

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

5 rabbits

$$R_0 \rightarrow \underline{\underline{\text{Red}}} \rightarrow \underline{\underline{2}}$$

$$R_1 \rightarrow \text{Red}$$

$$R_2 \rightarrow 2$$

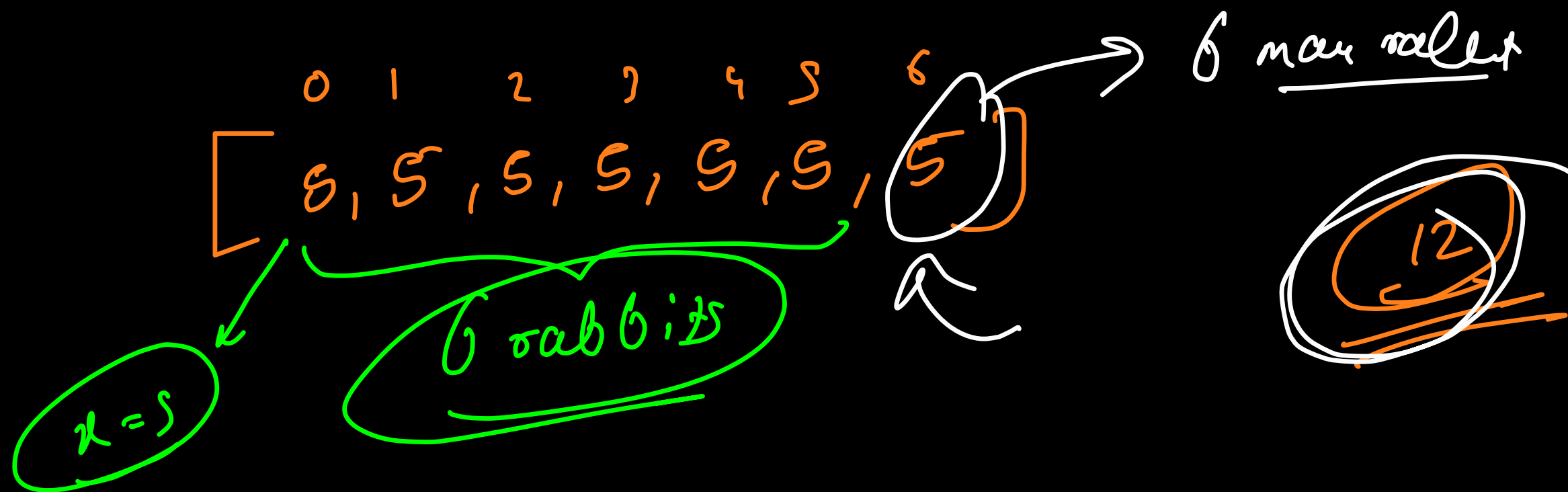
$$\hookrightarrow \underline{\underline{\text{blue}}} \rightarrow \underline{\underline{2}}$$

[1, 1, 1]

