$$

Matricial:

$$T_{2} I_{23} (T_{1} I_{13} A) = T_{2} I_{23} (T_{1} I_{13} b)$$
 $T_{2} I_{23} T_{1} I_{13} A = U ; T_{2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1/2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
 $T_{2} I_{23} T_{1} I_{23} I_{23} I_{23} I_{13} A = U$
 $T_{1} I_{23} I_{13} I_{23} I_{23$

$$L = (T_1')^{-1} T_2' = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1/2 & 1 & 0 \\ 3/4 & -1/2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$PA = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 23 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 4 & 8 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$matricea A cu liniile permutate$$

$$PA = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1/2 & 1 & 0 \\ 3/4 & -1/2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1/2 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$descompunere LU cu lie = 1$$