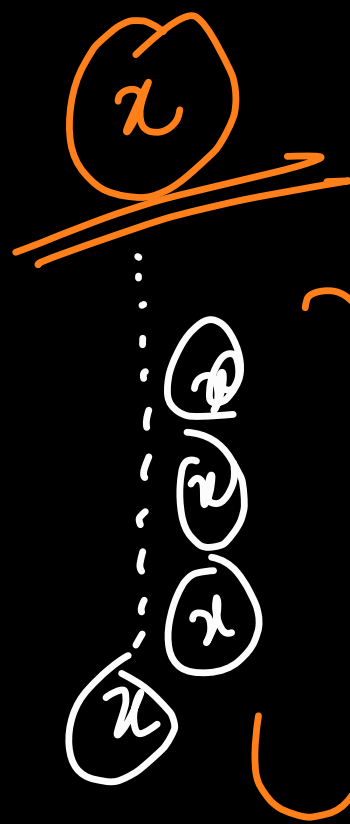
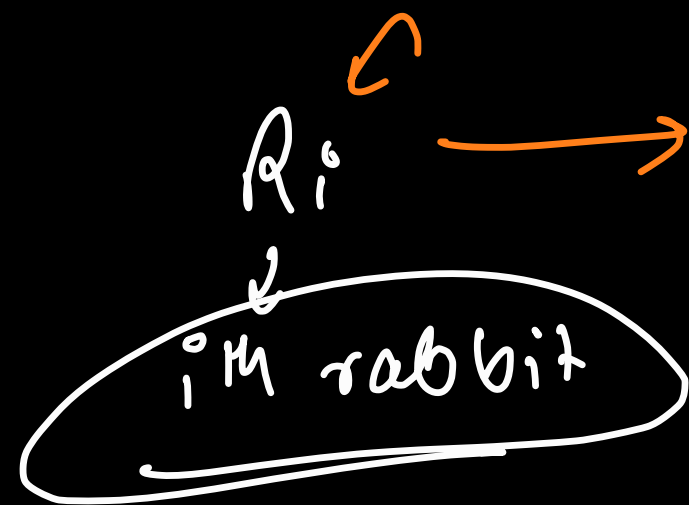
H

$R_0 \rightarrow 1 \rightarrow \text{red} \rightarrow 2$   
 $R_1 \rightarrow 1$

$R_2 \rightarrow 1$   $\rightarrow \text{blue}$   $\rightarrow 3$



$x + 1 \rightarrow 6$



→ We are sure that atleast  $x+1$  rabbits are in the forest.

if there are  $x$  more rabbits say, the ans is, there are  $x+1$  rabbits are talking abt each other

→ there was a ' $x+2$ ' th rabbit who answered  $x$ . then this one is talking about another color.

[1, 1, 1]  
→ 2

How many rabbits announced

freq of x

the same ques.

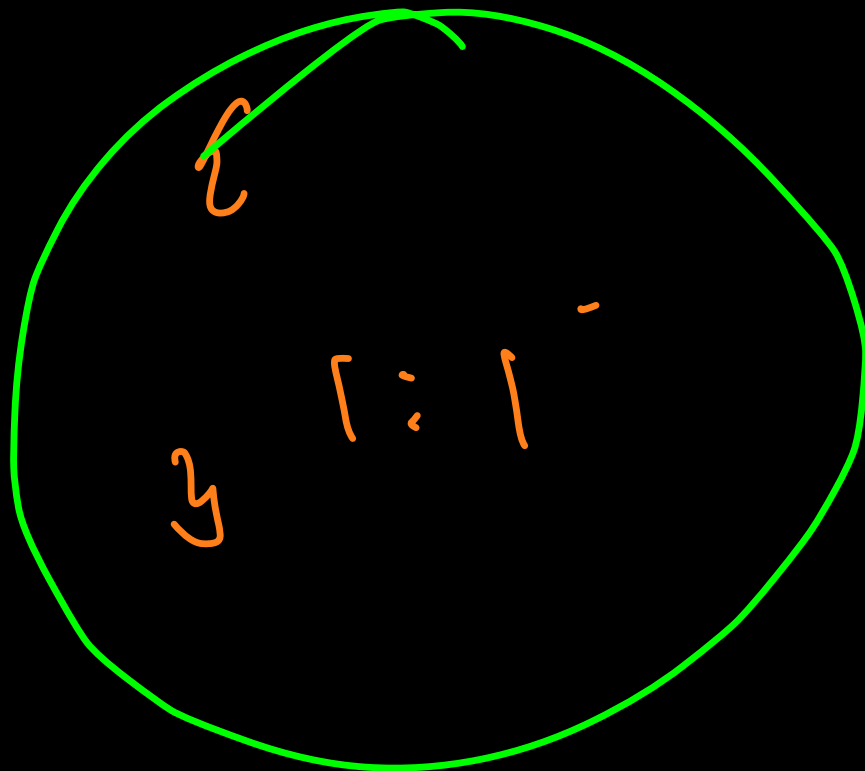
$$\frac{O(n)}{O(n)}$$

freq map

$[1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 2]$

$$\text{ans} \rightarrow 2 + 3 + 2$$

7 ..



```
countRabbits(answers) {
```

```
    res = 0
```

```
    mp = {}
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < answers.length; i++) {
```

```
        if (!mp[answers[i]]) {
```

```
            res += (answers[i] + 1);
```

```
            mp[answers[i]] = answers[i];
```

```
        } else {
```

```
            mp[answers[i]]--;
```

```
            if (mp[answers[i]] === 0)
```

```
                delete mp[answers[i]];
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    return res;
```

```
}
```

$S \Rightarrow$  a b a a b b d a b d c a a a c b c b b

$t \Rightarrow$  a a c b b

$\rightarrow$  So if  $a \rightarrow 2, c \rightarrow 1, b \rightarrow 2$  then we will find a window  
that has at least these frequencies. (Min length)



a b a ~~e~~ ~~b~~ ~~b~~ d a b d c a a a c b c b b ~~e~~  
↑
↑  
e

$O(n)$   
 $O(1)$

a a c b b  
 map { a: 2  
       c: 1  
       b: 2  
 }

smpl

a: ~~2~~ ~~3~~ ~~2~~ ~~3~~ ~~2~~ ~~3~~ 4 3 2  
 b: ~~3~~ ~~4~~ ~~3~~ ~~4~~ ~~3~~ ~~4~~ ~~3~~ 3  
 e: ~~1~~ ~~2~~ ~~1~~ 0 1  
 d: ~~1~~ ~~2~~ ~~1~~ 0  
 c: ~~1~~ ~~2~~ ~~3~~ 2

}

length = ~~2~~ ~~3~~ ~~4~~ 5

$(e - s + 1)$

ans →  
6

$\frac{e - s + 1}{11 - 2 + 1 \Rightarrow 10}$   
 $12 - 6 + 1 \Rightarrow 7$

s - i - ans →

dcabbaacbbacd xadd badcxyz

$a_m = \cancel{0} \cancel{1} \cancel{2} \cancel{3} \cancel{4} \cancel{5} \cancel{6} \cancel{7}$

$\{$

d:  $x \emptyset x z x z x z 1$

c:  $x \emptyset x \emptyset x \emptyset 1$

a:  $x z x z x \emptyset x z x \emptyset 1$

b:  $y \emptyset y z y \emptyset 1$

n:  $\emptyset x \emptyset 1$

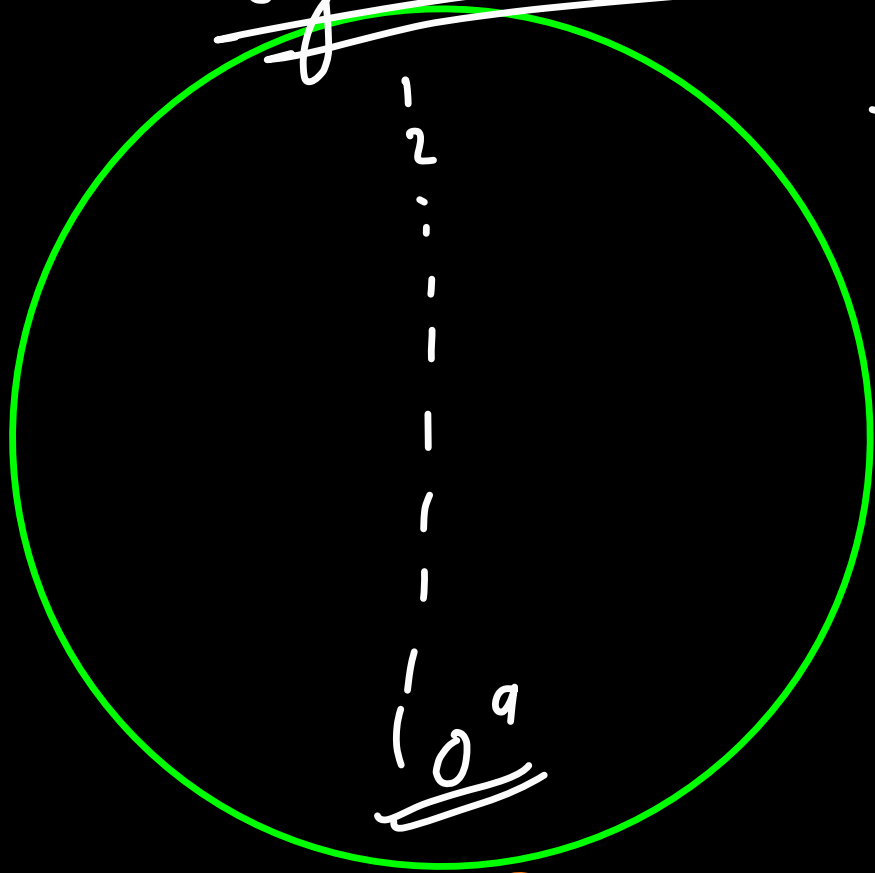
$\}$

y: 1

z: 1

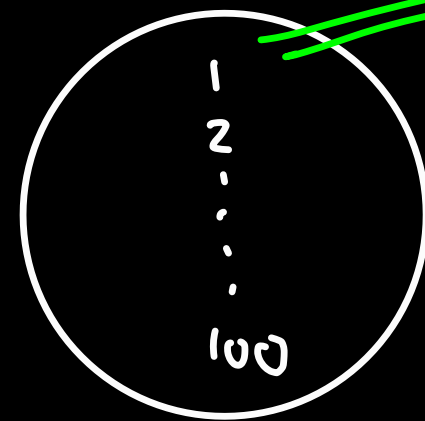
$$\underline{\underline{O(10)}}$$
  
$$\underline{\underline{O(1)}}$$

Large Dataset



hashy

Small dataset



collision

2  
probing

SHA1

40 digit

hashy  
function

S20-20

G20-23

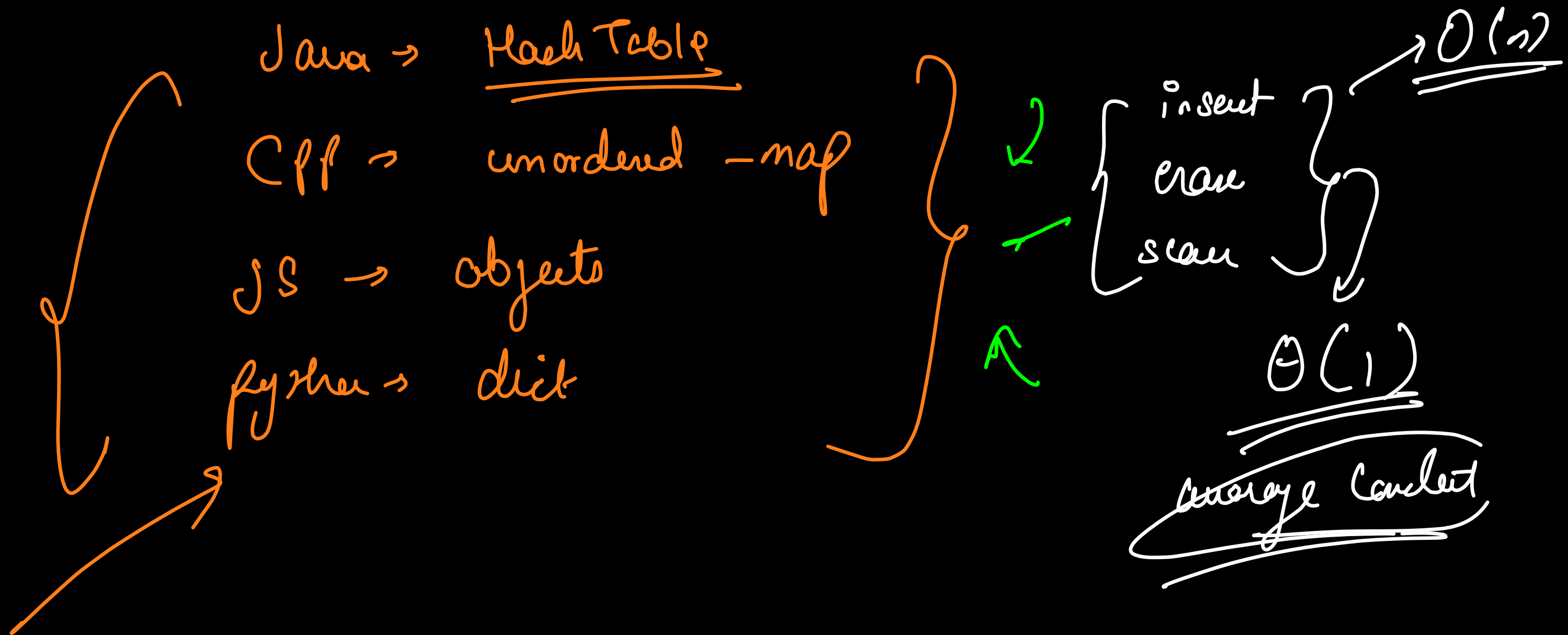
$$h(x) = \frac{x}{100} + 1$$

[1, 100]

G20  
20

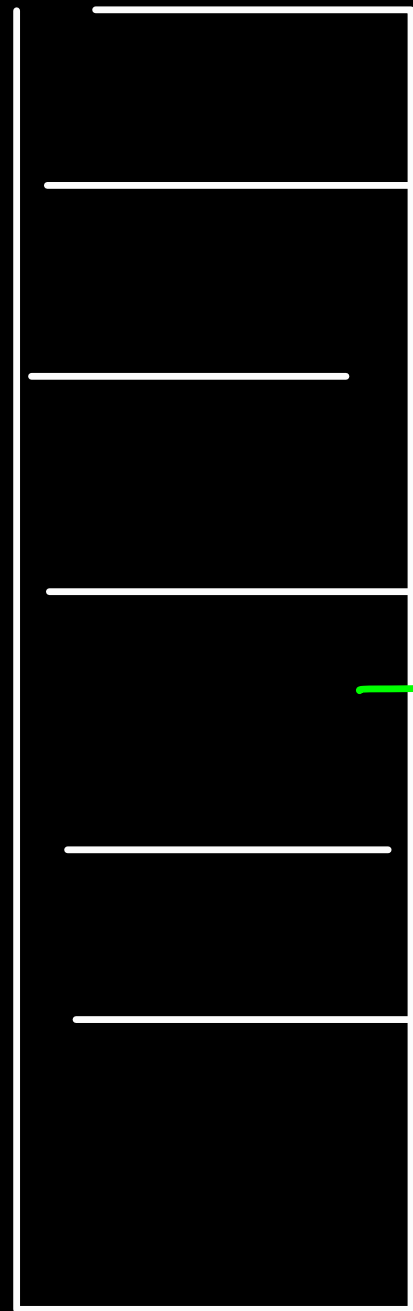
100 S20  
- 500  
40  
41

+1 + 4 + 9



bucket index

0  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10



array of ll

6

100

2/6

520  
520

620  
420

h(4)

90%

Separate  
chain

$\lambda$

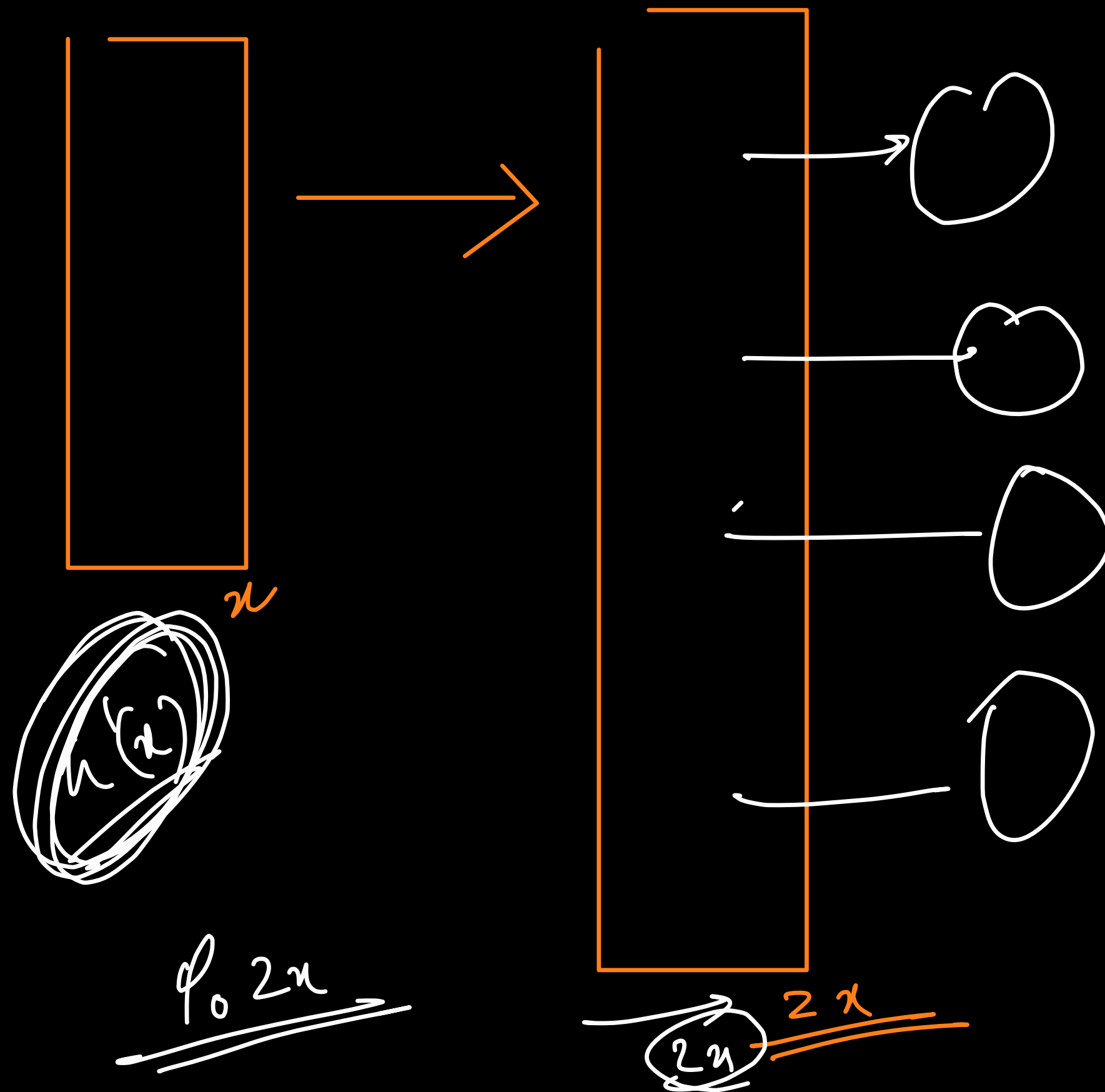
lambda  
value  
↓  
load  
factor

$\lambda$

$$\lambda = \frac{\text{No. of elements added}}{\text{Total buckets}}$$

$\lambda > 0.5$

Reliable



$$h(x) \sim x \log x$$